

THE MYTHOLOGY OF ALL RACES

VOLUME XIII

COMPLETE INDEX

VOLUME I. *Greek and Roman*

WILLIAM SHERWOOD FOX, Ph.D., University of Western Ontario.

VOLUME II. *Eddic*

CANON JOHN A. MACCULLOCH, D.D., Bridge of Allan, Scotland.

VOLUME III. *Celtic, Slavic*

CANON JOHN A. MACCULLOCH, D.D., Bridge of Allan, Scotland.
JAN MÁCHAL, Ph.D., Bohemian University.

VOLUME IV. *Finn-Ugric, Siberian*

UNO HOLMBERG, Ph.D., Turku University.

VOLUME V. *Semitic*

STEPHEN H. LANGDON, M.A., B.D., Ph.D., Oxford University.

VOLUME VI. *Indian, Iranian*

A. BERRIEDALE KEITH, D.C.L., Edinburgh University.
ALBERT J. CARNOY, Ph.D., University of Louvain.

VOLUME VII. *Armenian, African*

MARDIROs ANANIKIAN, B.D., Kennedy School of Missions.
ALICE WERNER, L.L.A. (St. Andrews), School of Oriental Studies.

VOLUME VIII. *Chinese, Japanese*

JOHN C. FERGUSON, Ph.D., Peking, China.
MASAHARU ANESAKI, Litt.D., University of Tokyo.

VOLUME IX. *Oceanic*

ROLAND BURRAGE DIXON, Ph.D., Harvard University.

VOLUME X. *North American*

HARTLEY BURR ALEXANDER, Ph.D., Scripps College.

VOLUME XI. *American (Latin)*

HARTLEY BURR ALEXANDER, Ph.D., Scripps College.

VOLUME XII. *Egypt, Far East*

W. MAX MÜLLER, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.
SIR (JAMES) GEORGE SCOTT, K.C.I.E., London.

VOLUME XIII. *Index*

R-3

THE MYTHOLOGY OF ALL RACES

IN THIRTEEN VOLUMES

CANON JOHN ARNOTT MACCULLOCH, D.D., EDITOR
GEORGE FOOT MOORE, A.M., D.D., LL.D., CONSULTING EDITOR

Vol. 13
(Index)

COMPLETE INDEX TO VOLUMES I-XII



VOLUME XIII



ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE OF AMERICA
MARSHALL JONES COMPANY · BOSTON
M DCCCC XXXII

1932 A.D.

COPYRIGHT 1932
BY MARSHALL JONES COMPANY, INCORPORATED

Copyrighted in Great Britain

*All rights reserved including the right to re-
produce this book or parts thereof in any form*

Printed November, 1932

CENTRAL ANTHROPOLOGICAL
LIBRARY NEW DELHI

Acc. No. 4679

Date 28.6.56

Call No. R 398.303/M.A.R.

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BY
THE PLIMPTON PRESS • NORWOOD • MASSACHUSETTS

at London 10/11/56 150.00 (Per set)

PUBLISHER'S ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THE publication of a scholarly work of the magnitude of *The Mythology of All Races* has not only involved arduous research and painstaking editing, but also the assistance of libraries and museums in supplying primitive material necessary for illustrations. The occurrence of the World War delayed the issuing of volumes, doubled their cost, temporarily limited their distribution, and placed a financial burden upon the publisher greater than he could carry. It seems fitting at the completion of an undertaking that has required eighteen years of persistent effort that recognition should be given those men and agencies who have made it possible. The publisher gratefully acknowledges his indebtedness to the following:

George Foot Moore, guide and counsellor.

Louis Herbert Gray, sole architect of the series and editor of volumes I, III, VI, IX, X, XI, and XII.

John Arnott MacCulloch, editor of volumes II, IV, V, VII, and VIII.

Each and every author.

George Lyman Kittredge, Andrew F. West, Dwight W. Morrow, A. Kingsley Porter, Ralph Adams Cram, Charles Cutler Torrey, David Moore Robinson, William Dana Orcutt, Alfred B. White, and Charles F. D. Belden, advisers and helpers.

The Peabody Museum, Harvard; The Smithsonian Institution, The Peabody Museum, Salem; The Museum of Fine Arts, Boston; The British Museum, The Boston Public Library, and Harvard University Library, for aid in illustrating.

Grace Webber Jones, whose financial aid in a crucial hour made it possible to continue publication.

Hugh Bancroft, Susan Minns, James C. T. Baldwin, Dartmouth College, and Amherst College, for financial assistance which insured the publication of seven volumes.

The Carnegie Corporation, for contributing a revolving publication fund which the Archaeological Institute of America has used to further this undertaking.

John D. Rockefeller, Jr., Edwin H. Hall, George D. Pratt, Otto H. Kahn, James R. Jewett, W. O. Wiley, H. W. Corbett, and Dan Everett Waid, for a combined loan; which, under the trusteeship of the Archaeological Institute of America and Rollin H. Tanner, Treasurer, has brought the work to completion.

The dream of the publisher was to produce an authoritative series of monographs covering the whole field of mythology, interestingly written, adequately and artistically illustrated, well printed and bound. The appeal was to be to the library, to the man of culture who selects only the best, and to the school boy and girl whose casual approach might be turned into a deeper interest in the classics, art, and the development of the human mind. To the extent that he has succeeded, credit is due to these men and institutions.

A. MARSHALL JONES

Boston, November 1, 1932

COMPLETE INDEX
TO VOLUMES I-XII



EXPLANATORY NOTE

SLIGHT inconsistencies occur at times, especially in the repeating of words in the entries for the Chinese section, but they are allowed to remain for added clearness. The alphabetical arrangement of Chinese words is that of the "Index to Chinese Terms" at the end of the Chinese-Japanese volume.

With so many authors using words with divergent meanings (e.g. "ancestor" as ancestor, "ancestor" as first man; "mediator" as intermediary; "messenger" as messenger, "messenger" as agent), and emphasizing different mythological motifs, it has not always been possible to group the items definitely under a single heading; but since all are noted, the information may readily be found.

Diverse systems of transcription have been used in the various volumes of the Series, but in the Index these have been made uniform.

In references under a common entry, the dashes indicate the repetition of the key word or words — one dash for one word, a double dash for two words, etc.

THE MYTHOLOGY

OF ALL RACES

INDEX

A

- A-ab-ba (or ab), Sumerian word for salt sea, v. 288
- Aarnion Haltia, flames seen over, iv. 173
- Aaron, v. 356
- Aasa, body of Queen, believed to be in tumulus at Oseberg, ii. pl. xvi, opp. p. 130
- Ab, father, title of gods, v. 5, 7, 9
- Aba, Great Spirit, x. 63
- Abaia, magic eel, ix. 120
- Abaangui and Zaguaguayu, hero-brothers, xi. 297
- Abakan-Khan, rain-maker, iv. 448
- Abartach, son of king of Land of Promise, iii. 173
- Abasy, spirit long-ago deceased, iv. 479, 486
- Abatwa, dwarfs, vii. 120, 262-263, 264, 399¹⁴
- Abbu probably Labbu, v. 287
- Abdera, city of, founded by Herakles beside tomb of Abderos, i. 84
- Abderos killed by man-eating horses of Diomedes, i. 84
- Abdi-Ninurta, god-name survives in, v. 135
- Abdihiba, king of Jerusalem, v. 45
- Abel and Cain, v. 202
- Abe-no, field of, viii. 385²²
- Abhayākara, sage, said to have assumed form of a Garuḍa, vi. 210
- Abiba'al, king of Gebal, v. 43
- Abibalos, king of the Berutians, History of Phoenicia dedicated to, v. 43
- Abikarib, personal name, v. 7
- Abi-milki, fatherhood of god emphasized in name, v. 11
- Abipone, xi. 317, 320, 321, 322
- Abirā, creator god, xi. 197
- Abode of dead, Finnish, iv. 78, 79
- Norrhem is Swedish, iv. 78
- gods in sky, vii. 123, 131, 132, 133
- Hel: see HEL, DEITY OF UNDERWORLD AND HER ABODE.
- Indra, vi. 131
- Abodes of dead, i. 30, 37, 121, 137, 141-148, 194, 220, 229, 250, 305, 373⁶⁰
- ii. 42, 44, 45, 120, 122, 153, 156-157, 221, 303-323, 340
- iii. 10, 14, 15, 16, 17, 36, 38, 50, 85, 90, 93, 95, 102, 103, 105, 113, 114-123, 138, 173, 174, 183, 185, 194, 195, 197, 210, 212, 213, 273, 329, 334¹²
- iv. 40, 72-82, 209; 307, 309, 402, 483-495
- vi. 15, 31, 34, 70, 86, 99-100, 101, 131, 145, 148, 149, 150, 152, 159-161, 194, 200-201, 211, 250; 315, 344-345
- vii. 31, 59, 60, 68-72, 96, 97, 98; 118, 129, 134, 138, 141, 159-161, 173-174, 176, 178, 179, 180, 184-185, 189, 195, 198, 199-212, pl. xix, opp. p. 206, 344-347, 384⁶⁰, 395⁵⁸
- viii. 29, 32, 46, 53, 114, 115, 128, 137, 146, 196; 223-224, 235, 237-240
- ix. 59, 70, 255
- x. 6, 7, 22, 41, 49-51, 104, 108, 117, 132, 198, 205, 249, 254, 263, 273⁸, 274¹⁰⁻²⁷⁵
- xi. 27, 28, 39, 40, 49, 53, 80, 81, 83-84, 138-139, 141, 191, 192, 193, 198, 279, 335
- xii. 41, 49 (fig. 47), 173-183, 214, 366⁷, 417²¹

- Abodes of dwarfs, ii. 269, 270-271
 —fairies, viii. 114-115
 —giants, ii. 279
 —gods, ii. 35, 175; v. 91, 94, 252
 —separate, of individual gods, ii. 23, 329
 Aboré, Warau hero, xi. 273
 Aborigines and incoming Celts, tradition of war between, iii. 25
 —analogy between austral and boreal, xi. 337, 343
 —Indo-Chinese, xii. 256-257
 Above, the, x. 185, 188, 287⁸¹; xi. 51, 52, 53
 Abraham, v. 153
 —of Rostov, iii. 300
 Abrokomu, v. 383⁹⁷
 Absalon, Bishop, destroyed idol Rugievit, iii. 283
 Absolute, the, vi. 101, 103, 105, 107-108, 109, 119, 179, 188, 193, 230, 231
 Absolution, v. 148; xi. 78
 Absolutism as represented by the Emperor, viii. 9
 Abstinence, xi. 35-36
 Abstract divinities among Greeks and Romans, i. 282-283; 299
 Abstraction, viii. 147
 "Abstraction," farce, viii. 360
 Abšušu corresponds to Kilili, v. 33
 Abtagigi, an evil spirit, title of Kilili, v. 33
 Ābtīn (Thrita Āthwya) killed to feed serpents, vi. 322
 Ab-ú (or Eš-ú) title of both Tammuz and Ninurta, v. 131
 Abu, lord of vegetation, v. 201-202
 Abu Nawâs, jester of Bagdad, popular on East Coast of Africa, vii. 121-122, 292, 293, 353, 357-358, 430⁹
 Abu-ġāb, name emphasizing fatherhood of god, v. 7
 Abū'l-Faḍl, vi. 248
 Abum-ilum, name emphasizing fatherhood of god, v. 7
 Abundance, gods of, xi. 34; xii. 66, 378¹⁰²
 Abundia, Dame, may be Fulla, ii. 184
 Abydos, connexion of Osiris-myth with, xii. 50-51
 —head of Osiris worshipped at, xii. 395⁸¹
 —Heqet worshipped at, xii. 50-52, 134
 —home of Leandros, i. 202
 Abydos, Khnūm and Heqet as masters of the necropolis of, xii. 372⁵⁰
 —transferred to, xii. 50, 51
 —Osiris lord of, xii. 122
 —perhaps seat of worship of Shentet, xii. 148, 408⁹⁵
 —principal seat of cult of Osiris, xii. 98, 386¹⁷
 Abyrga, sea-monster, iv. 345
 —snake, dwelling in "lake of milk," iv. 357
 Abyss a form of Amen-Rê, xii. 221
 —both Osirian and Satanic, xii. 105, 391⁴³
 —chest containing dead Osiris or infant Horus floats in, xii. 116
 —entrance and source of, localized at Abydos, xii. 50-51
 —father of Khepri, xii. 69, 71
 —four sons of Horus or Osiris come from, xii. 112
 —Horus goes to, xii. 209
 —interpreted as "the great god who became by himself," xii. 219
 —lowest circle of water of, depicted as a god in circular form, xii. 96
 —monsters and good gods dwell in, xii. 73
 —Nekhet stands at entrance to, xii. 46
 —Nile and Ptaḥ (-Tatunen) equated with, xii. 47, 145
 —(Nuu) identified with sun (Rê), xii. 220, 221
 —Osiris and his kingdom at night arise from, xii. 97
 —Osiris identified with, xii. 95, 112
 —outside ocean, ii. 324
 —"Ox-Leg" celestial counterpart of dragon of, xii. 112
 —pond at Abydos regarded as source of, xii. 98
 —Rê born in, xii. 74
 —shades swimming in, xii. 180 (fig. 188)
 —sun-god proceeds from, xii. 30
 —trodden by cosmic deity, xii. 223
 Abyssinia, v. 3
 —a Semitic people in, vii. 115
 Abyzu, demoness, v. 366
 Acacitli, chieftain, xi. 117
 Acala, a Dharmapāla, vi. 214
 "Acallamh na Senórach," iii. 45, 116, 165, 168, 174, 180, 182, 209, 210

- Acatl (reed), day-sign, xi. 100, 104
 Acca Larentia, intrigue of Hercules with, i. 303
 Accad, Accadian: see AKKAD, AKKADIAN.
 Accidental gods, iv. 107
 Accomplishers, viii. 26
 Achaïos, son of Xouthos and Kreousa, i. 71
 Achhel founded kingdom of Cheles, xi. 127
 Achek Janet-kanet, by turn genius of good and evil, xi. 334
 Acheloös and a Muse, Sirens reputed children of, i. 262
 —River appeared to men in animal shape, i. 256, 257
 —river deity, in form of bull, Herakles wrestles with, i. 93
 —Sirens born from drops of blood from horn of, i. 262
 Acheri, ghosts of little girls, vi. 248
 Acheron, death of some of Argonauts at mouth of river, i. 111
 —Kerberos on guard at entrance to, i. 88
 —river (of mourning) of Hades, i. 143
 Achilles and Priam, i. pl. xxix (1), opp. p. 116
 —Thersites, i. pl. xxxii, opp. p. 128
 —Aias still wrathful with, in Underworld, i. 142
 —armour of, wrought by Hephaistos, i. 206
 —ashes of, placed in golden jar by Thetis, i. 217
 —besought Boreas and Zephyros to fan flames of Patroklos's pyre, i. 265
 —death of, i. 130-131
 —double of Poseidon, i. 212
 —fights with Skamandros, i. 256
 —Harpies mothers of swift steeds of, i. 266
 —not admitted to Elysion, i. 147
 —Polyxena, Priam's youngest daughter, sacrificed by Greeks at tomb of, i. 133
 —receives Briseïs as prize at Troy, i. 126
 —refuses overtures of Agamemnon, i. 128
 —renounces wrath and re-enters battle in Trojan War, i. 129
 —shade of, appears to Agamemnon, i. 134
 Achilles, shade of, appears to Odysseus in Hades, i. 146
 —slays Amazon Penthesilea, i. 130
 —Hektor, i. 129-130
 —son of Peleus and Thetis, i. 122
 —spear of, wounds and heals Telephos, i. 125
 —tired of ruling dead, Celtic parallel of, iii. 182
 —wrath of, i. 126-130
 Achitescatoueth, succession of two Seasons to each other's places called, x. 31
 Achiyalatopa, knife-feathered monster, x. 187-188
 Achtland, wife of Connla, iii. 150
 Acolhua, founders of Tezcuco, xi. 109, 111
 Acolnauacatl, god Mictlantecutli otherwise called, xi. 80
 Acrobat following sacrificial animal, xii. 195 (fig. 207)
 Acropolis besieged by Amazons to avenge capture of Antiope, i. 103
 —salt spring and olive-tree produced by Poseidon and Athene on the, i. 172
 —sisters of Pandrosos leap from cliffs of, i. 67
 Acyuta, one class of divinities, vi. 227
 Adab, seat of Mah cult, v. 111
 Adad = Balmarcod, v. 383¹⁰⁸
 —and Shala, Mîshâru associated with, v. 67
 —as Shamash, v. 37
 —Zeus, v. 37
 —at Padda, v. 39
 —Balshamîn is, v. 63
 —bull of, v. 37
 —conquers Zû, v. 40
 —deity, v. 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 56, 59, 60, 64, 65, 86
 —destruction of, prophesied, v. 141
 —fled from Zû, v. 101
 —god of Aleppo, v. 39
 —god of divination in Babylonia and Assyria, v. 39, 63
 —hymns, v. 40
 —in Akkad, v. 41
 —in flood story, v. 220
 —lord of Lebanons, v. 39
 —Marduk identified with, v. 155
 —omen-god, v. 39, 381⁵⁸
 —rain- and thunder-god, v. 39, 60, 271, 273

- Adad-Ramman, Babylonian and Assyrian deity, v. 39
- Rimmon, v. 39
- Semitic god of winds, rain, and lightning, v. 60, 61, 80, 101, 132, 172, 193, 252, 271, 274
- Set-Sutek, thunder-god, v. 48
- (sky-god) in first heaven, v. 172
- son of Enlil, v. 61
- thunderbolt symbol of, v. 150
- Yāw identical with, v. 73, 77
- Adadi-bi'di, Aramaic deity, v. 42
- Adaheli, Sun, later God, xi. 262, 267
- Adaher forms triangle with two dog-stars, vii. 65
- Adam = Alulim = Aloros, Hebrew patriarch, v. 205
- and Adapa, myth of, v. 175-189
- Lilith, Elle-folk children of, ii. 224
- composition of body of, iv. 371-372
- creation of, from different materials, ii. 326-327
- in late Jewish mythology, v. 354
- legend of, not known to early Hebrew writers, v. 188, 205
- Lilith said to have been first wife of, v. 363
- story of fall of, v. 183-189
- supposed Sumerian temptation of, v. 179
- Yāw imposed penalty upon, v. 181, 183, 184, 185
- Adam of Bremen and Helmold on idols in Radigast, iii. 286
- description of rites of Slavic tribe Lutici by, iii. 221
- Adams, Mt., x. 134
- Adapa and Adam, myth of, v. 175-189
- Atarhasis as a title used of, v. 270
- author of work on astronomy, v. 175
- brings mortality on man, v. 181
- myth, v. 94, 227
- Ādarān, small shrine for fire, vi. 284
- Adarmalk (Adrammelek), king of Gebal in Persian period, v. 71
- Adbhut Nāth, aerolite worshipped as, vi. 233
- Addumu, seal of, v. 48
- Adekagagwaa, the Sun, x. 25
- Adelgot, Archbishop of Magdeburg, iii. 289
- Adiabene, Herakles (Vahagn?) adored in, vii. 365
- Ādibuddha, conception of, vi. 202, 205, 213
- Adils, king, attended Disablot at Upsala, ii. 244
- Aditi ("Boundless"), vi. 18, 19, 26, 28, 29, 44, 54, 55, 62, 74, 75, 85, 92-93, 96, 106, 107, 121, 138, 149, 174
- with addition of sun, has eight children, vii. 381¹ (ch. ii)
- Āditya, vi. 75, 82, 86, 138, 182
- Ādityas, iv. 403; vi. 18, 21, 23, 25, 28, 29, 54, 55, 56, 85, 86, 94, 99, 107, 120, 135, 137, 142-143, 149, 264
- Admetos and Alkestis, i. 107
- Apollo slave of, i. 280
- flocks of, herded by Apollo, i. 180
- motif in Africa, vii. 356
- pique of Artemis at harvest-home sacrifices of Oineus and, i. 184
- took part in hunt of Kalydonian boar, i. 56
- Adobe houses, xi. 211
- Adon of Gebal, Canaanitish god, v. 13
- Adōnāi, v. 43, 75, 76, 77
- Adōni, Eshmun called, v. 75, 76, 77
- Eshmun Tammuz employed by Syriac writers for the Phoenician, v. 340
- "my lord"), title of dying god, v. 75-76, 77, 339, 340
- of West Semitic mythology, Tammuz became the, v. 335
- Adonis and Tammuz identified, v. 76, 335, 339
- Aphrodite in story of birth of, i. 198
- Attis parallel cult-figure to, i. 275
- birth of, from a myrtle-tree, vi. 295
- (called also Bēl), tomb of, at Aphaca, v. 322
- celebrations of death and resurrection of, adopted and identified with death and resurrection of Christ, vii. 41
- (Eshmun), statue of, v. 76
- gardens, Armenian parallel to, vii. 381⁹
- hidden in chest by Aphrodite and entrusted to Persephone, i. 198
- killed by boar, v. 132, 339
- and from Adonis's blood grew red anemone, i. 198
- killing of, by boar perhaps borrowed from explanation of Sēth in animal form, xii. 399¹¹¹
- origin of Greek ceremony at the wallings of, v. 350

Adonis (Osiris), pillar of Osiris in temple of, v. 71
 —Sandakos ancestor of, vii. 41
 —Shwe Pyin Nāts suggest, xii. 353
 —supposed Celtic parallels of, iii. 204
 —Tammuz, similarity of myths of, to those of Osiris, xii. 120
 —Zariadres said to be son of, vi. 340
 Adonis of Gebal, v. 52, 344
 —legend of death of Hypsistos based on cult of, v. 66
 Adopted captives, replenishment of blood of stocks from, x. 102
 Adopted maids and sons of Odin, ii. 248
 —son had no claim on "gods" of adopting father, v. 35
 Adoption, v. 64-65
 Adraa, celebration of birth of Dusares at, v. 18-19
 Adrammelek, god introduced into Samaria, received human sacrifice, v. 71-72
 Adrasteia, epithet of Fate, i. 284
 Adrastus and Amphiaraos, pact between, i. 52
 —Eteokles, battle of, before Thebes, i. 52-53
 —escaped from before Thebes on his divinely born horse, i. 53
 —king of Argos, made Polyneikes and Tydeus his sons-in-law as fulfilment of prophecy, i. 51
 —plans of, to restore Polyneikes to his rights, i. 51-53
 Adultery, iv. 379; x. 160; xi. 230
 —ordeal to determine, v. 161
 Adunī, local title of Tammuz at Gebal, v. 340, 351
 "Adventures of Nera," iii. 68
 Adventures related by Thor and Odin, ii. 72
 Aed, son of Dagda, slain by Conchean, iii. 72
 —king of Connaught, King Morgan took shape of, iii. 59
 Aed Abrat, iii. 86, 87-88
 —daughters of, had healing song, iii. 86
 —Ruad's champions took sureties of sea, etc., against him, iii. 132
 Aedan and Fiachna join against Saxons, iii. 62
 Aedh returned from síd of Bodb Dearg, iii. 90-91

Aëdon said to have been wife of Zethos, i. 44
 —transformed into nightingale, i. 44, 70
 Ægir, god of sea, ii. 6, 16, 86, 100, 101, 102, 105, 110, 142, 144, 154, 159, 160, 171-173, 178, 180, 190-191, 220, 280, 281
 Aeife, woman of the Land of Promise, iii. 116
 Aelia Capitolina = Jerusalem, v. 388²²³
 Aelian, late Greek writer, v. 227-228, 234
 Ællopous ("Storm-Foot"), one of the Harpies, i. 266
 Aeneas [Aineias], son of Anchises and Venus [Aphrodite], i. 304-306
 —Venus accorded homage as mother of, i. 294
 "Aeneiad" of Vergil, i. 304-306
 Aengaba of Norway, commander of Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 25
 Aeracura, goddess, iii. pl. xiv, opp. p. 120
 Aerolites divine, vi. 233
 Áes síde, inhabitants of hollow hills (síde), iii. 49, 50, 84
 Aesclepius: see ASKLEPIOS.
 Aëshma, vi. 261
 Æsir, men of Asia, in Prologue to the "Edda," ii. 32
 —(sing. Áss), gods, ii. 6, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 33, 35, 46, 53, 54, 55, 61, 63, 81, 82, 99, 100, 101, 103, 108, 120, 121, 124, 129, 130, 139, 140, 141, 146, 150, 152, 159, 165, 172, 173, 174, 179, 181, 200, 219-220, 278, 326, 327, 337, 341
 —Vanir associated in cult with, ii. 25-26, 27
 Æsop's fables, viii. 217
 Aestii, Baltic people may be, of Tacitus and Jordanes, iii. 317
 —worshipped Mater deum, ii. 109
 Æther, Aud perhaps is, ii. 201
 Æthlios, father of Endymion, i. 245
 Aetna, Mt., placed upon Typhon, i. 9
 Afanc, Welsh, akin to water-horses, iii. 129
 Affinity, viii. 218
 Afiti, wizards and hyenas, vii. 335
 Afrāsiyāb (Phl. Frāsīyāv; Av. Frangrasyan), Turanian king, vi. 329, 332, 333, 334, 336, 337, 338, 339, 351

- Africa, interior, possible connexion of Egyptian religion with, xii. 377⁸⁶
- African race, both Bantu-speaking and Sudanic, have ideas, customs, and beliefs in common, vii. 109
- Afterworld, i. 141-148
- A-ga-de, Akkad of early inscriptions, v. 377¹
- empire founded by Sargon, v. 1, 88, 326
- Agamemnon, i. pl. xxx, opp. p. 120, 135-136
- Achilles renounces anger against, i. 129
- aided by Poseidon against Trojans, i. 129
- drove Thyestes out of Mykenai, i. 120-121
- kills sacred hind of Artemis, i. 125, 184
- (Munon), ii. 32
- of Mykenai sets sail with Menelaos to recapture Helen, i. 125
- prompted by dream sent upon him by Zeus, musters army for assault on Troy, i. 127
- receives Chryseis as prize, but later restores her to her father, i. 126, 127
- sceptre of, wrought by Hephaistos, i. 206
- sends embassy to Achilles confessing wrong, i. 128
- shade of, appears to Odysseus in Hades, i. 146
- stays at Troy to appease Athene, i. 134
- takes Briseis from Achilles, i. 127
- wounded and forced to retreat to the ships, i. 129
- Agasilikkū, weapon, v. 128
- Agastya, legends of, vi. 134, 135, 144, 146, 153, 159, 190
- Agathangelos on Armenian religion, vii. 26, 27-28, 34
- Agathodaimon identified with Shay, xii. 52
- Agave, daughter of Kadmos, wife of Echion, i. 45, 47
- tore Pentheus asunder, i. 270
- Age, Ages:*
- Age, agricultural, viii. 25, 30, 33
- before the flood, v. 203
- cosmic, vi. 18, 193
- Age, demons may be older in, than gods, v. 354
- myth of golden, ii. 113-114
- of animals, x. 105, 142, 159, 160-164, 216, 261
- Beginnings, x. 159
- dwarfs, ii. 271
- giants, x. 157
- gods, x. 159, 164-166
- kings of Heaven and Earth, Chinese, v. 205
- peace, ii. 282
- transformations, xi. 30
- old, and youth, v. 52
- paradisiac, vi. 269, 293, 294, 295, 304, 361¹⁹
- patriarchal, x. 159
- permitted dragons, vii. 392²¹
- shortening of, after Fall, iv. 385
- The, Aion personification of, v. 382⁷⁸
- warrior, xi. 240
- Aged man, Shamash represented as, in art, v. 61
- Ageing, freedom from, claimed by mystic, viii. 75
- Ages, five, xi. 240
- of the gods, each marked by new ruler, xi. 227
- world, i. 17-18; vi. 103, 106, 107, 132, 148-149; xi. 133
- Ageb, deity of Abyss, xii. 371⁴⁴ and fig. 223
- Agenor, great-grandson of Io, established himself in Phoinikia, i. 44
- sent his wife and sons in quest of Europe, i. 44
- Agent: see MESSENGERS (vol. vii).
- Aghora, epithet of Śiva, vi. 97
- Aghori, epithet of Śivā, vi. 184
- Aghrērāt (Av. Aghraēratha; Pers. Igh-rirath), pious Turanian, vi. 329, 333
- Agiās of Troizen, author of "Returns," i. 133
- Aglaia ("Splendour"), one of the Charites, i. 237
- Aglauros, mother of Alkippe by Ares, i. 190
- Agli-Bêl (-Bêl), moon-god of Palmyra, v. 56, 58, 61, 87
- Agn, sick given ashes and water in, vii. 57
- Agnar, son of Geirrod, ii. 9, 56, 61, 62, 175, 176, 228, 251, 260
- Agnāyi, wife of Agni, vi. 53

- Agne, Norwegian, hung from tree by Apollo, vii. 63, 365
- Agni as goblin-slayer, vii. 45
- fire-god, vi. 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 24, 27, 28, 32, 33, 36, 38, 41, fig. 1, opp. p. 43, 43-45, 50, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 77, 81, 82, 83, 87, 88, 91, 92, 94, 100, 114, 117, pl. X, opp. p. 118, 135-136, 140, 141, 145, 159, 182, 216; 264, 284, 285, 291, 313, 316, 342; vii. 44, 54, 363, 364
- identical with Apām Napāt, vii. 46
- myth, Norwegian form of, vii. 365-366
- resemblance of, to Vahagn, vii. 43, 44, 45, 46
- sea-born, associated with lightning, vii. 386¹¹
- slays Vṛtra, vii. 45
- Vedic myths of, confirmed by Vahagn-myth, vii. 46
- Agnihotri Brāhmans preserve fire, vi. 233
- Agnis stands for Hyagnis, vii. 364
- Agohya ("not to be concealed"), name of Pūṣan, vi. 27, 58
- Agra, the Dünd visited, vi. 248
- Āgrās, Agröi, deity of turnips or twin grains, iv. 244
- Agraulos (Aglauros), daughter of Kekrops and Agraulos, i. 67
- wife of Ares, i. 69
- daughter of Aktaios, wife of Kekrops, i. 67
- Agrestes feminae: see WILDIU WIP, ETC.
- Agreus, the Hunter, descendant of Samem-roumos, v. 54
- Agricultural Age, Shên Nung typifies the, viii. 25, 30, 33
- festival, Armenian Navasard as, vii. 22
- labours, ghosts forced by ancient Armenians to take part in, vii. 75, 391⁶
- ritual, survivals of, on St. John's Eve, iii. 47
- Agriculture, x. 14, 55, 76, 183, 282²⁴-283; xi. 2, 17, 34, 212, 370²³
- Athene patroness of, i. 172
- dependent upon water which becomes object of sacrificial cult, iv. 194, 212
- gods of, iii. 21; viii. 62
- Heaven-god a god of, iv. 219
- Agriculture introduced by Oannes, v. 103
- Pṛthu, vi. 166
- Osiris patron of, xii. 399¹¹¹
- porcupine originator of, iv. 421
- Tuatha Dé Danann had power over, iii. 40
- "wounding" of earth, iv. 459
- Zeus (of Attike) god of, i. 160, 163
- Agriculturists, School of, viii. 8
- Agros, Agrôtēs, or Agrouēros ("the Farmer"), deity, v. 54
- Agrôtēs ("Hunter"), name applied to El of Gebal, v. 54
- Agušaya, goddess sent to subdue Šaltu, v. 27
- Aḥ, aḥu, brother, title of gods as brothers, v. 7-9, 11, 135
- Aha, a Vasu, vi. 142
- Ahalcana, one of lords of Underworld, xi. 173
- Ahalpuh, one of lords of Underworld, xi. 173
- Ahalyā, Indra seduced, vi. 133, 145
- Aharaigichi (Queevèt), evil spirit, xi. 321
- Ahat, Ahit, names of cosmic cow, as nurse and protector of Sun-god, xii. 40
- Ahatl, chieftain, xi. 117
- Ahau-Chamahez, medicine-god, xi. 137
- Āhavanīya fire, vi. 91
- Ahhazu (the Seizer), devil, v. 362
- Ahi and Indra, Ninurta and dragons parallel to, v. 130
- (Iranian Azhi), vi. 265, 271
- (serpent), form of demon Vṛtra, vi. 62
- snake, iv. 444
- Ahi Budhnya ("Serpent of the Deep"), vi. 37, 89, 142
- Aḥi, Egyptian deity: see Eḥi.
- Ahiqar, legend of, v. 64-65
- Ahi-rām, mythological relation of god and man found in, v. 8
- of Gebal, tomb inscription of, v. 379²⁹
- Ahi-šaduq, name describing a deity as "my brother," v. 7
- Ahi-Yami, letter of, mentions Yāw, v. 44
- Ahkin-Mai, chief priest of Mayapan, xi. 127
- Ahkinshok, owner of days, guardian of bees, spirit of new fire, xi. 141

Ahkushtal, birth-deity, xi. 141
 Ahmad ibn Fadlān describes funeral of Russian chieftain, iii. 233-234
 Ahmakiq locks up winds, xi. 141
 Ahmucen-cab in cosmogonic fragment of Book of Chilam Balam, xi. 153
 Āhom (Assam), Shan province, xii. 275
 Ahpuch, death-god, xi. pl. 1, frontispiece, 138
 Ahriman, iv. 317; vii. 86, 391¹³
 —twin brother of Ahura Mazda, vii. 23
 —see ANGRA MAINYU, ETC.
 Ahsonnutli: see ESTSANATLEHI.
 Ahti, water-spirit, a mighty hero, iv. 207
 Aḥu, Aḥuti, god, xii. 129, 405⁴⁰
 Ahuitzotl brought Aztec power to its zenith, xi. 44, 58, 111
 Ahura, associated with Mithra in the Avesta, vi. 56
 Ahura Mazda (Ormazd), iv. 315, 317, 321, 379, 390; v. 130; vi. 24, 355⁵, 25, 28; 260, 261, 269, 270, 273-292, 293-303, 305, 306, 307-309, 311, 327-328, 342, 346, pl. XXXIII, opp. p. 264, pl. XXXIV, opp. p. 272; vii. 12, 96, 381¹ (ch. ii)
 —as creator, vii. 20
 —as fertility-god, vii. 21
 —relation of, to Armenian Aramazd, vii. 20, 21
 —son of Zrvan Akarana and twin brother of Ahriman, vii. 23
 Ah-uuc-chek-nale ("he who seven times makes fruitful"), xi. 155
 Äi ("old man"), Esthonian name for Thunderer, iv. 228
 Ai, plain of, iii. 37
 Ai, poet, sent against sons of Carman, iii. 35
 Älä-hoog ("thunder-shower"), Esthonian name for Thunderer, iv. 228
 Aiakos, house of, i. 121-123
 —judge in Underworld, i. 142, 143-144
 —king of Aigina, i. 10
 —of Aigina, origin of, i. 163
 —son of Aigina by Zeus, i. 11, 157
 Aiapakal, incantations in honour of, xi. 341
 Aias and Hektor fight in single combat till truce established for both armies, i. 128
 Aias, son of Oileus, cast up on coast of Euboia, i. 135

Aias, son of Oileus, drags Cassandra from altar of Athene, i. 133
 —drowned by Poseidon for boasting, i. 211
 —inspired by Poseidon against Trojans, i. 129
 —ships of, struck by lightning by Athene, i. 173
 Aias (Ajax), son of Telemon, i. 121
 —bears body of Achilles to the Greek ships, i. 131
 —death of, i. 146 (fig. 6)
 —inspired by Poseidon against Trojans, i. 129
 —refused arms of Achilles, goes mad and slays himself, i. 131-132
 —shade of, appears to Odysseus in Hades, i. 146
 —still harbours wrath against Achilles in Underworld, i. 142
 Aid, divine, iii. 12, 13
 Aïde and her family drowned, iii. 133
 "Aided Chlainne Lir," iii. 51, 210
 "Aided Chlainne Tuirenn," version of Lug's coming taken from, iii. 29, 40
 Aïdes ("Hades"), born of Kronos and Rhea, i. 6
 Aidne made first camp-fire, iii. 136-137
 Aidoneüs, Hades, vii. 97
 Aidos ("Modesty"), abstract divinity of state of mind, i. 282
 Aietes, city of, on bank of Phasis, i. 112
 Aietes, demands of, on Argonauts as price of Golden Fleece, i. 112
 —king of Kolchis, i. 108
 —restored to throne by Medeia, i. 115
 —son of Perse and Helios, i. 242
 Aife overcome by Cúchulainn, iii. 144, 145
 Aigai, Poseidon's home in sea near, i. 210
 Aigaion (hundred-handed Briareos), Aegean personified by, i. 259
 —Mt., reputed birthplace of Zeus, i. 155
 —Zeus hidden in cave on, i. 7
 Aigamuchab of the Nama Hottentots, vii. 243
 Aige transformed into fawn, iii. 60
 Aigeus consults Delphic oracle regarding offspring, i. 179
 —death of, i. 102
 —double of Poseidon, i. 212
 —King, consults oracle, i. 97
 —Medeia becomes wife of, in Athens, i. 115

Aigeus, son of Pandion, i. 68, 69
 Aigialeus, son of Inachos by an Okeanid, personification of southern shores of Gulf of Corinth, i. 28
 Aigimios, king of Dorians, aided by Herakles against the Lapithai, i. 94
 Aigina, creation of man from ants in island of, i. 10-11
 —mother of Aiakos by Zeus, i. 11, 121
 —wife of Zeus, i. 157
 Aigisthos and Kassandra reign over Mykenai (or Argos), i. 134
 —death of, i. pl. xxxiii, opp. p. 132
 —fomented trouble in kingdom of Agamemnon during his absence, i. 134
 —killed by Orestes and Pylades, i. 135
 —son of Thyestes, i. 120
 Aigyptos and Danaos, families of, i. 30-32
 —derivation of, i. 324⁸
 Aihyt-Aga, Ajy, creator gods, iv. 398
 Aikene ("little old man"), Esthonian name for Thunderer, iv. 228
 Aikouch, name of cause of illness, visible as arrow or harpoon point, xi. 341
 Ailill, iii. 56, 58, 68, 69, 78, 79, 80, 90, 124, 125, 130, 140, 146, 147, 150, 152, 154, 157
 —the Fair, cow of, iii. 127
 Aillén mac Midhna comes out of síd every year to burn Tara, iii. 72, 165
 —of the Tuatha Dé Danann, loves Manannan's wife Uchtdelbh, iii. 89
 Ailment, Darkness son of, iii. 35
 Ailô, one of names of Lilith in Jewish mythology, v. 365
 'Ain Shams ("the Sun's well"), xii. 31
 Aina, spirit long-ago deceased, iv. 479
 Aine, daughter of Cuailnge, iii. 168
 —queen of fairies of South Munster, daughter of Eogabal, iii. 47, 73, 89
 Aineias [Aeneas], son of Aphrodite [Venus], and Anchises, i. 118, 199
 —cult-title of Aphrodite, i. 199
 —saved by Aphrodite, i. 197
 —from Achilles by Poseidon, i. 210
 'Ainel, in Persian period kings of Gebal called, v. 67
 Ainge, daughter of Dagda, iii. 136
 Ainu parallel of primeval couple, viii. 378⁷
 Ainus, early inhabitants of Japan, viii. 209

Ainus subdued by Yamato and a miraculous sword, viii. 304
 Aiolic stock, Poseidon ancestor of, i. 11
 Aiolos, descendants of, i. 106
 —master of the winds, Odysseus's sojourn at island of, i. 137
 —myth of, derived from Sumerian conception of earth-god, v. 63
 —son of Hellen, ruler of certain districts in Thessaly, i. 37
 —Poseidon, i. 211
 —steward of winds, i. 266
 —"Wind man" identical with, iv. 233
 Aiomun Kondi, the Dweller-on-High, xi. 273
 Aión (personification of "The Age"), image of, v. 18, 382⁷⁸
 Air, viii. 28-29; x. 98, 186, 206
 —Amon misinterpreted as god of, xii. 130
 —and fire, sacrifice thrown into, iv. 432
 —and sky-gods, iv. 217-234; vi. 15-40
 —burial of lightning victims, iv. 445
 —form of Amen-Rê, xii. 221
 —god Podoga, iii. 355⁴⁴
 —hole, iv. 418
 —man created partly from, iv. 371
 —Mithra genius of, vii. 33
 —protégés of Odin carried through, under his cloak, ii. 43
 —Ptah equated with, xii. 145
 —spirits of, iii. 319
 Airāvata, elephant-vehicle of Indra, vi. pl. iv, opp. p. 34, 131, 132
 —part of Jain cosmography, vi. 221
 Airem ("Ploughman"), cognomen of Eochaid, iii. 42, 81
 Aireskouy Soutanditenr called on for aid in shipwreck, x. 16
 Airi, bhūt, vi. 248
 Airmed, sister of Miach, separated herbs which grew from her brother's grave, iii. 28
 Airyana Vaējah, region in Iran, vi. 307, 333
 Ais (cognate of Skt. *asu* and Teutonic *as, aes*), "breath," vii. 86
 Aisa ("Fate"), i. 283
 Aison, son of Kretheus and Tyro, i. 106
 —deprived of throne of Iolkos by Pelias but regains it by craft, i. 108-109
 Ai-Tojon, over-god, iv. 402

- Aither ("heavenly light"), i. 5
 Aithiopia, Menelaos touches at, i. 134
 —ravaged by great monster, i. 34
 —why people of, black, i. 244
 Aithiopians dwell on eastern and western shores of Okeanos, i. 256
 "Aithiopsis," i. 130-131
 Aithra and Atlas parents of Pleiades and Hyades, i. 248
 —and Helen taken to Sparta, i. 105
 —daughter of Pittheus and mother of Theseus by Aigeus, i. 97
 —Helen left in charge of, i. 25
 Aitnaïos, child of Prometheus, i. 12
 Aitolia and the mountains, adventures of Herakles in, i. 93
 —Artemis survives as "Lady Kalo" in modern, i. 313
 —founding of, i. 55-56
 —legends of, interwoven with Argive myth, i. 28
 Aitolians, Thesaios king of, i. 24
 Aitolos killed Apis the Argive and the Kouretes, i. 55
 Aja Ekapād ("one-footed goat"), vi. 36-37, 89, 142
 Ajas, tribal appellation, vi. 63
 Ājivika sect, vi. 223, 224, 358²
 Ajmer, king of, turned into a Rākṣasa, vi. 245
 Aiy-Khotun (Birth-giving mistress), iv. 415
 Ajysit, birth-deity, iv. 399, 415
 Ajysyt-Ijāksit-Khotun (Birth-giving nourishing mother), iv. 415
 Aiy-tangara, creator god, iv. 398
 Aka Rawa, fire from, ix. 185
 Aka Manah, demon, vi. 261, 276
 Akambou, good spirit, xi. 38
 Akarnania founded by sons of Alkmaion and Kalliroë, i. 55
 Akastos accompanies Iason when he goes to recover the Golden Fleece, i. 109
 —cleansed Peleus of his pollution at Iolkos, i. 121
 —son of Pelias, i. 106
 Akbar, Emperor, vi. 232
 Ake, sea-deity, and Ookeu, conflict between, causes flood, ix. 39
 Aker as double lion with two opposite heads, xii. 42 and fig. 36
 —earth-god, xii. 42-43, 422¹³
 —gaoler of Sêth, xii. 390³⁹, 401³⁴
 Aker as lion accompanied by crocodile, xii. 90
 —assimilated to Shu and Tefênet, disfigured representation of, xii. 43 (fig. 37)
 —at later period as single lion and with two differentiated heads, xii. 368²², 369 (fig. 221)
 —compared with Babylonian Nergal, xii. 368²²
 —composite figure of, separated into two lions, xii. 43 and fig. 37
 —confused with 'Apop (Satanic dragon), xii. 43
 —depicted as black and representative of lower regions of earth, xii. 43
 —deprives 'Apop of strength, xii. 127
 —Nut, and Khepri, xii. 369 (fig. 221)
 —Sun-god passes through body (earth) of, at night, xii. 43
 —theologians sought to reconcile existence of Qêb and, xii. 43
 Akh-en-aten ("splendour of the disk"), name adopted by Amen-hotep IV, xii. 225
 Akhmîn, Kenemtef(i) localized at, or near, xii. 404³⁸
 Akhtya, Yôishta preserved his town from devastations of, vi. 335
 Akim Korsunyanin, idols destroyed by Archbishop, iii. 294
 Akitu festival, v. 156, 315, 411⁴⁴
 —house of New Year's festival, v. 156, 157, 318, 320
 Aki-yama no Shitabi-onoko, tale of, viii. 294-295
 Akkad (modern ruins called ed-Deir), geographical term, v. 1-2, 55
 Akkadian, meaning of, v. xvi
 —names of kings of Kish, v. 1
 —texts, philological reasons for arguments and translations based upon, v. xv-xvi
 Akkadians adopted polytheistic Sumerian religion, v. 6
 —shall profit from universal disorder, v. 145, 146
 Akkruva, fish-god of the coasts, iv. 191
 Akku found Sargon in basket on Euphrates, v. 157
 Akkulu ("eater"), dog, vii. 395⁵⁸
 Ako, chief, ix. 65
 Akrisios, Danaë, and Perseus, i. 33-36

INDEX

II

Akrisios, grandson of Lynkeus, exiled his brother Proitos, i. 32
 Akrokorinthos, Asopos offered to provide spring on, i. 37
 —citadel, awarded to Helios, i. 37
 Akṛūra sent to bring Kṛṣṇa to Kaṁsa, vi. 172
 Aksak, name applied to certain people; also name of creator beetle, xi. 323
 Akṣobhya, one of the five "Meditative" Buddhas, vi. 211
 Aksum, Aksomites, v. 3, 11
 Aktaion, Artemis punishes, i. 185
 —changed into stag by Artemis, i. 46
 —death of, i. pl. LII, opp. p. 248, 252
 —("gleaming one"), son of Aristaïos and Autonoë, i. 46, 251, 252
 Aktaïos, Kekrops wedded daughter of, i. 67
 Akte ("seaboard"), old name of Kekropia, i. 66
 Aktiōphi, name for Hekate, v. 161
 Al is Babylonian Alu, but Arm. and Pers. Al corresponds to Heb. Lîlîth and Gk. Lamia, vii. 88
 —stone, vii. 369-370
 Ala, bisexual demons, v. 357
 "Āla isîru" ("the city they hated"), poem, v. 167
 Alad = šêdu, v. 358, 360, 361
 Alagabiā of Romano-German inscriptions, Gefjun found in, ii. 182
 Alagar = Alaparos = Seth, Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 205
 Alaisiagae, altar dedicated to the two, ii. 98, pl. XII, opp. p. 98, 358⁷
 Alakā, lake of Kubera, vi. 158
 Alalkomeneus believed to be first man by Boiotians near Lake Kopais, i. 10
 —sprang from bosom of Gaia, i. 272
 Alaparos = Alagar = Seth, Greek transcription of antediluvian king, v. 205
 Alaung Sithu, monarch of Pagān, xii. 355
 Alb (Alp) in sense of spirit, fairy, ghost, etc., ii. 219
 Alba (Scotland), iii. 143, 149
 Alba, stag carried off bride for hero, iv. 430
 Alba Longa founded by Ascanius, i. 306-307
 Albania, finger-cutters of, vii. 370-371
 Albasta, evil forest-spirit, iv. 468
 Alberich, king of dwarfs, ii. 266

Al-Birūnī concerning Navasard, vii. 21, 22, 23
 Albin, Steppe master, iv. 468
 Albūrz, mountain, vii. 98; see also HARA BEREZAITI.
 Alchad, king of Land of Promise, iii. 173
 Alchemy, viii. 13, 19, 75, 76, 94, 135, 144
 Alcis, two brothers compared with Kastor and Pollux, ii. 17, 64
 —worshipped in sacred grove, ii. 203
 Alcor, star of Great Bear, iv. 426, 427-428
 Aldafadir (Odin), ii. 61, 175
 Aldebaran, as fixed star Nabû identified with, v. 160
 —certain stars regarded as sandals and cloak of, vii. 229
 Alder-bark juice used at bear hunt, iv. 87-99, 175
 —man, iv. 175-176
 Ale-bearer, Ygg's (Odin's), ii. 54
 —brewer of all gods, Ægir called, ii. 173
 —Goibniu's immortal (analogous to soma and wine of Dionysos), iii. 31, 51, 54, 120, 208
 —of the Great Plain, iii. 81
 —Valkyries serve, ii. 250
 —vat of unfailing, iii. 87, 120
 Alea, cult of Athene, i. 22
 Alekto, one of the Erinyes, i. 277
 Aleos, grandson of Arkas, founded city of Tegea and cult of Athene Alea, i. 22
 Aleppo, god of, v. 39, 387¹⁸⁴
 Alesia, according to Diodorus, a city founded by Hercules, iii. 13
 Alexander Balas, v. 83
 —the Great conquered Armenia, vii. 8
 —Etana myth transferred to, after his death, v. 173-174
 —head of, i. pl. IV (3), opp. p. 1
 —in mediaeval Armenian tale, confined in bottle by dragons, vii. 80, 83
 —myths of, i. 223
 Alexandros ("Defender of Men"), later name of Paris, i. 118
 Alf, dwarf, ii. 266
 Ālf-reka ("elf-driving"), ii. 227
 Āflablót, religious or mythic aspect of older Alfar seen in, ii. 226, 227
 Alfar: see ELVES (vol. ii).

- Alfheim, Alfar dwell in, ii. 23, 108, 158, 221, 329
- Alfhild, daughter of Siward, ii. 256
- performed the sacrifice at disablót at King Alf's, ii. 244
- Alfrek (Alberich), dwarf, ii. 270
- king, ii. 121
- Alfredull, the Sun, will bear daughter before Wolf swallows her, ii. 346
- Alhue, sprite who frightens men, xi. 328
- Ali: see VALI, ETC.
- Alien gods, x. 156; see also ANAYE, ETC.
- Ālikhant, demon, vi. 98
- Aliki: see KARHI.
- 'Alilat, 'Alitta, Aphrodite's name, v. 15
- Alittu, Babylonian title of mother-goddess, v. 15
- Alkaïos, son of Perseus, i. 76
- Alkeides, original name of Herakles, i. 80
- Alkestis and Admetos, i. 107
- daughter of Pelias, i. 106
- returns from Hades, i. 144
- Alkha, monster who swallowed sun and moon, iv. 424, 425
- Alkinoös, king of Phaiakians, i. 138
- Poseidon ancestor of, i. 211
- Alkippe, daughter of Ares by Aglauros, i. 69, 190
- Alkmaion, i. pl. xvii, opp. p. 54
- curse of, i. lii
- Erinyes' pursuit of, i. 277
- used Delphic oracle as sanction for murder of Eriphyle, i. 179
- Alkmene, daughter of Elektryon, i. 76
- on vase paintings, i. 249
- primitively a war deity, i. 168
- wedded Rhadamanthys, i. 61
- wife of Zeus, i. 157
- with child by Zeus, i. 77-79
- Alkuntam presides over creation of man, x. 253, 254
- Alkyone and Anthedon parents of Glaukos, i. 261
- wife of Keÿx, changed into kingfisher after drowning, i. 15
- Allah (al-ilah), supreme god of Muhammadanism, v. 5, 7
- created Jinns before men, v. 354
- Allahābād, union of Ganges and Jumnā especially holy at, vi. 234
- Allallu bird, v. 256
- Allāt, Arabian, became goddess of fortune, v. 24, 384¹¹⁶
- Allāt as Venus, v. 24, 25
- equated with Athene, i. 169; v. 381⁶³
- four-sided stone worshipped as, v. 16
- goddess of lower world, v. 259
- identified with Korē and Tychē, v. 19, 20
- mother-goddess of South Arabic religion, v. 15, 16, 17
- of Petra becomes Fortuna or defender of her cities, v. 20
- on coins, v. 382⁸⁵
- Allatu, Akkadian name of Ereshkigal, v. 161
- Allegiance, drinking of water of, xii. 324
- Allegorical method of interpreting myths, i. lviii
- All Children's Hall, viii. 84
- father, ii. 200
- hint of, vii. 133
- God, Pan the, in certain philosophical circles, i. 267
- Medicine, vii. 260
- Saints and All Souls: see WANDERING NIGHT OF DEAD.
- Soul's Day, kutiya food on, iii. 310
- Souls, feast of, v. 162, 335
- Allia, battle of, iii. 12
- Alloit and Lludd identical?, iii. 103
- Almha (Hill of Allen), iii. 162, 164
- Almond-tree and river Sangarios parents of Attis, i. 275
- Aloros = Alulim = Adam, Greek transcription of Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 103, 205
- Alp, in sense of nightmare; nightmare-spirit, ii. 219, 288
- Alpan, Etruscan deity, survives as Alpena in modern Romagnola, i. 319
- Alpena, survival of Etruscan Alpan in modern Romagnola, i. 319
- Alphabets, x. 70; xi. 158-159; xii. 339
- Alpheios River, i. 82
- Herakles sacrifices to, i. 92
- of Elis, tale of, i. 257
- Als, demons at child-birth, vii. 88-89, pls. v, vi, opp. p. 88, 369-370, 394⁵²
- Alsvid, horse of Sun, ii. 196
- Alsvith, giant, ii. 277
- Altai ("prince") Mountain, worship of, iv. 340
- Altaic race, distribution, languages, religion, and culture of, iv. 299-305
- Altair, star, ix. 142

Altar, Aulid, hind substituted for Iphigeneia on, i. 184
 —bonfires on festivals kindled from candles on, vii. 58
 —dedicated to Adōn Eshmun or Asklepios, v. 75
 —Malak-Bêl and Sol sanctissimus, v. 58-59
 —fire-, at Bagavan, vii. 56
 —for human sacrifice found at Edfu, xii. 420²²
 —in mystic rites at Eleusis, i. pl. L, opp. p. 230
 —the open, first sacrifices on, viii. 30, 31
 —of Earth at Temple of Heaven at Peking, prayers by Chinese Emperor at, substitute for old Ploughing Festival, xii. 328
 —Fairies, viii. 114
 —Palmyra, eagle on, v. 119
 —Palmyrene, v. 61, 62
 —see also MER FESTIVALS; OFFERING-TABLE; SPINNING-WHEEL AND FLAX OFFERED, ETC.; TABLES IN LUD; TREES SMEARED WITH BLOOD TO SUPPORT SKY.
 —stones, ring attached to, ii. 156
 —to Athene erected by Bellerophon, i. 40
 —Mars Thingsus, ii. 98, pl. XII, opp. p. 98
 —with crescent and disk, v. 3
 Altars, iii. pl. IX, opp. p. 86, 158, pl. XX, opp. p. 158, pl. XXI, opp. p. 166, pl. XXV, opp. p. 204; vi. 108; viii. 33, 34-35, 37, 38, 43-44, 48, 66, 73; x. 85, 110, 124, 191, 197, 199, 200, pl. XXVII, opp. p. 200, 290³³; xi. pl. I, frontispiece, 23, 39, 47, pl. XXXIII, opp. p. 160
 —fire came upon at noon, xi. 138
 —of sun and moon, vii. 47
 —prayer-, Canaanite shrines are probably movable, v. 32, 33
 —seven, of Armenia, vii. 17, 18
 —to Mercurio Channini and Regi in upper Ahr region, ii. 37
 Alterations of beings from their first forms, xi. 30
 Alternating gods, ii. 64, 158
 Althaia causes death of Meleagros, i. 58
 —daughter of Thestios, wife of Oineus, i. 56

Althaia delayed fulfilment of prophecy concerning Meleagros, i. 56
 —hangs herself, i. 58
 —sent curses on Meleagros for killing his uncle in war, i. 57
 —wife of Dionysos, i. 219
 Althaimenes, son of Katreus, declared by oracle destined to kill father, i. 63
 Althjolf, dwarf, ii. 270
 Alû Alû limnu, Ailû, demon, v. 362, 364, 365
 Aluberi, god pre-eminent over all, xi. 259
 Alulim = Aloros = Adam, Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 205
 —ruler at Eridu, v. 166
 Alvaldi, giant, ii. 279
 Alvand, Mt., vi. 270
 Alvasta, evil spirit, iv. 184
 Alviss, dwarf, ii. 10, 74, 95-96, 265, 268, 269, 330
 "Alvissmal," ii. 10, 20, 21, 25, 26, 95, 197, 200, 265, 329
 Alvittr, Norn, ii. 254
 Alv-myror, ant-spirit, iv. 185
 Älvor, elves, ii. 225
 Am, ghost of murdered man, xi. 328
 'Am-'Ashtart, mother-goddess, v. 13
 Amadhlozi (ancestral ghosts), central factor of Bantu religion, vii. 117, 181, 193, 272, 404⁵
 Amadubad, title of Mah, v. 110
 Amæthon, son of Dôn, iii. 96, 97, 99-100
 Ämägät, shaman-spirit, iv. 498
 Amaiauva, cave in Hispaniola, xi. 28
 Amairgen, singer of spells and giver of judgements, iii. 42, 43, 44, 111, 126
 Amait worshipped in Memphis, xii. 157
 Amaite aidgill ("Hags of Doom"), in battle of Mag-Tured, iii. 25
 Amalivaca, supreme Being, xi. 259, 270-271
 Amaltheia, goat which suckled Zeus, i. 155
 Aman, El of Gebal on Egyptian monument as, 391³²²
 Amanki (Enki), water-god, Innini reporting to, v. 327, 328
 Ama-no-Hashidate, god and goddess enshrined at: see BONTENKOKU, TALE OF.
 Ama-no-kawa (Heaven's river), Herdsman and Weaver-Maid meet on two sides of, viii. 235-236

- Ama-numun-zid, Sumerian name of Earth mother, v. 12
- Amarga, divine calf, v. 96-97
- Amarna Letters, v. 48
- Amarok, giant wolf, x. 3
- Amarudukku, v. 155
- Ama-terasu, sun-goddess, viii. 224
- Amatudda, title of Mah, v. 110
- Ama-ušumgal-anna ("mother-great-serpent of Heaven"), title borne by Tammuz and his mother, v. 78, 349
- Amanta, priest-king dynasty, xi. 216, 217
- Amazimu, ogres, vii. 136, 334
- Amazon, the, and Brazil, xi. 20, 254-315
- Amazons, i. 85, 326⁵ (ch. v)
- Bellerophon sent out against the, i. 39
- daughters of Ares, i. 190
- discussions of identity and character of, i. 86, 326⁴ (ch. v)
- in battle, i. pl. xxiv, opp. p. 92
- of the New World, xi. 19-20, 32, 281-287, 349⁵, 373¹-374, 374⁴
- queen of, Pleiades and Hyades children of, i. 248
- second expedition of Herakles against, i. 91
- Theseus's expedition against, i. 103
- Amber, tears of Phaëthon's sisters turned into, i. 244
- Ambikā, sister of Rudra, vi. 83, 150
- Ambirīṣa, king whose sacrificial victim carried away by Indra, vi. 148
- Ambrosia, vi. 47, 48, 50, 104, 106, 107, 139, 143, 151, 214; viii. 242
- Demeter anoints Demophon with, i. 228
- of gods, v. 180
- Ambrosius Aurelianus connected with story of Merlin, iii. 200-201
- Ambumabbakal, child of Muntalog, ix. 184
- Amchimalghen, female powers of invisible world form class of beneficent nymphs called, xi. 330
- Amēlōn = Enmeluanna = Enosh, Greek transcription of Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 205
- Amempsinos = Ensibzianna = Jared, Greek transcription of antediluvian king, v. 205
- Amenaber ("bringer of all [good] things"), epithet of Aramazd, vii. 21
- Amenemapt, Egyptian temple builder, v. 46
- Amen-em-hêt III received divine honours near his monument, xii. 171
- Amen-hotep (Amenophis) of Egypt, Abdihiba of Jerusalem corresponds with, v. 45
- religious revolution of, xii. 224-231
- son of Hapu, author of a magical book, xii. 198, 421²
- worshipped as famous scholar at memorial sanctuary at Dêr el-Medineh, xii. pl. III, opp. p. 170, 171
- Ame-no-minaka-nashi, deity, viii. 378²
- Amen-Rê' (as sun), union of, with Mut (as sky), xii. 34
- hymn to, xii. 236-238
- identified with many other deities, xii. 221
- imitation of Horus-Rê', xii. 215
- pantheistic tendencies attached to, xii. 220
- sometimes partially portrayed in pictures of nameless cosmic deity, xii. 223
- Ameretât, vi. 260, pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272, 281
- survives in Armenian flower name, vii. 62
- American Indian creation-myths, iv. 326-327
- negroes derive tales from the African, vii. 398³
- Amesha Spentas, iv. 403; vi. 25, 355⁸; vi. 260, 261, 270, 276, 277, 342; vii. 20, 62, 381¹ (ch. ii)
- Ami(n)s, name of moon (or month), vii. 51
- Amita, god, vi. 201
- Amitābha, vi. 202, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213; viii. 194; xii. 261
- Amitāyus (Amitābha), Dharmākara as, exists in Sukhāvati heaven, vi. 200, 211
- Amleth (Hamlet), ii. 83
- 'Amm, "ancestor," "uncle," title of gods, v. 5, 9, 379⁸⁰
- title of moon-god, v. 7
- Amma bore Karl to Heimdall, ii. 153
- Ammenōn = Enmengalanna = Kenan, Greek transcription of Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 103, 205
- Ammišadugu, name describing a deity as "uncle," v. 7
- Ammizaduga, king of Babylon, made statue of Shamash, v. 150

Ammon, Alexander the Great said to be son of, i. 223
 —horn of, i. pl. iv (3), opp. p. 1
 Ammonite (Śālagrām stone) said to be Viṣṇu's form as golden bee, vi. 240
 Ammonites, v. 355
 Amoghapaśa, Śaivite form of Dhyāni-bodhisattva of Gotama, vi. 212
 Amoghasiddha, one of the five Meditative Buddhas, vi. 211
 Amon, Amen-hotep IV suppresses worship of, xii. 224-225
 —and Mīn, prehistoric identification of, xii. 21
 —Triphis, spell of, against dog-bite, xii. 209
 —as a ram, xii. 129, 164
 —becomes chief deity in Libya, xii. 241
 —blue, variant of Mīn, xii. 21, 129, 138, 406⁵⁹
 —chief god of Thebes, i. 129-130
 —daughters of kings dedicated to, xii. 192
 —local god of Thebes, gains chief position in pantheon, xii. 19, 215
 —lost his importance at Thebes, xii. 139
 —Mut later wife of, xii. 140
 —nomination of high-priest of, by aid of oracle, xii. 197
 —official deity of Ethiopia, xii. 240
 —or Hēmen, readings instead of Men-hu(i) in old manuscripts, xii. 405⁴⁹
 —registers royal name on Persea-tree, xii. 37 (fig. 24)
 Amonet, Amon, Mut, Theban triad, xii. 362⁶
 —early consort of Amon, xii. 129, 130, 148
 A-mong and Lan-yein, sister and brother ancestors of Karens, xii. 282-284
 Amo-no-Waka-hiko ("Heavenly Youth"), viii. 235
 Amon(u)-Amonet, division of deity into, xii. 365²⁰
 Amor: see ANAR.
 Amoru, witch put into, vii. 340-341
 Amours of Odin, ii. 47-50, 64
 Amoxoaque, wise men, xi. 112
 Amphiarao and Adrastos, pact between, to appeal mutual differences to wife of former, i. 52
 —declared death of Lykourgos's son foretold failure of army, i. 52

Amphiarao, departure of, i. pl. xvii, opp. p. 54
 —("doubly holy"), a seer of Adrastos, predicts disaster to expedition into Thebes, i. 51
 —enjoins his sons to kill their mother to avenge his certain death, i. 52
 —escapes from before Thebes by being swallowed up in the earth, i. 53
 Amphiktyon, autochthon, driven from throne of Attike by Erichthonios, i. 67
 Amphiktyony, Demeter chief divinity of northern, i. 225
 Amphilochos, i. 54, pl. xvii, opp. p. 54
 Amphion and Zethos, i. 43-44
 —son of Zeus, i. 157
 —striving to subdue bull, i. pl. xv, opp. p. 42
 Amphitrite and Theseus, i. pl. xxv, opp. p. 96
 —aids Leto in giving birth to Apollo, i. 175
 —threw magic herbs in bathing spring of Skylla, i. 263
 —wife of Poseidon, i. 211, 214
 Amphitryon invites Kephalos to Thebes to kill a she-fox by aid of his hound, but both animals turned to stone by Zeus, i. 73
 —son of Alkaios, i. 76, 77
 Amphoteros and Akarnan, sons of Alkmaion and Kalliroës, avenged father's death, i. 55
 Amritsar, tanks at, vi. 236
 Amṛta, draught of immortality, vi. 46
 Amśa ("Apportioner"), vi. 28, 85, 86, 143
 Amulet, bearded deity used as, xii. 22 (fig. 2)
 —iron as, iv. 163
 —made by Cao-bien destroyed at a clap of thunder, xii. 318
 —solar eye as, xii. 91
 —symbolizing Isis, possible meaning of, xii. 99 and fig. 91
 Amulets, ii. 71, 79, 80, pl. xi, opp. p. 84, 110, 117; v. 366, 367, 369, 370, 371, 372, 417⁵⁴; viii. 105, 149; ix. pl. vi, opp. p. 36; xi. 32, 190, 261; xii. 61, 199, 205, 422⁶
 —Bēs on, xii. 61
 —dead must be equipped with, xii. 181

- Amulets, protective, of Bês, on Phoenician ships, xii. 64
- Amulius, king of Alba Longa, exposes Romulus and Remus, but is later slain by them, i. 307
- Amuyao, mountain of flood tale, ix. 171, 180
- Amyklai, body of Hyakinthos buried in temple of Apollo at, i. 24
- Herakles seeks purification at, i. 89
- Amyklas, son of Sparta and Lake-daimon, i. 23
- Amykos, king of the Bebrykians, challenges Argonauts to boxing contest, and is killed, i. 110-111
- Amymone, connexion of, with myth of Danaïds cannot be original, i. 32
- gained knowledge of springs of Lerne through Poseidon, i. 30-31
- intrigue of Poseidon with, i. 211
- Amythaon, child of Kretheus and Tyro, i. 106
- An-Alai-Khotun, Earth mother, iv. 459
- 'An, 'Anen, manifestation of Horus fighting monster of northern sky, xii. 60-61
- stellarized as guardian of Great Bear, xii. 60
- An-ch'i Shêng known as Pao P'o-tzû, viii. 115, 145, 146
- An-Darkhan-Khotun, Earth mother, iv. 459
- An Lu-shan established himself as Emperor Hsiung Wu, viii. 96
- An Ti, Emperor, viii. 188
- Anaghâ, the "Furrow" Sîtâ replaced by, vi. 97
- Anahit, Aramazd, and Mihr perhaps once triad in Armenia, vii. 33
- Vahagn form triad in Armenia, vii. 42
- Armenian worship of, vii. 17, 18, 24-29, pl. III, opp. p. 26, 63, 381¹
- AstNik confused with, vii. 39
- daughter of Aramazd, vii. 20
- identified with Artemis, Nane, Athene, Mihr, and Hephæstos, vii. 381² (ch. iii)
- Sidonian Astarte, Syrian Kabbhata, and Greek Aphrodite, vii. 27, 39
- Mihr brother of, vii. 33
- once termed wife of Aramazd, vii. 23
- rival of AstNik, vii. 38
- Anahit, temple of, vii. 17
- Anâhita, Aphrodite usual Greek translation of, vi. 340
- as war-goddess, vii. 28
- Auramazda, and Mithra form triad in ancient Persia, vii. 42
- genius of water, vi. 260
- nature and origin of, vii. 25
- wears crescent on head in Persianized Lydia, vii. 381² (ch. ii)
- Anahitian Akilisene, centre of cult of Anahit, vii. 26
- Anahuac dominated in turn by Toltec, Chichimec, and Aztec, xi. 106
- Anaideia ("Shamelessness"), abstract divinity of vice, i. 282
- Anaitis, Artemis identified with, i. 183
- Anala, a Vasu, vi. 142
- Analogies, geographical and cultural, between Old and New Worlds, xi. 16-17
- Anakhai, spirits who haunt their old homes, iv. 479
- "Analects," Chinese book ascribed to Confucius, viii. 16
- Anamaqkiu in deluge-myth, x. 43
- Ānanda, disciple of the Buddha, vi. 192, 193
- Ānanda, terracotta plaques with serpents found at, xii. 271
- Anaṅga ("bodiless"), god of love, vi. 116, 141
- Ananke ("Necessity"), Moira as, i. 284
- Anansesem, Ashanti name for a Spider story, vii. 426¹
- Anansi, Tŵi name of Spider, vii. 426¹
- Ananta, cosmic serpent, vi. pl. XI, opp. p. 120, pl. XX, opp. p. 164
- Anāq, sons of, v. 358
- Anāqim, v. 355, 358
- Anar (Onar), Jörd daughter of, ii. 194, 200, 201
- 'Anat, xii. 156, 157 (fig. 165)
- Bêthêl, deity of Hebrews, v. 44, 381⁵⁸
- (Ishtar, Astarte, Astarte-qadesh), war-goddess, v. 25, 26, 29, 30
- Yâw, deity of Hebrews, v. 44, 381⁵⁸
- Ānata, divinity, vi. 227
- (Hanata), name of Ishtar as war-goddess among Western Semites, v. 29
- Anatu, epithet of Ishtar, vii. 25
- Anatum title of Ašratu, Astart, v. 385¹⁴¹

Anaur, snake, ix. 120
 Anavatapta, serpent, vi. 216
 Anawra-htā, king, conquers Tha-tun, xii. 285
 —introduced Southern School of Buddhism into Burma, xii. 271
 Anaye or Alien Gods, man-destroyers, x. 156, 163, 165, 268², 281¹⁹
 Anbar, shorter form of Hambaruna, vii. 91
 Ancestor, a god as, v. 7, 9, 10, 378²¹
 —cult and nature worship, Shinto religion combination of, viii. 215
 —death of Conaire result of injury to god Midir by his, iii. 74
 —each clan sacrifices to first, who settled in Kilimanjaro country, vii. 183
 —Inca clan had genius or tutelary for, xi. 245
 —god, viii. 251
 —gods, fowl of the ghosts emissary of, vii. 288
 —human, turned into animal, vii. 272
 —thought to dwell in a stone, ii. 312
 —worship and spirits, iii. 233-239, 240; vii. 55, 56, 73; viii. 47, 50, 62; xi. 26, 223, 234; xii. 255, 260
 —connected with lud-spirit, iv. 151
 —Voršud, iv. 134
 —importance of, in life of Finno-Ugrians, iv. 70-71, 113, 114
 —less developed in Egypt than among some other peoples, xii. 172
 —not basis of cult of dead, xii. 182
 —Saturday candles and incense remnant of, vii. 95
 —Seide-cult had origin in, iv. 104, 105
 Ancestors, vi. 240, 241, 249; x. xxii, 10, 199
 —as soul-animals, ii. 217
 —deceased, remembered at feasts, iii. 313
 —feasts for souls of, v. 334
 —[first people], vii. 116, 128, 133, 150-151, 152, 155, 156, 222
 —Fravashis originally manes of, vi. 261
 —Kachin beliefs concerning, xii. 297
 —of Maias (the Orang Utan), inferior creatures, ix. 175
 —renovated world, ii. 168
 —primal, survive their bodies as shadows or images, iv. 13

Ancestors, spirits of, in images, ix. pl. XIX, opp. p. 198, pl. XX, opp. p. 220
 Ancestral aid invoked by means of medicine, viii. 154
 —ghosts, vii. 179-194
 —gods, council of: see RAIN-BRINGERS, RAIN-MAKERS.
 —hero, tongue-joined masks may represent descent from, xi. 222
 —shrines, xi. 224
 —spirits, vii. 179-194
 —masques during presence of, x. 310⁶⁵
 —some of the White Women are, ii. 222
 —Temple, spirits of, viii. 49-50
 Ancestress, Aphrodite worshipped in Thebes as, i. 196-197
 Ancestresses, totem-, vii. 417²³
 Ancestry, direct divine, comparatively rare, ix. 167
 Anchicocha, brother of Pariacaca built house on, xi. 230
 Anchimalguen, Anchimallen, Wife-of-the-Sun, xi. 330
 Anchises, grandson of Assarakos, i. 118
 —lame doublet of Hephaistos, i. 207
 —of Troy, Aphrodite's desire for, i. 197, 199
 —shade of, seen by his son Aeneas, i. 305
 —stricken dead by bolt of Zeus for telling of divine descent of Aineias, i. 199
 Ancient-bodied One, x. 34
 —of Heaven, good power, xi. 295
 —the, Ptaḥ called, xii. 145
 Ancients, intermediaries, tutelaries, or patrons of fraternities, x. 188
 Andalma-Muus, water-giant, iv. 387
 Andarta, bear-goddess, iii. 124
 Andean North, civilizations of, xi. 187-209
 —South, civilizations of, xi. 210-252
 Andes, cultured peoples of the, xi. 187-189
 Andhaka, an Asura, vi. 116, 165
 Andhrimnir, cook in Valhalla, ii. 313
 Ando-Peruvians, a group of South American peoples, xi. 254
 Androgeos, son of Minos, i. 61, 62, 68-69, 102, 236
 Androgynous, Ila becomes, vi. 147
 —Śiva regarded as, vi. 179, 357⁶

- Andromache and Helenos, Aeneas comes to home of, in Epiros, i. 305
 —Hektor's farewell to, i. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 124, 128
 —taken by Neoptolemos as prize of war, i. 133
 Andromeda and Perseus, i. pl. xiv (2), opp. p. 36
 —Irish parallel to story of, iii. 144
 —daughter of Kepheus, bound to rock to appease monster, but freed by Perseus, i. 34-35
 Andurrunna, title of Arallû, v. 147, 292, 400¹⁶⁰
 Andvari, dwarf, ii. 139, 141, 151, 210, 240, 268
 Anemone, red, grew from blood of slain Adonis, i. 198
 'Anezi, ancient god, early identified with Osiris, xii. 130
 —localized in eastern Delta, xii. 402⁷
 Aŋga and Sunithâ, tale of, vi. 165-166
 Angakok, claims of Taliesin and Amairgen resemble those of Esquimo, iii. 111-112
 —(shaman), x. 5, 6, 7
 Angantyr and Norns, ii. 240
 —daughter of, takes sword from barrow, ii. 308
 Angel and St. Anne, iv. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 228
 —guarding Paradise, Heimdall compared to, ii. 136
 —Nabû appears in writings as, v. 160
 —of Death, old woman who led doomed wife to funeral pyre, iii. 234
 —protecting, v. 108
 —soul-taking, vii. 94
 Angeλ Tun, Torch head of house of, vii. 393³⁴
 Angelburga, Wieland marries, ii. 260
 Angels, vii. 93; viii. 242
 —child of; the child who brought rain called, vii. 241
 —descend from Heaven to aid in childbirth, v. 98
 —fallen, v. 373
 —good and bad, belief in Fylgjukonur influenced by Christian conception of, ii. 237
 —Iranian, iv. 395
 —light elves possibly parallel to, ii. 221
 —ordered to worship man, v. 354
 Angels rebel, cast from Heaven fell into barrows, etc., ii. 286
 —Danish legend connects elves with, ii. 224
 —who married daughters of man, Azazel transformed into one of, v. 357
 —winged, v. 96
 Anger, divine (of Thor), ii. 82, 85, 351¹⁹
 —of fire, iv. 235
 Angerona, Italic goddess of winter solstice, i. 290
 Angeyja, giantess, ii. 153
 Aŋiras, an ancient seer, vi. 64, 108, 144, 145
 Aŋirases, priestly family sprung directly from Agni, vi. 18, 21, 34, 64, 71, 82, 87, 99
 Angles lived in Brittia, iii. 16
 Anglesey, iii. 101, 191
 Anglo-Norman, Arthur stories in, iii. 195-196
 Angoi, deity that provided mankind with breath, ix. 176-177
 —serpents, tigers, etc., grew from body of, ix. 176
 Angra Mainyu (Ahriman), principle of evil, iv. 315; vi. 261, 265, 266, 270, 273-303, 312, 321, 328, 335, 343, 346
 Angrboda, giantess, ii. 145, 150, 279
 Anguta, creation of fishes from finger-bones of daughter of, xi. 30
 —("man with something to cut"), father of Sedna, x. 6
 Anhanga, devil, xi. 295, 301
 An-hôret of This, Shu identified with, xii. 44
 —see ONURIS, GOD LOCALIZED, ETC.
 —Shu perhaps compared with, xii. 383¹⁰⁸
 'An-Horus fighting the Ox-Leg, xii. 61 (fig. 62)
 Anh-tong built temple to Trung sisters, xii. 314
 Anhui, Province of, viii. 100
 Ani, citations from "Maxims" of, xii. 178, 232, 233
 Ani, sanctuary of Aramazd in, vii. 24
 —site of mausoleums of Armenian kings, vii. 24, 95
 Anikutani, massacre of, x. 70
 Anila, a Vasu, vi. 135, 142
 Anima of baby, mother returns to entice, xii. 297

Animal and plant names given to persons, tribes, and cities, v. 9-10, 11
 —black, demon left statue of Svantovit in form of, iii. 281
 —beings earth's rulers in Age of Giants, x. 122
 —burrows lead to abode of dead, vii. 173-174, 184, 185, 186, 195
 —cake in shape of, iv. 248
 —consecrated, instead of sacrificed, to Heaven-god, iv. 399, 432
 —corn-spirit in form of, iv. 247
 —creation of life from flesh of slain, x. 206
 —cult, Egyptian, barbaric origin of, xii. 13
 —cults, vi. 240-243
 —varying fortunes of, xii. 167-168
 —dialects, vii. 427¹¹
 —disguise: see SHAPESHIFTING.
 —Fire mother appears as, to warn against coming fire, iv. 236
 —form and names of giants, ii. 279
 —soul of sleeper may take on, iv. 473
 —forms assumed by gods, iii. 56, 124
 —demons take on, vi. 67
 —in ornamentation and idols of, xi. 190-191
 —of Jinns, v. 352
 —Seides may appear in, iv. 106
 —friends of Momotarō, viii. 313, 314
 —gods, x. 81, 188, 192; xi. 140
 —holy, of many-coloured thighs, iv. 337
 —kinds, Haida have double nomenclature for, x. 252
 —life, religious conception of, v. 233
 —lodges, x. 122-123
 —magic stone in entrails of, iv. 458
 —Mahr in form of, ii. 289
 —mysteries taught to slain youth on restoration of life, x. 123
 —names of persons, v. 9
 —twelve divisions of time, iv. 436-438
 —powers, x. 122, 134, 141-145
 —purification of, by water, at festival to nature-gods, iv. 270
 —ritual eating of sacred, gives knowledge, iii. 166
 —rivers of life pierce rocks resembling, iv. 359-360
 —Sêth represented in form of, xii. 102-103, 389³³

Animal shapes, mistress of Fionn could assume, iii. 168
 —signs, xi. 291
 —sometimes inventor of fire, iv. 450
 —soul of, may be saved by miraculous power of the scripture "Lotus," viii. 242
 —sacrificial, enters into lud-spirit, iv. 150
 —("shadow") may assume form of domestic, iii. 228
 —souls, abode of, at primitive Chaos, x. 106
 —stories, vii. 111, 120, 270-333; viii. 316-337; ix. 288-293, 297
 —totem, death of, causes death of its clan, vii. 276-277, 278
 —man may turn into his, vii. 279
 —totems: see chap. Totemism and Animal Stories (vol. vii. 270-290)
 —trait stories, x. 64-66, 67-68, 294⁴¹, 297⁴⁶
 —type of shaman dress, iv. pl. LXII, opp. p. 518; see also COSTUMES, SHAMAN.
 —used in connexion with ancestor worship, ix. pl. IX, opp. p. 68
 —worship, iv. 83-99; xii. 85
 Animals aid in finding Mabon's place of bondage, iii. 187
 —and birds as emblems, v. 116-117
 —human sacrifice to, x. 305
 —men, worship of, xii. 159-172
 —are born to transformed humans in animal state, iii. 96
 —as messengers of witches, vii. 406⁷
 —owners of fire, ix. 281
 —sacrifice: see SACRIFICIAL VICTIMS.
 —Bechuana tribes named after certain, vii. 271, 416²
 —believed to be sent down by Heaven-god, iv. 219
 —birds, and fish set free to obtain pardon for sins, xii. 298-299, 300
 —black, sacrificed to Yabme-akka and dead in general, iv. 70, 75
 —bones of, hung on trees at the half-way place, iv. 25
 —bound alive to grave, iv. 483
 —brought fire, ix. 48, 50, 114, 183
 —from Annwfn, iii. 95, 98, 100, 120, 124
 —buried alive at child-birth sacrifice, iv. 255
 —can detect Jinns, v. 352

Animals, certain, origins of, i. 15-16
 —change in, after flood, xi. 270
 —created in cave on God's Hill, xi. 334
 —dead return as, vii. 192, 193
 —devoured Kachin plant of life, xii. 296-297
 —diving, x. 36, 42-44, 60, 62, 99, 104, 105, 217, 218, 220, 293⁴⁰, 299⁴⁹, 300⁵⁰-301
 —domestic, vi. 260; xi. 212-213
 —encountered in quest of Coniraya, xi. 229-230
 —female only, offered to Sun Virgin, iv. 224
 —fish, or vegetables, tribal appellations from names of, vi. 63
 —four, of Marduk, v. 300
 —spiritual, viii. 98
 —ghosts in shape of, steal grain from living at night, vii. 185
 —gods appear as: see chaps. Forest-spirits and Water-spirits (vol. iv. 175-216)
 —incarnate in, vi. 62-63
 —grateful, tales of, ix. 216-218, 225-226
 —guardian spirits in form of, ii. 233, 234, 236
 —heart, liver, and blood of, sole food of Mukasa, vii. 130
 —heroes may have been, vii. 215
 —holy, iv. 139
 —images of, as assistants to spirit images, iv. 141
 —spirits of, iv. 114
 —included in person-class, vii. 182, 404⁶
 —Indra likened to, vi. 41
 —influencing human events, viii. 156-157
 —initiating, x. 240-241
 —in myth, viii. 103-104, 105
 —loosening of, from cave, chest, or cosmic monster, x. 33, 62, 206, 294⁴¹
 —loved by Ishtar, v. 28
 —magic, iii. 96
 —male, except cock, not sacrificed to gods of birth, iv. 255
 —may possess supernatural kindred, iii. 258
 —monstrous or giant, and in art, ii. 216-218
 —Mulungu driven from earth because of man's cruelty to, vii. 134
 —mythical, and other beings, iii. 124-134

Animals, no distinction between clean and unclean in Kachin sacrifice, xii. 297
 —of Nixen rendered prolific by ordinary animals, ii. 213
 —Quarters, x. 203
 —offerings to, vi. 96
 —on amulets: see AMULETS (vol. v).
 —peculiarities of, vii. 286
 —regarded as vehicles of gods may be traced to totemism, vi. 241
 —related to myths of thunderbird, iv. 439-441
 —sacred and as sacrificial victims: see SACRED ANIMALS; SACRIFICIAL VICTIMS.
 —sacrificed by Thai races, xii. 300
 —sacrificial, buried alive, iv. 75, 76
 —serve as steeds for the gods, vi. 62, 63
 —serving as vehicles or embodiments of departed spirits, vii. 194
 —seven, connected with Great Bear, iv. 339
 —shaman- (saivo), iv. 285
 —skeletons of, preserved intact may take on life again, iv. 99
 —soul-, iv. 285, 286; see chap. Shamanism and Totemism (vol. iv. 496-523)
 —souls may appear as, iv. 7
 —of, come down from heaven, iv. 415
 —spirits of dead visible to, iv. 24
 —stories of chase of enchanted or monstrous, iii. 172
 —three-horned, third horn denoting divinity, iii. 129
 —transformation of, in early times, iv. 504, 506
 —veneration of, xi. 289-290
 —vengeance for wounding, xi. 192, 300
 —which man eats in this world will devour him in the next, vi. 100
 —winged, v. 358-360
 —witches have power over, vii. 336
 —within gourd dropped from sky by Hkun Hsang Lông, xii. 289
 —síd, iii. 120
 —wood-folk appear as, ii. 206
 Animisa, demon, vi. 98
 Animism, ii. 192, 207, 273-274; iii. 29; iv. 187; vii. 63; viii. 215, 217, 220, 316, 338; x. 17-18, 251, 268²-269; xi. 296; xii. 15-16, 23; 255-256; see also ANIMAL STORIES.

- Animism, basis of earliest stage of Egyptian religion, xii. 23
- Central African, Egyptian religion parallel with, xii. 10, 11–12
 - in primitive Egypt, xii. 18
 - original basis of Babylonian religion, xii. 362⁴
 - possible survivals of, in Pyramid Texts, xii. 204
 - primitive, claim of scholars that all religions have sprung from, xii. 15
 - progress of Greek mind from, to deism, i. 287
 - survival of, into historic times, xii. 16, 214
- Animistic beings or souls, Æsir originally, ii. 20
- foundation of Zemiism, xi. 24, 26
 - mind, x. 225–226
 - rune, iii. 44
 - stage of Greek religion, i. xlviii
 - view of nature, iii. 29, 34
- Aniruddha ranks as Egoism to mystics, vi. 174
- Ūsā became enamoured of, vi. 174
- Anishinabeg, human beings, x. 40
- Anit, spouse of Mont(u), xii. 130, 139
- Tenenet identified with, xii. 130, 150
- Añjanā, mother of Hanuman, vi. 128
- Ankles, parents of Oidipous pierced his, and gave him to be exposed on Kitharion, i. 48
- Anklets, brass, sent to A-mong by Lan-yein, xii. 284
- An-montu, modern Erment, xii. 139
- An-mutef misreading of Kenemtef(i), xii. 404³⁸
- Anna Perenna, Italic divinity of winter solstice, i. 290
- “Annales Cambriae,” iii. 184
- of Tacitus, ii. 12
- “Annals,” Cakchiquel, xi. 159
- of Tighernach, iii. 160
- Annam, Indian Trickster Tales found in, ix. 242
- mouse-deer as trickster-hero in, ix. 203
- Annamese of Chinese origin, xii. 287
- Annancy (“Spider”) and Death, stories of, vii. 331–333, 426¹
- Anne, daughter of Uther and Igerna, iii. 185
- Annedotus, mythical monsters, legend of, v. 140
- Annihilation, vi. 70
- Annwn, Brythonic Elysium, iii. 93, 95, 96, 103, 108, 111, 122, 192, 212
- equivalent to Hell, iii. 122, 192, 212
- Anobret, son of Kronos, sacrificed, v. 342
- Anoeth, Arthur imprisoned three nights in, iii. 189
- Anointing of images by women, ii. 138
- with oil, v. 180, 181
- Anos (Anu), v. 292
- Anrta (“disorder”), opponent of Rta, vi. 24
- Anshar and Kishar, primeval couple, v. 92, 291, 296–297, 298, 302
- Answerers, functions of, xii. 177
- Answering by inanimate objects for persons, ix. 85, 224–227, 228, 229, 277
- Antae, Procopius’s and Helmold’s accounts of, iii. 277
- Antaeus (Antaios), worshipped in Antaiopolis, xii. 130, 240 (fig. 218)
- Antaiopolis, Antaeus associated with Nephthys at, xii. 130
- battle between Horus and Sêth localized near, xii. 397¹⁰¹
 - Nephthys neighbour of Sêth at, xii. 392⁵⁸
- Antaios, son of Poseidon, i. 211
- ruler of Libya, slain in wrestling with Herakles, i. 87
- Antaka (“the Ender”), an abstract form of death-god Yama, vi. 99
- Antardhāna, weapon of Kubera, vi. 158
- Antares in Scorpio, god Nesu known by his star, v. 110
- Anteia (or Stheneboia) wedded to Proitos, i. 32
- Antelope and boar, tale of, ix. 199
- animal of Sêth regarded in rare instances as, xii. 389³³
 - of the Apsû, v. 105, 106, 108
 - (parallel of Brer Rabbit), vii. 121, 178, 282, 294
 - Prajāpati pursued his daughter who took form of, vi. 76
 - priests, x. 197, 198, 199
- Anteros counterpart of Eros, i. 203
- Anthedon, Glaukos of, i. 42, 261
- Anthemoëssa, home of Sirens, i. 113, 262

- Anthesteria, festival in honour of Dionysos, i. 221; v. 382⁷⁹
 —Gaia associated with festival of, i. 273
 —Zuñi parallel to Greek, x. 196
 Ant-hill, offerings made to the forest-spirit at, iv. 185
 Ant-hills, rainbow associated with, vii. 234, 235
 Anthropological method of interpreting myths, i. lviii
 Anthropomorphic figures of gods, iii. 34, 56, 58
 —forms, gods conceived as, ii. 21; vi. 19, 21, 32, 61
 —giants are, ii. 279
 Anthropomorphism, ii. 192; vii. 144; viii. 58, 62–63, 73, 75, 82, 90; x. xv, xxi, 122, 141, 155, 189, 190–192, 216, 217, 226, 297⁴⁷; xi. 26, 298, 299
 —of Azhi Dahaka, vi. 320
 —myths, vi. 350
 Anthropophagy, x. 246, 249, 281¹⁹; xi. 303
 'Anti identified with Osiris, xii. 130
 Anti-Christ, v. 374
 —except for his baptism Merlin would have been a sort of, iii. 201
 Antigone, daughter of Oidipous and Iokaste, i. 49
 —punishment of, for giving burial rites to her brother, i. 53
 Antikleia mother of Periphetes by Hephaistos, i. 98
 —Odysseus said to be son of, i. 123
 —shade of, appears to her son Odysseus, i. 145
 —violence of Sisyphos to, i. 37
 Antikles, Greek leader in wooden horse of Troy, prevented by Odysseus from answering Helen's imitation of his wife's voice, i. 133
 Antilles, the, xi. 15–40
 Antioch, v. 19
 Antiochia, Bishop of, vi. 175
 Antiochus the Great, Artaxias, and Hannibal expelled Seleucids from Armenia, vii. 8
 Antiope, an Amazon, won by Theseus, i. 103
 —in Farnese Bull group, i. pl. xv, opp. p. 42
 —mother of Amphon and Zethos, i. 43
 Antiope said to have died at Theseus's side, i. 103, 104
 —wife of Zeus, i. 157
 Antipodes, suggestions of, x. 292³⁸
 Antiquities, Land of, viii. 363
 Antisuyu, eastern province of Inca empire, xi. 213
 Antiu tribes, Min patron of, xii. 138
 Ants, x. 63, 136–137, 159
 —gnawed through bowstring of Viṣṇu, vi. 79–80, 89
 —in Olofat tale, ix. 262
 —knead clay and mend Tortoise's shell, vii. 426²⁰
 —larvae of, Bushman rice, vii. 230, 231
 —on island of Oinone turned into human beings, i. 121
 —transformed into men in Aigina, i. 10–11
 —world-building, xi. 259
 Antu, v. 367
 Antum, goddess, wife of Anu, v. 94
 Antzevat, Stone of Blacksmiths at, vii. 27
 Anu (An) and Antu, sky-god and his wife, v. 66
 —Enlil planned flood, v. 207, 218
 —Anos in Greek, v. 292
 —as god of water and bread of life, v. 94–98
 —begets four winds, v. 294
 —citizens of Erech compelled by Gilgamesh to repair temple of, v. 267
 —condemns man to mortality, v. 181
 —created the Anunnaki, v. 190
 —creator of heavens, v. 104
 —crown of, veiled, v. 317
 —cult of, described, v. 94–105
 —descent of, v. 91–92, 291
 —devils messengers of, v. 373
 —Enlil, and Ea (Enki), Sumerian trinity, v. 89, 105, 106, 108, 172
 —Ea, and Ninmah create the world, v. 314
 —Enki, and Ninhursag created mankind, v. 206
 —father of seven cruel gods, v. 138
 —the gods, v. 94, 101
 —festival of, v. 156
 —first of gods of civilized man, v. 91, 92
 —flees from Tiāmat, v. 297
 —gardeners of, v. 385¹³⁶
 —gate of, v. 178, 180

- Anu (An) has title Gula (Aquarius), v. 86
- Heaven made for, v. 303
 - heaven- (sky-) god of Sumerians, v. 28, 29, 78, 89, 109, 128, 144, 173, 176, 177, 181, 184, 191, 192, 256, 257, 291, 305, 308, 316, 330, 367, 369, 374
 - heavenly bull sent by, to avenge goddess, vii. 69
 - implored by Ishtar to create bull of Heaven to destroy Gilgamesh, v. 267
 - in Sumero-Babylonian mythology devils offspring of, v. 357
 - Wagon Star, v. 94
 - kept plant of birth in Heaven, v. 166
 - monotheism of, v. 89, 93
 - navel of sky as throne of, iv. 401
 - receives sceptre from Nergal, v. 148
 - sons of Enlil and, are dragons, v. 320-321
 - symbol of, v. 105
 - third Heaven of, v. 94-95, 173
 - trees of, v. 97
 - way of, in astronomy, v. 94, 96, 306
 - weeps for man, v. 112-113
 - with overflowing vase, v. 94, 95, 96, 395²¹
- Anu, Irish goddess, iii. 39, 40
- Anuanaïtu and Maconaura, Carib story of, xi. 261-268, 286
- Anubis and Ophoïs represented as Roman soldiers, xii. 240
- Anupet female form of, xii. 131
 - as dog or jackal (identified with Ophoïs?), sole ruler of nether world, xii. 364¹⁰
 - embalmer, xii. 111 (fig. 112), 181, 393⁶²
 - tiller of soil or neat-herd, xii. 399¹¹¹
 - Bati received honour beside, at Saka, xii. 131, 393⁶⁰
 - dog of, declines in importance, xii. 167
 - guardians of captive 'Apop have heads of dogs or jackals like, xii. 105
 - hearts of dead weighed by, xii. 111, 176
 - in the Osirian cycle, xii. 93, 110-111, 114, 117
 - judge of the dead, xii. 111, 366³
- Anubis leads dead to place of punishment, xii. 179-180
- Ophoïs confused with, xii. 144, 364¹⁰
 - Qebhet as daughter of, xii. 145
 - Sop may be identified with, xii. 409¹⁰⁴
 - symbol of, xii. 111 (fig. 113)
 - takes care of infant Horus, xii. 117, 399¹¹¹
- Anulap, Luk ordered Olofat killed by, ix. 260-261
- Anumati, abstract goddess, vi. 54, 93
- Anunnaki, gods of lower world, v. 94-95, 102, 112, 124-125, 136, 140, 147, 148, 167, 175, 190, 191, 200, 216, 220, 235, 297, 307, 312, 313, 320, 333, 334
- Anupet, xii. 148
- female form of Anubis at Kynopolis, xii. 131
- Anup(u)-Anupet, division of deity into, xii. 365²⁰
- Anupu: see ANUBIS.
- 'Anuqet, xii. 20 (fig. 1)
- goddess associated with Khnûm(u), xii. 20 (fig. 1), 131
- Anush in compound Armenian names connects anush with names of gods, e.g. Vartanush, etc., vii. 71, 390¹⁸
- wife and mother of dragons, vii. 78
- Anushat, Anmasht, transcriptions of Nin-ib give pronunciations, v. 132
- Anuttaras, gods, vi. 227
- Anvil, heart and liver of sacrifice beaten on, iv. 464
- thrown eastwards at evening, iii. 32
- Anyiewo, snake, vii. 234
- Aobh, wife of Ler, iii. 51
- Aodh, Donn abducts a hundred maidens from sid of, iii. 172
- Morna's son, afterwards known as Goll, iii. 164
- Aoife, wife of Ler, transformed her step-children into swans, iii. 51, 59, 72, 175
- Aokeu and Ake, conflict between, causes flood, ix. 39
- Ao-marama, daylight, ix. 6
- Aonia, ancient name of Boiotia, i. 42
- Aonians and Hyantes succeeded the Ek-tenes, i. 42
- Ao-pouri ("world of darkness"), ix. 31
- α-Orionis, vii. 229

- Aos and Daaukē, primeval couple, v. 293
 —(Ea), v. 103, 292
 Aoshnara, vi. 335, 350
 Ao-tsê, occult sciences, viii. 133
 Ao-tu-roa, long-standing light, ix. 6
 Apām Napāt, vi. 36-37, 43, 89; pl. xxxii, opp. p. 260, 267, 340
 —Indo-Iranian water-deity, vii. 63, 365
 —suggests Vahagn, vii. 46
 Apaosha, vi. 261, 267-271, 280, 350, 360¹⁵; vii. 363
 Aparājitās, class of Jain divinities, vi. 227
 Āpas, a Vasu, vi. 142
 Apasōn and Tauthe, primeval couple, v. 290
 Apaukkyit Lōk causes death to enter the world, xii. 264-265
 Ape, tarsier, in trickster tales, ix. 187, 191, 192-197, 199, 204-205
 Apes as degenerate men, vii. 273
 —Rāma allied with, under Sugrīva, vi. 128
 —sacred, of India, vi. 236-237
 —tailed, vi. 311
 Apex, the great primordial principle, viii. 136
 Aphaca, tomb of Ba'al at, v. 52
 —traces of Marduk legend at, v. 322
 Aphantak, ghosts of men, xi. 323
 Aphareus, image of Hades on tomb of, i. 26
 —son of Perieres and Gorgophone, i. 24
 Alpheios, river of Elis, story of, i. 257
 Amphiaras and Ourania reputed parents of Linos, i. 253
 Aphidnai in Attike, Helen carried off to, by Theseus, i. 25
 Amphitrite and Poseidon parents of Triton, i. 259
 Aphrodite, i. 196-203; pl. x (1), opp. p. 20
 —and Adonis, Astarte and El in Semitic legend are, v. 67
 —Hippolytos, i. 104
 —Nike, Plutarch identifies Nephthys with, xii. 392⁵⁸
 —apples of, i. 59
 —Arabian, said by Herodotus to be called 'Alilat and 'Alitta, v. 15
 —Ares in an intrigue with, i. 190
 —Astlik identified with, vii. 39
 Aphrodite awarded apple for beauty, i. 125
 —caused by Eris to quarrel with Hera and Athene at marriage of Peleus and Thetis, i. 124
 —madness in horses of Glaukos, i. 39
 —daughter of Zeus, i. 157, 197
 —Eros son of, i. 203
 —goddess of love, born from the contact of the severed flesh of Ouranos with the sea, i. 6
 —Greek identification of Astarte with, v. 15
 —Hephaistos husband of, i. 205
 —hid Adonis in chest in care of Persephone, v. 335
 —identified with Astlik and Astarte, vii. 27
 —Sidonian Astarte, Syrian Kaukabhta, and Armenian Anahit, vii. 27, 39
 —induced by Hera and Athene to make Medeia fall in love with Iason, i. 112
 —Ishtar is, v. 335
 —Kybele parallel cult-figure to, i. 275
 —mother, i. pl. 1, frontispiece
 —name Mylitta used by Assyrians for, v. 13
 —never identified with planet Venus, v. 15
 —Parakypitousa, v. 32
 —rescues Paris, i. 127-128
 —seizes Eos and Kephalos to guard her temple by night, i. 244
 —sent desire into wild animals, v. 412¹¹
 —suggests that Paris build a ship, i. 125
 —survivals of, in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 313-314
 —transformed Melanion and Atalante into lions, i. 59
 —Venus converted into double of, i. 294
 —Vulgaris, figurines of, v. 34
 —Zariadres said to be son of, vi. 340
 Apia, i. 28-29
 Apil-Adad, Aramaean deity, v. 383¹⁰⁸
 —Addu-ba'di, Aramaic deity, v. 42
 —ili-shu, fatherhood of god emphasized in name, v. 12
 Apis, Argive killed by Aitolos, i. 55
 —attempt to identify Sobk with Osiris in, xii. 409¹⁰⁰

Apis, Buchis, sacred bull of Mont(u),
 pictured much like, xii. 163
 —bull, xii. 160, 161
 —identification of Osiris with, xii. 98,
 385⁴
 —of Memphis, cult of, xii. 160, 162-
 163
 —son of Phoroneus, after whom the
 Peloponnesos was called Apia, i. 28-
 29
 Apito, name of Earth mother, xi. 25
 Aplu retains traces of Apollo and Ar-
 temis in modern Romagnola, i. 318
 Apollo, i. pl. viii (2), opp. p. 8, pl. xi,
 opp. p. 24, 175-182, 300-301; vi. 314;
 vii. 63
 —and Herakles, i. pl. xxiii (3), opp. p.
 88, 90
 —separated by lightning of Zeus,
 i. 160
 —Hermes, eternal friendship of, i. 193
 —Marsyas, i. pl. iv (2), opp. p. 1
 —Psamanthe (or Kalliope) parents
 of Linos, i. 253
 —advised Alkmaion to carry out his
 father's request that he kill his
 mother, i. 54
 —Aristaios often confused with, i. 251
 —arrows of, wrought by Hephaistos, i.
 207
 —Asklepios heir and successor of, in
 healing, i. 279
 —associated with Muses at Delphoi, i.
 239
 —attempts to take Marpessa from Idas
 at Messene, i. 27
 —Belvedere, i. pl. xli, opp. p. 176
 —birth of, i. 174-175
 —brought to Rome as god of healing,
 i. 300-301
 —Bull of Marathon sacrificed on altar
 of, i. 102
 —carried off the nymph Kyrene, i. 251
 —Chryses priest of, i. 126
 —Delphian, given booty by victorious
 Argives, i. 54
 —disputes right of Herakles to the
 Keryneian doe, i. 81
 —father of Ion, i. 71
 —forced by Zeus to serve Admetos as
 punishment for slaying Kyklopes, i.
 107
 —guides arrow of Paris which slays
 Achilles, i. 131

Apollo in Caesar's account of Gaulish
 gods, iii. 9
 —Ion placed in temple of, at Delphoi, i.
 71
 —killed Koronis, i. 280
 —sons of Niobe, i. 44
 —the Kyklopes and had to make ex-
 piation by becoming slave of Adme-
 tos, i. 280
 —Linos, i. 253
 —Maponos equated with, iii. 188
 —old Slavic texts seem to identify
 Chors with, iii. 299
 —on Mt. Kynthos, i. 175
 —oracle at shrine of, at Delos, i. 304
 —of, foretold victory to Argives if
 they secured Alkmaion as leader, i.
 54
 —original of Aplu and perhaps of Bos-
 chet in modern Romagnola, i. 318
 —Phol explained as, ii. 137
 —(possibly Belenos), in Celtic myth,
 iii. 10, 106
 —received instruction from Glaukos in
 prophecy, i. 261
 —Reshep identified with, v. 45, 46, 48
 —revives wounded Hektor, i. 129
 —sacrifice to, before launching of Argo,
 i. 109
 —sends plague on Troy, i. 85
 —son of Zeus, i. 157, 174
 —slays Tityos, i. 175, 176
 —Theseus pays vows to, i. 102
 —Tiur identified with, vii. 31
 —tricks Artemis into killing Orion, i.
 250
 —unwittingly kills Hyakinthos, i. 23-24
 —urges Trojans to greater resistance
 against Greek army because of insol-
 ence of mortals, i. 128
 —vengeance of, against Greeks for
 seizure of Chryseis, i. 127
 —wooed Hestia in vain, i. 209
 Apollodoros's account of Great Flood,
 i. 19
 Apollōnia, Greek name of Ereş-Reshep,
 v. 45
 Apollophanes knew Babylonian legend
 of plant of immortality, v. 228
 Aponibolinayen and Ini-init (the sun),
 tale of, ix. 221-224
 —Ligi, and tree of Matawitawen, tale
 of, ix. 232-235
 'Apop, iii. 34

- 'Apop, Aker confused with, xii. 43
- as devourer of dead, xii. 179
- bound in lower world, xii. 104 (fig. 100)
- chained by children of Horus, i. 105
- confused with Sêth, xii. 72, 107, 108–109
- destruction of, xii. 127–128
- etymology of name, xii. 390³⁸
- god with ass's ears in fight against, xii. 108
- Hapet's serpent head possibly connected with, xii. 387²³
- hymn concerning overthrowing of, xii. 68–69
- Neḥa-ḥo(r) confused with, xii. 141, 406⁶⁵
- serpent of Abyss, in Osirian cycle, xii. 104, 118
- soul of, in Bekh, xii. 219–220
- war of, with sun-god, xii. 79, 209, 364¹¹
- Apotheosis of king, hymn on, xii. 202–204
- Apotropaic virtues, bodies and heads of warriors have, iii. 104
- Apoyan Tachu (All-covering Father-sky), x. 207
- Äppäräs, souls, especially of children, which remain in world as ghosts, iv. 82
- Apparition, ghostly, viii. 239
- of disembowelled man prophesying, xi. 197
- Apparitions appear at noon in hot countries, vii. 196
- Appearance, original meaning of shadow-soul, iv. 12
- Appearances, four heavenly, related to four elements, viii. 142; see also OMENS (viii. 135)
- Apple, iii. 324, 326
- attribute of Aphrodite, i. 203
- Cúroi's soul in, and apple in a salmon which appeared every seven years in a well, iii. 151
- following track of, iii. 143
- (magic), given to Connla by goddess, iii. 84
- sent to Rerir, ii. 249
- tree sacred to Apollo, i. 180
- Apples, golden, Herakles in search of, i. 114
- offered to Gerd, ii. 111

- Apples, Irish stories of magic, may have influenced Idunn myth, ii. 180
- Isle of, iii. 193, 194
- magic, grow in Green Isle, iii. 123
- of Aphrodite, i. 59
- Hesperides, i. 87, 88, 260; iii. 131
- immortality, ii. 22, pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 178, 179, 180; see also IDUNN, GODDESS, ETC.
- Appolonios fled to Ashdod, v. 83
- Apsarases, heavenly nymphs, vi. 18, 59, pl. v, opp. p. 60, 82, 94–95, 106, pl. x, opp. p. 118, 133, 143, 149, 159, 185, 233; 325
- Apsû as rope, v. 309, 312
- astral identification for, v. 310
- dragon, Ea destroyed, v. 293, 295, 297, 333
- nether sea of fresh water, v. 91, 92, 102, 104, 105, 106, 139, 140, 289, 292, 293, 303, 309–310, 320
- of Ea, Marduk created in, v. 157
- Apsyrtos, Argonauts' murder of, punished by delayed home-coming, i. 113, 158
- Äptya, Trita son of, vi. 265
- Aquarius Asiatic counterpart of Nile-god, xii. 396⁹³
- fish-man of Assyria identified with constellation, v. 86, 96, 282, 395²¹
- Aqueducts, Peruvian, xi. 212, 213
- Aquila and Serpens, close connexion between, v. 170–171
- Ninurta as Zamama identified with constellation, v. 119
- Aquileia, temple of Belenos at, iii. 10
- Ara (Er), Armenak great-grandfather of, vii. 66
- myth, Arlez in, vii. 90
- the Beautiful, vii. 68–70
- Ara Maxima, ancient altar of Hercules, near the Forum Boarium, i. 302
- ceremonies to Hercules at the, model for succeeding centuries, i. 303
- Arab element in Indonesia, ix. 153
- influence on African mythology, vii. 121, 353, 357, 430¹²
- Arabia, Aigyptos king of, i. 30
- Felix (mod. Yemen), inscriptions from, v. 3
- myths concerning Bês in, xii. 62
- religion of, remained outside the culture and theology of Sumer and Akkad, v. xvii

- Arabia, South, may have been the
 "India" of Pantaenus, vi. 175
 —original home of Semitic peoples,
 v. 3
 Arabian Nights, influence of, in Africa,
 vii. 352-353
 —plain, primeval twins settled on, vi.
 298
 Arabic sect (Ssabians) worshipped
 Tammuz, v. 336
 Arabo-Muhammadan civilization entered
 eastern Finno-Ugrian stocks
 through Tatars, iv. xviii
 Araçani (Murad Chay?), Nhangs in
 the, vii. 90
 Arachosia, land of, vi. 66
 Araçâ, the "Furrow" Sîtâ replaced by,
 vi. 97
 Aradda, god, v. 206
 Aradgin = Ardates = Lamech, Sumerian
 antediluvian king, v. 205
 Aradus, marine deity on coins of, v. 83,
 86
 Aragads (now Alagez), mountain abode
 of Armenak, vii. 66
 Arai ("Curses"), abstract divinity of
 social institution, i. 282
 Arakho: see АЛХНА.
 Araleses, dog-spirits, of Semiramis, vii.
 68
 Arall Mountain possibly connected with
 Aralez, vii. 395⁵⁸
 Arallû, descent of Ishtar to, v. 326-335
 —Enkidu's vision of, v. 260
 —lower world, v. 99, 114, 136, 140, 147,
 148, 161-162, 209, 400¹⁶⁰
 —poem on condition of souls in, v. 263-
 264
 —possible explanation of Aralez, vii.
 395⁵⁸
 —sun shines on, vii. 50, 69
 Aram, exploits of, may belong to Ar-
 menak, vii. 66, 67
 —vanquishes Ba'al Shamîn, vii. 37
 Aramati ("Devotion"), abstract god-
 dess, vi. 54
 Aramazd, Anahit, and Mihr perhaps
 once triad in Armenia, vii. 33
 —Vahagn form triad in Armenia,
 vii. 42
 —Anahit daughter of, vii. 26
 —as creator and sustainer, vii. 28
 —creator of heaven and earth, vii. 17,
 20-24, 56, 93
 Aramazd, deity, and temple of, vii. 17,
 18
 —issues divine decrees, vii. 30
 —Mihr son of, vii. 33
 —Nane daughter of, vii. 38
 —Tiur scribe of, vii. 29, 31
 Arame, Aram identified with, vii. 67
 Araña, vi. 227
 "Āraṇyakas," treatises attached to the
 "Brāhmanas," vi. 12
 Aranyāni, goddess of the jungle, vi. 60
 Ararat, Mt., Ark rested on, v. 232
 —see MASSIS, ETC.
 Araru, demon, vi. 98
 Arātis, personifications of illiberality,
 vi. 67, 98
 Araucanians, tribe of southern Andean
 region, xi. 324-331
 Aravan, possible connexion of, with
 Atharvan, vii. 385⁸
 Aravius, Mt., combat of Arthur and
 Ritho on, iii. 185
 Arawn, king of Annwfn, iii. 95, 96, 100
 —and Pwyll exchange forms and
 kingdoms for a year, iii. 56, 93-94,
 121-122
 Araxes, sacred cities built around, vii.
 59
 Arazu, artisan-god, v. 104
 Arbela, temple of Ishtar in, v. 108
 Arbuda, serpent, vi. 67, 155
 Arbudi, spirit, vi. 98
 Arch, stone, Heaven as a, iv. 342
 Archaic period, xi. 347¹
 Archaistic tendencies in Egyptian re-
 ligion, xii. 235-236
 Archer, beaver once an, iv. 504
 —hero, iv. 428, 429, 441, 443
 —Sêth an, xii. 103
 —sun-god as, adapted to Greek my-
 thology, xii. 239
 Archery contest, Herakles wins Iole in,
 i. 89
 —to win wife, viii. 295, 308
 Architecture, suggested influence of
 Persia in Pāṭaliputra, vi. 153
 Archives of divine decrees, temples of
 Tiur and Nabû as, vii. 31, 384⁴⁸
 Archon, symbolic marriage of wife of
 King, to Dionysos, i. 221
 Arctic Ocean, land of dead lies hidden
 somewhere in, iv. 77, 78
 Arcturus addressed in astral hymn to
 Marduk, v. 317

- Arcturus, when arrow of, shoots down North Star heavens will fall, iv. 221
- Ard, land, field, vii. 14
- Ardar, "righteous," in Armenian, vii. 21
- Ardat Lillî, demoness, v. 362
- Ardates = Aradgin = Lamech, Greek transcription of Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 205
- Ardokhsho, vi. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272
- Ardvî Sûra Anâhita, a spring, vi. 278-281, 299, 307, 311, 332, 337, 339, 365⁴
- Lake, regarded by Iranians as goddess of birth, iv. 358, 414
- Aré, a shadow, creates men from sand, xi. 200
- Areca-palm, legend of, xii. 355-357
- Areia, spring of, guarded by dragon, i. 45
- Areion, divinely born horse of Adrastos, i. 53
- Poseidon father of, i. 213
- Areitos (see also DANCES [vol. xi.]), xi. 26, 33-36, pl. iv, opp. p. 34, 76-77
- Arejâtaspa (Pers. Arjâsp), Vishtâspa defeated, vi. 340, 341, 342
- Arenavak, sister of Yima, made captive, vi. 311
- Areop-Enap ("Ancient Spider"), ix. 249, 252
- Areop-It-Eonin ("Young Spider"), born from boil on tortoise, ix. 255
- Areopagos, Ares associated with, i. 190
- Kephalos adjudged guilty at, i. 73
- meaning of name, i. 70, 103, 326⁴
- Orestes tried and acquitted on, i. 135
- Ares, i. pl. viii (2), opp. p. 8, 14 (fig. 2), 103, 189-190
- amour of Aphrodite with, i. 197; vii. 39
- Ba'alti loved, v. 340
- father of Alkippe, i. 69
- Greek counterpart of Mars, i. 293
- Greeks identified Onuris with, xii. 143
- Hebe prepares bath for, after battle, i. 241
- isle of, where sea-birds dropped shafts upon Argonauts, i. 111
- Kadmos bound in servitude to, i. 45
- Laïtau regards Areskoui as American reminiscence of, x. 283²⁵
- possible Armenian reminiscence of myth of relations of, with Aphrodite, vii. 39
- Ares, Procopius speaks of, as a Scandinavian deity, i.e. Odin or Tyr, ii. 17, 98
- said to be true father of Meleagros, i. 56
- son of Zeus, i. 156, 166
- third day of Harranian week sacred to, v. 154
- Areskoui, spirit, x. 20, 283²⁵
- Aresthanas, goatherd who found Asklepios on Mt. Titthion, i. 280
- Arete ("Excellence"), abstract divinity of virtue, i. 282
- Arethousa, Alpheios in love with, i. 257
- Euboian, copy of personage in Cretan mythology, i. 42
- head of, i. pl. LXI (1), opp. p. 294
- Arezô-shamana slain by Keresâspa, vi. 324, 326
- Arezûra, demon, vi. 293
- Argalan-Zon (prince of animals), iv. 362
- Argante, queen in Avalon, iii. 194
- Argavar, chief of chagons, vii. 78
- Argeiphontes ("Argos-slayer"), i. 29
- Hermes, i. 193-194
- Arges (thunderbolt), born of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 6
- Argestes, a wind, born of Eos, i. 247
- Argive dead secured by Theban army, i. 54
- myth, national origins of, i. 28
- Argives punished by Apollo with plague for death of Linos or Psamathe, i. 253
- victorious over Thebans, i. 54
- Argo (constellation), chest containing dead Osiris or infant Horus found in, xii. 116
- ferryman of Underworld can be found in, xii. 394⁶⁴
- Osiris connected with, xii. 57, 94
- Argo (ship), Atalante said to have joined the heroes in the voyage of, i. 58-59
- Athene assisted in building the, and steered it past the Symplegades, i. 171, 172
- dedicated to Poseidon at Isthmus of Corinth, i. 114, 212
- Herakles sails on, in search of Golden Fleece, i. 91
- piece of talking oak of Zeus built into prow of the, i. 162
- prophesies course to Argonauts, i. 113

Argo (ship), voyage of the, i. 106-116
 —Zetes and Kalais sailed on, i. 73
 Argolis, a Pelasgic centre, "sacred marriage" of Zeus and Hera celebrated at, i. 165
 —geographical situation of, i. 28
 Argonauts, i. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 106
 —and Boreas punish Phineus, i. 74
 —interpretation of adventures of, i. 116
 —intrigues of gods in favour of, i. 112
 —voyage of, i. 113, 262
 —Zeus retarded homecoming of, i. 158
 Argos (district), cults of Hera and Dionysos in primitive, i. 32
 —Danaos and his daughters fled to, i. 30
 —Dionysos comes to, i. 216
 —divided from rest of Peloponnesos and ruled by a Heraklid family, i. 95
 —fifty sons and daughters of Aigypotos and Danaos married in, i. 31
 —Inachos River worshipped in, i. 257
 —Io divine patroness of, i. 29
 —Kassandra and Agamemnon slain on return to, i. 134
 —myths of, i. 28-36
 —not Mykenai, made scene of the "Agamemnon" by Aischylos, i. 327¹⁴
 —Polyneikes went to, upon exile, i. 51
 —springs and streams of, dried up by Argos, i. 30
 —old dog of Odysseus, recognizes him, i. 139
 Argos Panoptes ("All-Seeing"), monster having body covered with eyes and guardian of Io, i. pl. xii, opp. p. 28, 29
 —nameless Egyptian cosmic deity covered with eyes like, xii. 223
 —possibly an earth-born monster controlled by Hermes and guarding Underworld, i. 194
 —slain by Hermes at direction of Zeus, i. 29, 193-194
 —son of Phrixos, commanded to build fifty-oared ship, i. 109
 Ar žori corresponds to "Half Man," iv. 182
 Archer-goddess, xii. 56, 374⁶⁷
 Arhats, those who have attained final sanctification, vi. 191, 192, 210, 224, 225
 Ari (manly, brave), Armenian reminiscence of "Arya," vii. 21

Ari, priests, xii. 271-272
 Ariadne and Theseus at Naxos, i. 101-102
 —daughter of Minos, i. 61
 —double of Aphrodite, i. 198
 —falls in love with Theseus and helps him out of the Labyrinth, i. 101
 —liberated by Dionysos from bondage in Underworld, i. 220
 —said to have led Amazons against Athens, i. 104
 —wife of Dionysos, turned into stone, i. 36
 —yields to spell of Aphrodite, i. 199
 Arianrhod, Math's "foot-holder," iii. 96, 97, 98-99, 100, 106
 Aricia of Latium, cult of Diana at, i. 294
 Aries, v. 304, 308, 309, 310
 —possible connexion of Amon with, xii. 402⁴
 —station of Shamash-Sun, v. 304
 Ari-hems-nofer: see ERI-HEMS-NOFER.
 Arihi, expedition of, to slay monsters, ix. 64-65
 Arisbe, wife of Priam, i. 118
 Ariṣṭa attacked Kṛṣṇa in the dance, vi. 172
 Aristaios, i. 251-252
 —epithet of Zeus, reason for, i. 252
 —son of Apollo and Artemis (Kyrene), i. 184
 Aristakes: see RISTAKEZ, ETC.
 Ariṣṭanemi occurs in connexion with sun-horse, and is a precursor of Ariṣṭanemi as one of the Tīrthakaras of the Jains, vi. 96, 224
 Aristias perhaps knew Babylonian legend of plant of immortality, v. 228
 Arjuna, one of five Pāṇḍavas, vi. 111, 116-118, 124, 131, 138, 142, 143, 152, 155
 Ark, v. 37, 38, 204, 208, 218, 219, 223, 231, 232, 275, 386¹⁷⁵
 —believed still to be on high mountain, iv. 366
 —of covenant of Yāw, v. 82
 Arkadia, appellation of Artemis connected with root of name, i. 183
 —importance of cult of Pan in, i. 267
 —myths of, i. 20-23
 —named after Arkas, i. 22
 Arkadians believed Pelasgos to be first man, i. 10

- Arkas (eponymous ancestor of Arkadians), teachings of, in beginnings of civilization, i. 16
 —placed in heavens near his mother Kallisto, i. 251
 —son of Kallisto and Zeus, i. 21-22
 Arkona, centre of worship of Svan-tovit, iii. 279-281
 Arkynos of Miletos, author of "Iliou-persis" and "Aithiopis," i. 130, 131
 Arktophylax ("guardian of the bear"), i. 251
 Arlez (Aralez, Jaralez), spirits who restored life of those slain, vii. 90, 395⁵⁸
 Armais, father of Shara, vii. 67
 Ārmaiti, goddess of earth, vi. 306
 Armat, anc. Arm. for Mother-earth, now "root," vii. 14, 35
 Armavir, Armenian respect for old Uartian capital, vii. 12
 —temple of Anahit at, vii. 28
 —Tiur at, vii. 29
 Arm-bands, widower's, ix. 136, 142
 Arm-bone of swine-herd, new arm for Nuada made from, iii. 28
 Armenak, eponymous hero of Armenia, vii. 14
 —son of Hayk, vii. 66, 67
 Armenia, Ark stranded on mountain in, v. 204, 232
 —Minor, vii. 8
 —Mithraic mysteries not recorded in, vii. 34
 —political background of, vii. 7-9
 —St. George, legend of, famous in, v. 338
 —Tir migrates from Iran to, vii. 32
 Armenius, father of Er, probably Armenak, vii. 66
 Arming of sons of knights, xi. 250
 Armorica, Arthur stories brought to, iii. 195-196
 Armoric coins, iii. pl. II (6), opp. p. 8, pl. III (4), opp. p. 14
 Armpit, a forest-spirit made powerless by touch on, iv. 183
 —of mummy, magic formulae in books under, xii. 175
 —Skrzatek may be hatched from egg of peculiar shape carried under, iii. 245
 Arms, celestial, receiving sun-god, xii. 100 (fig. 94)
 —Cúchulainn assumed, iii. 142-143
 Arms (rays) of sun, ix. 276
 —stretching from sky or ocean, or from west, to sun, xii. 99, 387²³
 Armies, Heavens as god of, iv. 394
 Armour made for Achilles in forge of Hephaistos and brought by Thetis, i. 129
 Armti-kh, "cereal," may throw light on aramati and armaiti, vii. 14
 Army, Hadding taught wedge formation of, ii. 56
 —headless, of Sayyid Sālār, vi. 248
 —invisible, Norther Ruler head of, iv. 156
 —phantasmal, iii. 31, 100, 155
 —priestess among ancient Cimbri accompanied, ii. pl. XXXII, opp. p. 246
 Arnarksuagsak, Arnakuagsak, goddess, x. 273⁷
 Arohi-rohi ("Mirage"), ix. 312⁵⁰
 Arranger of the Ancestral Temple, viii. 47
 Arrhephoria (or Hersephoria), ritual of, i. 325³
 Arrival (a contingency), omens for, viii. 135
 Arrow, constellation of three-pronged, vi. 76
 —chain, ix. 139, 294, 302, 327¹⁹; x. 295⁴²
 —heads, axes, and celts believed to be thunderstones or lightning-bolts, x. 288³²
 —in fire-ritual, ii. 201
 —invisible, causes disease in cattle, ii. 302
 —leads suitor to maid, ix. 75, 161
 —sacrifice, xi. 79, 115, 182, 356¹⁸
 —sacrifice Torem receives arrows shot into sky, iv. 404
 Arrows associated with Nabû and Tîr, vii. 33
 —dipped in bile, vii. 393²⁷
 —of Apollo, origin of, i. 181
 —Artemis, i. 183
 —poisoned, i. 81, 82; vii. 151, 258, 263, 415⁷
 Arruns Veltymnius receives Etruscan law of limitation from Begoë, i. 289
 Arşâ (Arşu) at Palmyra used for Venus as Evening Star, v. 24, 35, 384¹¹⁷
 Arsacid Dynasty established in Armenia, vii. 9

- Arsacids, Khosrau (Chosroës) honoured sanctuaries of his ancestors, the, vii. 17, 18
- Arsan-Duolai, Ruler of dead, iv. 486
- Arsinoë, daughter of Phegeus, married Alkmaion and received robe and necklace of Harmonia, i. 54
- reputed mother of Asklepios, i. 279
- Är-soghotoch, ancestor of Yakuts, iv. 353, 354
- Ar-sori ("half-human"), evil forest-spirit, iv. 468
- Arsūf, Arabic name of Ereş-Reshep, v. 45
- Art and myth, i. lvi-lvii, lxi-lxii
- animal forms in Norse, ii. 216
- Aztec religious, xi. 50
- Buddhist religious, vi. 198, 201, 204, 206, 211
- Chimu and Chinchā, xi. 226
- combat of Marduk and dragons in, v. 280-281
- Egyptian, gods in sacred, xii. 212
- relations of, to Egyptian religion, xii. 12-13
- Art, Greek, Amphitrite in, i. 214
- Aphrodite in, i. 202-203
- Apollo in, i. 182
- Ares in, i. 190
- Artemis in, i. 186
- Asklepios in, i. 281
- Athene in, i. 172
- Demeter in, i. 232-233
- Dionysos in, i. 223
- Eos in, i. 246
- Eosphoros in, i. 247
- Eros in, i. 204
- Glaukos in, i. 261
- Hades in, i. 234-235
- Hekate in, i. 188
- Hephaistos in, i. 208
- Hera in, i. 168
- Hermes in, i. 195
- Hestia in, i. 209
- Iris in, i. 241
- Kore in, i. 232-233
- Nereus in, i. 260
- Okeanos in, i. 255
- Pan in, i. 268
- Poseidon in, i. 213
- Rhya-Kybele in, i. 276
- Sirens in, i. 263
- Triton in, i. 259-260
- Zeus in, i. 163
- Art, holy mountain in Indian, Chinese, Japanese, iv. 344
- Navaho, x. 154, 155
- Peruvian, of coast and highland at some time met, xi. 215, 216
- Pueblo, x. 183
- religious, x. xxi, xxiii, 86-87
- conservatism in Egyptian, xii. 212-213
- Siberian, iv. 520-523
- skaldic, ii. 160, 173
- sun in, v. 60
- Yunka, xi. 221-222
- Art, son of Conn, High King, iii. 72, 162
- Artaios, Celtic god equated with Mercury in Gaul, iii. 186
- Artavasd, son of Artaxias, a changeling, vii. 78, 80, 83, 95, 98
- Arġā Virāf, soul of, at Cinvat Bridge, vi. 344-345
- visions of, may have been influenced by other religions, vi. 346-347
- Artaxata, capital of Artaxias, vii. 8
- temple of Anahit at, vii. 28, 29
- Artaxerxes Mnemon, inscriptions of, vii. 33
- Artaxias and Hannibal expelled Seleucids from Armenia, vii. 8
- poem of, on Navasard, vii. 22
- Sathenik Albanian wife of, vii. 78
- sends in illness to sanctuary of Anahit, vii. 28
- suicide of servants on grave of, vii. 95, 99
- Artemis, i. 21, 182-186, pl. viii (3), opp. p. 8, pl. xi, opp. p. 24, pl. xxx, opp. p. 120; vi. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272
- aids Leto in giving birth to Apollo, i. 175
- Anahit in later times identified with, vii. 26, 381² (ch. iii)
- angered at Admetos, i. 107
- and Hermes, Eros son of, i. 203
- appears as Artemisia in modern Romania, i. 319
- arrows of, wrought by Hephaistos, i. 207
- assumes moral qualities of Selene, i. 244
- attended by nymphs, i. 258
- birth of, i. 174-175
- daughter of Zeus, i. 157

- Artemis deceived by trick of Apollo, kills Orion, i. 250
 —Diana identified with, i. 294
 —discovered bathing in spring Parthenios by Aktaion, i. 46
 —disputes Herakles's rights to the Keryneian doe which is sacred to her, i. 81
 —has given some traits to Aplu of modern Romagnola, i. 318
 —Hekate identified with, v. 369
 —identical with Kallisto, i. 21
 —Iphigeneia priestess of, i. 135
 —killed daughters of Niobe, i. 44
 —kills Aktaion, i. pl. LIII, opp. p. 248, 252
 —Kallisto (in bear form), i. 21
 —(Minos in a divergent account) gives Prokris hunting-spear and dog, i. 72
 —mother-goddess of Doura identified with, v. 20
 —Nana of Elam, identified with, vii. 385⁵ (ch. iv)
 —Nemesis first used as epithet of, i. 284
 —Orion joined, in Crete, i. 251
 —Pekhet identified with, xii. 144, 150
 —represented by Diana in Roman mythology, i. 288
 —in human form by Atalante, i. 59
 —sacred image of, to be carried away from land of Tauroi by Orestes at direction of oracle, i. 135
 —saves Iphigeneia and she becomes priestess of Artemis, i. 126
 —sends storms on Greek hosts because Agamemnon had killed sacred hind, i. 125
 —sent boar to destroy herds and men of Aitolia, i. 56
 —statue of, brought from west and seized by Romans, vii. 29
 —survivals of, in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 313
 —temple of, at Sparta, Helen dancing in, i. 25
 —thought to wander with demons at midday in Galatia, iii. 12
 —Ubastet identified with, xii. 150
 —Virgin Mary possibly associated with Ephesian, iv. 257
 —worshipped by Hippolytos, i. 104
 Artemisia a vampire in modern Romagnola, i. 319
 Artemision, mountain, i. 81
 Arthur disinterred Bran's head, iii. 105
 —in Avalon possibly referred to by Demetrius, iii. 15
 —Brythonic myth, iii. 64, 103, 108, 111, 120, 139
 —Heroic Tales, iii. 184-205
 Arthurian cycle purely Brythonic, iii. 93, 205
 —romance valuable for source of myths, iii. 19
 Arthur's hunt, iii. 125
 Articles on which runes written, ii. 296-297
 Artificers, divine, vi. 27
 —giants in wide sense, ii. 282
 Artinis, sun-god, vii. 11
 Artio, bear-goddess, iii. 124, 186, pl. XXXIII, opp. p. 186
 Artisan gods, pantheon of, v. 291
 Artisans, Athene patroness of, i. 171
 Ar-tojon, Heaven-god, father of Lonely Man, iv. 354
 Artor ("ploughman"), Artorius, possible source of name Arthur, iii. 186
 Arts and crafts, Minerva teaches, iii. 9
 —Athene patroness of, i. 170, 171
 —graphic, origin of, viii. 35
 —Lug possessed of many, iii. 29, 31
 —of civilization, xi. 2, 17
 —one hundred, vi. 226
 Arupa, vi. 117, 139
 Arunawati Ruang, fabled to have had silvan dragon for mother, xii. 277
 Arundhati, vi. 140, 144, 146
 A-rungu, vii. 260
 Arurmaghas (or Arunmukhas) slain by Indra, vi. 88
 Aruru as creator, v. 112, 113, 114, 115, 236, 312
 —goddess of child-birth, v. 91, 110
 —sister or wife of Enlil, v. 14, 110, 111, 380⁵⁰
 —Sumerian mother-goddess, v. 12, 13, 15, 182, 236, 314
 Arusyak ("little bride"), modern Armenian name for planet Venus, vii. 17, 39
 Arvak, horse of Sun, ii. 196
 Arya, ari ("manly, brave") Armenian reminiscence of, vii. 21
 Āryā, first of Jain female converts, vi. 221
 Āryadeva elevated to rank of Bodhi-sattva, vi. 210

- Aryaman, Armenak may be Vedic, vii. 14, 66
—("comrade"), vi. 27, 28, 54, 85, 86, 138, 143
Aryan influence on Indo-China, xii. 288
—migration, Indra patron of, vi. 35
Aryans, Indra chief aid of, against Dāsas, vi. 34
Aryenis, first queen of Astyages, vii. 390¹⁸
Āśā, the "Furrow" Sitā replaced by, vi. 97
Asa-Thor, ii. 92
Asaheim, land of Æsir, ii. 33
Asakku, plague, title of Ninurta, v. 120, 398⁹⁸
—primeval dragon, v. 142, 264, 265, 283, 291, 295, 320, 321
—"the robber"), one of the devils, v. 364, 369, 372
Asan-Sagan-Tengeri, thunder-god, iv. 442
Asaṅga, vi. 202, 210, 216
Āsani, vi. 82
Asar, title of Marduk, v. 155
Asarhaddon, v. 108, 147, 187, 358
Asari may be Egyptian Osiris, v. 344
Asarludug, title of Marduk, v. 310
Asarri (Asaru), title of Marduk, v. 155, 344
Asbet ("Flaming One"), goddess perhaps in serpent-shape, xii. 131, 402¹²
—Sebit possibly identical with, xii. 147
Āsbru, bridge of Æsir; rainbow, ii. 329
Ascalon, v. 83, 84
Ascanius, son of Aeneas and Lavinia, founded Alba Longa, i. 306-307
Ascension Eve associated with annual rendering of divine decrees, vii. 30
—cave of Zympzypms can be entered on, vii. 34
—Virgin reveals divine decrees on, vii. 30
Ascension into Heaven of Carib first man, xi. 39
—of Alexander the Great, v. 173-174
—dying gods to Heaven, v. 178
—tide procession, expelling spirits at, ii. 231
Ascent from subterranean world, x. 62, 203, 205
—under to upper-world, xi. 200
—of woman of primitive period to the upper-world, x. 112-113
Ascent through world-storeys, x. 160-164, 175, 177, 209
—towards heaven, viii. 262
Ascents to, or descents from Heaven or sky, iv. 311, 442, 477; v. 95, 96, 97, 168, 172-174; vii. 81, 106, 124, 130, 131, 132, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139-140, 192, 195, 266, 268, 311, 321, 322, 400⁸⁹-401; viii. 262; ix. 58, 59, 60, 66, 67, 139, 209, 215-216, 221, 255, 293, 294, 295; x. 48-49, 63, 94, 96, 104, 112-115, 161, 203, 221, 234, 255, 257, 294⁴²-295, 300⁴⁹; xi. 96, 120, 132, 140, 153, 271; see also TREE, HEAVEN; items s.v. LADDER.
Ascetic Master, viii. 276
Ascetics, Asceticism, vi. 77-78, 105, 113, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121, 134, 146, 147, 153, 164, 166, 177, 190, 196, 223, 224, 226, 232; viii. 14, 20, 23, 28, 54, 108
Asdis, Dis appears in female names such as, ii. 244
Asgard, seat of gods, ii. 6, 16, 23, 27, 34, 35, 54, 66, 81, 88, 89, 90, 103, 122, 130, 140, 141, 172, 173, 175, 179, 266, 282, 314, 327, 329, 384²¹
—(Troy of Prologue to "Edda"; also Byzantium), ii. 33, 35
Ash Igdrasil: see YGGDRASIL, ETC.
—trees, men of bronze sprang from, i. 17
—women, Danish forest-elves, ii. 205
—worshippers applied to Armenians and Persians, vii. 54
Ash ("Lord of the Libyans"), god in human form, xii. 131, 410¹
Asha, Avestan, equivalent to Vedic Rta, vi. 23, 24, 355⁴
—(of the Avesta), iv. 392, 393
—(or Arta), Amesha Spenta, vi. 260, 261, 266, pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272
Ashārah, v. 78
Ashbury, Berkshire, Long Barrow at, ii. pl. 1, frontispiece
Ashdar, mother-goddess and Semitic divine name, v. 2
—variant form of Astarte, v. 14
Ashdod (Azotus), seat of Dagan, v. 82, 83
Ashēra, wooden pillar, symbol of deity, v. 9
Asheroth, Sydyk and Misor represented by, vii. 40

Ashes, after cremation, placed in cairn, iii. 233, 234
 —all mountains once reduced to, vi. 159
 —black and white, rubbed on newly created male, ix. 273
 —brought by bride to new home, iv. 452
 —comet in shape of heap of, vi. 223
 —eating of, brought about debasement of Hkun Hsang L'rong, xii. 290
 —from bonfire to promote fertility of fields, vii. 58
 —heaped in fire-enclosure, vii. 57
 —identification by smearing, x. xxii
 —Kāma burned to, vi. 116
 —magic qualities of, vi. 234
 —Nechtan turned into, iii. 116
 —oak-fire, as medicine, vii. 57
 —of dead cast into Ganges, vi. 234, 250
 —creation from, xi. 90
 —ghost contain vitality, ii. 309
 —Quetzalcoatli, birds arose from, xi. 68
 —sacred fire not thrown away, but added to water become healing, vii. 56, 57
 —three hearts of son of Morrigan with serpents through them cast into streams killing all creatures, iii. 132
 —Titans, man born from, v. 275
 —purification in, iv. 180
 —sacrificial, prayer for good luck to finder of, iv. 280
 —save woman from monster, vii. 221
 —sick given, in Agn, vii. 57
 —smearing of, x. xxii
 —sold as treasure, vii. 354
 —sons of Sagara transformed into, by Kapila, vi. 115-116
 —strewing of, or washing hands in, as protection against the dead, iv. 23, 24
 —strewn before hut as trap, iv. 389
 —transferred from old to new sacred grove, iv. 146, 236
 —use of, in obtaining new Voršud, iv. 122-123
 —when soul leaves no trace in, it realizes death, iv. 478
 Ashi, vi. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272
 Ashim-Bêthêl, father-mother deity, v. 22, 44
 —worshipped by Jews of Elephantine, v. 381⁵⁸

Ashima, Syrian deity, identified with Shîmti, v. 22, 384¹¹¹
 Ashimur, title of Sin, v. 152
 Ashiwanni, rain priesthood, x. 191, 200
 Ashiwi, ancestors of Zuñi, x. 199, 210
 Ashnan, grain-goddess, v. 191, 193, 313
 Ashō-zushta, bird, vi. 290-291
 Ashtar feminized to Ashtart in West Semitic, v. 14
 Ashtar-Kemosh a father-mother deity, v. 47
 —Astarte worshipped in temple of Kemosh, v. 13
 Ashtar: see also ASTARTE.
 Ashtaroth: see ASTARTE.
 'Ashtart: see also ASTARTE.
 —'Anat, Yāw associated with, v. 44
 —Yāw, on coins, v. 44
 Ashteroth Qarnaim, Rephāim smitten by Chedorlaomer at, v. 355
 Ashtishat, temples of Astlîk, Anahit, and Vahagn at, vii. 28, 29, 39, 42
 Ashtoreth, Babylonian earth-goddess known in West as, v. 13
 'Ashtoreth, Hebrew deformation of name 'Ashtart, Astarte, v. 14, 384¹¹⁰
 Ashur-Adad, type of Ashur who exercises functions of rain- and omen-god Adad, v. 381⁵⁸
 Ashur (Marduk) and winged creatures, combat between, v. 279, 281
 —Marduk replaced by, v. 293, 322
 —(originally Ashir) borrowed character from Enlil and Marduk, v. 160
 —pursuing the mušhuššû, v. 131
 —reference to a son of, v. 323
 —sun-god of Assyria, v. 70-71, 148
 —symbol of, same as Enlil, v. 150
 Ashur, city, v. 88, 289
 Ashurbanipal, v. 154, 157, 204, 324
 Ashurnazirpal, v. 150, 358
 Asi ("the Sword"), creation of, vi. 109
 Asia and Europe, separation of, due to a flood, i. 19
 —Æsir connected with, ii. 32
 —Eastern, similarity of myths and traditions in, xii. 258-259
 —(epithet of earth-goddess) said to be wife of Prometheus, i. 11
 —Minor, evidence of Indo-Iranians among Hittites of, vii. 379²
 —Orion in mythology of, xii. 57

- Asia, possible influence of, on Egyptian religion, xii. 365¹⁹
- relatively slight influence of Egyptian religion on, xii. 241
- symbolism of seven-rayed star possibly from, xii. 53
- Asiatic element in ancient Armenian religion, vii. 5
- myth of Marsyas connected with that of Osiris, xii. 393⁶²
- Asiatic analogies to stellar manifestations of Isis as Queen of Heaven, xii. 101
- astral myth reflected in Egypt, xii. 84
- contacts with Egypt in myths of Osiris and of Tammuz-Adonis, xii. 120, 399¹¹¹
- doublets of Osiris and Isis, Melqart and Astarte of Byblos as, xii. 114
- influence, possible, on Osiris-myth, xii. 395⁷⁸
- motif of Queen of Heaven surrounded by flames in Osiris-myth, xii. 395⁸⁴
- motifs in Egyptian mythology, xii. 153-157, 239, 410¹⁻³, 411^{4 6 9-11}
- Egyptian tales, xii. 398¹⁰⁶, 399¹¹¹
- myth of combat between god of Heaven and dragon of ocean penetrates Egypt, xii. 104, 106, 109
- myths of Queen of Heaven influence belief in death of Osiris, xii. 119
- signs of the Zodiac, xii. 57
- versions of finding infant floating in a chest, xii. 396⁹³
- Asiatics, possible effect of, on development of Egyptian civilization, xii. 361³
- Sêth as god of, xii. 390³⁵
- Asiatizing theory not found in earlier strata of Egyptian theology, xii. 73
- Asikni, healing powers of Maruts brought from river, vi. 39
- Asios, quotation from a fragment of, regarding Pelasgos, i. 20
- 'Asit treated as separate divinity, xii. 156, 157 (fig. 164)
- Asita and Simeon tales may be parallels, vi. 206
- Ask and Embla (ash and elm), mankind came from, ii. 327
- Hœnir associated with creation of, ii. 151, 204
- Ask, Loki gives heat to, ii. 148
- Askefruer (Ash-women), Danish forest-elves, ii. 205
- Asklepios, i. pl. x (2), opp. p. 20, 279-281
- god of medicine, Eshmun of Sidon identified with, v. 74, 77
- healing shrine of, i. 301
- is Greek equivalent of Eshmun, v. 67
- see IMUTHES, GREEKS EXPLAINED, ETC.
- slain by Kyklopes, i. 107
- Askles, King, healed by Asklepios, i. 281
- Askur Yggdrasils ("ash of Yggdrasil" or of "Odin's steed"), ii. 43; see also YGGDRASIL, ETC.
- Askul (corrupt survival of Esagila), feast of wailing in temple, v. 337, 339
- Ásmodi, divine fury, ii. 82, 85
- Asmund and Asvitus, ii. 309
- dream of, ii. 255
- "Asmundar-saga," ii. 255
- Asnavand, fire established on Mt., vi. 306, 337
- Aso, Ethiopian queen, xii. 114
- Asopos asks aid of Sisyphos in finding his daughter Aigina, i. 37
- river-god, reputed father of Antiope, i. 43
- River worshipped in Phlious and Sikyon, i. 257
- Asp, fiery, xii. 25, 29
- on head of sun-god, Renenutet identified with, xii. 378⁹⁸
- see UBASTET, CAT-GODDESS, ETC.; URAEUS.
- solar, "Justice" as daughter of the Sun connected with, xii. 100
- Sun's eye as, xii. 88
- symbol of fire, xii. 26, 29
- Aspect, twofold, of Grail, and Celtic parallels, iii. 203
- Asperging a penitent, xi. pl. XXI, opp. p. 144
- Ass aided by the Dead against dragon, xii. 107 (fig. 106)
- animal of Sêth compared to, xii. 389³³
- braying sign that it has seen a Jinn, v. 352
- Horus in form of, xii. 119 (fig. 121)
- Iblis enters Ark in guise of, iv. 363
- Midas given ears of, i. 220
- origin of slander that Jews (and later

- Christians) worshipped an, xii. 390⁸⁵
- Pairika, ass-bull, vii. 91, 92
- sun-god's name Eay, Ay, interpreted as meaning, xii. 108
- three-legged, vi. 270-271, 288
- Aṣṣah of Gaza, Athene and Hera said to be offshoots of, i. 169
- Assam, Indonesian affiliations with, ix. 304
- Mahāyāna carried to Burma and Siam from, xii. 260
- Assarakos, son of Tros, i. 117-118
- Assessors, forty-two, at judgement of dead, correspond to nomes in Egypt, xii. 176, 179, 416⁸
- Ašširgi, son of Mah, v. 114
- Assiut (Lykopolis), xii. 144
- Association of snakes and eels in deluge-myths, ix. 120
- Assōros and Kissarē, primeval couple, v. 292
- Assuan, cataracts of, mythological source of Nile between, xii. 46
- Assumption, blessing of grapes at, vii. 381⁵ (ch. ii)
- feast of, united with Navasard, vii. 382¹¹
- Assyrian mythology and religion, origin of, v. xvi-xvii
- New Year's festival replica of Babylonian with Ashur for Marduk, v. 322
- Assyro-Babylonian culture in early contact with Indo-Iranian, vi. 263-264
- Astar, South Arabian god, v. 11
- Astarte [Astarte is Canaanite equivalent of ISHTAR (q.v.)], Allāt the North Semitic, v. 19
- and Adonis, Gebal centre of West Semitic cult of, v. 8
- El are Aphrodite and Adonis in Semitic legend, v. 67
- Artemis identified with, i. 183
- as mother-goddess on Egyptian bas-relief, v. 30
- (Ba'alat or Beltis of Gebal), El married, v. 67
- Canaanite goddess at Salem, v. 46
- city-goddess of Byblos, Asiatic doublet of Isis, xii. 114
- designated by Kaukabhta, vii. 39
- functions of, i. 196
- Ilāt of North Arabians identified with, v. 381⁶¹
- Astarte in Egyptian mythology, xii. 155-156, 411^{9 10}
- late association of Ptaḥ with, xii. 407⁷⁹, 411⁹
- made Isis nurse to her child, v. 71
- not identified with planet Venus in Canaanite religion, v. 15
- of Tyre principal deity of Carthage, v. 53
- or Beltis of Gebal identified with Tychē, v. 68
- possible Armenian reminiscence of myth of relations of, with Ba'al, vii. 39
- represents in West Semitic the Sumero-Babylonian mother-goddess, v. 15
- Sidonian goddess, identified with Syrian Kaukabhta, Greek Aphrodite, and Armenian Anahit, vii. 27, 39
- statue of, v. 76
- temple of, v. 83
- war-goddess, v. 385¹⁴¹; xii. 40
- West Semitic earth-goddess and sister of all Canaanite deities, v. 8, 13-14, 252
- Qadesh, Resheph associated with, xii. 155
- Venus-Virgo as heroine in "Story of the Haunted Prince," xii. 153
- As-tar-tu: see ASTARTE.
- Aštāvakra and Bandin, competition of, vi. 138
- Aster, wine made from, viii. 130, 131
- Asteria and Perses, Hekate daughter of, in Hesiod, i. 187
- Zeus, Hekate daughter of, in Mousaios, i. 187
- changed into a quail, i. 15
- Asterios, step-father of Minos, i. 61
- Zeus abandoned Europe to, i. 60
- Āstika intervened to save life of Tak-saka, vi. 155
- Astlik (Astarte-Aphrodite), vii. 36, 38-39
- devotion of Sathenik to, vii. 40
- identified with Aphrodite, vii. 27
- temple of, vii. 17, 24, 56, 60
- won by Vahagn, vii. 37, 38
- Astō-Vidhōtu, destroying being, vi. 294
- Astraios and Eos, parents of the Winds, i. 265
- ("Starry Heaven"), son of Krios and Eurybia, i. 247

Astral bodies of witches hold orgies, vii.

337

—deities, three, in most primitive form of Semitic religion, v. 6, 11

—hymns and characters, v. 317

—myth, Asiatic, reflected in Egypt, xii.

84

—in Egyptian representation of Qedesh, xii. 411¹¹

—mythology fails to explain Gilgamesh myth, v. 267–268

—myths of Epic of Creation known in Babylonian iconography before Neo-Babylonian period, v. 309

—names of deities, v. 91

Astrologer, Nektanebos became an, at court of Philip at Pella, i. 223

Astrological motif in creation- and death-myths of Pawnee, x. 108, 116–117

—oracles and horoscopes, xii. 200

Astrology, viii. 42–43, 135, 141, 142–144

—Babylonian, iv. 438

—mechanically copied in Egypt only in Graeco-Roman period, xii. 411⁴

—Ninurta in, v. 135

—period of origin of, v. 160

Astronoë, Phoenician goddess, mother of the gods, v. 74

Astronomical and astrological systems of Greece borrowed from Babylonia, v. 304–305

—cycle, xii. 56

—interpretation of legend of Hayk, vii. 65

—myths, Polynesian, ix. 87–88

—origin of combat of eagle and serpent, v. 170

Astronomy, viii. 144

—in Mexican calendar, xi. 96–105, 358¹⁰

—minor importance of, in Egyptian religion, xii. 54, 55

—poem of, contains astrology, v. 304

—sacred Egyptian, contrasted with Babylonian, xii. 56–57, 411⁴

Astvat-ereta, one of three Saoshyants, vi. 343

Asu, breath, vi. 85

Asuniti ("Spirit Life"), abstract goddess, vi. 54

Asura, term given to Varuṇa, vi. 22, 24

Asuras, vi. 38, 65, 66, 67, 68, 74, 77, 78–79, 80, 82, 84, 88, 90, 97, 106, 107,

108, 116, 132, 146, 149, 150–153, 156, 168, 203, 244, 245

Aṣū-ṣu-namir, birth of, v. 332, 333

Aśvaghōṣa sometimes worshipped, vi. 238

Aśvaka country, cult of "Dionysos" in, vi. 110

Aśvapati of the Madras, vi. 160

Aśvattha (*Ficus religiosa*), tree dwelling-place, vi. 89, 239

Asvid made runes for giants, ii. 55

"Aśvina Sastra" sung to Aśvins, vi. 87

Aśvinī, a name of Sūryā, vi. 55

Aśvins (twin celestial "Horsemen"), iii. 325; iv. 433; vi. 21, 28, 30, 31–32,

49, 53, 55, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 68, 80, 86, 87, 93, 141, 142, 233; 295, 313

Asvitus and Asmund, tale of, ii. 309

Astwad, word for God, vii. 14, 380⁷

Astyages, grandfather of Cyrus the Great, vii. 70, 390¹⁶ 17¹⁸

Astyanax, Hektor's farewell to, i. 128

—son of Hektor, thrown from walls of Troy by Odysseus, i. 133

Asuras, furious spirits, iv. 355–356; viii. 282

Asynjur specific name for goddesses, ii. 21, 112, 144, 174, 178, 180, 183, 186, 194, 197

Atā assimilated to Ishtar, v. 38

Ataentsic, woman-being cast down from heaven, x. 35, 37, 39, 291³⁷, 294⁴²,

295⁴³ 44

Atahocan, Montagnais Great Spirit called, x. 20, 271⁶, 283²⁵

Atahualpa and Huascar, conflict of, xi. 214

Atalante, Artemis identified with, and impersonated by, i. 184, 185

—characteristics of, show her to be Artemis in human form, i. 59

—yields to spell of Aphrodite, i. 199

At'am, thunder-god, iv. 228

Ataman, head of Princes of death, iv. 491

At'amjonks, rainbow, iv. 228

Atanua ("Dawn"), ix. 11, 26, 37

Ātar battles with Azhi Dahāka, vii. 45

—genius of fire, vi. 260, pl. xxxii, opp. p. 260, 266–267, pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272,

328, 344, 345

—dragon fighter, vii. 363

Atar-bi'di, Aramaic deity, v. 42

Atargatis, Artemis identified with, i. 183

- Atargatis, 'Atar-'ate, 'Athtar-'ate, as earth-goddess of Syria, v. 37
 —Greek transcription of, v. 36
 —cult of, in Syria, v. 37
 —god of Palmyra, v. 56
 —mother-goddess, v. 36, 37
 —(name corrupted to Derketo), Syrian goddess at Ascalon, tale of, v. 84
 —on coin of Caracalla, v. 38
 —Syrian god of the Hieropolitans, v. 37
 —Tychē of Palmyra is, v. 20
 —variant form of Astarte (Ishtar), v. 34
 Atarhasis and Ea, poem of, v. 222, 270-276
 'Ate ('Ata, 'Atta), Aramaic goddess, v. 36, 386¹⁷⁴
 Ate banished by Zeus from Olympos, i. 78
 Atea (Vatea, Wakea) a heaven-god, ix. 11, 14, 26, 37, 313⁶⁵
 Aten ("Disk"), Amen-hotep IV's name for sun-god, xii. 225
 Atfiyeh, local cult of Ḥesat on site of modern, xii. 134
 Athamas and Ino, Hera sent madness upon, i. 46
 —reared Dionysos, i. 46
 —insanity of, i. 166
 —killed his son Learchos through mad delusion, i. 46
 —son of Aiolos, i. 107
 Athapascan pantheon, x. 77-79
 "Atharvaveda," vi. 11, 12
 Atharvan, fire-priest, vi. 63-64, 71
 —Vedic sage, vii. 44, 385⁸
 Athene, i. 14 (fig. 2), pl. viii (3), opp. p. 8, pl. xix, opp. p. 66, pl. xxi, opp. p. 76, pl. xxii, opp. p. 82, pl. xxiii (3), opp. p. 88, pl. xxv, opp. p. 96, pl. xxvii, opp. p. 106
 —Aias, son of Oileus, drags Cassandra from altar of, i. 133
 —Alea, cult of, i. 22
 —altar to, erected by Bellerophon, i. 40
 —Anahit identified with, vii. 381² (ch. iii)
 —and Hera induce Aphrodite to make Medeia fall in love with Iason, i. 112
 —Hermes led Perseus to the Graiai, i. 33
 —Zeus overthrow giants, i. 9
 Athene angered by sacrilege of Aias, delays homecoming of Greeks, i. 133
 —caused by Eris to quarrel with Hera and Aphrodite at marriage of Peleus and Thetis, i. 124
 —cursed with torture any one who picked up her discarded flute, i. 181
 —daughter of Zeus, i. 157
 —directs Odysseus to visit Eumaios in guise of beggar, i. 138
 —faint survival of, in modern Greece, i. 314
 —gives bridle to Bellerophon, i. 40
 —Herakles cymbals for use against man-eating birds, i. 84
 —guides Argonauts through Symplegades, i. 111
 —helped Asklepios secure blood from Medousa, i. 280-281
 —helps Argos to fashion the Argo, i. 109
 —Odysseus gain arms of Achilles, i. 132
 —in guise of Mentor, visits Odysseus's son Telemachos, i. 138
 —instructs Epeios to make wooden horse of Troy, i. 132
 —invention of flute by, i. 34, 171, 181
 —made Kadmos king of Thebes, i. 45
 —Minerva identified with, i. 299
 —Nane identified with, vii. 38
 —overthrows Ares, i. 189
 —Parthenos, i. pl. ix, opp. p. 14
 —provokes quarrel between sons of Atreus, i. 134
 —receives Medousa's head from Perseus, i. 35
 —reputed mother of Erichthonios, i. 67
 —requests Zeus to allow Odysseus to return home, i. 138
 —Seimia and Ishtar identified with, v. 22, 23, 56
 —Soteira, 'Anat identical with, v. 30
 —statue of, erected on sacred hill by her son Erichthonios, i. 67
 —supersedes Poseidon as divinity of Athenians, i. 66-67
 —war-goddess, v. 381⁶³
 —watches Herakles slay Lernean hydra, i. pl. xxii, opp. p. 82
 Athenians adopt Theseus as national hero, i. 96
 —believed Kekrops to be first man, i. 10, 66

Athenians, Tuatha Dé Danann quick-
ened dead, iii. 347⁶¹
Athens aids children of Herakles against
Eurystheus, i. 95
—and Thebes, war between, i. 70
—Athene patroness of, i. 173
—cult of Dionysos reaches, i. 216
—Gaia known as "Nourisher of
Youths" at, i. 272
—Horai honoured at, i. 238
—Medeia in, i. 115
—Orestes pursued to, by Furies of Kly-
taimnestra, i. 135
—return of Theseus to, i. 105
—shrine of Asklepios at, i. 281
—Theseus in, i. 99-100
—view of creation prevailing in, in fifth
and fourth centuries B.C., i. 4
—worship of Athene in, i. 169
Athi, Burmese force for Brahmā, forfeits
his head in bet, xii. 323
Athletics, Hermes patron of, i. 195
Athlone, tops of three mountains of,
sheared by Cúchulainn, iii. 136
Āthravans, fire-priests of Iran, vi. 44-
45, 64
Athribis, Ḥar-merti adored at, xii.
388²⁸
—or Xoīs, Ḥar-khent(i)-khet(?) wor-
shipped at, xii. 388²⁸
'Athtar as Morning Star early replaced
in Asia by Venus as "Queen of
Heaven," xii. 54
—El occurs with, v. 66
—South Arabian god equivalent to
Babylonian Astarte, v. 14, 36
—name of Venus, v. 2, 4
Āthwya, priest of Haoma sacrifice, vi.
282
—second man to prepare soma, vi. 36,
48
—(Skt. Āptya), Thraētaona son of, vi.
265
Ati-auru, woman made by Tii at, ix.
25
Atira (mother), earth, x. 91, 92, 108
Atithi, fire as the guest in human
abodes, vi. 284
Atl ("water"), day-sign, xi. 104
Atla, giantess, ii. 153
"Atlakvitha," ii. 8, 43, 156, 256, 315
"Atlamal," ii. 8, 233, 299, 311
Atlantides (Hesperides), seven, children
of Atlas and Hesperis, i. 248

Atlas and Pleione (or Aithra) parents
of Pleiades and Hyades, i. 248
—brother of Prometheus, i. 12
—child of Ouranos and Gaia (Ge), v.
66, 67, 80
—connexion of, with the legend of the
apples of the Hesperides, i. 88
—Hesperos said in myth to be brother
or son of, i. 247
—myth of Chibchachum parallel to, xi.
203
—represents sea-billow rather than
mountain, i. 259
Atlantonan, goddess-wife of victim of
sacrifice to Tezcatlipoca, xi. 64
Atli (Attila; Etzel), ii. 189, 190, 209,
233, 278, 317
Atmosphere, vi. 15-16, 29, 32, 74, 91,
94, 96
—affected by death of great soul, iii.
14-15
—Indra god of, xii. 255
Atnatu, self-created deity of heavens,
threw first creation down to earth, ix.
274
Atonatiuh, first age, terminated by
flood, xi. 91, 94
Atonement, iv. 18; v. 342, 343
—between Æsir and Vanir, Hænir be-
comes, ii. 26
—boar at Yule festival, ii. 109
—human sacrifice for, x. 305
—in Sun dance, x. 90
Atossa, wife of Darius, vi. 341
Atotarho, magician and war-chief, x.
52, pl. xi, opp. p. 52, 302⁵⁵
Atraïoman, Kalinago reincarnated in the
fish, xi. 39
Atramhasis, form of Atarhasis, v.
274
Atreus, failure of, to sacrifice to golden
lamb of Artemis, i. 184
—Helios shrunk from murder of house
of, i. 243
—kills Thyestes's children and serves
their cooked flesh to their father, i.
120
—pact of, with his brother, i. 120
—promise of a sacrifice to Artemis, i.
120
—receives throne back from Thyestes,
i. 120
—son of Pelops and Hippodameia, i.
120

- Atri, Atris, seer and family, vi. 64-65, 99, 108, 136, 144
 —penance of, brings about Viṣṇu's avatar Dattātreyā, vi. 170
 —replaces eye of sun after eclipse, vi. 67
 —rescued from burning pit, vi. 31
 Atropos cutting thread of life parallel to Bau severing cord of life, v. 398¹⁰¹
 —(singer of the future), one of the Moirai, i. 284
 Atrushans, Persian fire-temples, vii. 56
 Atse Hastin and Atse Estsan, first man and woman, x. 158, 160, 168
 Atsuta, shrine of, contains sword of Dragon, viii. 304
 Attabeira (Atabei) one of five names of mother of supreme Being, xi. 24, 25, 28
 Attalos of Pergamon gave permission to bring stone embodying Magna Mater from Phrygia to Rome, i. 304
 Atthis, daughter of Kranaos, i. 67
 —reputed mother of Erichthonios, i. 67
 Attike, festivals of Dionysos in, i. 221
 —invaded by sons of Pandion, i. 68
 —Kekrops changed name of, from Akte to Kekropia, i. 66
 —myths of, i. 66-74
 —name of, memorial to Atthis, i. 67
 —ownership of, contested by Athene and Poseidon, i. 172
 Attis, birth of, from an almond-tree, vi. 295
 —parentage of, and parallel cult-figure to Adonis, i. 275
 Attributes, shaman-, iv. 511
 Atum, Amen-Rê identified with, xii. 221
 —Apis connected with, xii. 163
 —as father of king, xii. 202
 —associated with ancient deity Ruruti(?), xii. 370⁸¹
 —bitten by monster, xii. 381⁵⁸
 —creates first beings from plants (and?) his eye, xii. 379¹⁶
 —earlier solarized god of Heliopolis, xii. 363³, 364¹³
 —earliest solarization of a local god in Lower Egypt, xii. 364¹³
 —Har-khent(i)-merti(?) identified with, xii. 388²⁸
 —identified with Osiris, xii. 424⁶
 —name of sun towards evening, xii. 27-28 and fig. 11, 83, 165
 Atum of Heliopolis, xii. 164, 165 (figs. 171, 172)
 —old local deity at On, xii. 31
 —parallel to, in American Indian, x. 89
 —Rê and Osiris as double occurrence of sun, xii. 50
 —registers king's name on celestial tree, xii. 53 (fig. 51)
 —Rê called, xii. 81, 237
 —son of Ptaḥ-Nuu and Ptaḥ-Nekhbet, xii. 220
 —Thout(i) gives order to, xii. 73
 —tolerated in worship by Amen-hotep IV, xii. 226
 Atum(a), female form of Edom, xii. 157
 A-tu-ud, A-tu-tu(r), goddess, v. 414⁸²
 Auaris, in eastern Delta, built by Hyksos kings, xii. 390³⁵
 Aubin Tonalamatl, day-hour lords follow the, xi. 54
 Auca Runa, Age of Warriors, xi. 240
 Aud, air, weather, wind, vii. 14
 —(Authr) perhaps is Æther, ii. 201
 —burial-place of, ii. 310, 311
 —son of Night, ii. 200
 Audbjorga, witch, ii. 302
 Audhubla (Audhumla), cow and Ymir, giant, produced at same time, vi. 294
 —cow which nourished Ymir, ii. 276, 324
 —mythic cow, gave origin out of ice-block to Buri, ii. 63
 Auexotl, chief of tribe, xi. 117
 Auge and Herakles, intrigue of, cause of plague, i. 22
 —her son cast adrift on sea, i. 22
 —("Sunlight"), daughter of Aleos, i. 22
 —variation of tale of, i. 22
 Augeias, king of Elis, stables of, cleaned by Herakles, i. 82
 —retaliation of Herakles against, i. 91-92
 Augsburg (Ciesburc), Ziu's town, ii. 98
 Augurs, nine ancient, viii. 136
 Augury, i. 16; iv. 12; xi. 115
 Augustines in Truxillo in 1619, xi. 223
 Augustus dedicated temple to Apollo on the Palatine, i. 301
 Aulis, Achilles and Patroklos join Greek host at, i. 122
 —Agamemnon kills sacred hind of Artemis at, i. 125

"Aunt's Wine," farce, viii. 361-362
 Aura (Yin), a mother or female principle, viii. 56
 Auramazda, Anāhita, and Mithra form triad in ancient Persia, vii. 42; see AHURA MAZDA.
 Aurgelmir: see YMIR, GIANT.
 Aurnavābha, strides of Viṣṇu interpreted by, vi. 29
 Aurnir, giant, ii. 283
 Aurora and Eos, Uṣas one in origin with, vi. 32
 —(Eos, "Dawn"), Roman, i. 245-246
 Aurora Borealis, iii. 319; iv. 287; x. 35, 249
 —beliefs on, iv. 79, 81-82, 287
 —home of those who die violent death, iv. 488
 —Sky said to give birth to son during phenomenon of, iv. 398
 Aurvandill, stars made from toe of, ii. 328
 —the Valiant, ii. 82, 83
 Aurvangr, dwarfs proceed from Svarin's mound to, ii. 265
 Aurvaṣ-aspā, epithet of Apām Napāt, vi. 340
 —(Pers. Luhrāsp) succeeds Haosravah (Kai Khusrau), vi. 338, 340
 Aus, tribe, worshippers of Manāt, v. 21
 Aūsindōm, Mt., vi. 278
 Ausonia, Argonauts to be purified at, i. 113
 Australia as part of Oceania, ix. xii
 —physical and ethnological characteristics of, ix. 267-269
 —relationship of Melanesian mythology to, ix. 149
 Australian mythology, summary of, ix. 301-303
 Austre (East), dwarf, ii. 264
 Austro-Asiatics, Mōn probably an independent branch of, xii. 268
 Aut, Prince of the river, iv. 403
 Authority, dragon symbol of Imperial, viii. 102
 Autochthones, iii. 9
 Autolykos, gifts of thievery and falsehood conferred by Hermes on, i. 192
 —grandfather of Odysseus, i. 123
 —steals cattle of Eurytos, i. 89
 Autoñoē, daughter of Kadmos, wife of Aristaios, i. 45, 46-47, 252
 Autumn, genius of: see TATSUTA-HIME.

Autun, Diana regarded as midday demon in, iii. 12
 Aut-(y?)ēb, god of joy, xii. 67
 Auuenau, ghoulis spirit, ix. pl. xxxiii, opp. p. 284
 Auxo ("Growth"), one of the Horai, i. 238
 Avadānas, stories of causes of Buddha's attainment, viii. 217
 Avagddu, ill-favoured son of Tegid the Bald, Gwion obtained inspiration intended for, iii. 109, 110, 166
 Avallo (Avalloc), derivation of Avalon from, iii. 194, 195
 Avalokiteśvara, Kuan-yin said to correspond to, xii. 262
 —one of the Buddhas, vi. 201, pl. xxvii, opp. p. 202, 205, 208, 212, 213, 217
 Avalon appears (in "Vita Merlini"), as "Isle of Apples", iii. 193
 —Arthur mortally wounded and carried to, iii. 185
 —bird-woman conveyed to, iii. 193
 —departure of Arthur for, iii. 193, 194
 —Elysium of Brythonic Celts, iii. 85, 122
 —identified with Glastonbury, iii. 194-195
 —sword of Arthur made in Isle of, iii. 185, 197
 Avasarpinī, descending era, vi. 221, 225
 Avatar play, xii. pl. xviii, opp. p. 346
 Avatars of Viṣṇu, vi. 121-122, 168-170, 241
 Avenger, heaven-god as, iv. 395-396
 —of the gods, Vidarr is, ii. 159
 Aventine Hill, cult of Diana on, i. 294
 Aventinus, child of Hercules, i. 303
 Avernus, waters of Lake, retained in their basin by Hercules, i. 303
 Avesta as source for knowledge of Iranian religion, vi. 259
 —recited in language of birds, vi. 290
 Avezuha sought to harm Virgin Mary, v. 363
 Avīci, Hell, vi. 201
 Avilix, god of Balam-Agab, xi. 166, 167
 Awa, island, viii. 378¹³
 Awahokshu, dwelling-place of Tirawa-atius, x. 276¹¹
 Awam Samoyeds, one group of Samoyeds, iv. xvii
 Awaré, pity, sympathy, viii. 296, 297

Awenhai, goddess Ataentsic, x. 295⁴⁸
 Awig, ix. 224
 Awitelin Tsita, Earth mother, x. 207
 Awl, magic, ii. 267
 Awonawilona, He-She, x. 187, 206, 207
 Ayayacatl, a predecessor of Montezuma, xi. 111
 Axe, covenant of the, iii. 148, 149
 —Double, Orion called, i. 249
 —in dream, here employed for Enkidu, v. 242
 —loan of, refused, unless secret name of animal known, vii. 321-322
 —lord with the, iv. 442-443
 —magic, used to cut boy in half to make two boys, x. 133
 —of Tuirbe Trágmarr beyond which he bade sea not to come, iii. 133
 —on which heavens rested, xi. 86
 —sacrificial, iv. 268, 273, 274
 —see KEREMET, SPIRITS, SACRIFICE TO; METAL, ARTICLES OF, ETC.
 —thunder-god's, vii. 237
 —with trident-like handle, xi. 369¹⁸
 Axenthove, well at, ii. 163
 Axolotl, Xolotl became an, xi. 83
 Ay: see EAY, ETC.
 Ayar Auca and Mama Huaco, pair who came through window Capac, xi. 248, 249, 250, 251
 —Cachi and Mama Ipacura, pair who came through window Capac, xi. 249, 251
 —Manco and Mama Ocllo, pair who came out of window Capac, xi. 244
 —Uchu and Mama Raua, pair who came through window Capac, xi. 249, 250
 Ayaviri refused to submit to Incas, xi. 244
 Ayllu of Copara, Indians of the, still worship Choque Suso, xi. 231-232

Ayo, spirit helper of Aponibolinayen, ix. 234
 Ayodhya, capital of Daśaratha, vi. 127
 Ayu, king of frogs, vi. 147
 Azag-Bau, Semiramis legend has reminiscence of, vii. 367, 368
 Azat (Yazata?), Mt. Ararat, vii. 62, 77, 389⁶
 Azazel (Iblis), leader of Jinns and primitive satyr of flocks, v. 352, 356, 357
 Aždahak Byrasp, tale of, vii. 98
 —of Media, vii. 70-71, 390¹⁶
 Azé and Nasé, story of, viii. 253, 380^{8 7} (ch. ii)
 Azelekel, Lake: see CHERLAK, STORY OF LAKE.
 Azer-ava: see NISHKE-AVA ("GREAT BIRTH-GIVING MOTHER").
 Azhi parallels serpent dragon Mušhuššū, v. 130
 —serpent, v. 357; vi. 279, 288, 295, 350
 —Dahāka bound to rock parallel of bonds of Loki, ii. 147, 150
 —(Dahhāk), demon, vi. 265-266, 267, 273, 305, 309, pl. XXXIX, opp. p. 310, 311-312, 315, 320-328, 331, 343, 350-351; vii. 45, 77, 79, 391¹⁸
 Azizā, hunter's god or forest-demon, vii. 242
 Azizos ('Azizu), Morning Star, companion of sun, v. 35, 36
 Azmaz, chief Iberian deity corresponding to Armenian Aramazd, vii. 382²²
 Aztecs, xi. 42, 43, 44, 46, 47-123, 352²
 Aztlan, fabled first home of Aztecs, xi. 112, 116
 Azuma dance, viii. 261
 "Azure Dragon," Chinese, symbolizes Spring and wood, viii. 243

B

Ba'al (Akk. Bēl), became specific name for deity in Semitic, v. 65, 158
 —Hamman, male deity of Carthage, v. 53
 —identified with Sēth, xii. 155
 —Lebanon, title of god of rain, thunder, and lightning, v. 39
 —malāk, v. 58

Ba'al Melqart, Minos explained as human representative of, i. 63
 —of Gebal, El special name of, v. 67, 68
 —peor, Pripégala compared with Priapus and, iii. 289, 353²⁵
 —possible Armenian reminiscence of myth of relations of, with Astarte, vii. 39

Ba'al (probably Adonis of Gebal), tomb of, v. 52
 —pronunciation of, was Bôl, v. 58
 Ba'al Shamîn, Balshamene, deity of Aramaeans and Phoenicians, v. 63, 64-65
 —Greek translation of, on altar is Zeus megistos keraunios, v. 63
 —Palmyrene inscription renders, by Helios, v. 64
 —rûm ("high lord of the heavens"), v. 390²⁶⁵
 —sun-god, vii. 17, 36, 37, 43, 67
 Ba'alat, feminine counterpart of Ba'al, xii. 156
 —of Gebal-Byblos identified with Ḥat-hôr, xii. 154
 —or Beltis of Gebal, Astarte the, v. 67
 Ba'albek, temple of sun at, v. 54
 Ba'alt Zapuna, goddess, xii. 156
 Ba'alti (title of Ishtar), Tamôzâ loved, v. 339, 340
 —translation of Belti "my lady," v. 340-341
 Baba, Rê' gives light in island of, xii. 84
 Babbar, Sumerian sun-god, v. 4, 60, 89, 148
 Babel, tower of: see TOWER OF BABEL.
 Babi (Babai, Bebi, Bibi[?]), god of Upper Egypt, xii. 131, 132, 403¹⁸
 —Bati confused with, xii. 132
 Baboon as god of wisdom, xii. 33-34
 —hearts of dead weighed by Ṭhout(i) and his cynocephalous, xii. 176
 —of Ṭhout(i) as healer of sun-god's eye, xii. 90
 —leads dead to place of punishment, xii. 180
 —origin of, xii. 85
 —one of four sons of Horus or Osiris has form of, xii. 112
 —probably represented Ṭhout(i), xii. 164
 —sent on errands by wizards, vii. 336
 —totem, vii. 272, 273, 275
 Baboons, xii. 32 (figs. 12-14), 33 (fig. 17)
 —are witches' familiars, vii. 429¹⁸
 —four, interchange with four sons of Osiris-Horus, xii. 417²⁰
 —of Ṭhout(i), xii. 365²⁷
 —help guard captive 'Apop, xii. 105
 —of sun dance and play before solar gods, xii. 377⁸⁶

Baboons salute and guide returning sun's eye, xii. 86
 Babylon becomes first of cities, v. 307
 —capital before Flood, v. 88, 150, 207
 —constellation of, is Canal Star, v. 308
 —influence of, on Marduk-Bêl, v. 155, 278
 —Marduk city-god of, vii. 384⁵¹
 —prophecy of annihilation of, v. 141, 143, 144, 145
 —seized from Marduk by Irra, v. 143
 —Ssabeian cult at, v. 336
 Babylonia, Anâhita imported from, vii. 25
 —astronomy of, contrasted with Egyptian, xii. 56-57
 —destruction of, by Irra, v. 138, 141, 222
 —influence of, on Northern and Western Semitic races, v. 7
 —Nana goddess in, vii. 38
 —original animistic basis of religion of, xii. 362⁴
 —triads in, vii. 11; xii. 362⁵
 Babylonian and Egyptian religions, relationship of, xii. 411⁴
 —art, lost stellar divinity has exact analogies in, xii. 64
 —doctrines of communal responsibility and original sin, v. 223
 —influence in South Arabia, v. 5
 —Ishtar-myth parallel to explanation of Nile flood in summer, xii. 384¹¹⁶
 —light-god's spear influences sun-god's harpoon in Egyptian art, xii. 397¹⁰¹
 —mythology and religion, origin of, v. xvi-xvii
 —basis of Harranian cult, v. 155
 —origin of Nimrod, v. 55
 —religion vs. Arabian, v. 15, 354
 Babylonians, Egyptian religion less edifying than, and not to be compared with, religion of, xii. 245
 Bacab, four, deities of the Quarters, xi. 137, 143, 144, 154
 —second person of the trinity, xi. 143
 Bacchanalia, Phrygian and Thracian, at winter solstice, vii. 13
 Bacchantes, spirits of wild conceived as feminine, i. 269-270
 Bacchus (Dionysos): see SATYRS ASSOCIATED, ETC.
 —Min Kyawzwa has resemblance to Dionysos or, xii. 353

- Bachelor married after his decease, iii. 234
- Bach-ho (White Tiger), spirit of the West, xii. 307
- ma Temple at Hanoi, connected with Trung sisters' shrine, xii. 316-318
- Bachue, goddess of agriculture, xi. 204, 225
- (Turachogue), woman who emerged from Lake Iguague, xi. 199
- Back, ghosts who turn, vii. 180
- why new moon has bent, ix. 278
- Backdoor, holy, iv. 84, 85, 87, 88, 94, 102, 113
- Backwards, ferryman of lower world whose face is, xii. 58
- sacrifice, iv. 73, 152, 245
- spirit wanders, iv. 468
- walking, i. 192
- Bad fetish caused death of hunter, vii. 344-345
- Badabangisa and giant, tale of, ix. 236-237
- Bādāmi, Jain sculptures at, vi. 226
- Badb, Irish war-goddess, ii. 255, 342; iii. 24, 25, 39, 40, 70, 134, 155
- Badba (Furies), in battle of Mag-Tured, iii. 25
- Badda (Pāli bhadda, "good"), name of this world, xii. 291
- Badger, uncanny power of, viii. 325, pl. XXXVIII, opp. p. 326, 327, 329-330, 384⁸
- Badnjak, būdnik, Christmas log, ceremonies attending, iii. 308-310
- Badon, Mt., battle at, iii. 184
- Badtibira, city before Flood, v. 206, 207
- Baduhenna, war-goddess, grove of, ii. 17, 203, 255
- Bældæg (Balder), royal families of Bernicia and Wessex traced descent to, ii. 19
- Ba'eru, Sobk's home, xii. 409⁹⁹
- Baetyl (stone), of El at Jerusalem, v. 388²²³
- Elagabal at Emesa, v. 54
- sacred, v. 9, 16, 24, 54
- Bagajun River, reputed abode of cannibal witches, vii. 141, 203
- Bagaron, town of gods, vii. 387⁵
- Bagavan, Navasard celebrated in, vii. 22
- Persianized fire-altar at, vii. 56, 61
- temple or altar of Aramazd at, vii. 24
- Bagavan ("town of gods"), burial-place of priests, vii. 19, 61, 387⁵
- Bagayarij, chief temple of Mihr at, vii. 34
- town of gods, vii. 387⁵
- Bāgh Deo, tiger-god, vi. 242
- Baghauts, ghosts of men slain by tigers, vi. 248
- Bagin, altar; plural of, means temple, vii. 18
- Bag-Mashtu (Bag-Mazda), Khaldi became identified with, vii. 12
- Bagos Papias, Phrygian sky-god, vii. 12
- Ba'h in Lower Egypt, Neḥem(t)-'ait and Thout(i) perhaps associated at, xii. 141
- Bharata, Agni god of, vi. 44
- Ba'het, Abundance may be feminine as, xii. 378¹⁰²
- Bāhikas, Rudra called Bhava among, vi. 81
- Bahrām fire, vi. 284
- Bahrein (Dilmun), location of, v. 194
- B(a)i, meaning of word, xii. 413¹³
- Baidrama, twined divinity, strength-giver, xi. 25
- Baile's Wave, seaburst, iii. 89
- Baine, sid, iii. 91
- Baiti, trace of, as Osiris, xii. 403¹⁸
- Baitocaice, v. 35
- Bai-Ylgön, heaven-god, iv. 341, 342, 349, 405, 406
- Baiyuhibi caused his sons to rain for three days, ix. 179
- Bajanai, Bai-Bajanai, forest-spirit, iv. 466
- Bakchos, name Iakchos etymologically akin to, i. 220
- Bake, ogress, and princess, tale of, ix. 227-229
- Baked things, goddess of, xii. 66
- Bakhalal, city, xi. 128
- Bakht, "fortune," vii. 384⁴⁶
- Bakhtagan, son of over-god, iv. 402
- Baking (of bread) first taught by Arkas, i. 16
- Bakororó, singing of, xi. 290-291
- Baku, seven fire-springs of, vii. 56
- Bāl (Bēl-Marduk), Jupiter, fifth day of Harranian calendar sacred to, v. 154
- Bala, child of Parikṣit, vi. 147
- Bala, Lake, iii. 109
- Baladevas, class of Jain divine beings, vi. 225

- Balagan Itshitā, Master of Yakut dwelling-place, iv. 466
- Balāha, winged horse, vi. 202, 208, 209
- Balam-Agab and Balam-Quitzé, two of four brothers created from maize, xi. 165, 166, 177
- Balance of Osiris, xii. 100
- Balarāma, avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 169, 170, 171, 174, 225
- sacred being of Jains, vi. 225
- Balavant, serpent, vi. 216
- Balder (Beldeg, Bildr), god, ii. 9, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 32, pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 33, 43, 45, 49, 62, 65, 66, 79, 103, 120, 127-138, 143, 146, 161, 164, 165, 166, 174-175, 243, 249, 265, 277, 278, 303, 304, 337-338, 345; iii. 55
- saga, solutions of, ii. 135-136, 137
- summer god, xii. 255
- "Baldersbraa," an herb or plant, ii. 129, 138
- Baldersbrönd, traces of spring opened by Balder found at, ii. 134
- Baldershog in Norway, temple at, ii. 138
- Balderslee, place connected with Balder, ii. 134
- "Baldrs Draumar," ii. 7, 9, 43, 127, 128, 129, 133, 134, 164, 304, 311, 341
- Balefires, Celtic, x. 196
- Bali, Viṣṇu deprives, of sovereignty of the three worlds, vi. 122, 153
- Balichū, devil, xi. 333
- Balih, son of Etana, v. 167
- Balioe, Dyak deity, ix. 176
- Balios and Xanthos, immortal horses, i. 213
- Balkash Sea, vi. 177
- Balkh, city of Bactria, scene of Firdausi's epic shifts towards, vi. 340
- Ball-carrier, an Indian Jack-the-giant-killer, x. 48
- court at Chichen Itza, xi. 127
- game, x. 48, 137, 288³³
- symbolic of movements of stars and sun's course, xi. 68, 82; see also TLACHTLI, ETC.
- magic, x. 48
- man originally like, ix. 29
- soul conceived to be like a, viii. 237
- stone, Perkúnas's, iii. 319
- Ballads, Irish and Scots Ossianic, iii. 212
- Balls, featherdown, as cloud-symbols, xi. 60
- of fire, weapons shot, iii. 175
- Balls, wooden, reference of Delphic oracle to, i. 328⁴ (ch. iii)
- Balmalagê, Phoenician god, v. 58
- Balmarcod, god, temple of, v. 22, 383¹⁰⁶
- Balmung, sword, ii. 268, 272
- Balongahoya, one of Warrior Brothers, x. 205
- Baloo, moon, and dogs, tale of, ix. 285
- Balor, grandson of Nét, Fomorian war-god, iii. 25, 27, 32, 33, 46, 99, 172
- Balsnes, place-name connected with Balder, ii. 134
- Balthî (Bêlit), in Ssabeen sect, v. 154
- Baltic peoples and mythology, iii. 317-330
- Baltin, goddess who loved Tammuz, v. 341
- Balungwana sometimes descend in thunder storm, vii. 127
- Balustrade, dragon, xii. 272
- Balyks, son of Nama, iv. 364
- "Bamboo Books": see "CHU SHU."
- brought to China by Huang Ti, viii. 21
- hewer, tale of, viii. 262-263
- intermediary, xi. 298
- (or tree), mankind came from, ix. 168, 169; see also TREES, MANKIND CREATED FROM.
- slips in divination, vii. 138-139
- yarns tied to, offering to Weaver-maid, viii. 236
- Bambyce said to have been founded by Sisylthus, v. 36, 37, 38, 229
- Bāṇa, Śiva intervenes and saves life of King, vi. 174-175
- Banana-plant (bashō), in Japanese literature, viii. 300, 382⁹, 385⁴
- tree, first, vii. 154
- Irimu took root as, vii. 256, 415³²
- Banawasi, a clever trickster, vii. 122, 292, 353
- Banba, queen, iii. 42, 43, 44
- Band, great, of the holy house, v. 109
- leather, invisible, binding shaman and reindeer, iv. 506; see also COSTUMES, SHAMAN.
- "Bandamanna-saga," ii. 286
- Bandicoot, owner of fire, ix. 281
- Bandin, son of Varuṇa, vi. 138
- Banian-root grew on arrow-chain to sky, ix. 139

- Banquets in honour of dead, iii. 233, 234, 235, 236
 —to gods, xii. 195
 Bantoid languages, vii. 110, 398⁴
 Bantu migration, intermarriage with
 Bushmen in earlier stages of, vii. 113
 Banyā (Banjārā), tribe, vi. 242, 244
 Baobab, sacred tree, vii. pl. ix, opp. p. 124
 Baoisgne, clanna, iii. 160, 161
 Baptism, xi. 74, 142
 —at communal hearth, vii. 55
 —in Fosite's spring, ii. 163
 —Oceanic, ix. 52, 83
 —of child with name of ancestor, iv. 15
 —Finno-Ugric people, iv. xix-xx
 —Merlin, iii. 201
 —pagans, iii. 207, 208
 —Vladimir in 988, destruction of
 Perun on, iii. 293-294
 —renunciation of pagan gods at, ii. 18, 38, 68
 —rituals of the house of, v. 106
 Baptismal formula, setting free of unbaptized souls of children by the, iii. 253, 254
 Baptized, tradition says Oisín, iii. 183
 Bar-Adad, Barat-Adad, v. 384¹⁰⁸
 —'Atā, Bath-'Atā, fatherhood of god emphasized in, v. 12
 —Bahlul, Syriac lexicographer, on Tamōzā, v. 339
 —Rakib, fatherhood of god emphasized in name, v. 12
 —Rakkab, Aramaean king, v. 44
 Baraguldu, Tagtug in, v. 198
 Barasi-loeloe, creator-god, ix. 176
 Barbatus, Hercules, on Rhenish inscriptions, ii. 69
 Barber of gods, xii. 132
 —Ninurta, v. 125, 398¹⁰⁸
 Barbmo-akka, tutelary genius of migratory birds, iv. 176
 Bard, messenger of Mongan to síd, iii. 119
 Bardad, Adad of Padda had special name, v. 39
 "Bardar-saga," ii. 20
 Bardesanes, androgynous form of Śiva known to, vi. 357⁶
 Bardsey, Isle of, Treasures of Britain taken to, iii. 201
 Barəsmān, possible origin of use of, vii. 386¹³
 Barəsmān, twigs held in hand of Iranian during the sacrifice, vi. 300
 Barhis, sacrificial grass, vi. 61
 Baris, mountain, vii. 389² (ch. ix)
 Bark, swine, fowl, and dogs grew from, ix. 176
 Barley mother, name of Demeter explained as, i. 225
 —see PEKKO (PELLON-), ETC.
 Barrenness, milk of one-coloured cows to remove, iii. 26
 Barri, secret wood, ii. 112
 Barrow, Balder's, ii. 134
 —Frey's, ii. 114
 —Long, ii. pl. 1, frontispiece
 —Thorgrim's, ii. 119
 —-wight, ii. 308, 309, 312
 Barrows, ii. pl. XXXVIII, opp. p. 306, pl. XXXIX, opp. p. 310, 306-312, pl. XLI, opp. p. 320
 Barsai responsible for rain, vii. 411⁴³
 Barsham, Aram conqueror of, vii. 67
 Barshamina: see items s.v. BA'AL SHAMIN.
 Bartholomew: see PARTHOLAN.
 Bashō, fairy of the banana-plant, viii. 343-345; see also BANANA-PLANT, ETC.
 Basil, church of St., on old site of Perun's statue, iii. 294
 Basil, holy, in myth, vi. 239
 Basilinna, and Dionysos, cult of, v. 19
 Basin rimmed with carbuncles in which fairy washed, iii. 120
 Basket having property of magic carpet, vii. 358
 —let down to earth by sky-cannibal to haul up human food, ix. 62
 —of Gwyddneu, iii. 192
 —Romulus and Remus set adrift by their father on the Tiber in a, i. 307
 Basketry, x. 183, 214, 238
 Baskets, bones of dead put in, xi. 27
 Bašmu, viper (of Chaos), v. 127, 282
 Bassak, conquered Chams centre around, xii. 287
 Bast(et): see UBASTET.
 —Ubastet not to be read, xii. 409¹⁰⁹
 Bastvar avenged his father, vi. 340
 Bāsuk Nāg, Vāsuki survives as, vi. 241
 Basukund (anc. Kuṇḍagrāma), place of descent of Mahāvira, vi. 222
 Basutos, how witchcraft introduced among, vii. 338-340

- Bat as soul in Votjak and Vogul belief, iv. 7-8, 11
 —created of three races, vi. 291
 —(fu), why symbol for happiness, viii. 104
 Bat (god), double face of, xii. 368¹⁶
 —female deity of Diospolis Parva, xii. 40
 —Naville identifies Bati with, xii. 403^{17 18}
 —similarity of symbols for, with those of Ĥat-hôr, xii. 40-41, 368¹⁶
 Batara Guru (Skt. Bhaṭṭara Guru), highest deity in creation-myth, ix. 161-163, 173
 Bath for purification, xi. 308
 —house man, Votjak god, iv. 162-163, 164-165, 167
 —houses occupied by water-spirits before Christmas, iv. 196
 —of blood, iii. 150
 —broth for Fraoch, iii. 130
 —ritual, vi. 323; x. 58, 197
 —sacrificial, vi. 85
 —steam, giving Dziadys a, iii. 237
 —sweat: see SWEAT-BATH.
 —taken by sun at end of daily journey, vii. 50
 Bathe, Soma directed to, vi. 137
 Bathing, iv. 24, 48, 50, 62, 64-65, 129, 154, 265-266; vii. 202; see also PURIFICATION.
 —as magical ablution, i. 185
 —before festival, iii. 236
 —ceremonial, i. pl. LXII, opp. p. 300
 —facilities for Domovoy, iii. 241
 —first man and woman destroyed in, xi. 85
 —for purpose of fertility, i. 257
 —forbidden in newly created lake, xi. 272
 —in Ganges, vi. 234
 —living waters of Tane, ix. 88
 —sap of yucca for strength, xi. 25
 —of Caer and Oengus, iii. 79
 —Cormac, iii. 118
 —new-born, xi. 73
 —protection against water-spirits required while, iv. 206
 —purificatory, vii. 60
 —restores Half-Child, ix. 216
 Bati, early god, worshipped later only in Saka, xii. 131-132, 393⁶⁰
 —identified with Osiris, xii. 399¹¹¹
 Baton, driver of Amphiaros's chariot, i. pl. xvii, opp. p. 54
 Bats, xi. 174, 177, 364⁶
 Battak, Sumatra, possible Indian influence among, ix. 243
 Battle, Asuras are reborn personalities of those killed in, viii. 282
 —future home of those killed in, iv. 80-82
 —-gods (sig-tivar, val-tivar), ii. 21
 —help of gods in, ii. 24
 —hymning of first of all brave men on eve of, ii. 69
 —of Ventry: see CATH FINNTRÁGA.
 —precursors of, ii. 43, 250
 —slain shared by Odin and Freyja, ii. 120
 —spells chanted before, iii. 30
 —weaving fate of, ii. 254-255
 Battles, Wood-maidens took part invisibly in, ii. 132
 Bau (Gula), wife of Ninurta, in epic, v. 110, 115, 120-121
 —severs cord of life parallel to Atropos who cuts threads of life, v. 398¹⁰¹
 —Sumerian earth-goddess, sister or daughter of Enlil, v. 14
 —Sumero-Babylonian mother-goddess, v. 15, 22, 115
 Bau-ama-mu, Sumerian name of Earth mother, v. 12
 Baudihillie, one of the Alaisiagae, ii. 358⁷
 Baugi and Odin, tale of, ii. 53-54
 Bawri (Babylon), vi. 311
 Baxbakualanuchsiwae, Cannibal-spirit, x. 248
 Bay of Souls, at Raz, iii. 17
 Bayazid (anc. Bagravand), old Armenian relief of altar found at, vii. 18, pl. II, opp. p. 18
 Beach-Field-Master, viii. 248-249
 Beacon lights kindled by Yu Wang, viii. 166-167
 Beads as money, ix. 141
 —at ends of rainbow, vii. 234
 Bean, calendar and lucky, viii. 33, 35, 43
 —-planting, x. 195
 Beans, peas, etc.; see EGRES, CREATOR, ETC.
 Bear, Bears:
 Bear as component of names, viii. 210
 —as Fylgja of Gunnar, ii. 234
 —guardian, x. 5

- Bear, Atalante nursed by, i. 56
- causes moon to wane by eating its disk, iv. 424
 - chief of Underworld Manitos, x. 48, 302⁵²
 - connected with north wind, x. 23
 - constellation, vi. 102
 - Doe story, x. 233
 - feast, Lapp, iv. 3, 86-99
 - frequently underground genius, x. 293⁴⁰
 - god, Nemcatocoa the, xi. 204
 - Great: see *URSA MAJOR*.
 - grizzly and Raven feed on eyes of Cannibal's victims, x. 246
 - holiest of animals, secret names of, iv. 83, 85
 - idol whose face resembled the snout of a, xi. 47
 - Kallisto in form of, falls before bow of Artemis, i. 184
 - turned into, by Hera, i. 16, 21
 - Master, iv. 469
 - of Heaven, iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224
 - guards place of sunrise, x. 254
 - on Gaulish coins and statuettes, iii. pl. II (10), opp. p. 8, pl. xxiii, opp. p. 186
 - or boar enemy of young nature-god in Phoenicia, xii. 397¹⁰¹
 - polar, worshipped by Lapps, iv. 94-95
 - race, legendary invaders, viii. 210
 - remnants of totemism seen in ritual eating of Artemis under form of a, i. 183
 - skins used by Lapps and Northern Ostiaks for wrapping of dead, iv. 19
 - slain Kallisto placed among constellations as, i. 21
 - who carried off water, tale of, ix. 297-298
 - Woman lives again in forms of several animals made from parts of her body as she is cut up, x. 164
 - worship of the Voguls, iv. pl. vi, opp. p. 84
- Bears, ii. 234, 266, 293
- enemies recognized and persecuted by, after their death, iv. 85
 - Leib-olmai protector of, iv. 175, pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224
- Beard-Bragi, any long-bearded man called, from kennings for Bragi, ii. 160
- Beard, false, Cúchulainn bidden to smear a, iii. 153, 158
- Guzu Tenno planted forests on Kii from hairs from his, viii. 228
 - of Dillus Varvawc, leash made from, iii. 199
 - Donar, ii. 69
 - Odin, ii. 43, 161
 - Thor, ii. 75, 80
 - Thorkill, ii. 95
 - Velos, plaiting of, at harvest time, iii. 300
 - Ychdryt Varyvdraws, iii. 190
 - perhaps symbol of descending rain, xi. 68
 - refused by Arthur to giant, iii. 185
- Bearer, Votiak god, iv. 172
- Beas (Vipás), river, vi. 48, 146
- Beast marriage, ii. 258
- Beasts and birds formed in opposition to other creatures, vi. 291-292
- bound, to be released before end of world, iv. 426
 - called Mulungu's people, vii. 134
 - held accountable for killing of men, v. 232-233
 - language of, acquired by eating portion of animal, iii. 166
 - world catastrophe by wild, v. 222
 - “Beating out” of homes on death, iv. 23
- Beauty, Hāt-hôr deity of, xii. 40
- idealized type of: see *ONO-NO-KOMACHI*.
 - spot of Diarmaid uí Duibhne, iii. 163
- Bebhionn woman from Maiden's Land seeks protection of Fionn, iii. 117
- Bébind, sister of Boann, iii. 130
- Bebon, possible allusion to, in myth of why the moon rules night, xii. 383⁹⁵
- Bebrykians, Argo reaches land of the, i. 110
- Béchuille, witch, sent against sons of Carman, iii. 35, 39
- Bécuma, goddess, iii. 72, 81, 202
- Bé Find (White Women), goddesses survive as, iii. 133
- Bed, Beds:*
- Bed, captives fitted to brigand's, i. 99
 - symbol of Meskhenet, xii. 372⁵²
 - the couple's, place where Dagda and Morrigan met, iii. 30

- Beds of Diarmaid and Grainne, sepulchral monuments in Ireland known as, iii. 178-179
- Bêd-El, Aramaic deity, v. 42
- Bedd Gelert legend in India, vi. 242
- Bede, altar dedicated to, ii. pl. XII, opp. p. 98
- Bedr: see MEDR.
- Bedwyr (Bedivere), personage in Arthurian cycle, iii. 188, 189, 191, 192, 198, 199, 200
- Bee, vii. 275
- and Yogo, tale of, viii. 323
- as soul-animal, iv. 473
- golden, stone representing Viṣṇu's form as the, vi. 240
- hives, prayer for luck for, iv. 188, 275
- prophetic powers of, ii. 253
- spirit, iv. 169
- totem, vii. 275, 280
- Viṣṇu as, vi. 240
- woman, tale of, ix. 218-220
- Beech-tree, iii. 246
- Beef-eating, impurity from, viii. 232-233
- Beer: see MENQET, GODDESS.
- [used in nearly all FEASTS, FESTIVALS, etc., wh. see and also SACRIFICIAL VICTIMS, esp. vol. iv.] family-, ceremony of, performed every autumn, iv. 174
- Beetle-creator, xi. 322, 323, 324
- primeval creature, vii. 144
- Beetles, Ostiaks believe that dead dwindle to little, iv. 9, 73
- used as omens by Lan-yein, xii. 284
- "Begets himself," meaning of, in relation to sun-god, xii. 38, 50, 220
- Beggar body characteristic of Li T'ieh-kuai, viii. 120-121
- with magic bag, Pwyll appeared as, iii. 94
- Beggars, Erinyes defenders of rights of, i. 277
- Beginning, myths of the, i. 3-19; see also entries s.v. ORIGINS.
- Begoë, Etruscan divinity, survives as Bergoia in modern Romagna, i. 317
- nymph who revealed Etruscan sacred law of limitation to Arruns Veltymnius, i. 289
- "Beguiling of Gylfi," ii. 5-6
- Behbeit, modern name of Per-ḥebet, xii. 99
- Behdet, goddess of Edfu, xii. 132
- Behdeti identified with Horus, xii. 21
- Being, definition of, x. 17
- Beings, intervention of divine, at Zoroaster's birth, vi. 342
- screaming, who answered Cúchulainn's cry, iii. 134
- supernatural, viii. 108-132
- wild, iii. 266
- Beisan (mod. Ta'annek), letter in cuneiform script found at, v. 44
- Béist: see PÉIST, ETC.
- Bekh: see BUCHIS, NAME OF, ETC.
- soul of 'Apop in, xii. 219-220
- Bekhu, Sobk's home, xii. 409⁹⁹
- Bekotshidi, deity, x. 157
- Bêl and Beltis (Marduk and Zarpanit), prayers of priests to, v. 316, 317, 318-319
- Dragon, v. 160-161, 286
- ascent of, from lower world, v. 324
- death and resurrection of, v. 322, 324-325
- designs of monsters of Chaos in temple of, v. 290
- Dragon conflict known among Babylonians, v. 278
- Enlil never known as, by Babylonians, v. 102
- may have provided Greek Christian title Kyrios Christos, v. 341
- Merodach, light of sun, xii. 254
- (Nimrod), Hayk led his people from tyranny of, vii. 64-65
- of Babylonian and Assyrian religion, Marduk is, v. 56-58, 156, 157
- poem to, recited by priest, v. 315
- see BA'AL, ETC.; MALAK-BÊL, ETC.
- tomb of, v. 323-325
- used for Marduk of Babylon, v. 65
- Marduk, death and resurrection of, v. 322-325, 382⁷⁷
- festival of, v. 156
- Semitic god of heaven and light, xii. 104
- tomb of, at Babylon, v. 52
- šamê, v. 391⁸¹⁰
- Belâ, temple of, at Belaun, vi. 244
- Bêlbôgh, divine name Phol connected with Slavic, ii. 137
- Beldeg (Balder), son of Odin, ii. 32
- Belemnite, small meteorite, iii. 319
- Belemnites as fingers, iv. 198
- perhaps supposed to be testicles of Sêth, xii. 390⁸⁷

- Belenus, Celtic god, having temple at Aquileia, iii. 10
 —divine name Phol connected with Celtic, ii. 137
 —perhaps identical with Beli or Belinus, iii. 93, 106, 135
 Beli, Frey slays, ii. 110
 —or Belinus, Belenus may correspond to, iii. 93, 101, 106
 Belial chief enemy of God, v. 373
 Bêlikbi, v. 187
 Belili, title of Ishtar, v. 334
 Bêlit-ilâni (Queen of the gods), Babylonian name of Aruru, v. 14, 17
 Bêlit-ilî, mother-goddess, v. 41, 182
 —Queen of gods, v. 109
 Bêlit-ni (Our Lady), Zarbanit addressed as, v. 341
 Bêlit-sêri, scribe of lower world, v. 259
 Bella Marta, survival of Mater Matuta in modern Romagnola, i. 319
 Bellerophon, Artemis slays daughter of, i. 183
 —letter motif in Africa, vii. 356, 357
 —receives bit and bridle to guide Pegasus, i. 172
 —son of Glaukos and Eurymede, i. 39-40
 Bellona, Bohemians worshipped deity similar to, iii. 301
 —gloss of Wælcyrge, ii. 253
 Bells, vii. 223, 426²⁰; viii. 36; 242, 315, 331
 Belos, grandson of Epaphos, father of Danaos and Aigyptos, i. 30
 Bêlos (Marduk) born, v. 293
 Below, the, x. 185, 188, 287³¹; xi. 51, 52, 53
 Belt, magic, ii. 133
 —metal wire, on drums, iv. 288
 —ungirding of, ensures free passage in birth, death, etc., iv. 27, 253, 292; see also GIRDLE AT SACRIFICE; STRAW, BELT OF, ETC.
 —wampum, x. pl. x, opp. p. 44
 —with writing on dropped by swans, ii. 261
 Beltane (May-day), iii. 26
 Bêlti (my Lady), title of Ishtar, in address, v. 341
 Beltiri, fermented liquor, xi. 264
 Beltis, v. 316, 317, 318, 323, 324, 340
 —Kilili is, v. 34
 Beltis of Erech or Ishtar in Marduk legend, v. 323, 332
 —Gegal, v. 68
 Bêlun, field-spirit, iii. 269
 Bêlup(?)ri, comrade of Nergal, v. 163
 Ben (Befnet), a scorpion of Isis, xii. 210, 211
 Ben Gulban, Diarmaid's combat with wild boar of, iii. 177
 Benares, Dakṣa erected statue of liṅga at, vi. 179
 —footsteps of Rāmānand revered at, vi. 240
 —stratagem of king of, to end drought, viii. 276-277
 Bendis, Artemis identified with, i. 183
 —of Thrace, resemblance of Hekate to, i. 186
 Benik, horse of Sun, vii. 51
 Benin, vii. 165
 Benkei, soldier monk, tale of, viii. 307, 310-312
 Bennu ("plague"), v. 163
 Bente (the Hindu Sarasvatī), tutelary deity of music and public speaking, viii. 268-271, 279-280, 331
 Beorn, Land-vættir follow, ii. 230
 "Beowulf," ii. 124, 209, 238, 255, 280, 282
 Bêr, title of Adad, v. 387¹⁸⁷
 Berâr, totems in, vi. 240
 Berde-Gabat, apparition of Maidere, iv. 385
 Berejya, Camrôsh sent by the spirit, to save Iranians, vi. 289
 Berezisavanh fire, vi. 285
 Bergbui, mountain-giant, ii. 230, 276, 279
 Bergelmir and his household saved from flood of blood, ii. 324
 —son of Thrudgelmir, ii. 275, 276
 Bergoia represents Etruscan Begoë in modern Romagnola, i. 317
 Bernal Diaz del Castillo, narration of, xi. 46-49
 Berne ("Bear-City"), traces of ancient Celtic bear cult in, iii. pl. xxiii, opp. p. 186
 Bernicia, royal families of, traced descent to Bældæg (Balder), ii. 19
 Berosus, v. 103, 106, 290
 —source for Akkadian mythology, v. 203-204, 207, 307
 Bêrouth, wife of Elioun, v. 66

Berries, certain, confer immortality, iii. 54-55
 Bersa, Mair wife of, iii. 168
 Berserker-rage, ii. 58
 Berserkers, ii. 91, 136, 292
 Bés and prototypes later symbolize most universal and primitive powers of nature, xii. 63, 64
 —as guardian of young sun, xii. 64
 —warrior, xii. 62, pl. II (2), opp. p. 116
 —associated with Khepri-Sokari, xii. 377⁸⁰
 —companion of Uêret-Êpet, xii. 62
 —confused with Sêth, xii. 376⁸²
 —corresponds to constellation Ophiuchos (Serpentarius) in stellar mythology, xii. 61
 —description of, xii. 61, 62
 —drinking, xii. 61, 62 (fig. 65)
 —feather crown worn by, perhaps analogous to dress of red and brown African tribes on Red Sea, xii. 62
 —female, xii. 63 and figs. 66, 67
 —functions of, xii. 61-62
 —in relation to destruction of serpents, xii. 63, 64
 —influenced type of Silenos, xii. 63
 —like gods dance and play before solar gods, xii. 377⁸⁶
 —localized at Bu-gem (or Bu-gemet) in Nubia, xii. 62
 —nameless cosmic god partly in form of, xii. 222, 223
 —not East African or Arabian deity, xii. 412¹⁴
 —old types of, xii. 61 (fig. 63)
 —on amulets, xii. 61
 —magic wands, xii. 63
 —placed among stars at early period, xii. 61
 —possibly a foreign god?, xii. 62
 —protective functions of, xii. 62
 —relatively late worship of, xii. 63
 —serpent-strangling dwarf (or giant), description of, xii. 61
 —Sopd(u) later pictured like a winged, xii. 149
 —tail of (as stellar?), xii. 376⁸¹
 —with flowers, xii. 62 (fig. 64)
 Bešomar, iii. 289
 Bestla, Odin's mother, ii. 51, 63, 324
 Bêt-Ninurta or Bêt-Anuššat, city name, v. 45, 133

Betel, ix. 207, 210, 212, 217, 221, 222, 223
 —vine, legend of, xii. 355-357
 Betelgeux, star, hunter in first book of Gilgamesh epic wrongly identified with, v. 267-268
 Beth-'Anath, Beth-'Anôth, 'Anathôth, v. 30, 399¹³⁵
 Beth-Lahama, v. 399¹³⁵
 Beth-Ninurta, city, v. 133
 Beth-Shan, temple of Astarte at, v. 30-32, 46
 Bêthêl, shrine of El, v. 35
 —sun-god, v. 44
 Betting freedom away, x. 163
 Betulos, child of Uranos and Gê, v. 66, 80
 Beyggvir, Frey's servant, iv. 246
 Beyla, wife of Bygvir, ii. 110, 144
 Bhadrâ stolen by Varuṇa while bathing, vi. 137
 Bhadrakālî, form of Umâ, vi. 179, 246
 Bhaga, god, vi. 27, 28, 32, 53, 85, 86, 114, 138, 142, 143
 Bhagiratha and Śiva, tale of, vi. 115-116
 Bhairava, form of Śiva, god Bhairon being metamorphosed into, vi. 237
 Bhairon (Bhaironnâth, Bhairoba [or Kâla Bhairava]), village deity, vi. 237, pl. xxxi, opp. p. 238
 Bhaiṣajyaguru, a Buddha (master of healing), called, vi. 211
 Bhaṅgâsvana, androgynous nature of, vi. 147
 Bhānu, daughter of Sūrya married to, vi. 138
 Bharadvāja, sage, vi. 120, 144
 Bharata, epic hero, vi. 97, 127, 128, 164
 —part of Jain cosmography, vi. 221, 225
 Bhārati, sacrificial goddess, vi. 49
 Bhārhut, sculptures at, vi. 198
 Bhārūṇḍas, birds who carry away the dead, vi. 144
 Bhaumeyikas (or Bhavanavāsins), class of Jain divinities, vi. 227
 Bhava, Rudra called by Bāhikas, vi. 81, 82
 Bhavānî, wife of Śiva, Vajravārāhî as form of, vi. 219
 Bhîma, epic hero, vi. 125, 155, 156, 237
 Bhîmasen apparently a borrowing from Bhîma, vi. 237

- Bhīṣma, sage and warrior of the Epic, vi. 142, 237
- Bhogavati, city of serpent king, vi. 154
- Bhomkas can restrain tigers from appearing, vi. 242
- Bhr̥gu connected by some with Br̥g = Phrygians, vii. 385⁸
- son of Brahmā and sage of the gods, vi. 118, 136, 145, 163
- Varuṇa, vi. 100
- Bhr̥gus, race of man and priestly family, vi. 63-64, 71, 87
- Bhr̥kuṭī, aspect of Tārā, vi. 217
- Bhūh, Bhuvah, Svar, earth, atmosphere, and sky, vi. 74
- Bhujyu, son of Tugra, saved by Ásvins, vi. 31
- Bhūkhī Mātā, personification of famine, vi. 238
- Bhūmiya, shrine of earth-deity, vi. pl. xxx, opp. p. 234, 237
- Bhūtas, class of Jain divinities, vi. 227
- Bhūts, ghosts of dead, vi. 247, 248, 249
- Bias wedded to one of the daughters of Proitos, i. 32
- Bibbu (Mercury), offering to, in wailing of Gilgamish, v. 261
- Bich-can, altar of, xii. 321
- Bi'di employed with Aramaic deities, v. 42
- Bifindi (Odin), ii. 58
- Bifrost, rainbow-bridge, ii. 23, 153, 156, 278, 329, 339, 341, 343
- Big-Fist the Siren, sons of, iii. 148
- headed dwarfs, vii. 266
- Knife (Nitsikuts), one of old men of the Skidi, x. 305
- Bihār, cult of "Dionysos" extended to, vi. 110
- Bil follows moon in sky, ii. 16, 183-184
- Bilḍr, a magician, ii. 136
- Bile, Mile son of, iii. 10, 43, 46, 106
- Bilé Paní (White Women), iii. 270-271
- Bi'li-Rakkabi, name of sun-god found in proper name, v. 44
- Billing, Odin and the daughter of, ii. 10, 48, 49
- Bilskirnir, hall of Thor, ii. 77, 329
- Bilu, ogre, xii. pl. vii (3), opp. p. 272
- Bināk, healing fruit used by Ahura Mazda against Angra Mainyu, vi. 286
- Binama, horn-bill, tale of, ix. 145-146
- Binaye Ahani, limbless twins, x. 163
- Bi-n-dêd(u): see RAM, SACRED, OF CITY OF MENDES, ETC.
- Binding by Indra and Varuṇa, vi. 23
- or loosing fetters on prisoners of war, charm for, ii. 18
- with words, ii. 47
- Bi-neb-dêd(u), sacred ram of Mendes, xii. 164
- Biologist, modern evolutionary, supplies broad explanation of origin of myth, i. xlv
- Bir-atar, fatherhood of god emphasized in name, v. 12
- Bir Badr, deity of boatmen, vi. 235
- Birch-bark as old Lapp wrapping for dead, iv. 19
- tree, iv. 231, 266, 267; 340, 349, 350, 364, 404, 450
- Bird, air takes on form of, x. 206
- announces dawn, ix. 275
- as bait, ix. 44
- counsellor, ix. 73
- mark on sacrificial bread, iv. 267
- portent of death, iv. 10, 11
- Badb or Morrigan as black, iii. 70
- bamboos in which primeval pair were, pecked open by, ix. 169
- becomes second wife of chief, vii. 139
- black, changed into gem on altar, viii. 38
- blue, man-eating, x. 71
- brought seed of fire to trees, ix. 254
- came with message to man, vii. 169, 170
- (Che Mlanda), story, vii. 286
- child-soul comes in shape of, iv. 398
- combat, xi. 274
- convulsions called the, vii. 127
- divine form (for sun), vi. 19, 26
- dress, iii. 79
- eclipse due to, xi. 319
- emitting sparks, Skrzatek as, iii. 245
- (erin-), mythical, "poisonous tooth" refers to, v. 129
- featherless sky-, birth of first man from, ix. 169
- fertilized tree which produced mankind, ix. 168
- fire of Heaven brought to earth by a, vi. 263, 264, 266
- flew from grave of Yamato, viii. 304
- to Isle of Women, ix. 140
- footprints writing, viii. 31

- Bird-form, deities of Eddas could assume, ii. 259, 261
 —giant Thjazi as, ii. pl. vi, opp. p. 32
 —given crest to show it was messenger, vii. 169
 —half-, vii. 244
 —hatched from sea-eagle's egg, ix. 141-142
 —headed god, primitive name of, xii. 21
 —Imdugud or Zû the storm-bird, v. 117
 —Imigig, always called a god, v. 117
 —Karshiptar spread religion, vi. 290, 309
 —kuala-spirit in form of, iv. 127
 —like deity from Etowah Mound, x. 71
 —made clothing of Shun, viii. 35
 —magic, vi. 289-290, 331
 —man, v. 174
 —metamorphosis of Yamato into, viii. 304-305
 —Moshanyana after death became a, vii. 222
 —of storm who stole tablets of fate, v. 40
 —sun, eagle is, v. 119
 —primeval deity in form of, ix. 250
 —red, born from fire, viii. 43
 —Chinese guardian of south symbolized as, viii. 243
 —saivo-, iv. 285
 —sent to boars, iii. 188, 189
 —serpent symbols in Maya art, xi. 134-135
 —spirit, x. 246
 —supernatural, of god Ler killed by Caoilte, iii. 174
 —swan often prophetic, ii. 262
 —symbolism: see SYMBOLISM (vol. x).
 —tells girl Death's name, vii. 178
 —that laid egg of world, ii. 363⁴
 —made milk, vii. 421²⁰
 —three-headed, which wasted Erin, iii. 126
 —transformed into man, came as lover of Mess Buachalla, iii. 75
 —type of shaman dress, iv. pl. LX, opp. p. 508, pl. LXi, opp. p. 512, 513, 515; see also COSTUMES, SHAMAN.
 —who swallowed man, ix. 68
 —woman, x. 133; xi. 240
 —woos Old Woman of the Sea, x. 5-6
- Bird-zada, iv. 458
 Birds, vi. 41, 62, 65, 87, 88, 144, 149, 242
 —and animals as emblems, v. 115, 116-117
 —sacrifice to, x. 305
 —bull on monument, iii. 9
 —Maui go to Hine-nui-te-po, ix. 52-53
 —as avengers stories, vii. 210-212
 —creators, ix. 174, 175
 —forest-spirits, ix. 61
 —intermediaries, x. xvii, 22, 92, 293⁴⁰, 306⁶⁰
 —messengers, ii. 65; vi. 290, 309, 312, 313; vii. 169, 170; 387¹; ix. 18, 19, 29, 139, 275; x. 21, 81
 —nature daemons, await chance to descend into bodies of men, xi. 323
 —portents, xi. 181
 —servants of highest deity, ix. 160, 161, 163
 —transmitters of revelation, vi. 291
 —assigned proper time to sing, xi. 310
 —at termination of St. Andrew's Cross, xi. 55, 56, 57
 —became armed men after Conaire hunted them, iii. 75
 —black, one of which turns into woman, iii. 193
 —Caer and her maidens took form of, every second year, iii. 78
 —caged, liberated, xii. 298, 300
 —certain Finno-Ugric peoples believe dead appear as, iv. 9
 —children born dumb receive speech from, xi. 95
 —demons fly like, v. 330
 —desecrate sacred head of Nikeu, ix. 90
 —devouring, Dechtere and maidens returned as, iii. 82
 —escaped rain of fire, xi. 94
 —fire owned by, ix. 281, 282
 —flock of, appeared in Ulster, iii. 86
 —God and devil appear as, iv. 314, 317, 318, 322-323
 —gods and goddesses in form of, iii. 56, 86, 121, 153, 158
 —guidance of Segovesi by, iii. 13
 —in beast-fables, vii. 284
 —Celtic worship and divination, iii. 13
 —deluge-myth, interpretations of, xii. 279, 280

- Birds in sacrifice, purification, and on shrines, v. 32, 34
 —joined two by two by silver chains, iii. 82
 —kisses of Oengus transformed into, iii. 60
 —lightning-, vii. 237
 —little Tengu represented as, viii. 288, pl. xxix, opp. p. 288
 —man-eating, x. 288⁸²; xi. 191, 192, 194
 ———killed by Herakles, i. 84
 —migratory, Barbmo-akka tutelary genius of, iv. 176
 —mythical, vi. 289-291
 —nine sisters in form of, iii. 193
 —nocturnal, live in Grotto of Caripe, xi. 279
 —of Elysium were the "bird flock of Land of Promise," iii. 213
 —iron, iv. 335, fig. 14; see also COSTUMES, SHAMAN.
 —paradise, viii. 242
 —Rhiannon, iii. 101, 104, 121
 —(or duck's) way, stair, or road = Milky Way, iv. 434, 435
 —origin of mankind from, ix. 108-109
 —protecting young under wings as symbol of protective deity, v. 70
 —quests in guise of, ix. 71-72, 85
 —sacred, of Aphrodite: see HERO AND LEANDROS.
 —Seides may appear as, or may originally have been, iv. 106
 —sent from Ark, v. 221, 230, 232
 —seven elders have form of, v. 140
 —shaman, iv. 285; 500; see also COSTUMES, SHAMAN.
 —slogan of, adapted by Spider, vii. 330
 —Sosondowah in guise of, x. 26
 —souls appear as, iii. 60
 —continue life as, in world-tree, iv. 487, 494, 495
 —of warriors metamorphosed into, xi. 61
 —spirit-like, appeared under regency of Tan, viii. 43
 —tabu to Conaire, iii. 75
 —tell Maui secret of fire, ix. 49-50
 —Tiri and Caru married, xi. 314-315
 —to carry Light until all earth illuminated, xi. 199
 —(turning into women) born of marriage of sun and moon, ix. 110-111
- Birds, two, created sky and earth from egg-like objects, ix. 165
 —two-headed lord of, iv. 511
 —water-, iv. 196-197, 202
 —rivers and sea prayed to for, iv. 214
 —white, souls of living in form of, iii. 227, 229
 —who eat human flesh, vii. 330
 —Zeus reveals his will through flight of, i. 162
 Birdu, i.e. Nergal as "cold," v. 49
 Birs, heroes, village demons, vi. 244, 247
Birth, Births:
 Birth and death not permitted to take place on Isle of the Temple, viii. 269
 —ratio between, viii. 224, 233
 —astral influences surrounding, viii. 143
 —bricks, two, symbol of Meskhenet, xii. 52, 372⁵²
 —charm for reindeer cows, moon plays part in, iv. 226
 —connexion of Gandharas with, has disappeared, vi. 143
 —control of Klotho over, i. 284
 —cottages especially built for, viii. 266
 —customs, ii. 195-196; iii. 83; iv. 416; viii. 149
 —deity, Heqet is later consort of Khnum, transformed into, xii. 52
 —transformed into, xii. 52
 —deity of, iv. 357, 358, 397, 398, 399, 413, 414, 415, 416, 459-460
 —from various causes, i. 6, pl. XLIV, opp. p. 194, 262; iii. 57, 207; vi. 166; vii. 156, 157, 222; viii. 27; ix. 107, 112-113, 157, 234, 251, 255, 272, 338⁴⁴; xii. 115
 —gods who are decreers of, iv. 394, 413
 —Heqet protector of, xii. 50-52, 134
 —legends, viii. 217, 223
 —magical plant of, v. 94, 95, 166, 171
 —marvellous, of Marduk, v. 157
 —Meskhenet goddess of, xii. 52, 137
 —mortals give, to embryo only, iv. 415
 —mother, iv. 413-416
 —myths of Heimdall's, ii. 153, 154, 155
 —navel symbol of, xi. 27
 —of child, original shape (woman dragon) taken at, viii. 266
 —children from Loki in woman-form, ii. 143, 145
 —Helen, various versions of, i. 24-25
 —wind, in Finnish poem, iv. 457

- Birth pangs begin with entrance of shadow-soul into child in womb, iv. 473
 —plant of, v. 166-174; vi. 283
 —see further PLANT OF BIRTH.
 —rate, connexion of Demeter with, i. 227
 —reeds stuck in thatch of house on new, vii. 146
 —star, iii. 273
 —star descends in human form at a, x. 96
 —stories, Jātakas are, viii. 217
 —supernatural, caused by rays of sun, xi. 201
 —temples, xii. 171
 —Thracians mourned at, but joyful at death, vii. 397⁴
 —Zodiac, signs of, for, vii. 52-53
 Births, miraculous, iii. 80, 81, 83, 140; v. 27, 158, 167; vii. 156, 157, 213, 214, 222, 223, 224; viii. 6, 27, 29, 35, 37, 38, 41, 111, 154
 —royal, four gods with crocodiles' heads (probably sons of Horus or Osiris) assist at, xii. 394⁶⁷
 Birthday celebrations, viii. 81, 82, 128
 Birthdays of gods on epagomenal days, xii. 394⁷⁰
 Bisexual demons, v. 357
 Bishamon-ten (Vaiśravaṇa), guardian of north, viii. 243, 279
 Bishop of Greenland, x. 2
 Bison, black, national emblem of the Rhetarii, iii. 286
 Bit and bridle first contrived by Athene, i. 172
 Bit, Bitā, Serpent of Underworld, confused with Sēth-'Apop, xii. 403¹⁸
 Bit-gimil-Dagan, v. 79
 "Biterolf," ii. 170
 Biton, story of death of, i. 167
 Bitsitsi, jester to Sun Father, x. 200
 Biwa, Lake, viii. 254-255, 270-271, 340
 Biwa (Skt. vinā), a kind of banjo, viii. 269
 Bjarka songs, ii. 314
 Bjarki, bear the Fylgja of, ii. 234
 Bjarmar apparently old Norse name for Russian Karelians, iv. xv
 Bjerg-trolde or -folk, ii. 224
 Bjorn changed into bear, ii. 293
 bKra-shis-lhun-po (Ṭa-shi-lhun-po), monastery at, vi. 209
 Black Arcan, Cumhal's murderer, iii. 168
 Black art [magic], viii. 155-156; xii. 109; 207, 348, 349
 —as sacred colour in connexion with Osiris, xii. 94, 97
 —Book of Caermarthen, iii. 191, 199
 —cannibals, ix. 67
 —cat foretells weather, viii. 327
 —Dragon, a dog, viii. 107
 —Prince: see KARA-KHAN, ETC.
 —race subjected to Aryans by Indra, vi. 34-35
 —regarded as the same colour as blue, xii. 367¹⁰, 386¹⁴
 —River of Tuonela, dead must cross, iv. 74, 78
 —sacrificial animal, iv. 70, 75, 148, 151, 153, 160, 161, 165, 202, 210, 211, 212, 215, 235, 239, 243; see also SACRIFICIAL VICTIMS.
 —son of Carman, tale of, iii. 35-36
 —stone, object of Dusares's worship, v. 16
 —Tengeri (gods), iv. 411
 —Water, Fraoch warned not to swim, iii. 67
 —why most sacred animals in Egypt are, xii. 413¹¹
 Blackbird born of flesh of Pūnegusse, iv. 386-387
 Blacksmith, Ruler (nature-god), believed to dwell in tools of, iv. 464, 465
 —thunder made by, vii. 238
 Blacksmiths, vii. 27, 28, 85, 99; 115, 345, 399¹⁰
 —Boshintoi deity of, iv. 337, 464
 —stars of Great Bear skulls of seven, iv. 426-427
 —supposed to turn into hyenas, vii. 345
 Blaenn, dwarf-race from bones of, ii. 264
 Blai, mother of Oisín, iii. 168, 180
 Bláthnat, wife of Cúroí, iii. 148, 151, 152, 155, 156
 Bledhericus: see BLIHIS, ETC.
 Bledlochtana (monsters), in battle of Mag-Tured, iii. 25
 Bleeding of stones, x. 283²⁷
 Blemmyians cling to Egyptian religion long after spread of Christianity, xii. 244
 Blenyiba, fetish of Cavalla, vii. 178
 Blessing of gods and not-gods, pronouncing of, iii. 71

- Blessing of Noah, v. 232
 Blest, Islands of the, i. 147-148
 Blight, conception of Fomorians as powers of, iii. 33
 Blihis (Bleheris, Bledhericus, Breri?), source of Grail story, iii. 196, 198
 Blind guardian in Underworld, ix. 75
 —men who met with an Elephant, tale of, viii. 355-356
 —ogress, stealing of food from, ix. 45, 46, 59, 65
 Blindness as punishment of swearing falsely by Ptaḥ, xii. 234
 —cured through dream, vii. 349
 —sent by devil on slothful followers, vii. 371
 Blizzard caused if Seide not honoured, iv. 103
 Blodeuwedd, bride for Lleu, made out of flowers, iii. 97, 100, 152
 Blodughofi, horse of Frey, ii. 109
 Blood, xi. 47, 48, 51, 55, pl. IX, opp. p. 70, 79, 80, 88, 90, 94, 122, 142, 144, 148, 153
 —abhorrent to dragon folk, viii. 272
 —and earth combined in rites, ii. 196
 —honey blended to form mead, ii. 53
 —lungs of ox, eating of, made ancestors of Nama red, vii. 150-151
 —wounds of Bêl, v. 323
 —as fertilizer, iv. 239; xi. 79
 —bath of, to wash away shame, iii. 150
 —bowl of, of Bhairon, vi. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 238
 —bowlful of earth became, and blood became the Rabbit, x. 40
 —brotherhood, ii. 140, 142, 145, 160, 196
 —bull's, in oath, i. 190
 —circulation of, basis of Cheremiss belief that the soul or life wanders through the body, iv. 4
 —clot, origin of man and deities from, ix. 30, 109, 110, 121, 251
 —coloured clay red for creation, ix. 24
 —covenant, saliva-rite analogous to, ii. 53
 —created from water, iv. 371
 —Cúchulainn drank Emer's, iii. 144
 —directed on post in slaughtering sacrifice, iv. 339
 —dragon's, vii. 76, 82
 —dreams of, ii. 250, 254, 255
 Blood-Drinker, monster judge of dead, xii. 176
 —drinking god, iv. 173
 —drinking of, iv. 5; vi. 157; vii. 242, 252; viii. 156
 —dripping garments of those killed without sickness, iv. 81
 —drops of, in Grail romances, iii. 202-203
 —dwarf race from Brimir's, ii. 264, 265, 278
 —eyebrows of dead painted with, iv. 18
 —feuds, vi. 242; x. 4
 —flood of, ii. 324
 —from corpse of Osiris, Isis gathering, xii. 114 (fig. 118)
 —Medousa used by Asklepios both in killing and restoring life, i. 280-281
 —Osiris, Isis conceives Horus from, xii. 115, 397⁹⁷
 —serpent (tree-trunk), ix. 181
 —wind, magic spear-head could draw, iii. 199
 —Heaven-reaching thornbush from, x. 104
 —hook baited with, ix. 43
 —in creation, x. 56, 219, 229, 263
 —divination, ii. 171
 —Mora sucks, iii. 228
 —oak's, iii. 322
 —of bear contains magic, and is smeared about, iv. 90
 —bullock to reddenn hill at álfablót and disablót, ii. 226, 244
 —cock as purification, iii. 242
 —criminals used as charms, viii. 156
 —eagle sprinkled on people, ii. 233
 —elephant for Baboon, vii. 423²⁹
 —fawn for purification, x. 21
 —gods, creation from, v. 275, 276, 307, 313
 —Gorgon gives rise to poisonous serpents in Libya, i. 34
 —Indech's heart given to men of knowledge, iii. 30
 —Kvasir collected in kettle Odrörir and vats Son and Bodn, ii. 53, 54
 —river Vaitarañi, vi. 235
 —sacrifice flows into hollow on hearth which is then smeared with clay, iii. 238
 —sacrifices on trees in tabued grove, iii. 11

- Blood of sacrificial victim, smearing of, viii. 135
- serpent and tapir to knead maize at creation, xi. 179
- sorceress Górddu obtained by Arthur, iii. 188
- swine sacrificial blood, ii. 155
- three kings, Fionn released with, iii. 170
- Tiamat and Labbu, v. 303
- Ymir drowns frost-giants, ii. 276, 324
- offered to ghosts in Hades, i. 145
- offerings, vi. 89, 96
- Asgard place of, ii. 33
- demanded by lud-spirit, iv. 148
- Odin erected temple with, ii. 29, 30
- promise must be sealed in, iii. 246
- rain used for, in creation-myth, ix. 174
- rains before war, ii. 250
- Red River, the Lohū, vi. 245
- revenge, ii. 164-165
- sacrifice in autumn to earth-spirit, iv. 460
- sacrifices becoming obsolete, iv. 131, 139, 142
- offered to world-pillar, iv. 333-334, 338, 339
- sacrificial, disposal of, iv. 130, 148, 154, 160, 163, 215, 232
- smearing of, on various objects, iv. 38, 67, 107, 108, 110, 114, 139, 142, 188, 222, 223, 224, 231, 233, 250
- singing of, before battle, ii. 250
- Sirens born of drops of, from horn of Acheloös, i. 262
- six streams of, from which all evil spirits came, ix. 160
- smearing of, iv. 90, 188; 464, 467; see also BLOOD, SACRIFICIAL, SMEARING OF, ETC.; viii. 135
- sprinkled from trough in dream, ii. 250
- sprinkling Heaven and air with, by Managarm, ii. 200
- of, on drawings, creates mankind, ix. 107
- restores to life, ix. 279
- stones sprang from, x. 296⁴⁵
- streams of, conjured against Firbolgs, iii. 24
- tabu, xii. 362³
- used to colour runes, ii. 50, 295
- Blood, uses of, in mer festival, iv. 271, 273, 277
- Bloodless sacrifices, iv. 139, 142
- Bloodletting, vi. 185
- Bloodshed, expiation for, xi. 138
- necessary to memorial feasts, iv. 44
- Bloom Lady: see LADY-WHO-MAKES-THE-TREES-BLOOM.
- Blotgud Svía ("sacrificial god of Sweden"), ii. 29, 114
- Blow from Govannon caused death of Dylan, iii. 99
- gun, xi. 177
- received on magic mound, iii. 94
- Blows given Guinevere, iii. 192
- Medraut, iii. 193
- one would kill; two resuscitate, iii. 93
- Blue, Amon as man has skin of, xii. 129
- (and Eternal) Tengri, denote two different stages of development, iv. 391-392
- Huitzilopochtli born with limbs painted, xi. 60
- mantle of forest-spirits, iv. 190
- men exist in Sweden, ii. 276
- see KUMUSH, BLUE MAN; MAN, BLUE (SKY-GOD), ETC.
- not to be worn near holy place, iv. 102
- regarded as the same colour as black, xii. 367¹⁰, 386¹⁴
- Rutu sometimes appeared as man dressed in, iv. 76
- shield, xi. 60
- Bö = shaman, iv. 496
- Boahje-naste, north nail or star, iv. 221
- Boann, goddess, iii. 50, 52, 67, 73, 78, 121, 130
- Boar, Adonis killed by, i. 198
- and antelope, tale of, ix. 199
- animal of Sêth possibly likened to, xii. 124, 389²³
- annual wounding by, legend of, v. 132, 133
- atonement, at Yule festival, ii. 109
- avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 30, 121, 168
- black, earth raised on back of, vi. 75, 121-122, pl. XII, opp. p. 122
- Erymanthian, conquered by Herakles, i. 82, 83 (fig. 3A)
- Freyja rides on, ii. 22, 120, 125
- hunt for Kalydonian, cause of war between Kalydonians and people of Pleuron, i. 56-57

Boar incarnation, older attribution of, to Brahmā or Prajāpati, vi. 170
 —killing of Adonis by, perhaps borrowed from explanation of Sêth in animal form, xii. 399¹¹¹
 —Kirghis descended from, iv. 502, 503
 —length of life of, same as that of Diarmaid, iii. 67, 177
 —of Gulban, iii. 177
 —Mac Dáthó, tale of, iii. 124, 145, 157
 —or bear enemy of young nature-god in Phoenicia, xii. 397¹⁰¹
 —Prajāpati took form of, vi. 75, 79, 96
 —Rākṣasa in form of, vi. 118
 —Rudra the, vi. 82
 —Tuan Mac Cairill as, iii. 207
 —Vitra as, vi. 30
 —white, as sacrifice, viii. 233
 —with three valuable possessions, knight as, iii. 125, 187, 188, 189
 Board, sacrifice: see SACRIFICE-BOARD.
 Boars, ii. 10, pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 109; iii. pl. iii, opp. p. 8, 65, 108, 125, 172, 184, 187-188, pl. xxiv, opp. p. 188, 199
 —Maruts as four-tusked, vi. 39
 Boat, animals and men saved in, at deluge, x. 63
 —burial in, among Ugrians and Karelian Finns, iv. 32-33
 —dead taken over river of Tuonela in, iv. 75
 —drawn by swan, ii. 262-263
 —dream of blood-stained women in, portent of war, ii. 250
 —Earth-supporter rests on copper box conceived as, x. 250
 —floating, meaning of name of princess, viii. 302
 —for descent to Underworld, iv. 292
 —god of the, v. 152
 —gods and boats, iv. pl. xli, opp. p. 308
 —golden, of Sun's daughter, iii. 328
 —in which souls ferried to spirit-land, ix. pl. xviii, opp. p. 182
 —made of fingernails in which Evil One carries off dead, iv. 75
 —miraculous, viii. 364
 —of Eternities, throne of Osiris in, xii. 72
 —Frey: see SKIDBLADNIR, ETC.
 —Khin-ort's son, iv. 78

Boat of Prince of Sickness, iv. 78
 —Yü borne by dragons, viii. 38
 —rowed by shaman in Heaven, iv. 307
 —see FUNERAL, DESCRIPTION OF, ETC.
 —trough shaped like, used at Lapp Christmas festival, iv. 67
 —witch-, xi. 328
 Boatman across waters of death, v. 148
 —of Utnapishtim: see URSANAPI, ETC.
 Boats, ii. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 204, 275, 276, 281; iii. 25, 72, 84, 87, 89, 96, 116, 117, 133, 151, 192, 194; xi. 207
 —found in graveyards in Russian Karelia, iv. 33
 —in village of dead, iv. 485
 —living and mouth-prowed, x. 274⁹
 —of dead, iii. 16, 17
 —fir dedicated to Christmas Master, iv. 67
 —offered to wind-god, iv. 233
 —phantom women's, x. 7
 Bocánachs and Banánachs, iii. 134
 Bochica, god, xi. 202, 203, 204, 240, 293, 370²³
 Bodaw Payā, King, presented golden heads to shrine of Mahāgiri Nāts, xii. 344, 345
 Bodb, king of síd of Munster, iii. 32, 57, 58, 72, 78, 79, 91
 —Dearg, war-god and commander of Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 25, 33, 40, 51, 54, 55, 60, 90, 168, 174
 Bodh Gayā, Māra assailed the Buddha at, vi. 226
 —sculptures at, vi. 198
 Bodhidharma, Indian patriarch, viii. 188
 Bodhisattva Avalokiteśvara, after death King Sroñ-btsan-sgam-po took up abode in statue of, vi. 208
 —"Buddha To Be," vi. 194, 197, 202, 205, 208, 209
 —female, vi. 202
 —Hkun Hsang L'rōng a, xii. 290
 —one destined to become a Buddha, xii. 261, 262
 Bodhisattvas, viii. 194-196
 Bodhmhall, sister of Muirne, iii. 165
 Bodies, Body:
 Bodies cut in pieces form animal creation, ix. 177
 —of first beings undeveloped, ix. 159, 164, 166

Bodies, transformation and retransformation of, x. 30
 Body, double or astral, viii. 120
 —killing "life" of, ix. 237
 —material, of Li T'ieh-kuai left with his disciple, viii. 120
 —of Cian buried seven times before earth ceased to reject it, iii. 40
 —food-goddess, play on words of products coming from, viii. 232, 379¹⁶
 —ghost undecayed while it haunted, ii. 309
 —owner, fire obtained from, ix. 47, 49, 115, 283
 —parts of, in Indian worship, x. xx-xxi
 —silhouette of the, symbol of the shadow [soul], xii. 174
 —soul with material, iv. 478
 —White-, Blue-, Yellow-, and Black-, gods of fourth world-storey, x. 160, 162
 Bodily conditions, abstract divinities of, i. 282
 Bodn, blood of Kvasir collected in vat, ii. 53, 54
 Bodvar, Egil's son, ii. 191
 Boghaz Kyoï, discoveries at, vi. 5, 263
 Bogies, ix. 142; x. 145-149, 291³⁷
 —gods, and ghosts, xi. 295-300, 327-328
 Bogomil sect, legends of, iv. 316-317, 321, 326
 Bogotá, Zipa of, xi. 196
 Bogs, creation of, iv. 315, 318
 Bogû (Old Church Slavic "god"), Bagha corresponds to, vi. 28
 Bohinaville (nail of the north), iv. 221
 Bohutis, boii, bovites, both doctors and priests, xi. 38, 351¹⁰
 Boil, child born from, vii. 222
 Boils, Adapa covered with, v. 177
 Boiocalus, king of the Ansivari, invoked sun and stars, ii. 197
 Boiotia, cult centre of Poseidon, i. 210
 —Dionysos comes to, i. 216
 —Kephisos River worshipped in, i. 257
 —legends of, interwoven with Argive myth, i. 28
 —oldest Hellenic conception of Artemis found in, i. 183
 —origin of name of, i. 42-43
 —Orion in legends of, i. 250
 —Pelagic centre, "sacred marriage" of Zeus and Hera celebrated at, i. 165

Boiotian Mountain of the Muses, i. 40
 Boiotians near Lake Kopais believed Alalkomeneus to be first man, i. 10
 Boiotos, son of Poseidon, eponymous hero of Boiotia, i. 42, 211
 —possible meaning of name of, i. 330³ (ch. viii)
 Bojabi-tree, vii. 317-319, 425^{19 20}
 Bokenyane, abnormal birth of, vii. 222
 Bokh: see BUCHIS, NAME OF, ETC.
 Bokholdoi, spirit long-ago deceased, iv. 479
 Bolgars, Volga, chief focus of Turco-Tatar civilization in Eastern Europe, iv. xviii
 Bolnay-tree in Philippine tale, ix. 232-235
 Bolon-ti-ku (nine gods), xi. 154
 Bolon-tsac-cab (nine orders of world), xi. 154
 Bolon-Zacab, idol at entrance to chief's house, xi. 144, 145
 Bolster of down, person dying on, must reckon, in afterworld, number of feathers contained therein, iv. 21; see also HAIR MATS, ETC.
 Bolthorn, giant, ii. 51, 63, 170
 Bolverk (Odin), ii. 49, 53-54
 "Bonaouaci," vii. 357-358
 Bon-dancing, songs of, viii. 369, 373-374
 Bonds fastened on enemy prisoners, ii. 252
 —magic, iii. 170
 —of Loki have Iranian parallel, ii. 147
 Bone and flesh created out of earth, iv. 371
 —-breaker, monster judge of dead, xii. 176
 —-construction, soul of man intimately connected with, iv. 480
 —marked with runes, Ollerus (Ull) travelled overseas on, ii. 157
 Bones, ghosts so called because they have no, vii. 180
 —Giaiael's, change into fishes, xi. 29
 —new flesh grows on sacrificial victim's, iv. 3
 —of beasts and fish, preservation and disposal of, iv. 25, 98-99, 109-110, 130, 150, 200
 —deer and fish reborn, x. 292⁴⁰-293
 —forefathers, various peoples created from broken, xi. 83, 90

- Bones of sacrifice placed in god-chest at memorial feast, iv. 38, 120
 —sacrificial victim not broken according to Finnish Lapps, iv. 7, 92
 —Tammuz ground in mill, v. 336, 337
 —throwing of, by diviner, vii. 190
 Bonfires, ii. 124, 202; iv. 237; 451; vii. 57-58, 60; viii. 226; x. 194; xi. 146
 Bongabong, creator-god, ix. 179
 Boniface on Christian priests who sacrificed to Jupiter, ii. 68
 Bonnes dames, goddesses survive as, iii. 133
 Bontenkoku, tale of, viii. 356-359
 Bonto and Onto, divine couple, iv. 157-158
 Book-goddess, Sekha(u)it is the, xii. 200
 "Book of Burial Customs," viii. 140
 —Changes: see "I KING."
 —Chilam Balam," cosmogonic fragment from, xi. 128, 129, 153, 360²
 —Dead," xii. 72-73, 175, 178, 179, 199
 —Fate, sky as, iv. 393
 —Fermoy," iii. 50, 51
 —Gates," xii. 26
 —Good and Bad Days," xi. 100; see also TONALAMATL, ETC.
 —Invasions," iii. 36, 38, 42
 —Lecan," iii. 154
 —Leinster" and "Book of the Dun Cow," sources for study of Irish mythology, iii. 19
 —Odes," viii. 62
 —Rites": see "LI KI."
 —Taliesin," iii. 109
 —(or Table) of Life, iv. 408, 410
 Books, Classical, burned by Shih Huang, viii. 134
 —of Adam and Eve, v. 354
 —deerskin parchment, xi. 190
 —similar to "Book of the Dead," xii. 415⁷
 Boor's form, Cúroí in, iii. 149
 Boot, ancestors of white men put in sole of, x. 10
 —shaman, iv. 513, 517; see also COSTUMES, SHAMAN.
 Boötes, constellation, addressed in hymn to Marduk, v. 317
 —guardian of malevolent Ox-Leg, xii. 60
 —("Ox-Driver"), i. 251, 331⁹ (ch. xi)
 Bootoolgah, crane, tale of, ix. 284
 Bope, spirit, xi. 296, 297
 Bor, sons of, iv. 372
 Boreas and Argonauts punish Phineus, i. 73
 —Oreithyia, i. pl. lvi, opp. p. 266
 —north wind, carries off Oreithyia, i. 73
 —son of Astraios and Eos, i. 247, 265
 Borg in Iceland, ii. pl. II, opp. p. 4
 Borghese Ares (of the Louvre), i. 190
 Borgrund, runic inscription on church at, ii. 241
 Borneo, mouse-deer as trickster-hero in, ix. 203
 —southern, Indian influence in, ix. 242
 Borr, son of Buri, ii. 24, 63, 324
 Borre, tumuli at, ii. pl. xvi, opp. p. 130
 Borrowed saucepan, joke about, vii. 354-355
 Borrowing of myths, x. xxi-xxii
 Borsippa (Barsippa), cult of Nabû at, v. 20, 158, 318
 —Nabû city-god of, vii. 384⁵¹
 —Nabû's temple in, archive of divine decrees, vii. 384⁴⁸
 Börtö, household image, said to be forefather of the Khangin clan, iv. 501
 Boschet, companion of Térámó in modern Romagna, i. 318
 Boshintoi (deity of blacksmiths), nine sons of, taught preparation of iron, iv. 337, 464
 Bothvild, daughter of Nithud, ii. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 266, pl. xxxv, opp. p. 272
 Botuto, sacred trumpet, xi. 275
 Boulders, erratic, frequently associated with Gargantua, iii. 135
 Boundaries, bhûts at, vi. 249
 Boundary man, iv. 173
 —stone of Melishipak, v. 106
 —stones, i. 316-317; v. 182
 Bouphonia, ritual of the, i. 160
 Bous (Vali), son of Odin and Rinda, ii. 48, 135, 164
 Bousiris, son of Poseidon, i. 87, 211
 Boutes, son of Pandion, i. 67-68
 Bow and arrow, v. 126
 —arms of Tiermes, iv. 230-231

- Bow and arrow in porridge, or in placenta basket (if a boy), for newborn child, iv. 254, 261
 —offered to Leib-olmai, iv. 175, 178
 —one of three precious things of Susa-no-wo, viii. 229
 —see APOLLO, BIRTH OF.
 —used on images by Lapps to injure enemies, iv. 13
 —(and net) of Enlil (Marduk), three names of, v. 308
 —given by Apollo to Herakles, i. 80, 126
 —god, Ull is, ii. 156
 —old woman; see JUksAKKA, ETC.
 —Priesthood, x. 189, 191
 —see RAINBOW, SIGN OF, ETC.
 —star, v. 135, 233, 308, 317
 Bowels, binding Loki with son's, ii. 144, 146
 Bowl, charm on Jewish, Lilith legend of, v. 363-364
 —emblem of Demeter, i. 233
 —for ritual use, ii. pl. XXXI, opp. p. 238, pl. XXXII, op. p. 246
 Bowls, x. 40, 61, 106, 208, 209, 249, 310⁶⁶; see also KETTLES, TWO, ETC.
 —earth likened to two, vi. 16; x. 106
 —serpents on, v. 179
 Box, Pandora's, i. 15
 Boxes, calf-skin, iv. 42
 Boy buried alive, tale of, vii. 280-281
 —corps of Conchobar, Cúchulainn joined, iii. 141, 153
 —magic ceremony at birth of, iv. 416
 —Mirage-, White-Corn, Rock-Crystal, Pollen-, x. 158
 Boyan, minstrel, called grandson of Veles, iii. 300
 Boyar mistress, iv. 212
 "Boyish Deeds of Fionn": see "MAC-GNÍMARTHA FINN."
 Boyne, battle at the, iii. 44, 49
 Bracan, warrior of Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 164
 Bracelet of Miming, ii. 132
 Bracelets, finding of jade, viii. 171
 Braciaca, goddess of cuirm or braccat, iii. 120
 Braga-lund (Bragi's Wood), ii. 162
 "Bragarædur," ii. 6, 15, 52, 161, 173
 Brager-full ("cup of the foremost"), ii. 162
 Bragi Boddason, god Bragi may have been poet, ii. 161
 Bragi, Odin's son, husband of Idunn, ii. 6, 15, 65, 140, 142, 143, 160-162, 173, 178, 220, 240, 250, 286, 315
 "Bragi's Shield-lay," poem, ii. 88
 Bragr-man, one who excels in skaldic art, ii. 160
 Brahm, malignant ghost of a Brāhman, vi. 243
 Brahṁā, vi. 51, 52, 78, pl. vi, opp. p. 78, 94, 100, 104, 107, 108, pl. ix, opp. p. 108, 109, 116, 117, pl. x, opp. p. 118, 120, pl. xi, opp. p. 120, 121, 127, 134, 136, 143, 145, 147, 148, 152, 153, 158, 163, 165, 170, 174, 179, 180, 182, 192, 193, 199, 203, 208, 212, 213, 215, 216, 232, 235-236, 239; viii. 356; xii. 323, 327
 Brahmadatta, one of the Cakravartins, vi. 225
 Brahmaloḥa, vi. 227
 Brahman Svayambhū ("Self-Existent prayer"), Prajāpati becomes the, vi. 77-78
 "Brāhmaṇas," explanatory prose texts of the Vedas, vi. 11, 12, 13
 —mythology of, vi. 73-102, 190
 Brahmanaspati, epithet of Brhaspati, vi. 45, 50
 Brāhmanism accepts worship of Mother-earth, vi. 230
 —Buddhism in the beginning a reformed, xii. 259-260
 Brāhmans, vi. 40, 107, 108, 127, 133, 136, 146, 147, 155, 190, 229
 Brahmarṣis, Brāhman seers, vi. 145
 Brain-sucking, iv. 67; x. 246, 253
 Bralgah, native companion to emu, ix. 275
 Brams, two, tale of, ix. 296-297
 Bran, head of, ii. 46; iii. 109, 203
 —hound of Fionn, iii. 126, 169, 172
 —son of Féal, iii. 64, 114-116, 178, 197
 —Llyr, iii. 56, 100, 101, 104-106, 112, 191, 203
 Branch, musical, given Bran, iii. 114-115
 —taken by Fraoch from rowan-tree but guardian of it attacked him, iii. 130
 —with nine apples of gold, iii. 117, 118, 119
 Branches, joining of ten cyclical, with Eight Diagrams, viii. 144
 Branchidai, offshoot of Apollo's shrine at Delphoi, i. 178

- Brand, horse of, ii. 118, 216
 Brandenburg, Slavs of, worshipped
 Triglav, iii. 285
 Brandy, Sarakka's, iv. 253
 Branginoco: see HANTHAWADI SINBYU-YIN.
 Branwen (or Bronwen, Brangwaine),
 daughter of Llyr, iii. 100, 101, 102,
 104, 106
 Brasilio-Guaranian, a group of South
 American peoples, xi. 254
 Brass, body of Gaya Maretan became
 molten, vi. 293
 Brätrö-rësh, Zoroaster slain by, vi. 342
 Brats, wild, changelings, iii. 264
 Bravalla battle, ii. 256
 Brazen serpent raised by Moses, paral-
 lel to, xi. 202
 Braziers, iii. 31, 40
 Brazil and the Amazon, xi. 254-317
 Brea built first house and cauldron, iii.
 137
 Bread and water of life eternal, v. 94,
 95, 97, 178, 180, 181, 184
 —put on head of dead cacique, xi.
 27
 —Arkas taught Arkadians how to
 make, i. 16
 —barley, strewn on graves, iv. 3
 —from earth-goddess festival retained
 all year, xi. 34
 —of death, v. 180
 —Para, iv. 172
 —sacrificial, iv. 131, 136, 148, 154, 179,
 184, 196, 197, 267-279
 —see KEKRI-FEAST OF FINNS, ETC.;
 LOAVES, LARGE AND SMALL, ETC.
 —use of, in obtaining new Voršud, iv.
 122, 123
 Breads in magic ceremony to waken
 Gilgamish, v. 224-225
 Breast aflame, name of a strong pas-
 sion, viii. 262, 380³ (ch. iii)
 —cloth of shaman, iv. pl. LIX, opp. p.
 504; see also COSTUMES, SHAMAN.
 —plate given by Hephaistos to Hera-
 kles, i. 80
 —see MILK-BREADED GODDESS.
 Breasts, iii. 142, 144; 264, 265; iv. 414,
 467, 468; vii. 396⁶³; ix. 131; x. 8,
 10, 114, 242; xii. 142, 177
 —growths on ginkgo-tree said to re-
 semble woman's, viii. 342
 —milk of, refused by Goll, iii. 179
 Breasts mutilated by Amazons, xi. 282-
 283
 —of ogress, ix. 131
 —children sucked by Vetter, ii. 225
 Breath (Ais), vii. 86
 —clouds of gods, x. 206
 —connexion of, with four winds, xii. 65
 —Control, The Classic of, viii. 56
 —desecration of deity by exhalation of,
 iii. 281
 —Finno-Ugric belief that it is another
 soul, iv. 7
 —human, desecrates fire, vii. 54
 —life-, viii. 140
 —magic, iii. 59
 —master of, x. 59
 —of horse of Iddawc, iii. 190
 —life, x. 22, 59, 92, 210
 —first child of Earth and Sky, x.
 35
 —to new-born child carried by
 Quetzalcoatl, xi. 89
 —maidens warmed magic cauldron,
 iii. 95, 193
 —man is life, ix. 107, 170, 172-173,
 174, 273
 —monster, destruction of animals,
 trees, etc., by, x. 139
 —red birds withered everything, iii.
 126
 —serpent caused skin irritation, vii.
 148
 —plumes, x. 190; see also FEATHER
 SYMBOLISM.
 —spirit, xi. 342
 —tabu, where found, iii. 11
 Breathing, control of, viii. 56-57, 147
 "Breath's departure" synonym for
 death, iv. 7
 Bregia, Conaire went in tabued direc-
 tion around, iii. 76
 —three herdsmen of, iii. 148
 Bregon, descendant of Scythian noble,
 iii. 43
 Breidablik, abode of Balder at, ii. 33,
 127, 129, 329
 Breidafjord, guardians of, ii. 229
 Breit-hut (Broad Hat), name of leader
 of Host, ii. 42
 Breith seems to be connected with Me-
 rui, xii. 406⁵⁵
 Brennus, Bran euhemerized into a Brit-
 ish king who was confused with, iii.
 105-106

Brer Fox, Brer Wolf, Brer B'ar, vii.
285, 292, 307
Brer Rabbit, vii. 292, 307; see also AN-
TELOPE, PARALLEL, ETC.; HARE (vol.
vii).
—Great Hare reappears as, in negro
lore, x. 121, 297⁴⁷
—stories appear as Cherokee saga cy-
cle, x. 67
—Terrapin, tortoise becomes, vii. 284;
see also TORTOISE, TORTOISE STORIES.
Breri, iii. 196
Bres, one of Three Finns of Emuin, iii.
90, 156
—son of Elatha and his sister Eri, war-
rior of Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 24, 25-
28, 29, 32, 33, 34, 39
Břetislav II of Bohemia, sacred groves
destroyed in reign of, iii. 305, 306
Břhaddivā, goddess, vi. 53
Břhadratha, two wives of, each bore
half a child, vi. 156
Břhaspati (Lord of Devotion), vi. 16,
21, 45, 57, 88, 92, 100, 122, 132, 133,
145, 168
Bri loved by Liath, iii. 91
Bri Léith, hosts from síd of, came to
Conaire, iii. 75
—síd of Midir, iii. 80
Brian, god of Danu, iii. 39, 40
Briareos awards Akrokorinthos, the cita-
del at Corinth, to Helios, i. 36-37
—Isthmus of Corinth to Poseidon,
i. 36-37, 212
—born of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 6
—guards Kronos who is imprisoned on
island, iii. 15
—personifies Aegean Sea, i. 259
Brick, earth and water united as a, vi. 76
—represents divinity of Mami and is
symbol of clay of creation, v. 274, 276
Bricriu, hero, iii. 83, 140, 145-146, 199
"Bricriu's Feast," iii. 145-146, 149, 151
Bridal fee, ii. 89
—veil of Freyja put on Thor, ii. 88-89
Bride, Brides:
Bride drives away dragon, vii. 393²⁴⁻
394
—from the South, tale of, x. 31
—price, iii. 130
—spirit, x. 119-120, 276¹²
—tale of chief's son and, vii. 139
Brides blessed with Thor's hammer, ii. 79
—of berserkers in Hlesey slain, ii. 91

Brides, perpetual, name of nymphs, vii.
84-85, 393³²
—sacrifices of, to water, iv. 213-
214
—who died after betrothal, fairies souls
of, iii. 256
Bridegroom, earth, iv. 240, 243
—of Earth mother in Finnish poems, iv.
462
—see EARTH STOLEN, ETC.
Bridge, ii. 278, 320, 321, 329; x. 6, 35,
48, 134, 138, 236, 254; see also SOULS,
BALANCE OF.
—Cinvat, vi. 344, 346
—dog at, vi. 69
—known as hair-, vii. 100
—Floating, of Heaven, viii. 223
—from Heaven to earth, ii. 156
—mountain to mountain built by gods
and demons, viii. 276
—Great Oak as, for those killed with-
out sickness, iv. 82
—made by magpies over Milky Way
for Weaving Damsel and Shepherd
Boy, viii. 132
—magic, iii. 59
—of deceased, iv. 54, 74, 82
—Gojō, viii. 310
—leaps, hag guarded, iii. 144
—Nemda god, iv. 155
—ox as, vi. 289, 298, 303
—punishment-, iv. 494
—rainbow-: see BIFROST, ETC.; ÁSBRU,
ETC.
—sky-, x. 277¹³, 294⁴²
—souls of dead must cross a, xii. 265,
429⁷
—sword a, iii. 197
—to island of Scátlach, iii. 143
—under-water, iii. 197
—Yatsu-hashi, viii. 349
Bridle given to Bellerophon by Athene,
i. 40
—silver, iv. 266, 268, 271
Brig, daughter of Dagda, iii. 32
Brig: see PHRYGIANS EQUATED, ETC.
Brigands, the, viii. 168, 169
Brigantes, Brythonic tribe, iii. 157
Bright Star, commander of the elements,
x. 111-112, 116
Brigit (Brigindo, Brigantia), goddess of
poetry and culture; goddess to whose
ritual St. Brigit succeeded, iii. 11, 13,
39, 112, 137

- Brigit, St.: see ST. BRIGIT.
 Brimir, hall, ii. 318
 —sword, ii. 169, 278
 Brimir's blood, dwarf race from, ii. 264, 265, 278
 Briseis given as prize to, and taken from, Achilles, i. 126, 127
 Brislinga-men, the necklace of Freyja, ii. 88, 120, 121, 123, 124, 140, 142, 149, 155, 180, 267
 Brisings, necklace of the: see BRISINGA-MEN, ETC.
 Britain, three blessed or white ladies of, iii. 98
 Britannia confused by Procopius with area between Brittany and mouths of Scheldt and Rhine, iii. 16
 British ancestry for Cúchulainn, iii. 157
 —Celts (Brythons), myths of, iii. 92-113
 —the sources for the mythology of, iii. 19
 Britomartis, Artemis identified with, i. 183
 Britons, iii. 16, 23, 194
 Brittany, Arthur in, iii. 187
 —Egyptian cults spread as far as, xii. 242
 Brittia (Britain), Procopius's account of, iii. 15-16
 Brocade-Weaving-Lady: see TATSUTAHIME, ETC.
 Brokk, dwarf, ii. 266-267
 Brontes, a Kyklops, father of Athene by Metis, i. 170
 —(Thunder-roar), born of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 6
 Bronze Age, Scandinavian, ii. pl. xx, opp. p. 160
 —creation of men of, i. 17
 —Race of, i. 114, 326⁴ (ch. vii)
 —vessels for religious worship, viii. 7, 47, 48
 —melted by Shih Huang to make statues, viii. 134
 Brooch, Nordendorf, name of Donar on, ii. 70
 Brook, worship of, iv. 212-214
 Broom, fiery, Škrat comes in form of, iii. 246
 Brosinga mene: see BRISINGA-MEN, ETC.
 Brothel, kin of Siward put in, ii. 115
 Brother, god described as, v. 12
 Brother-gods called Alcis, ii. 64; see also ALTERNATING GODS.
 —in personal names; as creator; in relationship of god and man, v. 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 379^{22 26}, 380⁵⁰
 —of Cross, xii. 302
 —First Man drowned and resuscitated by sweat-bath, x. 106
 —tales, ix. 41-42, 107-108, 122-129, 296-297
 —title of gods as brothers, v. 7-9, 11
 —Underworld-, of sky deity, ix. 163
 —Yāw appears as Tammuz or, v. 135
 "Brothers," gods as, v. 14, 15
 —(pair), demiurgic, x. 106, 107, 295⁴⁴; see FLINT; SAPLING; HERO BROTHERS; HERO - TRANSFORMER - TRICKSTER; TWINS.
 —separation of, in different worlds, x. 137
 —seven, tales of, iv. 427-428
 —Story of the Two, xii. 153, 398¹⁰⁶
 —Warrior, x. 205
 —who divided their crops on threshing floor, Milky Way formed by, vii. 386¹⁴
 —younger, x. 169
 Broths, nine, in creation, xi. 165
 Brown Bull, iii. 58, 127
 Brown or red animals or reptiles symbolize Sēth, xii. 196
 Brownies (Toumte), ii. 204, 225, 226, 231
 Brug Maic Ind Óc, síd took name of, iii. 50
 —na Boinne, iii. pl. i, frontispiece, 41, 50, pl. vi. opp. p. 50, 66, 67, 79, 177
 "Bruighean Caorthuinn," Irish tale, iii. 170
 Brun, Odin disguised as, ii. 56, 57
 Brunnak's brook, Idunn dwelt at, ii. 178
 "Brut," Grail first appears in Wace's, iii. 186
 Brynhild, daughter of Budli, ii. 251
 —(Sigdrifa), ii. 56, 112, 168, 195, 229, 239-240, 251, 252, 254, 260, 279, 297, 305
 Bryniar (dead) invites Thorstan to his barrow, ii. 308
 Brythons: see BRITISH CELTS, ETC.
 bSam-Idin, priestess of monastery at, vi. 218

- bSam-yas, oldest Tibetan monastery of, vi. 209
 Bu, star-group known as the Dolphin, ix. 142
 Buan, Samera's daughter, iii. 147
 Bubastos, sacrifice before sacred pillars of, xii. 190 (fig. 196)
 —Ubastet cat-goddess of, xii. 150
 Bubble or bladder, creation of earth from, iv. 313, 316
 Bubembe Island, temple to Mukasa on, vii. 129, 130
 Buchis bull, identification of Osiris with, only late, xii. 385⁴
 —name of Mont(u)'s sacred bull, xii. 139, 163
 Buck, universal god designated as, xii. 413¹⁴
 Buckeye Bush, parent of flame, x. 223, 224
 Bucranium used for religious decoration, xii. 367¹¹
 Buçu, spirit-bird, iv. 509
 Buddha Amita, Buddha of Infinite Light and Life, viii. 242
 —Gotama, vi. 168, 169, 187-219, 220; viii. 216, 217, 219, 332; xii. 259, 260-261
 —equated with Burkhan, iv. 315, 330, 401
 —finger-bone of, viii. 200-201
 —image of, reflected in a crystal, viii. 272
 —miracle in connexion with, at Plowing Festival, xii. 328
 —predecessors of, worshipped Rukmiṇī, vi. 126
 —received title "The Golden Immortal of Great Knowledge," viii. 194
 —sacred images of, xii. 327
 —visits and converts Tha-tun, xii. 285
 Buddhaḍākinī, female divinity, vi. 218
 Buddhaghoṣa, commentator, vi. 203
 Buddhakṣetra, Buddha realm, viii. 240, 379²⁴
 Buddhism, iv. 315, 318, 321, 327; viii. 13, 14-16, 19, 20, 24, 104, 188-198, 200-201; 237, 238, 240-243, 264, 266, 267, 273, 278, 279, 287, 296, 297, 298, 301, 316, 335, 336, 339, 345, 346, 350-351
 —adapted itself to Chinese opinions, viii. 193-197
 Buddhism and Jainism, similarity of, vi. 13, 220
 —enters Indo-China through Burma and Mèkhong Valley, xii. 288
 —in Indo-China, xii. 259-260
 —only faint traces of, in India itself, vi. 13
 —Southern School of, introduced into Burma, xii. 271
 Buddhist fairies: see TENNIN, HEAVENLY MAIDENS, ETC.; RYŪJIN, HEAVENLY MAIDENS, ETC.
 —influence on Indonesian Trickster Tales, ix. 242
 —Japanese mythology, viii. 214, 216-219, 221
 —monk, badger in disguise of, viii. pl. XXXVIII, opp. p. 326
 —mythology and religion in India and Tibet, vi. 187-219
 —text in China translated in A.D. 781, vi. 176
 Buddhistic practices absorbed into Taoist ceremonials, viii. 135
 Buddhists, Dragon King tutelary deity of, viii. 268, 273
 —polemics against, vi. 163, 164
 —some Wa are, xii. 296
 Bude took form of bird, iii. 56
 Budi slain by Sigi, ii. 358²¹
 Budli, Brynhild daughter of, ii. 251
 Buds, first pairs of beings from, ix. 166-167
 Budu, temple of python-god at, vii. 271
 Buffalo and ape, tale of, ix. 191, 196, 198
 —newly married wife, tale of, vii. 278
 —clay figure of, carried before temple at Thangh-long, xii. 319
 —golden, xii. 321
 —see DURGA (frontispiece, vol. vi).
 —totem, vii. 278
 Buffaloes, vi. 29-30, 33; x. 109, 115, 116, 118, 119, 122, 123, 124, 127, 128
 Buffoon at funeral, xii. 182 (fig. 191)
 Buga, heaven-god, iv. 371, 399
 Bu-gaku, dance, viii. pl. XL, opp. p. 336
 Bugar and Wigan, brother and sister, survived flood, ix. 170-171, pl. XVII, opp. p. 170, 180, 183

- Bu-gem(et), Bês localized at, xii. 62
 —birthplace of sun and Osiris, xii. 376⁸⁴
 —sun's eye discovered in, xii. 86
 Bugimamusi, place where heaven touches earth, vii. 130
 Buhuitihu a name for priest or medicine-man, xi. 25
 Buichet in charge of children turned into swine, iii. 127
 Builders, mythical, of city walls, originally storm-daemons, i. 267
 Building, ceremony for laying foundation of, v. 147
 —kuala, removed and rebuilt, iv. 125
 Buildings, customs connected with erection of, and removal to, new, iii. 243–244
 —Indian and Burmese influence in architecture of ancient, xii. 327
 —souls of, iv. 169
 Builth, Caball left print of paw on stone near, iii. 184
 Buj, river, sacrifice to, iv. pl. XXI, opp. p. 200
 Bujuruktši, Tatar term for heaven-god, iv. 394
 Bukha-Nojon (Bull Lord), iv. 502–503, 506
 Bulagat, son of a bull and maiden, iv. 503
 Bull, vi. 16, 19, 21, 26, 33, 37, 43, 47, 62, III, 242
 —Acheloös in form of, i. 93
 —ancestor of Mongols, iv. 502, 503
 —and Gilgamish, v. 28, 29, 98, 238, 385¹³⁹
 —calf, young man impersonates, at Votiak spring festival, iv. 242
 —celestial, Sêth identified with, xii. 390⁸⁶
 —(constellation of Taurus) associated with seven Hat-hôr cows, xii. 40
 —Cretan, and Herakles, i. pl. XXXIV (2), opp. p. 88
 —mastered by Herakles and slain by Theseus, i. 84
 —difficult rapids called, iv. 471
 —Dirke bound to, i. pl. xv, opp. p. 42, 43
 —double, and bull-god, xii. 22 (fig. 2), 34, 169, 368¹⁸
 —connected with constellations, xii. 366⁶
 Bull-feast, divination for new king at, iii. 75
 —four-horned, for cardinal points, xii. 367¹⁰
 —grey, breath of, gives birth to wind, iv. 457–458
 —head of, and two birds on altar, iii. 157–158; see also TARVOS TRIGARANOS.
 —as religious symbol, xii. 367¹¹
 —heavenly wild, xii. 367¹⁰
 —horns characteristic of Sumerian, Babylonian, and Assyrian deities, v. 46, 47, 48
 —human-headed, v. 238
 —in Cretan myth and ritual, i. 325¹
 —myth, vi. 264, pl. XXXIII, opp. p. 264, 269, 273, 286
 —made to eat silk containing mysterious sayings, viii. 75
 —of Cúalnge, iii. 58, 69, 70, 134, 152, 158; see also TÁIN BÓ CÚALNGE.
 —Heaven, v. 28, 238, 239, 256–257, 319, 385^{139 140}
 —Ishtar implores Anu to create, to destroy Gilgamish, v. 267
 —his mother, meaning of, in relation to sun-god, xii. 38
 —Rê as, xii. 82, 383⁸⁷
 —Marathon, i. 69, 102
 —Poseidon, i. 65
 —on monument, iii. 9
 —or cow, celestial, most sacred animals sought in, xii. 413¹¹
 —ox, primeval, vii. 93
 —Osiris as, xii. 94, 385⁴, 399¹¹¹
 —Poseidon in form of, when he begat Boiotos, i. 330⁸ (ch. viii)
 —ravaging Arkadia, killed by Argos, i. 29
 —represents Adad in Semitic symbolism, v. 47
 —rock shaped like mouth of, from which flows river, iv. 360
 —sacred animal of Min and Mont(u), xii. 139
 —sea-born, ravaged lands about Marathon, i. 62
 —šêdu as, v. 361
 —see MYTHS OF MINOS.
 —symbol of thunder-god and rain-god, v. 60
 —title belonging to Dionysos, vii. 15

- Bull, water-spirit can show himself in form of, iv. 199
- world-supporting, iv. 311-312
- Bulls and S-Symbols, iii. pl. xix, opp. p. 152
- black, iv. 210; xii. 160, 367¹⁰
- carvings of, from Burghhead, iii. pl. xix, opp. p. 152
- Iason's brazen-footed, made by Hephaistos, i. 207
- mythic, reincarnations of divinities, iii. 124, 127, 152
- on Gaulish coins and monuments, iii. pl. II (4, 5, 9), opp. p. 8; pl. III (5), opp. p. 14; pl. IX (B), opp. p. 86; pl. XX (B), opp. p. 158; pl. XXI, opp. p. 166
- sacred to Anahit, vii. 383³⁹
- winged, v. 358-359
- with brazen feet and flaming breath, Iason ploughs field with, i. 112
- Bulrushes, Moses in, v. 158-159
- Bumba [also verb bumba, "make," in sense of shaping], a high god, vii. 125, 131-132, 144, 145, 155, 399⁷
- "Bündahishn" on stars, iv. 344
- Bundle of Years, Aztec, xi. 146, 148
- Bundles, ceremonial and sacred, x. 109, 111, 269⁴; xi. 90-91, 167
- Bunene, Sumerian god, v. 44
- Buninka, the devil, iv. 329
- Bunjel sliced earth into creeks and valleys, iii. 136
- Bunyip, mythical man-eating animal, ix. 280
- water monster of Australian blacks, vii. 396⁶²
- Bur-Sin, v. 327
- as Tammuz, v. 345, 346
- of Ur, shrine of, v. 170
- Burbot drowned human beings, iv. 504
- Burghhead, carvings of bulls from, iii. pl. xix, opp. p. 152
- Buri, father of Borr, ii. 24, 63, 324
- Burial, iv. 480-481, 498, 501, 508; vi. 243, 246; vii. 95; see also entries s.v. FUNERAL.
- ale, ii. 191
- alive, ii. 309; iii. 130, 233; vii. 280-281; viii. 155; xi. 192
- boat, iv. 32-33
- custom associated with Milky Way, xi. 323
- Burial customs, vii. 170, 403²⁷; xii. 182, 418²³
- among all Finno-Ugric peoples possess general affinities, iv. 17
- (book of), viii. 140
- costly, extended from kings to common people, xii. 178
- in time of Kuo P'o, viii. 141
- flood and drought may be caused by improper, xii. 298
- in funeral chamber in ship enclosed in tumulus, ii. pl. xvi, opp. p. 130
- last rites of, v. 162
- laying-out oldest method of, as traced by philologists, iv. 34
- methods of, iv. 31-32
- mock, to entice soul back to its home burial-place, iv. 73-74
- of animals upright, iv. 93
- Balder, ii. 135
- bones of bear, iv. 92-93
- animals so that Earth may produce corn and grass, iv. 239, 250-251
- sacrifice to the dead, iv. 38, 136
- dead children, x. 281¹⁸
- flesh and bones of sacrifice under floor, iv. 160, 163
- Ludek, iii. 248
- memorial dolls, iv. 42
- totems with Incas, xi. 245
- place for chiefs and their families, fire temple as, x. 57
- priests: see BAGAVAN ("TOWN OF GODS"), ETC.
- places, sacred groves are ancient, vii. 190
- preparation for, xi. 80-81
- rites among pagan Slavs, iii. 233
- of Pite Lapps, iv. 3
- Slavic people, water in, vii. 75-76
- scaffold, x. 34
- see, further, items s.v. COFFIN.
- shroud of daughter of Kumush, x. 229-230
- souls denied Christian, iii. 231
- white cloth used in, ix. 237
- Burials, orientation to the rising sun indicated to some degree in, x. 287⁸¹
- Burkhan equated with Buddha, iv. 315, 330, 401

- Burkhan, Siberian term for God, iv. 318, 324, 329, 361-362, 375, 379, 420
- Burkhans, road of, later Mongol name for Milky Way, iv. 435
- seven, Mongols called Great Bear the, iv. 427
- Burkhatu-Khan, mountain, iv. 453
- Burma, Buddhism enters Indo-China by way of, xii. 288
- Indonesian affiliations with, ix. 304
- southern, held by Talaiings for thousand years, xii. 253
- Burmese hostile attitude to neighbours, xii. 339
- uncertain origin of race and religion of, xii. 249
- Burner Period, xi. 146
- Burning ground, ghosts of, vi. 248
- of corpses, iv. 4, 34
- dead, rite of, vi. 70
- ghost, ii. 309
- Gollveig, ii. 27
- Heidrik, ii. 63
- images, iv. 42, 149-150
- man, vii. 222
- sacrifice to Cattleyard man, iv. 162
- with Roses, festival, vii. 59-61
- Burnt offerings, v. 221
- for heaven-god, iv. 220-221
- see, further, s. v. OFFERINGS; SACRIFICE, HUMAN; SACRIFICIAL VICTIMS.
- sacrifice, viii. 43
- and utensils, iv. 278-279
- offered by Hermes, i. 192, 193
- sacrifices not offered by Lapps to their idols, except to sun, iv. 238
- Burto, dog of Dogedoi, iv. 433
- Bürzhin Mitrô fire, vi. 306
- Buschfrauen, ii. 205, 206
- Buschgrossmütter, ii. 206
- Bush-demon, Dodo, vii. 325-326
- fire, why hawk hovers over, vii. 177
- Heaven-reaching, x. 104
- jumpers, vii. 243
- rope, vii. 315
- soul, vii. 279
- Bushman rice (ants' larvae), vii. 230, 231
- Bushmen aborigines, vii. 109, 112, 113, 115, 120, 264
- treatment of South African, by colonists, vii. 113
- Büshyâsta, demon of sloth, vi. 261, 294
- Busiris, cult of Osiris spreads over all Egypt from, xii. 98
- Dêdet worshipped at, xii. 132
- (Home of Osiris), Greek name of Dêd(u), xii. 92
- Mendes ram embodies soul of Osiris of, xii. 164
- perhaps centre of cult of Tait as goddess of weaving, xii. 150
- pillar-god of, fused with Mendes—"spirit," xii. 413¹²
- Busk, ceremony at maturing of maize, x. 57-59, 292³⁹
- Bussurman-Mozhga, village home of Mardan, iv. 151-152
- Bustards and emu, tale of, ix. 288-289
- Buth, spring at, vii. 56
- Buto and Nekhbet, Merets representatives of two divine kingdoms of, xii. 136-137
- birth and education of Horus localized at or near, xii. 116
- earliest capital of Lower Egypt, xii. 132
- (Egyptian Uazit, Uzoit) serpent-shaped goddess of Pe(r)-uzoit, xii. 132
- Nekhbet counterpart of, xii. 132, 142
- Nesret identified with, xii. 143
- (Pe-Dep) had "souls" instead of "gods," xii. 361² (ch. i)
- soul (god) of, xii. 32
- two serpents of, belong to Min-Amon, xii. 236
- Butter-cat, iv. 172
- offering of, iv. 167
- smeared on doors for return of sun in spring, iv. 224
- smearing of, as fertility rite, iv. 416
- Butterflies come at playing of flute, x. 200
- dance of, viii. 335-336, pl. XL, opp. p. 336
- Butterfly, vii. 418⁴¹
- ghost rises from parted waters as, x. 263
- grey, soul as, iv. 8-9, 13, 240, 241
- insignia, earth-goddesses share, with fire-gods, xi. 74
- Kawelu becomes a, ix. 76
- Mr., and his flowers, tale of, viii. 345-346
- Rigi in creation-myth a, ix. 250

Butterfly, soul may leave body as, iii.
229; iv. 473
—of corn assumes shape of, iv. 13
—spirit of, appears in spring night, viii.
213
—tales of, viii. 335-337
—three sons born from three eggs laid
by, ix. 328²⁵
Byak-ko, Japanese name for one of
Chinese world-guardians, viii. 379²⁸
Byamee, creator-deity, wives of, swal-
lowed by monster, ix. 296
Byat Ta and Byat Twe became skilled
in black art, xii. 348
Byblos, body of Osiris received by Mel-
qart and Astarte at, xii. 114
—(Gabal), v. 66

Byblos, mistress of, identified with Hät-
hôr, xii. 154
—Osiris-Horus worshipped under name
of Tammuz-Adonis at, xii. 241, 395⁸⁴
—Osiris-myth associated with, xii. 120,
399¹¹⁰
—pillar worshipped at, apparently
Egyptian symbol of Dêd, xii. 399¹¹¹
Byggvir and Beyla, servants of Frey,
ii. 110, 144
Byleipt, Loki brother of, ii. 139, 340
Byrgir, well from which came children
of Vidfinn, ii. 184
Bytes, Manetho refers to Bati as mythi-
cal king, xii. 132
Byzantium (here Asgard), gods dwell
first in, ii. 35, 175

C

Caball (or Cavall), dog of Arthur, iii.
184, 188, 192, 199
Cabiri: see KABIRS.
Cabrakan overcome by hero-brothers,
xi. 168, 169-170, 177
Cacao-tree, xi. 193
Cacce-olmai (Cacce-jielle or -jienne),
(Water man), iv. 192, 193
Cachimana, Good Spirit of the Orinoco,
xi. 259
Cacibagiagua, cave in Hispaniola, xi. 28
Cacus, legends of, vi. 263
—shepherd who stole cattle of Geryo-
neus from Hercules, i. 303
Cadmus: see KADMOS.
Caduceus, attribute of Hermes, i. 191
Caëcata, Lake, vi. 337
Caer, maiden of Oengus's dream, iii. 78-
82
Caer Ludd, London, iii. 107
—Oeth, Arthur imprisoned three nights
in, iii. 189
—Sidi, a part of Annwn, iii. 95, 96,
111, 122, 192, 339⁴
Caesar on Gaulish gods, iii. 9
Caesarean operation, xi. 29, 303, 312
Cagn, divine or quasi-divine being, vii.
134-135, 288-290, 418⁴⁷
Caibell and Etar, tale of, iii. 38
Cain and Abel in Hebrew tradition, v.
202
—Maui and Maru perhaps parallel
of, ix. 315⁸

Cain and Abel story, Surinam parallel
of, xi. 274-275
Cairbre, high king of Ireland, iii. 162,
179
—Niaper slain at Ros na Rígh, iii. 155
Cairn, ashes after cremation placed in,
or scattered over, iii. 233, 234
—made of heads and arms of slain, iii.
149
—of layer of gold and silver (sacrificial
money), raised over Hölgi, ii. 187
Cairns, as distinct from barrows, piled
over criminals, ii. 311
Caitraratha, grove of Kubera, vi. 158
Cakchiquel and Quiché, tribes, xi. 156-
159
—Annals of the, xi. 177-183, 364⁷
Cake at festival of Svantovit, iii. 282
—cut into four parts at festival for
Stopan, iii. 238
—in shape of animal, preserved in
granary until sowing time, iv. 248
—stone thrown to Näkk for protection
called a, iv. 203
Cakes baked in shape of boar survival
of sacrifice, ii. 109
Cakix, deity of Zotzil, xi. 181
Cakradharman, chief of Vidyādhara,
vi. 144
Cakravartin, the "universal monarch,"
vi. 195-196, 225
Calabash, bones put in, xi. 29
—magic, swallows creation, vii. 223

- Calabash, night-, to prolong darkness, vii. 341
 —-tree, xi. 193, 261
 Caladbolg, sword of Cúchulainn, iii. 136, 197
 Calah, Nimurta principal deity of, v. 55
 Calatin, children of, help cause death of Cúchulainn, iii. 155
 Calchaqui, civilization of, xi. 220
 —Diaguité, potsherds found in region of, xi. 235
 Calculations, good luck, for marriage, viii. 143
 Caledonius (Merlin the Wild), iii. 201
 Calendar, v. 152-153, 154, 400¹⁶⁴; vi. 58; viii. 21, 348; x. 30-31, 89, pl. xx, opp. p. 128, 192-196, 292³⁹, 310⁶⁵; see also YEAR-COUNTS; xi. 52-57, 58, 61, 74, 92, 96-105, 106, 107, 146-152, 158, 184, 329, 358⁹, 363²²; xii. 57
 Calf owed to Thor, ii. 77; calves watched over by Orion, xii. 399¹¹¹
 Caliban, xi. 332
 Caliburnus, sword of Arthur, iii. 185, 197
 Calli ("House"), day-sign, xi. 100
 Calligraphy, origin of, viii. 35
 Calling or touching clothes of one "away" would prevent return, vii. 187
 Calneh: see KULLABA, ETC.
 Calumet ceremony, x. xvi, 20-22, 83, 141, 271⁶, 286⁸⁰, 287⁸¹
 —on raft personified as "Flatpipe" representing the palladium, x. 308⁶³
 Camahueto may cause wrecks, xi. 328
 Camalotz, bird, xi. 164
 Camaxtli similar to Huitzilopochtli, xi. 59, 92
 Camazotz, House of, a place of ordeal, xi. 174, 177
 Cambodia, Aryan infusion in Indo-China from, xii. 288
 —Indian Trickster Tales found in, ix. 242
 —mouse-deer as trickster-hero in, ix. 203
 Camel and riders in sky cause of rain, iv. 444
 Camenae, Roman muses, i. 295
 Camese, Ianus associated with, i. 297
 Cam-hke River, in Province of Son-tay, columns erected by Ma-vien near, xii. 314
 Camlan, battle at, iii. 184, 189, 190-191, 192
 Camoodi, Mt. Roraima guarded by an enormous, xi. 277
 Camp, form of, x. 80
 Campāpuri, Vāsupūjya obtained release at, vi. 222
 Camrōsh, bird, vi. 289
 Cam-thin, a monk, offered prayers for rain at temple of Trung sisters, xii. 314
 Camudi, constellation, xi. 278
 Camulodunum (? Colchester), name of god Camulos found in, iii. 164
 Camulos (warrior-god), Cumhal identified with, iii. 164
 Cana submitted to Incas, xi. 244
 Canaan, customs and language of, spread throughout the Nile-land in New Empire, xii. 154-155
 Canal of flames: see ISLAND OF FLAMES.
 Canal star, v. 308, 309, 316
 Cancer station of Marduk-Jupiter, v. 304
 Caṇḍakaśika, Indian sage, vi. 156
 Caṇḍāla, Viśvāmitra debates with, vi. 146
 Caṇḍālikā, a form of Śiva's wife, vi. 205
 Candir, shaper of land and father of men, xi. 297
 Candle, Candles:
 Candle lighted and, after prayer, extinguished, at feast for dead, iii. 236, 238
 —see, further, items s. v. WAX TAPERS.
 Candles, ii. 213, 214, 215, 241-242; vii. 56, 58, 59, 94-95, 388¹⁰
 —for lud-worship made in sacred grove, iv. 150
 —held at night by fairylike genii of fate, iii. 250
 —on rim of Tōnni vakk, iv. 137
 Candlemas, bonfires and New Fires on, vii. 57, 388¹¹
 Candlestick at foot of sacrifice tree, iv. 266, 267, 269, 274, 279
 Candra, Candramas, the moon, vi. 82, 91, 117, 136
 Candrabhāgā (modern Chenab), vi. 183
 Cane with white feathers, a symbol of breath of life, x. 59
 Canens, son of Ianus and Venilia, i. 297

- Canicubá, evil spirit, xi. 197
 Canis Major, v. 135, 233, 317
 —(name of bow of Marduk), bow of hunter Orion, v. 308
 Cannibal Babe, x. 10, 146, 281¹⁹
 —concealing victim from, x. 132, 138
 —demons, vi. 244
 —feast, vii. 337, 340-341
 —heads, x. 290³⁷-291
 —myths, iv. 494-495
 —Society, x. 246, 286²⁹
 —spirits, iv. 484
 —tutelary of secret society, x. 246-249, 254
 —Woman, x. 243-244
 Cannibals, cannibalism, i. 119; ii. 211; iv. 386-389, 423; vi. 112, 156, 157; vii. 136, 141, 156, 177-178, 203, 219, 242, 243, 249, 252, 254, 259, 260, 337, 399¹¹, 414²⁴²⁵, 414²⁹; viii. 155; ix. 57-58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 67, 69, 74, 79, 84-86, 123, 130-138, 148, 178, 227-232, 271, 298-300; x. xx, 10, 29, 176, 246-249, 281¹⁹; xi. 17, 19, 36, 37, 72, 76, 197-198, 242, 300-304, 348², 349⁵; xii. 202, 213; see also items s. v. OGRES.
 —water-, x. 68, 274⁹
 Canoe paddle as sacred emblem of Mukasa, vii. 129
 Canoes, ix. 55, 61, 62-63, 68, 124-125, 257
 Canola connected with discovery of harp, iii. 137
 Canopic vases, viscera of dead placed in, xii. 112
 Canopus (star), Osiris connected with, xii. 57, 94
 —perhaps identified with ferryman of Underworld, xii. 58
 —regarded as Horus, xii. 116
 —Shou Hsing, God of Longevity, takes his name from, viii. 81
 Canton, people of, still called "Men of T'ang," viii. 5-6
 Cantui-ti-ku (four gods), xi. 154
 Canul, Mexican mercenaries settled at, xi. 127
 Canum-Lum, successor of Votan, xi. 133
 Canute, laws of, ii. 198, 201
 Canzianal, omen under Muluc, xi. 145
 Cao-bien, celestial white horse appears to, xii. 317
 Cao-bien, General, King, and protector-spirit of Annam, worshipped at Bach-ma Temple, xii. 316
 —guardian-protector of Thanh-long, xii. 318-319
 —portent appeared to, xii. 317-318
 Caoilte, Irish hero, iii. 32, 45, 55, 89, 126, 129, 169, 174, 180, 182, 209-210, 212
 Caoilte mac Ronan, Fionn's nephew, famed for fleetness, iii. 162, 163
 Cap of darkness belongs to Hades, i. 34
 —rushes (resembling crown of Upper Egypt) characteristic head-dress of most Asiatic gods, xii. 155, 400¹¹¹, 411⁶
 Capac, a window through which came four Ayars with their wives, xi. 248
 Cape Province, some Bushmen in, vii. 113
 Capital of Silence, viii. 22
 Cappadocia, Tír migrates from Iran to, vii. 32
 Capricorn, v. 95, 106, 108, 283, 395²¹
 —station of Nergal-Mars, v. 304
 Captive, offer of reward for tying with around foot of, iii. 68
 —women, Caribs ate children of, xi. 349⁵
 Captives adopted, x. 102
 —sacrificed and bodies eaten, xi. 76
 —that blood might fertilize earth, xi. 79
 —taken in war, sacrifice of, x. 285²⁹
 Captivity, souls in, iv. 477
 Capture, marriage by, viii. 229
 Car, Eos rides in, i. 246
 —Eosphoros rides in, i. 247
 —see items s.v. CHARIOT; WAGGONS OF GODS.
 —Selene rides across heavens in, i. 245
 Cara, Caragues, city of, xi. 206-207
 Caracalla, coin of, with moon-god, v. 154
 Caracaracol (Mangy), son of Itiba Tahuvava, cause of flood, xi. 29
 Caracarols (Haitian), shell people who caused flood, xi. 272
 Caradawc (historic Caractacus), son of Bran, iii. 106, 191
 Cārañas, minstrels or troubadours, vi. 143
 Carapucu, meaning of, xi. 239
 Caravaya, cross erected in mountains of, xi. 239

- Cardinal points, ii. 264-265; iv. 308, 344, 347-348, 359-360, 371, 445, 457, 486; vi. 16, 134, 196, 203, 215; 276, pl. xxxv, opp. p. 284; viii. 46, 50, 64, 142; 242-243; x. 19, 22, 23, 37, 40, 41, 48, 58, 60, 63, 81, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 108-109, 135, 159, 160, 161, 162, 167, 168, 179, 185, 203, 275¹¹, 287³¹, 308⁶³; xi. 52, 55, 122, 126, 139, 141; xii. 37, 39, 46, 112, 363⁴, 367¹⁰
- Carib, *caniba*, is the source of cannibal, xi. 17, 37, 348²
- description and customs of, xi. 36-38
- Caricatures of themselves, fighting demons by, v. 255
- Caripe, beliefs connected with Grotto of, xi. 279
- Carman and her sons, tale of, iii. 35-36
- Carmenta, functions of, survive in modern Romagna, i. 319
- Carmentis (or Carmenta), Roman muse, i. 295
- Carna (Cardea, Cardo), goddess of hinges, passion of Ianus for, i. 297
- *Carnoglovy, "black-headed," Leger regards Tiernoglav as error for, iii. 353²⁷
- Carnutes, coin of the, iii. pl. II (11), opp. p. 8, pl. III (5), opp. p. 14
- Carpenter-god, v. 263
- Carrhae, city, v. 19, 154
- Carrying off of people in dreams, vii. 184
- Carthage, Aeneas at, i. 305
- Sêd-Melqart at, v. 53
- Caru, brother of Tiri, xi. 314-315
- Carvings, x. 238, 245, 264
- Cascade, name of, not to be spoken, xi. 267-268
- Case, sacrifice: see SACRIFICE CASE.
- Cashel, dynastic family reigning at, iii. 45
- Casket, Anglo-Saxon, ii. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 266, pl. xxxv, opp. p. 272
- magic, of Urashima, viii. 264-265
- miraculous, viii. 320
- Cassava (manioc), song of, xi. 291, 292, 293
- Cassiopeia, constellation, associated with "Dôn's Court," iii. 100
- Cassivellaunus, Caswallawn confused with, iii. 106
- "Castaway," name of Ch'i, viii. 41
- Castes, institution of, vi. 103, 105, 108, 216; 317-318
- Casting lots, v. 356
- of skin brings life, ix. 182
- Castle of Cúroí guarded by spells, iii. 148-149
- Castor: see KASTOR.
- Castration: see EMASCULATION.
- Caswallawn, son of Beli, iii. 101, 106
- Cat, *Cats*:
- Cat, iv. 362; vi. 242
- and deer, tale of, ix. 202
- animal form of Ubastet, xii. 29
- "Bearer" resembles a, iv. 172
- butter-, iv. 172
- dancing, vii. 276-277
- demon, iii. 191
- fire, iv. 236
- god cuts a serpent into fragments at foot of celestial tree, xii. 106-107
- goddess, Ubastet a, xii. 150
- "golden flower," viii. 327, 328
- haltia appears as, iv. 169, 170
- Ketuiti has head of, xii. 417²¹
- knife-bearing, xii. 107
- like god, xii. 106 (fig. 105)
- of Utgard-Loki the Midgard-serpent, ii. 92-93
- Paluc, Arthur clove the, iii. 191
- (totem) taken by Titishana, tale of, vii. 276-278
- uncanny power of, viii. 325, 327, 328-329
- who gave birth to girl child, tale of, ix. 238-239
- Cats draw waggon of Freyja, ii. 22, 120
- sacred, not divine, xii. 169
- three, Druidic creatures, iii. 147
- Cataclysm, Celts' fear of a, iii. 12
- Cataclysms, x. 221-225, 228, 294⁴¹; xi. 91, 94, pl. XIII, opp. p. 94, 230, 240, 268-275, 311-315, 342; see also SUNS, EARLY WORLD EPOCHS; WORLD, DESTRUCTION OF.
- Cataleptics believed to return from spirit-world, vii. 184
- Cataract, First, place where sun's eye was lost, xii. 90
- region, Khnûm(u) deity of, xii. 135
- Caterpillars, sacrifice to departed without kin on appearance of, iv. 9
- Cath Finntrága ("Battle of Ventry"), iii. 175
- Godeu, mythic battle of, iii. 96

- Cathbad, Druid, iii. 140, 142
 —sang of births of Christ and Conchobar, iii. 208
 Cathedral of City of Mexico, xi. 59
 Cattle and rainbow, vii. 236
 —brought to earth by Uldda, iv. 178
 —gods' land by heroes, iii. 127, 128
 —coming of, myth, vii. 373-374
 —driven through fire at time of cattle-plague, ii. 202
 —-fructifier, sacrifice to, iv. 259
 —herding of Death's, vii. 174-175
 —hind quarters of, taken in some nomes, xii. 362⁸
 —horned, Karneian Apollo as god of, i. 180
 —-luck, iv. 275
 —of Apollo stolen by the infant Hermes, i. 192, 193
 —Oilill, iii. 73
 —sid of Cruachan, iii. 69
 —Sun, i. 113
 —Water-maid, grey and blue, iv. 202
 —owned by Maahiset may be captured by throwing steel upon them, iv. 205
 —plague, ii. 202
 —Raid of Cúalnge: see "TÁIN BÓ CÚALNGE."
 —Fráich: see "TÁIN BÓ FRÁICHL."
 —Regamon: see "TÁIN BÓ REGAMNA."
 —recovered from dún, iii. 130-131
 —red, owned by Geryoneus, i. 86, 303
 —ritual passing of, through fires at Beltane possibly connected with the passing through fire of kine of Munster, iii. 26
 —sacred, of the Sun, slain by Odysseus's men, i. 137
 —spell cast by Lug on, iii. 28, 29
 —Spoil of Cúalnge: see "TÁIN BÓ CÚALNGE."
 —stolen by Charybdis from Herakles, i. 264
 —stories of how they came to earth, vii. 149-150
 —troll-ridden, ii. 302
 —Tuatha Dé Danann had power over, iii. 40
 Cattleyard man, Votiak god, iv. 161, 166
 Cau, title, later adopted as family name, xii. 355
 Cauac years, xi. 145
 Cauca valley, inhabitants of, xi. 196-197
 Caucasus, Io wanders through, i. 29
 —Prometheus imprisoned in, i. 13
 Caul, a meaning of, ii. 235
 —Cian born with, iii. 132
 Cauldron and cows taken from dún, iii. 132, 151
 —bearer, Salic Law of Franks condemns calling any one, ii. 301
 —boiling, containing seals, x. 6
 —Dagda's, iii. 120, 192, 204
 —first, iii. 137
 —holder, iv. 266
 —of Diwrnach, iii. 192
 —giant pair out of lake restored life to dead although they remained dumb, iii. 100-101, 105, 112
 —inspiration and science to boil one year, iii. 109, 111, 112
 —knowledge of Cerridwen, iii. 112
 —Ogyrven, iii. 112
 Cauldrons, divine, iii. 203
 —Ketuti god of, xii. 417²¹
 —magic, iii. 95, 100, 101, 111, pl. xiv, opp. p. 120, 192, 193, 203
 Causation, bond of moral, viii. 218
 —law of, viii. 221-222
 Causes, nine and thirteen, xi. 354⁷-355
 Causeway to be built, iii. 81
 Caut and Cautopat, vi. pl. xxxvi, opp. p. 288
 Cavall, Arthur's horse, iii. 192
 Cavalla, fetish of, vii. 178
 Cave, Artavazd confined in, vii. 98, 99
 —disobedient spirit confined in, viii. 276
 —dragons confined in, cause drought, viii. 276-277
 —dwellings, vii. 258, 259
 —heavenly, viii. 226-227, pl. viii, opp. p. 226
 —Loki bound to stones in, ii. 146
 —Mher confined in, vii. 34, 370
 —of winds, myth of, v. 99
 —Oisín entered, and lived there three hundred years, iii. 181
 —painted, in which earth-goddess worshipped, xi. 270
 —paintings, vii. 418⁴⁰
 —under waterfall, giant slain in, ii. 280
 —Wayland Smith's, ii. pl. 1, frontispiece

- Cavern which swallowed the Flood, v. 37, 38
- Caves, iii. 60, 126, 147
- believed entrances to Underworld, i. 143
- burial, watched over by priests and vestals, xi. 217, 218
- first people came out of, vii. 147, 184; xi. 28, 29, 30
- lead to spirit-world, vii. 184, 195
- Seven, at Tulan-Zuiva, xi. 166
- whence Aztecs came, identified with Seven Cities of Cibola, xi. 20
- Cavillaca (a virgin) pregnant from eating fruit containing seed of Coniraya, xi. 228-229
- Caybatz and Caynoh, sons of Gagavitz, xi. 182
- Cayman, people of both sexes born from, xi. 262, 267
- Cazziva, tale of, xi. 35
- Cecisemi, priests, xi. 351
- Cedar forest guarded by Humbaba, v. 247, 248, 252, 253, 255
- god in, xii. 80, 382⁷²
- Mountain of Syrian coast, "Story of the Two Brothers" laid on, xii. 153
- Cedars, forest of, vii. 69
- Ceiba growing through holes in heavens, path of souls, xi. 140
- Ceiuci, tale of, xi. 303-304
- Celebes, ape or tortoise as trickster-hero in, ix. 203, 204
- Indian influence in parts of, ix. 242
- "Celebration of Birthday of Hsi Wang Wu, etc.," viii. 128-130
- Celenderis founded by Sandakos, vii. 41
- Celestial affairs, Jupiter sways, iii. 9
- beings, viii. 256-280
- deities, xi. 38, 138, 245
- divinities, Shu and Tefênet as, xii. 70
- four sons of Horus or Osiris interpreted as, xii. 112
- goddess, Neith as, xii. 142 (fig. 144)
- King of the Ox's Head (god Guzu Tenno), identified with Indra, viii. 228
- maiden, sun, moon, and stars originated from, ix. 177
- nature, feather patterns of dress of deities as indication of, xii. 212
- origin of Yamato people, viii. 211, 212
- Celestial Teacher, Chang called himself, viii. 14
- mystical characters of, as charms, viii. 153-154
- Celt, prehistoric, iii. 319
- Celtchar, daughter of Calatin, took form of daughter of, and bade Cú-chulainn fight, iii. 155
- Celtic influence on Eddic poems, ii. 8
- Celtica, giant daughter of king of, and Hercules, northern Gauls descended from, iii. 13
- Cemeteries, Mâtr̥s inhabit, vi. 156
- village, and special, Finno-Ugric, iv. 35, 36
- Cemetery, half-way place between house and, where belongings of dead are left, iv. 25
- Cemis (Zemis), wooden images, xi. 22-26, 350⁹
- Cenn Crúaich ("Head of the Mound"), image of, at Mag Slecht, iii. 45
- sacrifice to, iii. 46-47
- Cenomani, coin of the, iii. pl. II (3), opp. p. 8
- Centaur (Nessos) killed by Herakles because of attack on Deianeira, i. 93
- see JUSHKAPARIK.
- water-spirit (Iceland and Sweden) may be a sort of, ii. 210
- Centaur and Lapiths, i. pl. xxvi, opp. p. 100
- fight with Herakles, i. 82
- Greek, name "Gandharvas" identified with, vi. 59
- Herakles purified of blood of, i. 88
- (Kentauroi), i. 270-271
- perhaps survive in modern Greek Kallikantzaroï, i. 315
- Thessalian, attack the Lapith women, i. 105, 270
- two, slain by Atalante, i. 57
- Centipede, killing of, by Tōda, viii. 314
- Sop's name written with sign of, xii. 409¹⁰⁴
- Central America, mythology of, xi. 156-186
- Park, Peking, viii. 64
- Polynesia as a myth-centre, ix. 93-94
- Centre of the House, xi. 176
- worship of, viii. 64
- Centzonuitznaua ("the Four Hundred Southerners"), xi. 60, 77

- Cerberus: see KERBEROS.
 Cerds (braziers), iii. 31
 Cereals, omens from, planted at Ploughing Festival, xii. 331-332
 Ceremonial cleanliness, xii. 193, 419¹⁷
 —precinct or plaza, xi. pl. xxiii, opp. p. 160
 Ceremonies, Master of Religious, viii. 46
 —observance of family and tribal, viii. 7, 8
 Ceres, Cerus, old Italic gods, i. 291-292
 —in Roman mythology, represents Demeter in Greek, i. 288
 —Marzyana identified with, iii. 355⁴⁴
 Cerna, Conaire's pursuit of beasts of, a broken tabu, iii. 76
 Černobog, god of evil, iii. 288, pl. xxxiv (3), opp. p. 288
 Cernunnos, Celtic, ii. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 238, pl. xxxii, opp. p. 246
 —Dispater perhaps Roman name for, iii. 9
 —horned deity, iii. pl. xvi, opp. p. 128, 129, 158, pl. xxv, opp. p. 204
 —triple-headed god [squatting god] may be another form of, iii. pl. vii, opp. p. 56, pl. viii, opp. p. 72, 104-105
 Cerridwen, Brythonic goddess, iii. 57, 109, 110, 111, 112
 Cessair, Noah's granddaughter, fable of coming of, to Ireland, iii. 23, 206
 Cet, son of Scáthach, iii. 144, 145, 157
 Ceteri, wife of Naymlap, xi. 208
 Céthlunn, wife of Balor, iii. 29
 Cetus, v. 308
 Ceylon, Buddhists in, vi. 187
 —Hinayāna carried to Burma and Siam from, xii. 260
 Cezalcouati, a prince who became the god, xi. 126
 Cha (La), harvest sacrifice, viii. 61
 Chaabou (Ka'bu), identified with Korē, v. 16, 18, 382⁶⁸
 Chac Xib Chac, ruler of Chichen Itza, xi. 128
 Chacanputun occupied by the Itza, xi. 128
 Chacnouiton (Chacnabiton), Xiu so-journ at, xi. 128
 Chaco, mythology of, xi. 322-323
 —physical and ethnological conditions of, xi. 316-318
 Chacs, gods of abundance, xi. 137, 138, 140
 Chac-u-Uayeyab, idol, xi. 145
 Chad, Lake, vii. 145
 Chaddanta, phrase denoting one who has the six organs of sense under control, vi. 358⁶
 Chagan-Shukuty, assistant to creator, iv. 319-320, 329, 377
 Chains, iii. 10, 11, 78, 79, 82
 —in Swan-maiden myths, ii. 261, 263
 —on drums, iv. 288
 —Ugarthilocus bound with, ii. 95
 Chair fastened to pygmies, vii. 260
 —moving, given to Thor, ii. 84
 —of Taliesin, iii. 104, 111
 —song of, that was defended from Ceridwen's cauldron, iii. 112
 —with invisible snares, i. 206
 Chakekenapok, Fire-stone man, x. pl. ix, opp. p. 38, 41, 44, 298⁴⁷
 Chalchiuhtlicue, goddess of water, xi. 54, 56, 71-73, 92, 93
 Chalcuil, stone from heaven, destroyed pyramid, xi. 96
 Chaldean method of reckoning time, iv. 438
 Chalice and paten, pagan image of viper made into, ii. 216
 Chalkidike, perhaps home of giant-children of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 9
 Chalkis native habitat of Proteus, i. 332⁴ (ch. xii)
 Chalybes (nation of iron-workers), Argonauts sail to, i. 111
 Cham, Indian Trickster Tales found among, ix. 242
 Chameleons, vii. 106, 121, 129, 134, 160-166, 168, 171, 172, 280, 284
 Chamiabak, one of lords of Underworld, xi. 173
 Chamlaholom, one of lords of Underworld, xi. 173
 Champa Sak, Lao Shan name of area once occupied by Chams, xii. 287
 Champion's light projected from forehead of Cúchulainn, iii. 11
 —portion at feasts, iii. 146, 147
 Champions of the Red Branch, iii. 139-140
 Chams conquered by Annamese and Shans, xii. 287-288
 —mouse-deer as trickster-hero among, ix. 203

- Chams of Cambodia, myths of, have influenced those of Siamese, xii. 268
- Chan huo, viii. 143, 144
- Kuo ("Warring States"), origin of astrology should be placed during time of the, viii. 143
- Serpent, Votan of house of, xi. 132
- yao kuai, viii. 123
- Ch'an Tzū-fang, name of Prince of Furnace in human form, viii. 75-76
- Chancay, seat of Chinchá Confederacy, xi. 220
- Chance, Tychē divinity of, i. 283-284
- Chandraprabha River, cataract of the, vi. 235
- Chang, jade tablet, viii. 46
- Chang and Li, tale of, viii. 150-151
- Chio, viii. 174
- Chiu-ling, littérateur, viii. 68
- Er-ch'i, viii. 70
- Fei, viii. 174, 176, 177
- Hsien (Chang Yüan-hsiao), viii. 82-84
- Hua, viii. 70
- Kuo(-lao), one of Eight Immortals, viii. 124-125
- Liang, hero, viii. 92-93, 94
- Shan-Chün, viii. 106-107
- Shuo, littérateur, viii. 68
- Tao-ling, ascetic, viii. 13-14, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 55, 94, 103, 134, 145, 153, 154
- Ya-tzū, viii. 112
- Yüan hsiao, viii. 83
- Ch'ang-an, arms discovered in temple at, viii. 189, 190
- Ch'ang Ch'un, viii. 23
- Kiang River, viii. 191
- (Wên Wang), son of Chi Li, viii. 41, 42
- Changelings, ii. 212, 272; iii. 262, 264, 265, 266; iv. 11; vii. 74, 78, 80, 391¹², 395⁵²
- Channels disappearing underground behind entrance to Underworld, i. 143
- Channini, altar to, ii. 37
- Chants of ceremonials learned only by sons of chiefs, xi. 35, 351¹⁰
- Chanum and Woi-shun, parents of all things, xii. 263, 264
- Chao Chung, magistrate of Pao Ch'ing, in tale of Li Chi, viii. 184-187
- Kung-ming, origin of god of riches traced back to, viii. 79, 80
- Mêng-fu, statesman, viii. 23, 24
- Chao Yün, General of Liu Pei, viii. 175, 179
- Ch'ao-chou (Canton Province), Han Yü Prefect of, viii. 201
- (Kuantung Province), Han Hsiang banished to, viii. 127
- serpent destroyed in, viii. 203
- Ch'ao Yang Mên, viii. 23, 71, 135
- Chaos, i. 5, 203; ii. 321; vi. 264; viii. 57; 222; ix. 5, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 26, 166-167, 169; x. 45, 61, 106
- dragons of, v. 86, 102, 108, 117-118, 127, 130, 233, 277, 282, 288, 325
- watery, male and female principles of, v. 289, 290
- Chapels, memorial, foundations for maintenance of, xii. 183
- of dead, purpose of, xii. 172
- Char, Armenian ruler of power of evil, vii. 86
- Character of owner, animal Fylgja had corresponding aspect to, ii. 234
- tests in tales, vii. 204-205
- Characters, eight, examination of, to determine astral influence at birth, viii. 143
- marriages arranged by comparison of, viii. 149
- seventy-six, on scroll, viii. 129
- Charchasham used by Nhangs, vii. 90
- Chariot, Car, vi. 19, 27, 30, 33, 37, 38, 39, 41, 45, 55, 57, 58, 61, 108, 120, 138, 140, 144, 158
- and horses seen by Greeks in sun, i. 243
- given by Poseidon to Pelops, i. 119, 213
- invented by Erechtheus, i. 68
- of Babylonian Ishtar, v. 27, 385¹⁸¹
- sun made from sparks from Muspell, ii. 343
- sun-god, temple drawn by oxen refers to, v. 54
- race, suitors challenged to, i. 119
- sun-symbol of Tyre in, v. 54
- symbol, v. 388²²³
- Triton drives, over sea, i. 260
- Ursa Major known to Homer as the, i. 251
- wheels, thunder-clap rumbling noise of, ii. 78
- wind-driven, of sun and moon, v. 55
- with winged dragon, Marduk driving, v. 118

Charioteer of sun-god, Rakīb El is, v. 44
 Chariots, iii. 70, 71, 74, 90, 115
 —in tombs of kings at Kish and Ur, v. 346, 414²⁹
 —see also WAGGONS OF GODS.
 Charissa (Charonissa), wife of Charos in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 314
 Charites (Graces), i. 236-237
 —affinity of Aphrodite with, i. 198, 329² (ch. vi)
 —three, i. pl. XLIII, opp. p. 188
 Charlemagne desired to know what Frisian law was, ii. 163
 Charles's Wain: see URSA MAJOR.
 Charm, hemp, viii. 380⁷ (ch. ii)
 —see MERSEBURG CHARM.
 Charms, i. 31; ii. 17-18, 24, 38, 45, 46, 70, 124, 137, 165, 195, 201, 252, 253, 260, 283, 298, 300, 301, 351⁶; iii. 149, 168; 262; iv. 226; v. 74, 302, 353, 363, 415⁷; vi. 96, 203; vii. 60; 178, 237, 267, pl. XXXVI, opp. p. 340; viii. 149-150, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159; 226, pl. VIII, opp. p. 226, 251, 380⁷ (ch. ii); ix. 48, 59, 61, 63, 64, 67, 84, 85, 213, 249, 336¹⁰; x. 100, 104, 269⁴, 293⁴⁰, 302⁵⁵, 308⁶²; xii. 83, 299, 300, 335, 348
 Charon, ferryman to Underworld, i. 142, pl. XXXV, opp. p. 142
 —survivals of, in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 314
 Charos (Charondas), represents Charon in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 314
 Charpan buried with young virgin, iv. 29
 Charrhae, coins of, v. 154
 Charthol, Hambaru defined as, vii. 91
 Charybdis and Scylla, i. 113, 263-264
 —daughter of Gaia and Poseidon, i. 264
 —Odysseus driven to, by Notos and Euros, i. 265-266
 Chase, Celtic divinities of the, iii. 21
 Chastity, Indian women make vow of, xi. 282
 —of Artemis, i. 185
 Chatury (from *chartularium*, charter, record), festival for dead, iii. 235-236
 Chavin de Huantar, monolith at, xi. 215, pl. XXXI, opp. p. 218, 226, 235
 Chay Abah, obsidian stone, xi. 179
 Chayanpur, Harṣu Pānre local god of, vi. 243

Chazrag, tribe, worshippers of Manāt, v. 21
 Chê ch'i shan, viii. 89
 Chedorlaomer, v. 355
 Cheiron accidentally wounded by Herakles and dies, i. 82
 —Aktaion's picture before cave of centaur, pacified his hounds, i. 47
 —and the Muses instruct Aristaos, i. 252
 —eternal immunity of, from death conferred on Prometheus, i. 88, 158
 —Jason educated by, i. 108
 —noble attributes of, i. 270
 —Peleus places Achilles in care of, i. 122
 —saved from death by, i. 121, 122
 —son of Philyra by Kronos, i. 11
 —trained Aktaion to be a huntsman, i. 46
 —Asklepios in the hunt and healing, i. 280
 Chekechani, Morning Star, vii. 228
 Cheleule, lesser devils, xi. 332
 Chelone changed by Hermes into tortoise-shell and then lyre, i. 195
 Chembe: see BUMBA.
 Chemin, sky-god, xi. 38
 Chemmis, Babi associated with, xii. 403¹⁵
 —Horus born in island of, xii. 116
 —Pans and Satyrs of, xii. 114
 —shrew-mouse dedicated to Horus of, xii. 165
 —site of cult of Mīn(u), xii. 137-138
 Chên, viii. 113, 134
 —Jên ("Perfect Ones"), viii. 108, 113
 —Kuang-jui, tale of, viii. 190-193
 —Tsung, Emperor, viii. 70, 71, 112, 154
 —ceded territory to Kitan Tatars, viii. 58
 —Wu reincarnation of Yüan Shih, viii. 111
 Ch'ên, capital city of Fu Hsi, viii. 30
 Ch'êng Chi, divination before birth of, viii. 138
 —Ch'ing, guardian of portal, viii. 78
 —Huang, god of city, viii. 67-70
 —T'ang, Emperor, viii. 9, 38, 48
 —Ts'ui, eunuch, viii. 202
 —tu, capital of Liu Pei, viii. 176
 —Wang, successor of Wu Wang, viii. 43, 66

Cheops and Thôth in inscriptions, v. 378¹⁴
 Cherchez la femme, i. 15
 Cheremiss, a people akin to the Finns, iv. xvi, xix
 Cheralak, story of Lake, iv. 210-211
 Cherruve, man-headed serpents, xi. 327
 Cherry: see LADY YAYE-ZAKURA, ETC.
 Cherry-blossoms, fairy of, viii. 257; see also FLOWERS, PLANTS, TREES, TALES OF.
 Cherub, v. 108
 Cherubim guard tree of life, v. 186
 Chess, vii. 356
 —game between Arthur and Owein, iii. 190
 —Eochaid and Midir, iii. 81
 —men of Bécuma and Art stolen, iii. 72
 Chest, Adonis hidden in, by Aphrodite, i. 198
 —Auge and her son set adrift on sea in, i. 22
 —cave, or cosmic monster, animals released from, x. 294⁴¹
 —containing infant Erichthonios, Pandrosos entrusted with, i. 67
 —Danaë and her son Perseus set adrift on Aegean by Akrisios in, i. 33
 —eternal life kept in, x. 262
 —god-, iv. 38, 120
 —god in floating, richly developed in Asia, xii. 399¹¹¹
 —infant Horus placed in floating, xii. 116
 —Loki shut up in, ii. 83
 —money, prayers for, iv. 275
 —mystic, iv. 441
 —represented in marble relief of Elusinian rites, i. pl. I, opp. p. 230
 —Osiris floats in, as a child or as dead, xii. 94, 385⁶
 —sun-god represented in, xii. 71, 105
 —sun or daylight imprisoned in, x. 256
 —Ukko's, iv. 228-229
 —young Horus sits in, xii. 396⁹³
 Chestnut of Kurita, viii. 339
 —tree, mythical, viii. 339-340
 "Chevalier de la Charette," French poem of Arthurian cycle, iii. 195, 197
 Chi Li, Ch'ang son of, viii. 41
 Ch'i, aura, viii. 56
 —("Castaway"), Minister of Agriculture to Yao, viii. 41
 —palace at, viii. 39
 —state of, viii. 9, 11, 32

Ch'i Hou, set of bronze vessels, viii. 48
 —lin, unicorn, viii. 98
 —Po, viii. 14, 29
 Chia ("moon"), wife of Bochica, xi. 202
 —Chang and Yüeh Hsiang, tale of, viii. 172-173
 —chia, viii. 138
 —Ching, Emperor, viii. 73
 —Hsien pavilion, home of Chang Hsien, viii. 83-84
 —I, viii. 138
 —Yü Hsien, viii. 175
 Chiang Ko, person who left example of filial piety, viii. 163
 —Shan, name of Purple Mountain changed to, viii. 65
 —shih, rigid corpse, which may come to life and waylay people, viii. 150
 —Shih, viii. 165
 —T'ai Kung Tsai Tz'ü put over doors, etc., to frighten evil spirits, viii. 153
 —Tz'ü-wên, tale of, viii. 65
 —Tz'ü-ya destroys Chao Kung-ming by magic, viii. 79-80, 153
 —Yüan, father of Hou-chi, viii. 6
 Chiao sacrifice to Heaven and earth, viii. 61
 Chibcha, myths of, xi. 197, 198-204
 Chibchachum, tutelary of natives of Bogotá, xi. 203, 204
 Chibiabos, Algonquian prototype of Huron Iouskeha, x. 39, 47, 297⁴⁷-298
 Chibirias, virgin mother of (Yucatec) second person of trinity, xi. 143
 Chichen Itza, capital of the Itza, xi. 126, 128, 129, 136
 Chichimec tribe, xi. 108-109, 111
 Chicken bones as omens, xii. 335
 —drenched (or bird), Škrata conceived as, iii. 245
 —live, cast on coffin to prevent dead taking poultry-luck, iv. 18
 Chicomecoatl (seven snakes), female counterpart of Cinteotl, xi. 75
 Chicomoxtoc (seven caves), xi. 89, 112
 Chiconamictlan, ninth hell, xi. 81
 Chiconauapan, nine-fold stream of Underworld, xi. 81
 Chichuna, lord of all things, xi. 193
 Chicunauhmicltan, ninth pit, xi. 53
 Chie (Huytaca, Xubchasgagua), woman who taught doctrines opposed to Chiminizagagua, xi. 202, 203

- Chief, Bushongo Paramount, vii. 132
 —of Heaven, x. 35
 —Wealthy, x. 256
 Chiefs, female, vii. 198
 —Gothic word ansis used in titles of dead ancestral, ii. 20
 Chieh Kuei to be superseded by T'ang, viii. 38
 Ch'ien, viii. 136, 141
 —bamboo slips, viii. 138
 —Lung, Emperor, viii. 17, 88, 95
 —shih, viii. 139
 Chieng Mai, remains of Wa forts still found at, xii. 295
 Chih, viii. 168
 —Nü ("The Weaving Damsel"), viii. 97, 132, 162
 Ch'ih Pi (modern Chia Yü Hsien), battle at, viii. 175
 —Sung Tzū, arbiter of rain, viii. 94
 —Yu, country ravished by, viii. 28
 Chihli, Province of, viii. 39, 96
 Chikamasi, sea-spirit (also North Wind) of Congo Bavili, vii. 411⁴⁶
 Chikubu-shima, shrine at, viii. 270
 Child, acceptance of newly born, by father, ii. 80
 —born from boil on shin-bone, vii. 222
 —to woman abandoned in tree or pit, ix. 233, 338⁴⁸
 —dug up from base of two roots (mandrake superstition), x. 232
 —duties of fate-deities at birth of, x. 253
 —fish by day human at night, xi. 286
 —in boar form, iii. 125
 —legend of Weeping, x. 146
 —must take over spirit of a Bodhisattva on its death, vi. 209
 —new-born, laid on earth for strength, ii. 195-196
 —shaped by Khnûm, xii. 51
 —of sky-maiden and mortal cut in two and animals, birds, etc., made from, ix. 177
 —Sun, title of Goranchacha who, born as an emerald, later became human, xi. 201
 —Wasserkopf left in place of a stolen child, ii. 212
 —Waters mentioned in magic Mandaeon inscriptions as Nbat, vi. 360¹⁴
 Child of woman who died in child-birth lives in grave and is nourished by mother's body, x. 260
 —receives shadow-soul from outside at birth, iv. 472
 —soul of dead relative may enter new-born, x. 10
 —spirit of ancestor comes into unborn, through name chosen, iv. 15
 —to carry on line begged of ghosts, vii. 195-196
 —water-spirit may appear as, iv. 197-198, 201
 —without father, blood of, used in Foundation Sacrifice, iii. 200
 Childbed, Näck desires women in, ii. 211
 —Navi trouble women in, iii. 254
 Child-birth, angels descend from Heaven to aid in, v. 98
 —birth-runes aid, ii. 240
 —branch of laurus nobilis supposed to aid in, v. 97
 —connexion of Hekate and Artemis with, i. 185, 187
 —demons [Als] at, vii. 88-89
 —earth-goddess is goddess of, v. 91
 —Ëpet helpful at, xii. 60, 62
 —fruit of Mimameid good in, ii. 331
 —images of deity of, iv. 260-261
 —incantations for, v. 96-97, 366
 —Ixchel invoked at, xi. 143
 —magic ritual for delivery of woman in, v. 274, 276
 —Mar goddess of, v. 110
 —Norn groats first food eaten after, ii. 245
 —of Nintur, v. 196-197
 —prohibitions issued by medicine-man before, vii. 280
 —see also GODS OF BIRTH; LÎLÎTH IN JUDAISM AND CHRISTIANITY.
 —separate abode for those dying in, x. 7, 198, 274¹⁰
 —sky-goddess guardian spirit of, iv. 220
 —three Destinies at, iii. 251
 —ungirding of belt at, iv. 27
 —use of obsidian knives in, ix. 78-79
 —Vätter ask help of women in, ii. 231-232
 —woman condemned to pains of, v. 185
 —cut open at, xi. 29
 —Zeus as god of, i. 163
 Child-souls, limbo of, xi. 83

Child-stealers, Lîlith and Gallû as, v. 363, 365
 Children, abandonment of, xi. 31-32
 —as gifts of Demeter, i. 227
 —begetting of, by Sun-goddess and Storm-god, viii. 226
 —custom to destroy male, xi. 285
 —devouring of, through love for them, vi. 297
 —Egyptians desired, to provide sacrifices for souls of parents, xii. 178
 —especially tormented by Mora, iii. 228
 —exchange of, to learn language of different tribes, x. 102
 —exposure of: see EXPOSURE OF CHILDREN.
 —first, of primeval pair devoured by them, vi. 297
 —Hera protectress of, i. 167
 —immersed in fairy wells, vii. 393³²
 —killed by mothers remain as ghosts in living world, iv. 82
 —may be consecrated to some god, iv. 142
 —of captive women eaten, xi. 349⁵
 —human wife eaten by Nix, ii. 211
 —Ler: see "AIDED CHLAÏNNE LIR."
 —Sun, xi. 242-248
 —Tuirenn: see "AIDED CHLAÏNNE TUIRENN."
 —only, said to be reincarnated, x. 146
 —Pleiades lost, x. 96
 —prayers for, iv. 260; v. 64, 171
 —sacrifice of, x. 72, 286²⁹
 —at the feast of the Tlaloque, xi. 72
 —to Seides, iv. 111
 —under new watermill, iv. 174
 —slaughter of all male, vi. 171
 —souls of certain, personified as Navky, iii. 253-254
 —dead, viii. 239-240
 —spirits of, wander for year after death, iv. 479
 —stealing of unborn, vii. 89, 394⁴⁹
 —still-born, amulets for protection against spirits of, ix. pl. vi, opp. p. 38
 —strange fish said to be water-spirits', iv. 192
 —substitution of dwarf for human, ii. 272
 —superstitions about moon's effect on, vii. 48
 —two, born from swelling on knee of old man, vii. 156

Chilenga (Leza) is institutor of custom, vii. 126
 Chilliawāla, ghosts of, vi. 248
 Chilwa Plain, vii. 144
 Chimaira, a storm-divinity, i. 40
 —Bellerophon commissioned to kill the, i. 39
 Chimaireus, child of Prometheus, i. 12
 Chimalmat, wife of Vukub-Cakix, xi. 169
 Chimalmatl (Chimalma), second wife of Ixtacmixcoatl, xi. 112
 Chimera, Egyptian, xii. 169 (fig. 178)
 Chimeras and spirits, vii. 91-92
 Chiminigagua, supreme god, xi. 199, 202
 Chiminizagagua, messenger of Chiminigagua, xi. 202
 Chimpanzee, Azizā an intensified, vii. 242
 Chimu, xi. 220
 —and Chincha pantheons, xi. 223-224
 "Chin-chin Ko-bakama," tale of, vii. 355
 Chin-chow, in Shansi Province, viii. 124
 Chin dynasty, viii. 97, 112, 118, 188
 —hua, prefecture of, viii. 101
 —Ku Ch'i Kuan, viii. 169
 —Shan monastery, Chên's son rescued by Abbot of, viii. 192
 —T'ung, statue of, viii. 71
 —wên, "modern text" of sayings of Confucius, viii. 11
 Ch'in Ch'ung, early guardian of the portal, viii. 78
 —Dynasty, events in, viii. 10, 44, 61, 70, 81, 92, 93, 114, 115, 133, 145, 194
 —Kuei murdered Yo Fei, viii. 97
 —Prince of, viii. 78
 —T'ien Chien, inspector of astrology, viii. 143-144
 —Tsung, viii. 95
 China, Buddhism carried to Annam from, xii. 260
 —Central, Karens probably came from, xii. 269
 —date of historical period of, viii. 7
 —southern, prototypes of Malay perhaps to be sought among wilder tribes of, ix. 244
 Chincha Camac, creator and guardian of all Chincha, xi. 224
 —Confederacy, xi. 220
 —myths of the, xi. 227-232

- Chinchasuyu, province, xi. 213
Chinese counterpart of Buddhist guardians, viii. 243
—expand towards Indo-China, ix. 244
—influence on Japanese myth, vii. 256-257
—origin of Annamese, xii. 287
—terms, index of, viii. 403-416
—type in Japan, viii. 210
—world-guardians, viii. 243
Ching, viii. 18
—ch'êng chih chih, viii. 113
—Chow, in modern Hupeh Province, viii. 95
—K'ê, early guardian of the portal, viii. 78
—Shan (Prospect Hill), viii. 182
—tê, father of Yü Huang, viii. 59
—Ti, Emperor, viii. 11
—Yang, host of Sun, viii. 106
Ching-tu, the Pure Land, the Western Paradise, xii. 261
Ch'ing Ch'êng Mountain, viii. 83
—ching, control of emotions, viii. 147
—Peak, viii. 126
Chinun-way-shun (Wakyet-wa), deity worshipped in Kachin festival, xii. 338
Chione, intrigue of Poseidon with, i. 211
—("Snow-White"), daughter of Boreas and Oreithya, i. 73
Chios and Lesbos, Phaon ferryman between, i. 200
—Orion married daughter of King Oinopion of, i. 250-251
Chipiapoos, presider over country of the souls, x. 41, 298⁴⁷
Chipiripa, rain-god, xi. 191
Chipoka sent locusts to Mlanje, vii. 182
Chips, Loki's, ii. 149
—sacrificial, ii. 52
Chiruwi, half-men, vii. 244, 245, 258
Chi-sach, execution of, by To-dinh cause of uprising of the Tongkingese, xii. 313
Chitagah, xi. 182
Chitowe (pl. Itowe), the "little people," vii. 261
Chitowi (of Yao): see CHIRUWI, ETC.
Chiu-hua, sacred hill, viii. 72, 193
—I, abode of fairies, viii. 114
—Kung ("Nine Palaces"), abode of fairies, viii. 114
—T'ang Shih, viii. 143
Chiu Ti, first epoch, viii. 25
Ch'iu, viii. 168
—Chên-jên, Yo Wang pupil of, viii. 106
—Ch'u-chi (Ch'iu Ch'ang Ch'un), noted recluse, viii. 23, 190
Chiung Chow, deity resides at, viii. 84
Chiuta of Nyasaland, vii. 116, 126
Chivim, Votan took his origin from, xi. 132
Chloris ("Verdant Herbage"), Zephyros husband of, i. 266
Choice of husband, methods of, ii. 103, 104
Cholera, god of, viii. 66
Cholula, pyramid to Quetzalcoatl at, xi. 71, 96, 108
Chonchoñ, vampire, xi. 329
Choosers of the slain (Valkyries, wh. see), ii. 45, 248, 250, 254
Choque Suso, tale of love of Pariacaca for, xi. 231-232
Chors, Slavic deity, iii. 293, 295, 297
Chosroës, sacrifices of, vii. 17, 18
Chot, temple, xi. 208
Chotâ Nägpur, cobra seal of, vi. 240
Choughs of Valkyries, ravens, ii. 255
Ch'o Wo, T'ai Yüan lived on mountain of, viii. 111
Chou Hsin, cruelty of, brought about downfall of Shang Dynasty, viii. 39-40, 43, 66, 111, 137
—may be smitten, characters meaning, on fish, viii. 43
—i, a system of divination, viii. 137
—Yü, statesman of K'ung Ming, viii. 178
Chow, Duke of Chow Kung, viii. 40, 41, 44, 61
—Dynasty, events in, viii. 6, 7, 9, 11, 27, 40, 42, 51, 61, 63, 66, 67, 79, 122, 135, 194
—Kung, son of Wên Wang, viii. 44
—Li, viii. 44, 45, 46, 47, 73, 135, 136
—Principality of, viii. 40
Chozyain, Russian "Master of the House," iii. 246
Christ, Balder identified with, ii. 137
—called Shahapet of graveyards, vii. 75
—death and resurrection of, identified with those of Adonis, vii. 41
—Nativity of, Conchobar born at hour of, in Cúchulainn saga, iii. 208
—tale of Thor challenging, ii. 76-77

- Christening feasts, sacrifices left for spirits of destiny at, iii. 251
 Christian associations rob Navasard of many original traits, vii. 382¹¹
 —faith, after disenchantment children of Ler died in, iii. 60
 —ideas of successive Heavens, Eddic parallel to, ii. 221
 —influence on Eddic ideas, ii. 317-320, 326, 327, 342, 343-344
 —seen in Balder myth, ii. 137
 —mystery in Grail romances, iii. 202-205
 —symbols for four Evangelists and Archangels, guardians correspond loosely to, viii. 379²⁸
 —Syrians visit Chinese court in 639 A.D., vi. 176
 —times, cult of Sin (of Harran) persisted up to, v. 154
 Christianity, vi. 347
 —abolished sacred groves, wells, etc., ii. 203, 208, 214-215
 —and paganism, iii. 206-213
 —brought to the Cymry, iii. 106
 —expels spirits, ii. 231
 —Finno-Ugric contacts with, iv. xix-xx
 —in Andean North, xi. 202
 —Armenia, vii. 9
 —India, vi. 175, 176, 177-178
 —Scandinavia, ii. 8
 —influence of, on Indian mythology, vi. 176, 206-207
 —Maya pantheon, xi. 140, 142, 143
 —mythology in Wales and Ireland, iii. 17-18
 —Tammuz-Ishtar cult on, v. 413¹⁶
 —introduction of, into Africa, vii. 351, 352
 —Isiac religion formidable competitor of rising, xii. 242
 —South Arabian people converted to, v. 3
 —supercession of Egyptian religion by, xii. 244
 —vs. worship of Thor, ii. 76-77
 Christians, persecution of, v. 338
 Christmas, corn-deity brought into house at, iv. 247
 —Eve, foretelling future on, iii. 283
 —revels of water-elves, ii. 211
 —festivals among Swedish Lapps, iv. 67-68
 Christmas, lords of, iv. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 228
 —master, iv. 67
 —moon, iv. 226
 —mothers, iv. 66
 —night, shamans on, iv. 66
 —stones raised on pillars on, ii. 287
 —old man (Jul-gubbe), iv. 248
 —people, iv. 67, 68
 —pig, or bull, iv. 248
 —Russians believe that water-spirits wander on land at, iv. 470
 —spirits walk at, iv. 66-67
 Christmastide, names for, iii. 307, 308
 "Chronicle" of Nakuk Pech, xi. 360²
 "Chronology of the Han Dynasty," viii. 25
 Chronos ("Time"), abstract divinity of time, i. 282
 Chrysanthemums, Kiku-jidō genius of, viii. 275
 Chrysaor, father of Geryoneus, i. 86
 —sprang from severed neck of Medousa, i. 34
 Chryseis given as prize to Agamemnon, i. 126, 127
 Chryses, priest of Apollo, i. 126
 Chrysor, inventor of hook, bait, etc., v. 54
 Chrysothemis, i. pl. xxxiii, opp. p. 132
 Chthonic deity, Zeus as, i. 163
 —nature of Asklepios, i. 279
 —powers, monstrous beings have affinities with, vii. 74
 Chthonios, Zeus, i. 163
 Chu, viii. 105
 —dieu (Red Sparrow), Spirit of the South, xii. 307
 —Hsi, commentator and scholar of Sung Dynasty, viii. 49, 56, 77, 118, 144
 —Jung ("furnace, hearth"), god of Fourth Month, viii. 32, 76, 77
 —ko Liang (K'ung Ming), viii. 175, 176, 177-178, 179
 —kong-thuc, Governor of Ky-chao, statue to, in Dong-do, xii. 320
 —Show-ch'ang, one of persons leaving example of filial piety, viii. 164
 —Shu, viii. 33, 35, 37, 44, 116
 "Chū-u" existence, tale of, viii. 239
 Ch'u, nine heroes of State of, viii. 85, 86, 88
 —Ch'ieh, viii. 169

- Ch'u-ch'iu, master of divinations, viii. 138
 —Fu, birthplace of Confucius and capital of Shên Nung, viii. 30
 —Yüan, author of poem "Falling into Trouble," viii. 85-86, 91
 Chua-hai-ba, two sisters deified and commemorated in temple at, xii. 312-314
 Chuan Hsü, Emperor, viii. 62, 76
 Ch'uan Hou, goddess of streams, viii. 72-73
 Chuang-Chu, Japanese hero of "Wanderings," viii. 362-363
 —Tzû, philosopher, viii. 14, 19, 22, 54, 90, 113, 133, 134, 168, 169
 Chuchaviva, rainbow, honoured as deity, xi. 203, 204
 Chukem, god of boundaries and foot-races, xi. 204
 Chulavete, Morning Star, x. 176
 Ch'un Ch'iu, viii. 8, 11, 138, 199
 —Hua, Emperor, viii. 100
 Chung K'uei, tale of, viii. 152-153
 —Li arranged marriage for Yüeh Hsiang, viii. 173
 —Li Ch'üan, one of the Eight Immortals, viii. 121-123, 128
 —liu [air-shaft], household god came to be called, viii. 74, 80
 —Shan, Purple Mountain, viii. 65
 —T'iao Mountain, viii. 124
 —Wu ("Imperial Father"), posthumous title of Kuo Tzû-i, viii. 96
 —Yu (Tzû-lu), viii. 162
 Ch'ung Chêng T'an, viii. 181
 —Hsü Chên King, viii. 134
 —Hui, Duke of, Kuan Yü ennobled as, viii. 95
 Church, Haltia of, iv. 171
 —Indian [East], vi. 175
 —Nestorian, fate of, vi. 176
 —rites, Armenian, vii. 381⁵ (ch. ii)
 —see COMMUNAL HEARTH, ETC.
 Churel, ghost, vi. 248-249
 Churning, method of Wakonyingo, vii. 269
 —string, Väsuki served as, at churning of ocean, vi. 155
 Chütiä Nägpur, mythical genealogy of Raja of, xii. 270-271
 Chuvalet, Morning Star, xi. 120-121
 Chuvashes, descendants of Turks who settled on the Volga, iv. xviii
 Chwimbian, the Viviane of romance, iii. 201
 Ciabhan, Clidna eloped with, iii. 116
 Cian born with caul, iii. 132
 —changed into pig at stroke of Druidic wand, iii. 40
 —married Ethne whose son was Lug, iii. 25, 28
 Cibas, shells, xi. 32
 Cibola, Seven Cities of, x. 187, 310⁶⁷⁻³¹¹; xi. 4, 20
 Cicada, Eos changed Tithonos in his old age into a, i. 246
 Ciesburc (Augsburg), ii. 98
 Cilicia, Sandakos goes to, vii. 41
 Cimbri used shields as primitive toboggan, ii. 157, pl. xxxii, opp. p. 246
 Cinders and metals, man created from, xi. 85
 Cinteotl, maize-god, xi. 54, 56, 75, 77
 Cinvat Bridge, vi. 344, 346
 —dog at, vi. 69
 —known to Armenians as hair-bridge, vii. 100
 Cipactli, sea-monster from which earth was shaped, xi. 92, 101-102, 103
 Cipactonal, first woman, xi. 92, 102, 112, 120, 184
 Çipattoval and Tamagostad equivalent to Oxomoco and Cipactonal, xi. 120, 184
 Circle, quartered, in Siouan stock, x. 98
 —tribal, of the Omaha, x. 97-98
 —with cross, symbolizes Plains Indians' conception of physical world, x. 97
 —women form a, as they pray in earth-goddess festival, xi. 34
 Circles, conjoined, on Gaulish coins, iii. pl. II (2), opp. p. 8
 —fairy, ii. 225
 —dryad, nymph, iii. 255, 259, 262
 —magic, x. 290³⁶; xi. 277
 —of Visions, Sun, Father Heaven, x. 275¹¹
 Circular form, ocean-god depicted in, xii. 49, 96
 Circumcision, xii. 186
 Citadel for the gods, tale of building a, ii. 89-90
 Cit-Bolon-Tum, medicine-god, xi. 137
 Cities, five, founded by Enlil(?), v. 206
 —sacred, vii. 59; xii. 189
 Citlalachtli, "the Star Ball-Ground," xi. 98

- Citlallatonac and Citlalicue, "Lord and Lady of the Starry Zones," xi. 88, 89, 95, 98
- Citlaxonecuilli identified with Southern Cross, xi. 98-99
- Citli (Hare) shot Sun with arrow, xi. 90
- Citrugupta, Dharma's spy, vi. 180
- City-goddess, Tychē is the, v. 20
- City gods, viii. 67-68; xii. 17, 18, 19
- moat, Ch'èng Huang and Shui Jung both have the meaning of, viii. 69
- prison in lower world, v. 323
- Ciuacoatl ("Snake Woman"), earth-goddess, xi. 75
- Ciuateteo (Ciupipiltin), ghostly women who struck children with epilepsy, xi. 77-78, 82
- Cium, successor of Naymlap, xi. 208
- Civilization, beginnings of, i. 16
- decline of, in southern centres, xi. 361⁸
- established by Osiris, xii. 113-114
- of China, viii. 7-8, 27
- origin of, v. 190-193, 194, 237
- value of mythology for knowledge of history of, i. ix-x
- Civilizations of Middle and South America show parallels, xi. 44
- Clams, ix. 69, 271, 276, 278
- Clan, deity as father of a, v. 378¹⁹
- groves, ghosts live in, vii. 188, 189, 190
- on death one goes to one's own, in Underworld, vii. 180
- Seide protector of, iv. 104
- totem-myths, reminiscence of, in Conaire tale, iii. 75
- Clans, x. 241-245
- conflict of two, descended from sun-goddess and storm-god, viii. 230
- division into, viii. 245-246
- six, in Yakut realm of dead, iv. 485
- Classes of deities, formation of, x. 241
- To-Kabinana divided mankind into two, ix. 108
- Classical references to Celtic gods, iii. 9
- world, influence of Egyptian religion on, xii. 242-243
- success of Osirian circle in religion of, xii. 120-121
- writers give no clear idea of vanished Egyptian religion, xii. 244-245
- Claw (iron nail) of Ngojama, vii. 242
- Clay, Allah created men from, v. 354
- believed to be used in fashioning man and beast, i. 13-14; xi. 200, 322
- creation from, v. 12, 104, 112, 113, 274, 275, 276, 403⁴; ix. 24, 27, 106, 172, 174, 175, 273
- giant of, with mare's heart, ii. 81-82
- nebulous spots of Milky Way the track of spirits whose feet are smeared with, xi. 278
- Pandora created from, i. 14-15
- red ferruginous, vi. 245
- seals of, protected sacred rooms in temples at night, xii. 193
- white man created from clean white, with Indian and negro following as it became dirtier, xi. 271
- Cleanliness essential for hunting and fishing, as well as worship in lud, iv. 82-84, 145, 148
- necessary to the sky, iv. 400
- Cleansing measures after removal of corpse, iv. 23, 24
- Cléars, bunches of straw tied on poles and lit, iii. 47
- Cleon, v. 75
- Cliach, harper, sought hand of Bodh's daughter, iii. 79, 91
- Clidna the Shapely, tale of, parallel to Tuag story, iii. 89, 116
- Clidna's Wave, iii. 89, 116
- Cliff dwellings, x. 182, 184
- Climatic conditions, myths concerning, viii. 254
- Cloak, magic, of Odin, ii. 41, 42, 43
- of invisibility, Siegfried acquires, ii. 268
- Clontarf, battle of, ii. 254
- Closed Man, chief, x. 111
- Cloth, Cloths:*
- Cloth, iii. 237, 242
- Master and Mistress of fire covered with red, iv. 455
- (perineal band), xii. 296
- sacrifice Törem, iv. 404
- tearing of, denotes wish for only partial severance of living and dead, iv. 30
- white, in burial, ix. 237
- placed over animal's back at sacrifice if victim not white, iv. 220
- Cloths on sacrifice post, iv. 339
- sacrificed as clothing for Fire-girl, iv. 235

- Cloths, various uses of, iv. 29, 43, 68, 122, 131, 148, 267, 276, 278; see, further, items s.v. LINEN.
- which have absorbed personality from contact, vii. 337
- Clothed and bearded stranger stories, xi. 36, 67, 241, 370²³
- Clothes and shoes provided for dead, ii. 305; iv. 486
- may not be taken to abode of dead, x. 148
- of deceased, disposal of, after final memorial feast, iv. 56–57
- visible representation of himself, iv. 43
- one “away,” calling or touching, would prevent return, vii. 187
- sacrifice, iv. 193
- soiled, of deceased brought out at memorial feasts, iv. 43, 56
- white linen, worn by enquirer in geomancy, viii. 140
- winged, aid in transformation to a god of thunder, iv. 441–442
- Clothing hung on sacred tree to cure disease, vii. 62
- of living, dweller in Underworld may cause illness by obtaining, iv. 5
- Sky, ix. 36–37
- the dead, iv. 18–19, 29
- Clothru, mother of Lugaid Red-Stripes, iii. 90, 156
- Cloud-gallants, viii. 296, 299
- gatherer, Zeus as, i. 159
- god, viii. 88
- mother, iv. 234
- Parjana personifies the, vi. 37
- snake, vi. 155
- song, viii. 36–37
- symbols, featherdown balls as, xi. 60
- Clouds, vi. 15, 62, 129, 137; 263, 264, 265, 267, 269, 291, 301, 303, 317, 320, 323, 350; viii. 102–103; ix. 58, 179; x. xvii, 92, 98, 109–112, 156, 190, 194, 206, 225, 233, 243, 255, 261, 309⁶⁵; xi. 68
- feather-dress of Freyja may be, ii. 126
- made of Ymir's brain, ii. 325, 326
- of five colours surrounded Yüan Shih at birth, viii. 111
- sent forth by ground, xii. 318
- rain-bearing, Pegasus may have originally stood for, i. 41
- ship of Frey may typify, ii. 109
- Clouds soiled by people rose higher for cleanliness, iv. 400
- thought of Adam made from, ii. 326
- Clowns, “Mudheads,” x. 195
- Club cut by Herakles in Nemea, i. 80, 81
- magic, ix. 45, 46
- of Herakles, ii. 69
- Periphetes captured by Theseus, i. 98
- Searbhan killed by his own, iii. 55, 152
- track of Dagda's, iii. 30
- Cmok, snake, iii. 247
- Cnoc Aine (Knockainy), dwelling of Aine, fairy-queen, iii. 47
- Miodhchaoin, hill on which shouting was prohibited, iii. 40
- Cnucha, Cumhal fell at, iii. 161
- Coagulation, cosmogonic, viii. 223
- Coal, burning, x. 41
- Hill, viii. 182
- live, purged from sin, v. 98
- story of fallen oak explained as origin of, viii. 339
- Coatepec, “Serpent Mountain,” xi. 60
- Coatl (“Snake”), day-sign, xi. 104
- Coatlicamac (the South), in ancient painting of Aztec migration, xi. 115
- Coatlicue, Aztec goddess, xi. pl. v, opp. p. 46, 58, 60, 74, 116, 118, 354⁵
- Coatrischie, tempest-raiser, xi. 25
- Coba, trapper to Erem, iii. 137
- Cobweb personified, vii. 322
- Cock, Cocks:*
- Cock, ii. 276, 303, 307, 313, 331; vii. 302–304
- and hen, black, sacrifice to evil spirits, vii. 82, 393²⁶
- crowing sign that it has seen a Jinn, v. 352
- fighting, xii. 354, 355
- fire, iv. 236
- follows course of sun, xi. 122
- golden, of dawn, iii. 329
- guards against evil influences, viii. 104
- magic, xii. 309
- see HKUN LAI AND HKUN LU, ETC.
- white, as sacrifice, viii. 233
- Cocks (“long singing birds of the Eternal Land”), iii. 226, pl. viii, opp. p. 226
- Cock's foot, Orion called, i. 249
- Cockroach totem, vii. 279
- Cocomes, family of, ruled Mayapan, xi. 126–127

- Coco-nut hung in porch of Burmese houses in honour of Mahāgiri Nāt, xi. 344-345
- Coco-nuts, ix. 55-56, 71, 72, 75, 76, 106, 107, 108, 126, 127, 131-132, 137, 211
- Codal, foster-father of Ériu, iii. 136
- Codex Borbonicus, xi. 54
- Borgia, xi. 56
- Boturini, xi. 114, 359¹⁶
- Dresdensis, xi. 151, 360²
- Ferjervár-Mayer, xi. 55-56, pl. vi, opp. p. 56
- Peresianus, xi. 360²
- Regius, ms. of Poetic "Edda," ii. 7
- Tro-Cortensianus, xi. 360²
- Vaticanus B, xi. 56
- Codical deities, xi. 139
- Codran worshipped ancestor-stone, ii. 312
- Coffin and grave, preparation of, iv. 21-22, 29
- glass, with corpse in oil found at Babylon, v. 323
- of late origin, iv. 31
- shavings of, may not be burned, lest corpse be blistered, iv. 25
- spinning about of, to deceive corpse, iv. 23
- Coffins, hollowed tree-trunks as, iv. 34
- of dead in Underworld villages their houses, iv. 73
- stone, holy men buried in Ganges in, vi. 243
- see BOATS, BURIAL IN, ETC.; PUNTS, BURIAL IN, ETC.; SLEIGHS USED, ETC.
- windows in, iv. 29, 31, 32
- Cogioba, an offering of tobacco, xi. 25, 26
- Cohabitation, symbolic, to fertilize a field, i. 226, 331² (ch. x)
- Cohabiting of demons and human beings, v. 357
- Coin, naked hand defiles, iv. 276
- of Gaza with 'Ashtart-Yāw or Yāw, v. 43, 44
- Trajan Decius with baetyl or stone pillar of Dusares, v. 16
- Coins, androgynous form of Śiva on so-called Scythian, vi. 179
- Astarte's chariot on, v. 385¹⁸¹
- buttons, or stones used to cover eyes of dead among Cheremiss and Ostiaks, iv. 21, 22
- cast into water in which corpse washed, iv. 21
- Coins, Gaulish, iii, pl. II, opp. p. 8, pl. III, opp. p. 14
- gold, put into rations of Cridenbél, iii. 27
- head of Ogmios on Gaulish, iii. 11
- Iranian deities on, vi. pl. XXXII, opp. p. 260, pl. XXXIV, opp. p. 272
- myths depicted on, iii. 13
- of Charrhae bear symbols of Sin, v. 154
- Nabataean cities with Dusares, v. 17
- South Arabian people, symbolism on, v. 3, 4
- Tyre with head of Greek Herakles, v. 52, 53
- Rhodian Helios on, i. 243
- sacrificial, ii. 187; iv. 132-133, 140, 147, 193, 266, 276, 279
- silver, decorate watermill-goddess, iv. 167
- Water-master, iv. 199
- to buy place beyond the tomb buried with dead, iii. 230
- with Tychē, v. 19
- "Cóir Anmann," iii. 85
- Coirpre, Doel's brother, iii. 150
- Cold, x. 78
- and frost, Stribog probably god of, iii. 301
- Colhuatzincatl (the Winged), deity, xi. 77
- Coll, guardian of demon cat, iii. 191
- Collars: see STONES, ANTILLEAN, ETC.
- Collasuyu, province, xi. 213
- "Colloquy with the Ancients": see "ACALLAMH NA SENÓRACH."
- Colocolo, invisible bird or animal whose saliva is poison, xi. 328
- Colonies, Apollo divine founder of, i. 180
- Colotlixayac ("Scorpion-face"), star, xi. 98
- Colour, changes of, connect chameleon with moon, vii. 166
- idea of cardinal points, iv. 347, 348
- in creation-myths, iv. 323, 324, 371
- of first peoples determined by parts of ox eaten, vii. 150-151
- sacrifices and pieces of silk correspond with colours of jade tablets used in sacrificial rites, viii. 46
- symbolism, x. 92, 93, 96, 158, 166-167, 186, 206, 286³¹-287, 290³⁵; xi. 52

Colouring of runes, ii. 50, 295
 Colours assigned to Jain saints, vi.
 221
 —how birds obtained their various,
 vii. 287
 —representing planets on seven stages
 of Ezida, v. 159-160
 —the art of the mixing of, x. 173
Colours sacred or significant follow:
 Black, i. 32, 62, 101, 102, 145, 223
 —ii. 41, 79, 211, 221, 224, 235, 236,
 304
 —iii. 27, 28, 63, 67, 168, 191, 193; 238,
 246, 254, 260, 263, 265, 268, 271,
 281, 285, 286, 288
 —iv. 38, 70, 74, 75, 78, 148, 151, 153,
 160, 161, 165, 177, 193, 195, 202, 210,
 211, 212, 215, 232, 235, 239, 243,
 253, 257; 318, 323, 324, 325, 348,
 359, 371, 406, 411, 440, 446, 449,
 455, 460, 467, 469, 486, 487, 488,
 489, 494, 501
 —v. 16, 159, 160
 —vi. 21, 39, 41, 68, 75, 82, 89, 97, 111,
 114, 126, 139, 237; 302, 315
 —vii. 82, 393²⁰; 144, 150, 208, 226,
 239, 248, 339, 411⁴³
 —viii. 35, 38, 46, 107, 113, 140, 155;
 279, 327, 379¹⁷, 381¹⁵
 —ix. 67, 273
 —x. 61, 63, 72, 111, 115, 127, 138, 158,
 162, 165, 166, 186, 206, 225, pls. III,
 VI
 —xi. 33, 62, 92, 122, 138, 139, 145, 170,
 173
 —xii. 43, 94, 97, 138, 139, 195, 363⁵,
 367¹⁰, 386¹⁴; 277, 279, 300, 306,
 406⁵⁹, 413¹¹
 Blue, i. 223
 —ii. 223, 276
 —iv. 10, 76, 102, 190, 202, 247, 257;
 346, 347, 348, 353, 360, 391, 392, 459,
 467, 479
 —v. 159
 —vi. 45, 81, 109, 111, 132, 138, 154,
 205
 —vii. 50, 392¹⁹; 411⁴³
 —viii. 106; 282, 288, 345
 —ix. 226
 —x. 36, 63, 71, 72, 80, 92, 96, 128, 157,
 158, 160, 162, 165, 166, 186, 201, 206,
 252
 —xi. 33, 47, 56, 60, 72, 122, 184, 199,
 201, 208, 300

Blue, xii. 25, 39, 50, 129, 189, 367¹⁰,
 386¹⁴; 277, 307, 321
 Blue-black, iv. 365
 —xii. 39, 129
 Blue-green, viii. 65
 —x. 206
 Blue-grey, iv. 425, 503
 Brown, iii. 26, 58, 127; 323
 —iv. 202, 215; 371, 405, 459, 460, 464,
 467
 —vi. 38, 46, 69
 —vii. 339
 —viii. 327
 —xi. 334
 —xii. 62, 196
 Brown-red, v. 159
 Copper, iv. 226; 501(?)
 Crimson, iii. 130 (crimson-brown, 128)
 Dun, i. 52
 Gold, v. 159
 Golden, i. 77, 81, 87, 108, 114, 120,
 144, 146
 —iii. 258, 262; 323, 326, 328, 329
 —iv. 337, 341, 342, 343, 346, 347,
 351, 353, 356, 360, 373, 378, 379,
 415
 —vi. 22, 30, 45, 158; 313
 —viii. 274
 —xii. 318, 321, 330, 344, 345
 Green, ii. 210, 223
 —iii. 63, 64, 67, 86, 130, 138, 143;
 254, 261, 262, 270; 323, pl. XXXVII
 —iv. 156, 197-201; 348
 —vi. 217
 —viii. 34, 35, 37, 38, 43, 46; 336, 345
 —x. 35
 —xi. 56, 67, 76, 90, 96, 145, 161, 173,
 180, 208, 209, 284
 —xii. 38, 39, 142, 189, 367¹², 386¹⁴;
 284, 306, 352
 Grey, ii. 43, 211, 223, 224
 —iii. 128, 129; 326
 —iv. 8, 9, 171, 202, 203, 231, 233, 240;
 356, 357, 460, 466, 508
 —viii. 282
 Pink, viii. 282, 336, 346
 Purple, i. 23, 69
 —iii. 32, 37, 86, 87
 —iv. 396
 —vii. 70
 —viii. 294, 345, 346, 356, 357
 Red, i. 62, 86, 198
 —ii. 75, 80, 190, 224, 278, 286, 303,
 329

Red, iii. 65, 70, 76, 90, 139, 200; 240, 247, 263; 309, 322, 323
 —iv. 156, 235, 238, 257; 323, 324, 325, 346, 347, 348, 350, 360, 370, 371, 373, 375, 429, 441, 453, 455, 458, 465
 —v. 147, 316
 —vi. 24, 30, 140, 154, 159, 160 (reddish-yellow, 132)
 —vii. 150, 208, 226, 231, 235, 237, 238, 239, 325, 411⁴³
 —viii. 34, 35, 37, 38, 42, 44, 46, 111, 167; 274, 287, 288, 327, 335
 —ix. 24, 27, 36, 106, 114, 226, 275
 —x. 48, 60, 63, 71, 72, 73, 93, 111, 128, 138, 147, 159, 186, 206, 219, 221, 225, 249, 287⁸¹, pls. III, IV, VI
 —xi. 33, 55, 56, 62, 81, 116, 122, 139, 170, 173, 174, 181, 182, 199, 200, 230, 272, 277, 313
 —xii. 30, 55, 62, 142, 195, 196; 277, 294, 300, 307, 315, 321, 330, 345, 351-352, 354
 Scarlet, viii. 270, 309
 Silver, iii. 323, 328, 329
 —iv. 347, 351, 353, 360, 501(?)
 —v. 159
 —x. 206
 Vermillion, xii. 306
 White, i. 62, 73, 102, 143, 147, 247
 —ii. 41, 58, 100, 118, 129, 137, 138, 152, 153, 190, 211, 235, 236, 245
 —iii. 57, 70, 193; 227, 242, 250, 251, 253, 254, 258, 260, 262, 264, 267, 268; 280
 —iv. 155, 156, 198, 202, 204, 209, 220, 221, 223, 224, 228, 232, 233, 240-241, 242, 243, 244, 253, 255, 257, 258, 267, 272, 276, pl. XXXIII; 318, 323, 337, 340, 341, 346, 348, 349, 350, 351, 353, 358, 359, 360, 365, 371, 394, 397, 398, 399, 403, 404, 405, 413, 415, 422, 425, 429, 449, 453, 454, 460, 494, 503 (milk-white, 449)
 —v. 319 (white-gold, 159)
 —vi. 24, 81, 85, 111, 131, 139, 154, 169, 215, 217, 228; 265, 268, 270, 272, 281, 291, 293, 296, pl. XL
 —vii. 18; 133, 144, 189, 191, 208, 231, 238, 287, 349
 —viii. 35, 37, 38, 43, 46, 65, 106, 112; 233, 275, 280, 304, 305, 317, 327, 346
 —ix. 119, 168, 216, 218, 220, 226, 228, 237, 238, 260, 273
 —x. XX, 21, 39, 40, 41, 52, 59, 63, 71,

72, 107, 111, 127, 156, 157, 158, 162, 166, 186, 199, 204, 206, 225, 284²⁷, 287⁸¹
 —xi. 32, 68, 98, 116, 122, 154, 165, 170, 173, 261, 277, 313, 323, 340
 —xii. 131, 142, 144, 195; 277, 279, 300, 307, 317, 321, 329, 342, 345, 347, 351, pl. XII (A)
 Yellow, iii. 64, 65
 —iv. 201, 241; 346, 348, 351, 353, 516 (yellowish-white, 446)
 —vi. 41, 45, 46, 69, 85, 120, 138; 271, 281, 324
 —viii. 27, 35, 37, 38, 46, 76
 —x. 48, 63, 94, 111, 127, 152, 156, 158, 160, 162, 165, 166, 186, 200, 201, 206, 209, pls. VI, XXII
 —xi. 55, 56, 76, 113, 116, 144, 165, 170, 200, 230
 —xii. 142, 407⁷⁴; 315
 Colts disappear on May Eve, iii. 95
 Columbus, first encounters of, with natives, xi. 18-21, 348⁴-349
 Columcille's cowl, Mongan went to Heaven with his head under, iii. 211
 Column primitive symbol of Hekate-Artemis and Hermes, i. pl. XLIII, opp. p. 188, 195
 Columns, old Irish belief that earth rests on, iii. 12-13
 Coma Berenices, v. 317
 Comb between ears of Twrch Trwyth, iii. 187, 188, 189
 Combabus and Huwawa, no mythological nor philological connexion between, v. 253
 —myth of, v. 75
 Combat between Enkidu and Gilgamesh, v. 243-244
 —by incantation, v. 293
 Combats, gladiatorial, xi. 59
 —of Cúchulainn, iii. 153, 155, 156
 —ritual, between summer and winter, iii. 108-109
 —transformation, ii. 155
 Comet, horn-shaped, appearing at battle of Salamis may be identical with that at death of Mahāvīra, vi. 223
 Comets as portents, xi. 98
 —foretold evil, vii. 48
 Commoner, king becomes, v. 318-319
 Communal hearth may become substitute for church in marriage or baptism, vii. 55, 56

- Communal heredities and legends, viii.
244
- Communities, Phoroneus first taught
life in, i. 16
- Comox myth, x. 284²⁷
- Compass, beetles set free to each point
of, xii. 284
- bowing to points of, to reconcile
angry Domovoy, iii. 242
- colours of four points of, iv. 346, 347,
348, 360, 371
- of the dead, point of, points down-
wards, iv. 486
- points of, doubled in tale of octag-
onal earth, iv. 308, 371
- represented by animals, iv. 360
- used in selection of burial sites, viii.
141, 142
- Composite character of Polynesian
myths, ix. 4
- Compromise characterized Japanese
philosophy of life, viii. 231
- Conaire Mór, doom of, iii. 74-77, 82
- Conaire's Druid Tulchainde helped by
Morrigan, iii. 67
- Conall Cernach (epithet means victori-
ous), iii. 125, 131, 134, 140, 143, 145,
146, 147, 148, 149, 152, 156, 157,
158
- Conan, Celtic hero, iii. 169, 170, 173,
199
- Loki parallel to, ii. 149
- Maol, Fionn put fine on, iii. 163
- tried to ride mythic horse, iii. 128
- Conapa (Coniraya; Tonapa), Peruvian
equivalent of Quetzalcoatl and Bo-
chica, xi. 241
- Conaran, chief of Tuatha Dé Danann,
iii. 170
- Conception: see BIRTHS, MIRACULOUS.
- Concert of gods, viii. 270
- Conch shell blown to drive away ghost,
ix. 118
- Conchean slew Aed, iii. 72
- Conchenn, Cliach loved, iii. 91
- Conchobar caused Macha to run against
his chariot, iii. 74
- king of Ulster, iii. 82, 83, 84, 88, 90,
124, 136, 139, 140, 141, 143, 144, 146,
147, 148, 152, 153, 155, 157, 188, 196,
198, 208
- River, iii. 140
- Concordia ("Harmony"), abstract di-
vinity, i. 299
- Concubines, xi. 19, 31, 349⁵
- of dead, "dolls" buried provide, xii.
416¹⁴
- Condor in carving of ancient gods, xi.
234
- coto, mountain birthplace of Paria-
caca, xi. 230
- Confederacy of Araucanians, xi. 324-
325
- Confession, xi. 78-79
- Negative, read by dead in judge-
ment hall, xii. 176, 184, 185, 187
- Conflagration, cosmic or eschatological,
possible allusion to, xii. 209, 424⁴³
- final, ii. 202
- Confucius, Confucianism, viii. 8, 9, 10,
13, 16, 19, 20, 24, 33, 44, 70, 98, 133,
161, 162, 168, 189, 199, 219, 220,
256
- Coniapuyara, Amazons, xi. 285
- Coniraya, idol, xi. 226, 228-229, 241
- Conjugal fidelity, pine-trees connected
with, viii. 254
- Conjuror, O'Donnell's Kern a, iii. 60
- Conjurors, xi. 25
- Conlaoch slays own son, iii. 145
- son of Aife and Cúchulainn, iii. 144,
169
- Conn bound by spells, iii. 72
- high king, iii. 87, 127, 161, 162, 164,
165, 175
- Connaught, province of, accepted after
battle by Firbolgs, iii. 25
- sid of, iii. 57, 58, 78
- tale of son of king of, iii. 37
- Connla had head in west, feet in east,
iii. 150
- son of Conn, and goddess from
"Land of the Living," story of, iii.
50, 84-85, 116, 197
- Connla's Well in Land under Waves,
iii. 120
- Conopa, household gods, xi. 223
- Conqueror, Selqet as the, xii. 411 (fig.
229)
- Conquerors, Maidu mythic pair, x. 232
- Conquest of Mexico, xi. 45-49, 354⁴
- the Sid, iii. 50
- Conquistadores, xi. 44-49
- Consecration of images, ix. pl. xix, opp.
p. 198
- shaman, iv. 512
- wine with different symbols, ii. 77,
79

- Conservatism, viii. 8, 9, 10, 11, 19, 20, 21, 52
- Egyptian religious, impressed Classical world, xii. 242-243
- in Egyptian religion and religious art, xii. 212-213
- Constantine, Arthur resigned crown to, iii. 185
- Constellation, knife-bearing cat may once have been explained as a, xii. 107
- Constellations, vi. 70; 276; vii. 94; viii. 73; 235; x. xxii, 8, 96, 206, 278¹⁴; xii. 112, 366⁶
- monsters of Chaos identified with, v. 108
- watchmen of Heaven are figures of monsters and animals in, v. 303, 306
- Consus, purely Italic god, i. 292
- "Conte del Graal," French poem of Arthurian cycle, iii. 195
- Contests, athletic, held by Danaos, i. 31
- between living and dead, iv. 4
- different sorts of, x. 228
- Huathiacuri challenged to series of, xi. 231
- pole-climbing, xii. 138
- Continents, four, iv. 344, 347
- Contingencies, eight, viii. 135-136
- Continuity, serial and collateral, viii. 218
- "Contortion" of Cúchulainn, iii. 141, 153-154, 198
- Contracts, Mithra god of, vii. 33
- violation of, v. 108
- Contradictory teachings in Egyptian religious texts, xii. 213-214
- Convactor ("Garnerer"), Roman divinity, i. 300
- Conway, noise of water pouring into, traditionally groans of Dylan, iii. 99
- Con-y chant sung to Nguyen-hu'u-do, xii. 321
- Cook Group, cosmogonic ideas of, ix. 13-14
- Islands, Indonesian myth-elements in, ix. 97
- Melanesian myth-elements in, ix. 95, 96
- relation of myths of, to those of Hawaii, New Zealand, and Society Group, ix. 93, 94
- Cooking, ix. 185, 281
- hearth tabu to Cúchulainn, iii. 156
- Coosaw, Cussitaw dwelt at, x. 71
- Copper, v. 147
- associated with sun, x. 254-255
- banknote, x. 239
- box (boat), Earth-supporter rests on, x. 250
- rings of, in moon-worship, iv. 225, 226
- sacred to Semitic Queen of Heaven, xii. 367¹²
- Copts of Egypt, vii. 115
- Coqui-Xêe (Coqui-Cilla), creator god, xi. 87
- Côr, Welsh ("dwarf"), Coranians connected with, iii. 108
- Cora, Mexican tribe, x. 176
- Coral thresholds of palace of Annunaki, v. 333
- Coranians, plague of, iii. 107-108
- Cord, Cords:*
- Cord, severing of, means to determine fate, v. 398¹⁰¹
- with magic knots, xii. 199, 421⁶
- Cords, earth suspended by seven, ix. 163
- reckoning by, xi. 217
- Cordelia, Llyr (in Welsh tradition), father of, iii. 102, 103, 108
- Corfu (Kerkyra), perhaps home of giant-children of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 9
- Corinth, Aphrodite still associated with modern, i. 314
- cult centre of Poseidon, i. 210
- divine patrons of, i. 36-37
- (Ephyra) said to have been founded by Sisyphos, i. 37
- festivals of Dionysos in, i. 221
- fountains of Peirene and Glauke at, i. 258
- Glaukos king of, i. 38
- Gulf of, Aigialeus personification of southern shores of, i. 28
- Iason and Medeia in, i. 115
- Isthmus of, place of dedication of the Argos to Poseidon, i. 212
- Poseidon patron of, i. 37, 212
- legends of, interwoven with Argive myth, i. 28
- Medeia at, i. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 110
- myths of, i. 36-41
- Oidipous reared in court of, i. 48
- Poseidon chief deity of, i. 212

Corinth, Sinis highwayman and murderer at, i. 98
 Cormac, Celtic adventurer, ii. 94
 —high king, iii. 162
 —mac Art, tale of, iii. 117-119, 121, 152, 175
 —ordered infant daughter slain, iii. 74
 Corn and flax, straw figure erected on Shrove Tuesday to gain good growth of, iv. 248
 —game, coming of, to earth, x. 62
 —Daughter, x. 91-93
 —deity, last sheaf cut regarded as, and seed obtained therefrom, iv. 247-248
 —Demeter divinity of, i. 226
 —depends on gods or on sacrifice, mythic belief that, iii. 36, 46-47
 —destruction of, as punishment, iii. 71, 72
 —Father, x. 188
 —Girl, x. 162
 —goddess, x. 198
 —luck, horns believed to carry, iv. 247
 —Maidens, x. 199-201, 210
 —Mother, iv. 241; x. xvii, 81, 92, 107-108, 188; xi. 121-122
 —Mountain, x. 193
 —seeds, Freyja's tears may be, ii. 126
 —soul of, assumes shape of butterfly, iv. 13
 —spirit, x. 27, 289³⁵-290
 —supreme symbol in Eleusinian Mysteries, x. 92
 —Virgin, iv. 247
 —Wolf, iv. 247
 Cornfield, how soul of, is sought, iv. 240-241
 —protected by tutelary spirit, and customs concerning, iv. 246
 Cornucopia emblem of Hades, i. 235
 Cornwall, iii. 190
 Corona Borealis, v. 317
 —Arianrhod connected with, iii. 100
 —(Aurora Borealis), x. xxii, 96
 Coronado went to Seven Cities of Cibola, x. 187, 310⁶⁷-311
 Corpre, poet, chants first satire [on Bres] in Ireland, iii. 27, 137
Corpse, Corpses:
 Corpse-boat (made of fingernails), iv. 75
 —carrying of, as punishment, iii. 72

Corpse, cleansing after removal of, iv. 23, 24
 —coins cast into washing water of, iv. 21
 —deduction of length of life from threads laid on, iv. 28
 —divided in pieces, xii. 181
 —good wishes to, iv. 29, 30, 53
 —hungry giantess, ii. 281
 —leading astray of, iv. 22
 —of vampire does not decay, iii. 232
 —ordinary occupations may not be followed during presence of, iv. 22, 61
 —rigid, leaves coffin moonlight nights, viii. 150
 —sewed in skin in prehistoric period, xii. 418²³, 420²³
 —ship, ii. 200
 —spirit, x. 156
 —strand, ii. 318
 —tables, benches, etc., thrown on sides at removal of, iv. 23
 —(who caused epidemic in life), bones of, burned after years, iv. 4
 Corpses, animated, ii. 309
 —believed to injure living at night, iv. 4
 —contests between living and, iv. 4
 —earlier dead relatives come to remove, iv. 23
 —Nasu makes, impure, vi. 261
 —of dangerous people, disposal of, iv. 4
 —pinned to ground by stake, iv. 4
 —restored to life to become familiars, vii. 338
 —significance of covering bodies of, iv. 21
 "Corpus Poeticum Boreale," ii. 11
 "Corrector": see PENITENTIAL OR "CORRECTOR."
 Cortez, third expedition to Yucatan under, xi. 45, 119
 Corvus, constellation, v. 305
 Cosmas, chronicler, iii. 301
 —on religion of Czechs, iii. 222, 240
 —states that Christians were in India in A.D. 525-530, vi. 175
 Cosmetic usage and implements, xii. 420¹⁸
 Cosmetics, Bês with, xii. 61
 Cosmic and cosmogonic myths, xii. 68-91
 —chamber, flocks and grain thrived only in, v. 192

- Cosmic conflagration, possible allusion to, xii. 209, 424⁴³
- cycles, Hindu, v. 205
- deity, Osiris rather early became, xii. 93
- dramas, xi. 105
- forces, personification and divinization of, xii. 23
- functions often attributed to nomen-god, xii. 18
- god, nameless, xii. 221-224
- gods especially likely to be divided into male divinities and female consorts, xii. 365²⁰
- misinterpreted as, xii. 15
- ideas of the Osirian circle, xii. 167
- myth, fragments of a Mocobi, xi. 319
- number, seventy a, xii. 413⁷
- phenomena, Tilo associated with, vii. 127
- powers, general absence of worship of, xii. 24
- rôle*, local gods have little mythology until given, xii. 20
- of certain deities, xii. 167
- space, arbiter of, viii. 51
- tendency to make gods, xii. 214, 215
- tree, xii. 35, 36
- Cosmogony, i. 3-4, 11, 289; ii. 9, 10, 181, 182, 202, 324-347; iii. 12; vii. 93; viii. 52-60; 221-237; ix. 4-38, 50, 51, 148, 155, 240, 248, 263, 302; x. 8-10, 34-42, 60-64, 98, 99, 102-112, 113, 124, 138, 177-179, 202-211, 216, 217-229, 259-262, 278¹⁵-279, 307⁶², 311⁷⁰-312; xi. 28-32, 85-91, 152-155, 159-167, 178-179, 185, 193, 194, 199-200, 239-240, 262, 269, 271, 308-309, 311, 313, 323-324, 330, 342, 376²⁷, 377⁹; see, further, items s.v. ORIGINS, MYTHS OF.
- Cosmological conception of world, Babylonian, v. 216, 217
- theories, vii. 52-60
- Cosmology, vii. 93-94; x. xxiii-xxiv, 21-23, 185-187, 249-254, 275¹¹-276, 293⁴⁰, 294⁴²
- Cosmos, self-evolving, ix. 5
- Costume, fish, of priests, at rituals, v. 84-85
- interchange of, x. 309⁶⁴; xi. 282
- match in splendour of, xi. 231
- of Nāga, xii. 277
- Siamese Shans, xii. 296
- Costume, priestly, xii. 193 and fig. 202
- Costumes, shaman, iv. 512-519, 522
- Cottages specially built for birth of children, viii. 266
- Cotton, bands of, as charms, xii. 299, 300, 335
- image of plaited, xi. 23, 27
- wood log, first people emerged from, x. 105
- Cotzbalam, bird, xi. 164
- Council of Vanir and Æsir, ii. 27
- Counsel, Artemis as goddess of, i. 329⁶
- Counting, vigesimal system of, xi. 97
- Countries, Horus the Uniter of Both: see HAR-SAM-TAUT, ETC.
- Country-side, Pan divinity of, i. 267
- Couples, primeval: see PRIMEVAL PAIRS.
- Courage among North American Indians, x. 15
- Vahagn god of, vii. 43
- Courland, iii. 317
- Courser, heavenly, given by Yama, vi. 69
- Couvade, xi. 37-38
- Covenant of the axe, iii. 148, 149
- Unity: see "Ts'AN T'UNG CH'U."
- Covenants, iii. 72
- Cow, Cows:
- Cow, archer hero born of, iv. 429
- body of, covered with lines representing water, xii. 39
- born from head of food-goddess, viii. 232
- celestial, Meht-uëret a name of, xii. 136
- Osiris as neat-herd originally associated with, xii. 399¹¹¹
- sun-god between horns of, xii. 38 (fig. 27)
- sun-god on back of, xii. 50, 78
- sun's relation to, xii. 38, 39
- cosmic, xii. 40
- footed Men, iv. 181, 182
- head of, as religious symbol, xii. 367¹¹
- indication of female divinities, xii. 38
- heavenly, xii. 78 (fig. 77)
- (heifer), Kadmos bidden to follow, and to build city where she should first rest, i. 44-45
- Isis assumes form of, xii. 116
- bears horns of, on her human head, xii. 99
- maid, Loki as, ii. 143, 145, 146, 149

- Cow, Neith often appears as, xii. 142
 —Nekhbet called "great, wild," xii. 407⁷¹
 —or bull, celestial, most sacred animals sought in, xii. 413¹¹
 —ox given to clergyman at a death, survival of funeral sacrifice, iv. 46-47
 —priestess painting eyes of sacred, xii. 420¹⁸
 —primeval, vi. 48, 52
 —reclining in ship, Sothis-Sirius pictured as, xii. 54 (fig. 53), 56
 —sacrificed by Kadmos to Athene, i. 45
 —shape of sky, xii. 37-40, 56
 —Shenjet appears in form of, xii. 148
 —sky compared to, xii. 37, 39
 —stall, Kṛṣṇa born in, vi. 178
 Cowherd, Kṛṣṇa as, vi. 357⁵
 Cowherd's foster-child: see MESS BUA-CHALLA.
 Cowherds of Britain, Gwydion one of three, iii. 98
 Cows, ii. 63, 102, 216, 276, 309, 324; iii. 26, 58, 63, 69, 70, 71, 72, 98, 118, 120, 127, 128, 132, 151, 192, 208; iv. 205, 259; vi. 15, 16, 22, 28, 29, 33, 34, 35, 37, 47, 54, 55, 57, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 86, 90, 93, 96, 98, 129, 134, 142, 145-146, 147-148, 235, 242; 263, 264, 265, 288, 315, 335; vii. 148, 152, 154, 199, 236, 324-326, 337, 373-374; xii. 40, 57, 368¹⁴
 Co-walker (double of fairy), seen by people with second-sight, resembles the Vardögr, ii. 237
 Cowards condemned in future world to be slaves, xi. 39
 Cowrie-shell became first woman, ix. 110
 Coxcox, Mexican Noah, xi. 95
 Coyolxauhqui ("She whose Face is Painted with Bells"), moon-goddess, xi. 60, pl. vii, opp. p. 60
 Coyote, x. xvi, 121-122, 136, 139, 140-145, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163-164, 175, 176, 178, 179, 180, 181, 217, 218, 227, 230-231, 234, 298^{47 48}, 308⁶³; xi. 119
 —and crow, xi. 178
 —Xolotl may only be a special form of, xi. 83
 Coyote's son, myth of, x. 136, 234
 Cozaana, creator god, xi. 87
 Cozumel, xi. 136
 Crab aids hydra against Herakles, i. 81
 —and monkey, tale of, viii. 330-331
 —in creation of earth, iv. 325
 —Ko Pala returned to Kēngtūng reincarnated as a, xii. 279
 —which entered Hill, xii. 279
 —world-bull stands on, iv. 312
 Crabs, ix. 138, 159, 182, 206
 —why bloodless animals, xii. 291
 Crack in grave for soul to move through, iv. 30
 —sky, iv. 336
 Cradles, deities with seven, iv. 460
 Craftiness, Sisyphos interpreted as personification of, i. 38
 Craftsmen, divine, iii. 32-33
 Crane, Aoife in shape of, iii. 59
 —bag of Manannan, iii. 175
 —born from rock washed by waves, ix. 157
 —crowned, vii. 418³⁵
 —(hsien ho) symbol for longevity, viii. 104, pls. XLIII-XLIV, opp. p. 348
 —married to benefactor, viii. 323-324
 —meaning of tortoise-crane emblem, xii. 307-308
 —or ibis, Nephthys once represented with head of, xii. 392⁵⁷
 —Urashima metamorphosed into a, viii. 265
 Cranes, Megaros rescued from flood by following cry of flock of, i. 19
 —three, on monument, meaning of?, iii. 9, pl. xx (B), opp. p. 158
 Crann buidhe, magic spear, iii. 65
 Creation, vii. 116-117, 134, 145, 146, 147, 149-150, 152, 156, 184, 372-373, 375, 400²⁴, 402²²; xi. 152-155, 268-275; see, further, items s.v. ORIGINS and COSMOLOGY.
 —Armenian Navasard as commemorating, vii. 21
 —Babylonian epic of, and similar Semitic myths, v. 277-325
 —Egyptian theories of, xii. 48
 —epic of, v. 91-92, 102, 118, 127, 156, 157, 160, 278, 279
 —Greek myths of, basic principles of, i. 9-10
 —gross interpretation of spontaneous, xii. 372⁴⁸
 —in Etruscan cosmogony, i. 289
 —Genesis, v. 303-304

Creation in Genesis admittedly of Babylonian origin, v. 73

—legends, detailed, lacking in Micronesia, ix. 263

—myth from the Sumerian, v. 313-314

—myths, iv. 312-332, 345, 371-385; v. 104, 112, 190-192; vi. 74, 75, 76, 108-109; 275-304; vii. 143-159; viii. 220-243; xii. 282-284, 285-286, 288-289, 379¹⁸

—of Adam and Eve, v. 183-184

—Heaven and earth out of body of Tiamat, v. 286, 303-304

—man, i. 10-12, 18

—men and women from stones on Mt. Parnassos, after the Flood, i. 19

—world, i. 4-5

—and men, xii. 68-73

—by sun-god, xii. 30

—Kachin traditions of, xii. 263

—often attributed to nome-god, xii. 18

—old Heliopolitan doctrine of, xii. 50

—speculations of priests on, xii. 372⁴⁸

—struggle, reminiscence of Babylonian doctrine of, xii. 106

—tale, Asiatic, faint traces of, found in Egypt, xii. 104

—theory of, viii. 56-57

Creative agents, hare, coyote, and raven as, x. 217, 259-262, 293⁴⁰, 308⁶⁸

—force, hammer (of god) symbol of, iii. pl. XIII, opp. p. 116

—type of origin-myths, ix. 18-27, 105-108, 111-112, 157-158, 159-163, 165, 172-177, 248-250, 251-252, 253, 270, 273-274

Creator being, Australian, ix. 286

—god, Cagn as, vii. 134-135, 288-290

—Katonda as, vii. 129

—Lubumba as, vii. 126, 399⁷

—Tonacatecutli as, xi. 75

—gods, Khnum and Hehet transformed from cataract-deities into, xii. 51

—Yakut, iv. 398-399

—Great, viii. 110-111

—high god not always the, vii. 125

—myths, viii. 210

—Odin as, ii. 61

—of-All-Things, the Mixtec, xi. 87

—(Pacific Coast, West), x. 217-221

—Rê as, xii. 238

—Zeus as, i. 328⁹

Creators, Ahura Mazda and Aramazd as, vii. 20

Creators, gods and goddesses as, v. 7, 9, 11

Creed, Incas apostles of new, xi. 242-248

Creek, migration legend of, x. 70-73

Creidne, divine brazier, iii. 361⁹⁰

—god of smith-work, iii. 28, 31, 40

Creidylad (Cordelia), myth of, iii. 108, 188, 191

Creirwy, daughter of Tegid the Bald, iii. 109

Cremation, ii. 15, 27, 34, 63, 114, 130, 135, 309, pl. XVI, opp. p. 130; iii.

233, 234, 248; iv. 4, 34-35, 42, 130, 481; v. 338; vi. 69-70, 150, 246;

vii. 95; viii. 120, 121; x. 179, 181, 214, 280¹⁸; xi. 27; xii. 415⁴

—self-, in order to become deified, vii. 390¹⁴

Creosote bush, x. 177

Crescent of sky, fish may typify, xi. 234, 235

—symbol, iii. pl. XVII, opp. p. 134

—worn by Anahit west of Armenia, vii. 29

Crest given bird to show it was a messenger, vii. 169

Crests, x. 238, 239, 241-243, 244, pl. XXXII, opp. p. 256

Crete, according to one account, wife of Minos, i. 61

—Aeneas at, i. 304

—bull of Minos taken from, to Mykenai by Herakles, i. 84

—connexion of Rhea-cult with, i. 274

—cult centre of Aphrodite, i. 196

—Dionysos comes to, i. 216

—herds of Helios located in, i. 242

—legends of, interwoven with Argive myth, i. 28

—Menelaos touches at, i. 134

—Minos claimed crown of, on death of Asterios, i. 61

—explained as pre-Hellenic god of, i. 63

—myths of, i. 60-65

—name of Zeus still survives in, i. 312

—oldest cults and myths of Boiotia and Euboia can be traced back to, i. 42

—reputed birthplace of Zeus, i. 7, 155

—sistrum used in religious ceremonies in, xii. 241

- Crete, supposed connexion of Perseus legend with, i. 36
- Talos not allowed by Argonauts to land at, i. 114
- Theseus in, i. 100
- Zeus carried Europe away to, i. 44
- wedded Europe on, i. 60
- Crichtie Stone, iii. pl. xvii, opp. p. 134
- Cridenbél, lampooner, iii. 27, 35
- Criminals, cairns piled over, ii. 311
- Crimthann Nia Náir, tale of, iii. 90
- "Cristne-saga," ii. 312
- "Critical Catalogue," viii. 17
- Cróchan and Étain carried off by Midir, iii. 80
- Crocodile accompanies Aker in form of a lion, xii. 90
- became Typhonic animal of Sêth, xii. 390³⁵
- birth on a certain day condemns to death by, xii. 200
- carried on back of Êpet, xii. 59
- character in beast-fables, vii. 284
- evil spirit Maga represented as, xii. 111
- "fish" from which earth made, xi. 57, pl. ix, opp. p. 70, 102
- form may be taken by spirits, xii. 175
- four male gods (probably sons of Horus and Osiris) with heads of, assist at royal births, xii. 394⁶⁷
- Ħar-khent(i)-khet(?) once represented with head of, xii. 388²⁸
- "Horus in Three Hundred" sometimes depicted as composed of, and other animals, xii. 388²⁸
- idol half man half, xi. 48
- in form of 'Apop-Sêth fights against Horus, xii. 107
- trickster tales, ix. 190, 197-198
- lover, water monster as, xi. 286
- Nhang and Hambaru mean, vii. 89, 91
- primeval animal, vii. 144
- see HORUS KILLS SÊTH, ETC.; SOBK (CROCODILE-GOD).
- Sêth later often appears as, xii. 398¹⁰²
- tame, of Sobk-Suchos at Arsinoë, xii. 166
- totem, vii. 272
- Crocodiles, address to, viii. 201, 202-203
- Neith giving breast to, xii. 142
- souls of Sobks, xii. 219
- Cronia, festival of, v. 18
- Cronnchu, Sainred came to house of, iii. 73-74
- Cronus: see KRONOS.
- Crops and weather influenced by zodiacal signs, vii. 53
- Cross, x. 57, 97, 115, 177, 203, 307⁶¹, 310⁶⁶
- an object of veneration on island of Cozumel, xi. 45, 142
- and Heaven, association of Bacabs with, xi. 143
- as a charm, viii. 159
- world-tree, ii. 335, 336
- at Carabuco, xi. 239
- carved on memorial-tree, iv. 25-26
- forms, explanations of, xi. 55-57
- Hakon signed cup with a, but was accused of making hammer-sign of Thor, ii. 77
- lowered into water to induce water-spirits to return to their homes, iv. 470
- made in Jerusalem carried on Arthur's shoulder, iii. 184
- Maltese, of Babylonian origin, v. 150
- of archangel Michael, vii. 391⁴
- on boats and trees in Christmas festival, iv. 67
- reindeer's forehead at bear hunt, iv. 88
- pieces on world-pillar, iv. 335, 339
- roads and forests, Diana (in Autun) haunted, iii. 12
- bhûts at, vi. 249
- games at, iii. 234
- Hekate as goddess of, i. 187, 188
- images of Hermes at, i. 194
- of souls, guardian of, viii. pl. xii, opp. p. 240
- offerings at, ii. 213, 214
- to Itowe at, vii. 261
- sculptured, containing Loki and Sigyn, ii. pl. xviii, opp. p. 146
- sign of, Kikimoras tangle and tear the tow of women who do not make, iii. 228
- made in liquor on forehead, by Norwegian Lapps before Lord's Supper, iv. 38
- over cup at autumnal festival, iii. 282
- sun represented as, v. 61, 377⁹
- tablet of the foliated, and of the sun, xi. pl. xx, opp. p. 136, 144

Cross, veiling of, survival of veiling of shrine, v. 160
 —within circle symbolizes physical world, x. 97
 Crosses, xi. 66-67, 70, pl. ix, opp. p. 70, 201
 —at Bewcastle, Ruthwell, and Dearham, ii. pl. XLII, opp. p. 324, pl. XLIII, opp. p. 326, 332, pl. XLIV, opp. p. 332, pl. XLV, opp. p. 336
 —entrances of pueblos, spirits at, xi. 141
 —mark graves of those who die of snake-bite, xi. 198, 202
 —sewn with metal wire on cloth for bear hunters, iv. 93
 —skulls on, xii. 297
 —used against Wild Huntsman, ii. 207
 —wayside, vampires on, iii. 232
 Crossing-place, river's, on road to village of dead, iv. 484-485
 Crown, conical and gazelle head characterize Reshef, v. 46, 47, 48
 —feather, xii. 62, 131
 —Ishtar with mural, v. 23
 —mural, v. 19, 20, 23, 68
 —name of Babi written with white, xii. 131, 403¹⁸
 —of cord, v. 386¹⁶¹
 —(of Lower Egypt), Amonet wears, xii. 130
 —the sun, xii. 29
 —royal, filled with maize, xi. 75
 —taken from sid of Cruachan, iii. 68
 Crowns, Hephhep wears, xii. 64
 —worn by gods and goddesses, xii. 131, 132, 142, 144, 146, 150, 155, 156
 Crows, iii. 190; iv. 364-365; ix. 292
 Cruachan, cave and sid of, iii. 60, 68, 71, 147, 152
 —hunting of magic swine from cave of, iii. 125
 —Medb sent bull to, iii. 154
 Crucible, sacrifice to, viii. 146
 Crucifixion and resurrection of Bacab, xi. 143
 —Conchobar died just after the, iii. 209
 —Odin's hanging on the tree may be reflexion from Christian belief on the, ii. 52
 —our Lord's, earthquake at time of, iii. 157
 Cruelty, viii. 155-156

Cruind River in Ulster, swineherd became worm in, iii. 58
 Cruithne, wife of Fionn, iii. 168
 Crusades, Esthonians returned to old beliefs during, iv. 34
 Cryptomeria-tree and fox, tale of, viii. 326-327
 —in folk-lore, viii. 288, 341-342
 Crystal-gazing, x. 262, 284²⁷; xi. 180, 245, 247
 Crystal in head of serpent, x. 68, 300⁵⁰
 —vision of sun in, xi. 244-245
 Crystals, magic, viii. 271-273
 —symbolic and magic properties of, x. 284²⁷
 Cuailnge, smith to Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 168
 Cuare, son of Scáthach, iii. 144
 Cúchulainn and Connall Cernach may be Castor and Pollux, iii. 158
 —his circle (heroic myths), iii. 139-159
 —cycle relatively unaffected by alien elements, iii. 18
 —Ulster hero, iii. 11, 36, 55, 56, 64-65, 67, 69, 70, 74, 82-84, 86-88, 90, 98, 120, 128, 131-132, 134, 136, 142, 165, 169, 185, 191, 192, 196, 197, 198, 208-209, 212
 Cuchumaquiq, one of lords of Underworld, xi. 173
 Cuckoo of wood placed on graves, iv. 35
 —sacred to Hera, i. 166, 168
 Cuculcan, Prince, who was regarded as a god, xi. 126
 Cuernavaca, city, xi. 108
 Cuero, monster, sort of octopus, xi. 328
 Cuextecatlichocayan (East), in myth of world-quarters, xi. 115
 Cuirass brought by dragon-horse, viii. 34-35
 Cúldub stole food of the Féinn, iii. 167
 Culenn Wide-Maw, "phantoms" revenge their sister, iii. 170
 Culhuacan ("crooked hill"), dwelling-place of Aztec ancestors, xi. 116-117
 Culprit, Haltia as a, iv. 11
 Cult and ethics, xii. 184-197
 —festivals, iii. 305-314
 —astral, served by women only, v. 25
 —bear, iii. pl. xxiii, opp. p. 186
 —centres of Poseidon, i. 210
 —earth, survival of, ii. 195

Cult (hero-), of Mordvins, iv. 157-158
 —kuala, iv. 114-134, 144, 149, 165, 174
 —lud-, iv. 143-151
 —moon, v. 6, 378¹⁴; xi. 224
 —mystery, iii. 204-205
 —nature: see TANTRIC RITES.
 —objects used in lamenting of Gilga-
 mish, v. 261
 —of Adad, v. xvii
 —Adonis, i. 275; v. 8, 9, 66, 76, 133,
 135
 —Æsir, ii. 25-26, 27
 —Agni, vi. 65
 —Anahit, vii. 26, 29
 —ancestral or tutelary deities, viii.
 246
 —animals, ii. 216, 218; vi. 240-243;
 xii. 13, 159-160, 167-168
 —Anu, v. 94
 —Aphrodite, i. 196, 199, 275; v. 32-33
 —Apis of Memphis, xii. 160, 162-163
 —Artemis, i. 182, 183, 184
 —Astarte, v. 8
 —Astlik, vii. 38, 39
 —Atargatis, v. 37
 —Athene Alea, i. 22
 —Balder, traces of, ii. 138
 —Dagon, v. 82
 —dead, i. 31, 324⁹ (ch. ii); iv. 3, 4,
 186-187, 198, 199; xii. 254-255
 —at barrows, ii. 309-310, 311
 —Demeter, development of, i. 231
 —Diana, i. 294
 —Dionysos, i. 32, 216, 217, 330⁸; v.
 19; vi. 110
 —and Basilinna, v. 19
 —divinized men, xii. 415³²
 —drowned, i. 48
 —dying god, v. 75-77, 133, 336, 346
 —Ea, v. 103, 107
 —earth, iv. 198
 —earth-goddess, Sumerian, v. 90-91
 —El, v. 135
 —Enki: see ERIDU, SEAT OF ENKI
 CULT.
 —Enlil and Ninlil of Nippur, v. 109
 —Eshmun, v. 75
 —fire: see items s.v. FIRE-CULT.
 —Fortuna, i. 295
 —Fosite (Forseti) passed from
 Frisians to Norsemen, ii. 163
 —Frey, ii. 114-115, 118-119; iv. 243,
 246, 249-250, 251
 —Germanic deities, ii. 203

Cult of Hades, i. 234
 —Heqet, xii. 134
 —Hera, i. 32
 —"Herakles" (Κῆρσα), vi. 110
 —Hesat, xii. 134
 —holy men after death, vi. 243, 244
 —Horus, xii. 101-102, 387²⁷, 388²⁸
 —household snake, iii. pl. xxxvii,
 opp. p. 304
 —Innini and Dumuzi, v. 113
 —Irmin, ii. 336
 —Ishtar, v. 8; vii. 38
 —and Tammuz, v. 19, 113
 —Isis, xii. 244
 —Kῆρσα, vi. 171
 —life, iii. 204, 205
 —Mah, v. 111
 —Malik, v. 50, 51
 —Manât, v. 21
 —Melqart, v. 51
 —Mihr, vii. 34
 —Min(u), xii. 138
 —moon, v. 87, 153
 —mountains, ii. 202
 —Muses, i. 239
 —Nabû, v. 158, 318
 —Nebo at Borsippa, v. 20
 —Nergal, v. 47, 49-50
 —Nerthus, ii. 28; see also NERTHUS,
 TACRUS, ETC.
 —Nikilim, v. 132
 —Ninurta, v. 45, 132, 135, 136, 137
 —Norms suggested, ii. 242, 244
 —Odin, ii. 64
 —Osiris, xii. 98, 386¹⁷
 —and Isis, v. 19
 —Pan, i. 267
 —peyote (plant), x. 177
 —Poseidon, i. 210, 213
 —procreation, iv. 259-260
 —Ptah, xii. 145
 —Quarters, x. 111-112, 275¹¹, 311⁶⁷;
 xi. 51
 —"Queen of Heaven," v. 25
 —Reshep, v. 44-45
 —Rhea, i. 274
 —Serapis, xii. 239
 —sister-goddesses, ii. 186-189
 —Śiva, vi. 119
 —Soma, vi. 65
 —souls of deceased kings, xii. 189
 —spirits dwelling in stones, ii. 203
 —spiritual powers, vii. 179
 —sun, vi. 183; see also SUN DEITIES.

- Cult of sun and moon in Scandinavia, ii. 197, 198
 —Tait, xii. 150
 —Tammuz, v. xvii, 77, 131, 132, 336-337, 340, 351
 —Tammuz-Ishtar, v. 351
 —T'ang dynasty, viii. 69
 —Thor, ii. 68
 —Ull and Frey contained ritual marriage, ii. 158
 —widespread, ii. 157
 —Veralden-olmai (Norse Frey), iv. 250-251
 —virgin earth-goddess, v. 108, 110
 —Vulcan, ii. 201-202
 —water, ii. 208; iv. 194, 212
 —water-god of Eridu, v. 176
 —weapons, iii. pl. II (6), opp. p. 8, 33-34
 —whole species of animals, xii. 169
 —Wodan, spread of, ii. 29, 38, 59
 —worship of dying god, v. 17
 —Zamama, v. 117
 —Zeus, i. 20, 159, 160
 —phallus, iv. 398; vi. 63, 119; xii. 138
 —solar, xii. 364¹³
 —in Peru, xi. 242-248
 —Spartan, i. 26
 —Ssabean, v. 336
 —symbols of Navaho arranged according to colour-symbolism, x. 158
 —titles of Aphrodite, i. 199, 202
 —Vanir associated with Æsir in, ii. 25-26, 27
 —vegetation, xi. 25
 —Voršud, iv. 134
 —war, ii. 28-29, 64, 106; see also WAR BETWEEN ÆSIR AND VANIR.
 —water, iv. 194, 210, 211-215
 Cults and myths, oldest, of Boiotia and Euboia can be traced back to Crete, i. 42
 —animal, vi. 240-243; xii. 13, 167-168
 —Aramaean, v. xvii
 —Canaanite, v. xvii
 —communal, viii. 244-255
 —in Crete, i. 42
 —Moabite, v. xvii
 —Nabataean, v. xvii, 16
 —of Frey and Njord associated, ii. 106-107
 —Sin and Ningal, v. 153, 154
 —Zeus on mountain peaks, i. 159
 —Phoenician, v. xvii
 Cults, sacrificial, iv. 407
 —spread of Egyptian, to Italy, xii. 242
 —Sumero-Babylonian, v. xvi-xvii
 Cultural relationships of the Americas, xi. 343
 —traits, grouping by, in South America, xi. 254-256
 Culture areas of Mexico and Central America, xi. 41-43, 352¹
 —hero, applied to Trickster-Transformer, x. 311⁶⁹
 —tales: see HERO-BROTHERS.
 —heroes, vii. 219, 220; xi. 361⁹-362
 —Peruvian, background of, xi. 367⁶
 —renaissance of, in Peru, xi. 219
 Cumae, Apollo brought to Rome by way of, i. 300
 —home of Sibyl, and place where Aeneas makes descent into Hades, i. 305
 —slaughter of giants at, by Hercules, i. 303
 Cumhal, chief, father of Fionn, iii. 160-161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 175, 176
 Cumuri sent to sleep by Indra, vi. 68
 Cuneiform script, v. xvi; see, further, Cuneiform Tablets, etc., v. 438
 Cunnie Rabbit, antelope called, by English-speaking negroes, vii. 282-283, 284, 294
 Cuntisuyu, province, xi. 213
 Cup, *Cups*:
 Cup drunk by heir after death of a king, ii. 162
 —glass, of Hymir, ii. 87
 —glowing, of ruler of China, while in captivity, iv. 396
 —god with a, iii. pl. xiv, opp. p. 120
 —golden, of Helios, given Herakles, i. 86
 —in Grail romances, iii. 202, 203, 205
 —magic, which Pryderi touched, iii. 102
 —never-failing, x. 133, 307⁶²
 —of Tvaŝtr, vi. 57, 58
 —victory captured from the Féinn, iii. 171
 —or shell, Odin's pledged eye as, ii. 167
 —presented to worshipper, v. 188
 —sacrifice Törem, iv. 404
 —which would break when a lie was told, iii. 118-119
 Cups consecrated at banquets, ii. 77
 —given to three heroes, iii. 147-148
 —golden, ii. 50

- Cups, golden, may represent useful things brought from island of gods, iii. 15
—of gold to prolong life, viii. 146
—skulls of seven blacksmiths (seven stars of Great Bear), iv. 426-427
Cupid (Cupido), Roman counterpart of Eros, i. 294; vi. 141
Curcog, Manannan's daughter, iii. 207, 208
Curicaveri similar to Huitzilopochtli, xi. 60
Curiosity, iv. 360-361; vii. 163, 170, 174, 209; viii. 223, 227, 266; ix. 209; x. 49, 50; xi. 308
"Curious Tales of the Present and Past," viii. 169
Curlew, red legs of, ix. 291-292
Cúroi mac Daire, iii. 140, 146, 148, 151, 155, 156, 157, 188
Curses, i. lii, lvi, 48, 50, 51, 53, 57, 106, 120, 181, 189, 233, 234, 331⁵ (ch. x); ii. 111, 112, 206, 230, 268, 277, 285, 298, 299; iii. 74, 79, 149, 152; 254, 256; iv. 364-365, 376, 378, 444; v. 29, 33, 72, 82, 107, 122, 129, 142, 143, 161, 168, 185-186, 200, 252, 256, 258, 293, 295, 297, 302, 330, 333, 354, 372; vi. 134, 137, 139, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 150, 168; vii. 168, 175, 190; viii. 295, 382³; ix. 88; xii. 125, 205
Cursing-bell and cursing-pot used by childless man to drive out ghosts, vii. 187, 188
Cursing (one's self) spells, ii. 299
Curupira (Korupira) Devil, xi. 295, 300
Cushi-ant, Emisiwaddo identified with, xi. 259
Cushion, use of, in memorial feasts, iv. 49-54, 55
Cuso, Thora daughter of, ii. 187
Cussitaw (Creek) came forth from Earth in far West, x. 71
Customs, ancient sacrificial, traces of, among Finno-Ugrian peoples inhabiting Russia, iv. xix, xx
Customs and beliefs of ancient heathen Finno-Ugrian people, previous studies of, iv. xx-xxv
—burial: see items s.v. BURIAL CUSTOMS.
Cutha (Arallû), v. 331
Cutting of air to rout Devs and Als, vii. 87, 89
—bodies (of survivors) and hair at time of death, vii. 95
—one's self in time averts capture by ghost, vii. 186
—way out of animals, vii. 221, 224
Cuzco, capital of Peru, xi. 213, 215, 216, 217, 219, 238, 247, 249, 250-251
—sun ritual reminiscent of, x. 89
Cyavana, demon, vi. 31, 87, 98, 141-142
Cycle, viii. 29
—Osirian, xii. 92-121
Cycles, Maya, xi. 146-152
"Cycles" of Battiste Good, x. 128
Cyclic Epics, i. 326² (ch. viii)
Cyclical period, viii. 21
Cyclone, v. 118
Cyclops (Kyklopes), vii. 369
—Aeneas at land of the, i. 305
—see also Kyklopes.
—Telchins sometimes confused with, vii. 85
Cymbals, brazen, given by Athene to Herakles for use against man-eating birds, i. 84
Cymry (Welsh), Christianity brought to the, iii. 106
Cyprus, cult centre of Aphrodite, i. 196
—of Reshep at, v. 45
—Menelaos touches at, i. 134
—named from Paphos, i. 200
Cyrus conquered Armenia, vii. 8
—the Great, vii. 70
Cyuuari, Suabian descendants of Semnones, ii. 98
Czar, silvan, iii. 261
—Sun = Dažbog, iii. 297
Czech: see Ržřř, etc.
Czechs, "Chronicle" of Cosmas, source for religion of, iii. 222

D

- Daaukē, Damkina as, v. 293
Dabage, tortoise, tale of Spider born from boil on, ix. 255
Dabaiba, name of river and divinity, xi. 191
Dabeciba (Dabaiba), mother of Creator, xi. 197
Dabhīti, man favoured by Indra, vi. 68
Dabir ("writer"), epithet of Tīr, vii. 32, 384⁵⁶

- "Da Derga's Hostel," tale of, iii. 74-77
 Dadhica, seer, Tvaṣṭi made thunderbolt from bones of, vi. 132
 Dadhikrā (Dadhikrāvan), winged horse, vi. 61
 Dadhyañc, horse's head given to, vi. 31, 64
 Dādyañe (Diocletian), v. 338-339
 Daemon, generative, of flocks and herds, Pan at first a, i. 268
 Daemons, xi. 295, 327
 —as guardians, x. 145
 —Chaco class of nature-, xi. 322-323
 —harpy-like, xi. 238
 —of death, winged, Sirens are, i. 262
 —(or familiars) of shamans, x. 79
 Daenn, dwarf, carved runes for Alfär, ii. 220, 265
 Daēva contrasted with Vedic deva, vi. 84
 Daēvas and drujas, myth of, v. 415¹⁵
 —(demons), vi. 261, 300, 302, 303, 305, 309, 333, 335, 342
 Dag sacrificed to Odin, ii. 56
 Dagan-takala, king of southern Palestine, v. 83
 Dagda of Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 24, 25, 27, 28, 30-31, 32, 34, 39, 40, 41, 46, 50, 51, 52, 53, 66, 72, 78, 112, 121, 136, 174, 204
 Dagolayan and Kanag, fight of, ix. 234
 Dagon, child of Uranos and Gê, v. 66
 —Dagan, Dagon, West Semitic god, deity representing deification of corn and agriculture, v. 78-87, 141, 143
 —Saul's head placed in temple of, v. 385¹⁴⁶
 —Ashur, v. 381⁵⁸
 Daguna, Arad-, v. 393³⁸³
 Dahae perhaps equated with Dāsas, vi. 66
 Dahhāka: see АЗИ ДАХАКА.
 Dahlmann on Mahāyāna system, vi. 205
 Daida-Delkhe-Edzhin, spirit of earth, iv. 460
 Daidalos, i. 64-65
 —aids Ariadne in her love for Theseus, i. 101
 —connexion of, with Pasiphaë myth, i. 61
 —erects statue of Herakles at Olympia, i. 91
 Daikoku (Great Black Deity), viii. 279
 Daimyō and badger, tale of, viii. 330
 Dainā, etymology of, iii. 357⁶
 Dainn made runes for the Alfär, ii. 55
 —name shared by dwarfs and elves, ii. 266
 Dainsleif, Hogni's sword, ii. 267
 Daire, son of Fionn, swallowed by dragon, iii. 131
 Dāitya, mythical land and river, vi. 307, 340
 Daityas, vi. 108, 111, 118, 122, 151, 152, 180, 244
 Dāka, male deity, vi. 218
 Dākinis, female deities, wives of Dāka, vi. 205, 208, 215, 217-219
 Dakṣa, creator god, vi. 18, 28, 54, 74, 75, 86, 114, 149, 178-179
 —Prajāpati, gods, and Asuras sprung from daughters of, vi. 106, 134, 136, 139, 151
 —Satī daughter of, vi. 184
 Dakṣiṇāgni fire, vi. 91
 Daktyloi and Korybantes, ritual of, i. 275-276
 —Lares Roman counterparts of, i. 299
 Dala, child of Parikṣit, vi. 147
 Dalai Lama resides in Potala, xii. 262
 Dalbhyeśvara replaces Indra as rain-god in Benares, vi. 233
 Dam, Urartian, in Van, ascribed to Semiramis, vii. 368
 Damascius, Greek philosopher, v. 290, 291, 292, 293
 —head of Neo-Platonic school at Athens, v. 102
 Damascus, v. 16, 19
 Damastes, brigand who fitted captives to his bed, i. 99
 Damāvand, Mt., vi. 271, 320, 323, 327, 343; vii. 98
 —rock, ii. 147
 Damayantī able to recognize deities, vi. 149
 Dam-can rDo-rje-legs, local Tibetan divinity, vi. 216
 Dames blanches, goddesses survive as, iii. 133
 Damgalnunna, epithet of Enki's wife, v. 107, 196
 Damkina, wife of Ea, v. 157, 194, 293
 Daṁśa, Asura, vi. 154
 "Damsel, The Weaving," viii. 97, 132, 162
 Damu, title of Tammuz, deity of Gebal, v. 133, 345, 347, 348, 349

- Da-mu-ya ("my god Damu"), title of Tammuz, v. 340, 343
- Dán, meaning of, iii. 39
- Danaë, Akrisios, and Perseus, i. 33-36
- mother of Perseus by Zeus, i. 11
- wife of Zeus, i. 157
- Danaids, connexion of myth of, with Amynone and springs of Lerne cannot be original, i. 32
- myth of the, i. 30-32
- task of, to carry water in a basket-sieve, xi. 269
- Danann, commander of Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 25
- Danaos and Aigyptos, families of, i. 30-32
- crime of daughters of, i. 167
- Dānavas, demons, vi. 98, 108, 116, 118, 122, 151, 152, 244
- Dance, xii. 325, 326, 336, 342, 345, 347, 348, 351, 354
- as magic device, i. lii
- connected with totemism, vii. 271, 416²
- death, x. 133; xi. 308; xii. 265
- ghost, x. 149-153
- house of the gods, x. 147, 188, 191, 210, 275¹⁰
- spirits, x. 50
- in lion's skin as magic, xi. 231
- medicine, x. 269⁴
- of butterflies, viii. 335-336, pl. XL, opp. p. 336
- heavenly peacock, viii. 357
- Satyrs, i. 14 (fig. 2)
- shaman, iv. 294
- Śiva, vi. 180
- Spider transfers sores of man to himself, vii. 330-331
- Yaos, vii. pl. xxv, opp. p. 250
- shade of deceased invited to, iv. 52
- sparrow-, viii. 320
- Spartan military, Kastor and Polydeukes invented, i. 26
- to greet new moon, vii. pl. XXXIII, opp. p. 314
- when eleventh variation of Ström-karl's lay played by mortal, every person and thing must, ii. 211
- Dancers at funeral, xii. 182 (fig. 191), 265
- spirit, x. 119
- wedding-, at feast to Utumō, iv. 69
- Dances, viii. 226-227, pl. VIII, opp. p. 226, 258, 261, 274, 298, 300, 356, 369; xi. 21, 26, pl. IV, opp. p. 34, 64, 83, 145, 199, 200, 222, 231, 290-295; see also ARETOS.
- ceremonial, x. pl. 1, frontispiece, xvi-xvii, 58-59, 169, 194, 197-201, 216, 292³⁹
- Rāsa or Halliśa, vi. 172
- sacred, ix. 107
- dwarfs in, xii. 377⁸⁶
- Dancing, ii. 104, 225; iii. 308, 311, 313, 327; vi. 143, 172, 212
- and singing of sheep, vii. 248
- animals, viii. 314
- at bear feast games, iv. 96
- before newly created images, ix. 106, 273
- Bēs, patron of, xii. 61
- by Nāt-kadaw, xii. 345-346
- Nāt-thein, xii. 342, 351, 354
- cat, vii. 276-277
- death by, iii. 262; iv. 181, 183, 189; 468
- fairy, iii. 256-260, 262
- of ghosts, vii. 188
- water-nymphs, iii. 255
- place of Elle-folk bad grazing for cattle, ii. 225
- Daṇḍaka forest, vi. 128
- Dandur, *shay* and "Osiris, much praised in the Underworld," worshipped at, xii. 171-172
- Danes, Skjoldings (or kings) of, ii. 32
- Dañh-bi, python-god, vii. 272
- Daniel, vision of, v. 156
- Dānos, demon, vi. 244
- Dante, like Arġā Virāf, visits other world, vi. 344
- Danu (Danand; Brythonic equivalent, Dôn), goddess, iii. 39, 40, 97, 106
- Dānu, parent of Vṛtra, vi. 67
- Dao-ly, sons of Cau took service with, xii. 355
- Daozos = god-Dumuzi = Mahalalel, Greek transcription of antediluvian king, v. 205
- Daphne changed into the laurel, i. 16
- Daphni, Aphrodite still associated with modern, i. 313-314
- Darabzu, conception of form of Enki as monster, v. 105
- d'Arbois on saga of Cúchulainn, iii. 157-159

- Dardania, country settled and named by Dardanos, i. 117
- Dardanos (son of Zeus), i. 117-119, 157
- Darius conquered Armenia, vii. 8
- Dark Warrior (Chinese), a tortoise, symbol of Yin, viii. 243
- Darkness, ii. 201; vi. 263-274, 317; viii. 137; xi. 51
- caused by the fall in paradise, iv. 419
- Chên Wu ruler of abode of, viii. 111
- controlled by Fei Ch'ang-fang, viii. 132
- deification of, xii. 48
- distinguishing feature of house of Lie, vii. 397⁷
- Extinction son of, iii. 35-36
- fire potent against powers of, vii. 55
- first man created to fight against, vi. 295
- killed by Varuṇa, vi. 137
- magically prolonged, vii. 341
- world of, ix. 31-32, 33
- Dart, fairies', vii. 393³⁰
- Dāsa denotes slave, vi. 66, 67
- destroyed by Indra, vi. 68
- Daśagvas, seers, vi. 65
- Dasahra festival, worship of plough at the, vi. 239
- Daśaratha, king of Kosala, performed horse sacrifice, vi. 127, 128
- Dāsas (Dasyus), human enemies who rank as demons, vi. 34, 66, 154
- Dāśtāyani, sons of, slain by Keresāspa, vi. 324
- Dasra (Wonder-workers), vi. 30, 141
- Datanus, Samogitian god, Dažbog to be compared with, iii. 354¹⁴
- Date of Egyptian religious texts, xii. 213
- Flood, v. 205
- founding of Kish, v. 203
- historical period of China, viii. 7
- Date-palm, iv. 357; v. 98, 179, 187; viii. 105
- Dates, ceremonial, x. 193, 194, 276¹⁸-277; xi. 53, 55
- Dating systems, xi. 129-131
- Datta, Viṣṇu partly incorporated in, vi. 170
- Dattātreyā authority on Yoga or an incarnation of Viṣṇu, vi. 168, 170, 244
- Daugawa, "Great Water" identified with, iii. 328, 329, 330
- Daughter of the Sun, planet Venus as, xii. 365¹⁹
- Daughter of the Sun, Tefēnet as, xii. 45
- Sun bears a, ii. 199
- Daughters of the sun-god, xii. 29, 30
- Daurrud, vision of, ii. 254
- David and giants, v. 355
- (Scriptural) and Nezahualcoyotl, parallels in lives of, xi. 109-110
- Davis, John, discoverer of Davis Strait, x. 2
- Dawn, vi. 18, 20, 21, 26, 28, 30, 34, 60, 62, 76
- announced by bird and fowls, ix. 114, 117, 275
- called grief of Alfar, ii. 222
- captured Sosondowah the hunter, x. 26
- (Eos), i. 245-246
- mother of sun, vii. 49
- people, x. 48
- Qat taught to make, ix. 113-114
- (Te Ata), ix. 7
- water-elves fear, ii. 211
- Dawn's Heart (Jupiter), tale of, vii. 229-231
- Day, vi. 31, 69, 85, 86
- counts, xi. 148
- Delling father of, ii. 200, 201
- name of fifth, of week attests widespread Thor cult, ii. 68
- (of danger; evil day), v. 153
- Judgement, ii. 343
- week, fourth, named for Odin, ii. 37
- Frigg occurs in sixth, ii. 176, 177
- third, names of Tyr deduced from, ii. 97, 98
- origin of, ix. 276
- Osiris master of the sixth, xii. 123
- River, temple to Trung sisters on banks of, xii. 314, 315
- signs, xi. 55, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 146-148
- Daybreak, places vanishing at, found in Fionn and Grail romances, iii. 119-120
- Daylight and dawn drive away ghosts, ix. 327²⁴
- fatal to underground beings, ii. 96
- perpetual, ix. 113
- Days, lucky and unlucky, viii. 34, 101, 143; xii. 197, 200, 422⁷; 337
- names of Maya, xi. 147
- of week, Anglo-Saxon names of, evidence of gods, ii. 19

- Days of week, German names of, show where gods found, ii. 18
 —year defined by stellar signs, v. 306
 Dažbog, "the Giving God," son of Svarog, iii. 277, 297, 299
 Dazimā, goddess, v. 201-202
 Dea Hludana, inscriptions to, ii. 194
 —Quartana and Dea Tertiana, fever-goddesses, i. 296
 —Tacita and Mercury, parents of Lares, i. 299
 Dead, abodes of: see **ABODES OF DEAD**.
 —after living in Underworld, may die second time, iv. 72
 —Agni eater of the, in one aspect, vi. 44
 —aid sun in journey through nether world, xii. 27
 —aiding ass against dragon, xii. 107 (fig. 106)
 —Alfar connected with, ii. 226
 —alive in their barrows or mounds, ii. 306-307
 —amusement of, iv. 61
 —and Night, Nephthys as queen of, xii. 110
 —annual rite in commemoration of, x. 215
 —Anubis and Thout(i) judges of Egyptian, xii. 366³
 —general god of, xii. 111
 —predecessor of Osiris as god of the, xii. 399¹¹¹
 —appear as birds, iv. 9
 —beautiful by night, skeletons by day, x. 230, 276¹²
 —Armenian Navasard as commemoration of, vii. 22
 —aroused for special purposes, ii. 9, 11, 45, 49, 124, 299, 300
 —as herdsmen, iv. 39, 286; vii. 174-175
 —Asklepios raised people from the, i. 280
 —at celestial tree and at tree and spring of life, xii. 35 (fig. 21), 36 (fig. 23), 39 and fig. 28
 —attain to different worlds according to what caused death, iv. 80-81
 —banquets in honour of, iii. 233, 234, 235, 236
 —become members of crew of sun-god, xii. 415²
 —belief in an orifice by which they descend into earth and arise for re-birth, x. 289³⁴
 —Dead, black animals sacrificed to, iv. 75
 —boats of, iii. 16, 17
 —bodies thrown to dogs, iv. 481
 —body desecrates fire, vii. 54
 —bones of, powerful fetishes, xi. 27
 —breaking-up of objects for, iv. 14, 20, 40, 53
 —brought to life: see items s.v. **LIFE, RESTORATION OF**.
 —buried in standing position because soul still alive, xi. 278
 —to be born again, x. 289³⁴
 —towards east, vii. 47
 —"burning," "cry," or "dance" of, an annual rite, x. 215
 —of, ii. 34; iv. 4, 34; vi. 69-70, 243; x. 179; see also items s.v. **BURIAL; CREMATION**.
 —candle at feast for, iii. 236, 238
 —care for the, xii. 172
 —carried off by birds, vi. 144
 —in boat made of fingernails, i. 75
 —carry off domestic animals with them, iv. 365
 —certain, go to Tlalocan, xi. 81
 —chieftains, faces of, blackened, x. 189
 —children born of, x. 120, 146, 147, 262, 276¹²
 —classification of abodes of, ii. 306
 —clothes of, calling or touching, would prevent return of, vii. 187
 —taken away by Yamī, vi. 215
 —clothing and outfitting of the, iv. 19-20, 72
 —coins, buttons, etc., to cover eyes of, iv. 21, 22
 —food, and drink buried with, iii. 230
 —come to earth to tell what killed them, vii. 176
 —connexion of bones of, with abundance of food and minerals, x. 236
 —cotton masks over faces of, x. 189, 190
 —covering of mirror in presence of, iv. 22
 —cult of, i. 31, 324⁹ (ch. ii); ii. 309-310, 311; iv. 3, 4, 186-187, 199; xii. 254-255
 —descent to Underworld of, ix. 72
 —Dharma takes place of Yama as judge of, vi. 180
 —disasters sent by, to remind living of neglect of, vii. 182
 —disposal of: see **DEAD, BURNING OF**.

Dead dragged down in sea to house of Sedna by Anguta, x. 6
 —early, meet newly deceased and join in funeral feast, iv. 44, 45-46
 —entrance to realm of, ii. pl. v, opp. p. 22
 —epithets of Odin show connexion with, ii. 44-45, 217
 —equipment buried with, aids journey to Hel, ii. 305
 —Eumenides the avenging spirits of, i. 50
 —eyebrows of, painted in blood from slain hen, iv. 18
 —feasts and festivals for the, ii. 310, 311; iii. 235, 236, 352⁷; iv. 37-59, 60-71, 237; v. 122, 398¹⁰⁵; ix. 118
 —ferry-men of, iv. 75; xii. 58 (fig. 59), 176
 —first cup and food for, at feasts, iv. 45
 —food of, xii. 177, 178
 —set aside for, at Christmas meal, iii. 308
 —forgiveness implored of, iv. 17, 58
 —forgotten, reveal themselves, ii. 307
 —forms of, x. 276¹²
 —future of, vi. 160-161
 —Fylgjukona passes from, to a kinsman, ii. 235
 —Gandharvas connected with souls of, vi. 59
 —gave revelations to Volva, ii. 299
 —general nature of worship of, xii. 172
 —gifts to, iii. 233, 234, 235
 —Gilgamish visits land of, v. 263-265
 —goats of Thor made to live again, ii. 79
 —god of, xi. 54
 —gods as leaders of the, ii. 39-40
 —land wrongly regarded as realm of, iii. 338¹⁰
 —of earth, demons, and, vi. 41-72
 —Grand Lama, spirit of, descends on another, vi. 216
 —grave as house of, vii. 189
 —graves of, iv. 31-32
 —great city of, v. 235
 —greeted by Bragi, ii. 161
 —guardians of, x. 236
 —Hāt-hôr divinity of, xii. 42
 —have knowledge of earthly life, viii. 47
 —no navels, xi. 27

Dead, headless goddess as personification of regions of, xii. 99, 100
 —hearts of, weighed by Thout(i) and his baboon, xii. 176
 —Hel denotes general Underworld of, ii. 303
 —Hel-ride performed to gain tidings of, ii. 305
 —Hindu idea of, vi. 249-250
 —how custom of offerings to, arose, vii. 185-186
 —husband, marriage of widow to obtain son for, vi. 150
 —images buried with, provide servants, concubines, etc., xii. 177, 416¹⁴
 —in their barrows, ii. 306-312
 —Underworld become younger and dwindle until they are born again into the family, i. 73
 —inquiries of, ii. 311; iv. 28, 79
 —Inue of their graves, x. 5
 —invitation to, to return for feasts, iv. 47, 48, 49, 54, 56, 63, 68
 —invite living to barrows, ii. 308
 —islands of the, in Celtic belief, iii. 16, 17
 —jade used in burial of, viii. 47
 —Jaik-Khan (Flood prince) ruler of, iv. 365
 —judges of: see items s.v. JUDGE.
 —killing of objects deposited with, xii. 418²³
 —kindly (class of the fathers), vi. 15, 57, 67, 159-161
 —Klickitat buried the, on islands, x. 146
 —land of, believed to lie hidden in Northern Arctic Ocean, or under earth, iv. 77
 —Land-vættir may have included spirits of, ii. 228
 —led to place of punishment by baboon, xii. 180
 —life of, in the hereafter, xii. 176-177
 —parallels that of living, iv. 61, 72
 —lighted to other world by sacred fire, x. 47
 —live together in villages, iv. 73
 —living man resembling, chosen to represent him at memorial feast, iv. 43, 52, 53, 55
 —maidens, Gefjun mistress of, ii. 180
 —male or female, invocations against, xii. 415⁶

- Dead, man created from bones of, x.
236, 312⁷⁰
—heart of, inserted in image, which then talked and walked, ii. 188
—sacrifices to, iv. 25, 38-39; see also SACRIFICING TO DECEASED, ETC.
—Maruts may be souls of, vi. 102
—may assume solar, lunar, or stellar character with Osiris, xii. 178
—become assimilated to Masters, iv. 465-466
—rejoin living, ii. 307
—men ride to their barrow, ii. 342
—might come from Underworld to Heaven, iv. 75
—moon abode of souls of, iii. 273
—Moqwaio given charge of, x. 43
—mother, breasts of, nourish her offspring, x. 114
—Mothers may be angry spirits of the, vi. 238
—mourned at Sun-dance festival, x. 90
—Mulungu sometimes used for spirits of the, vii. 116
—music dedicated to spiritual welfare of, viii. 356
—must cross "black river" of Tuonela, iv. 74, 78
—water, iv. 33, 78
—seek aid of cow over Vaitaraņi River, vi. 235
—travel 86,000 yojanas, vi. 159
—need care of relatives until shaman takes their shadow to otherworld, iv. 39
—"Negative Confession" read by, in judgement hall, xii. 176, 184, 185, 187
—Nergal is judge of souls of, v. 49, 50, 147
—no change in position of, in the "Purāṇas," vi. 185-186
—November month of, iv. 64
—objects intended for, broken, for admission to invisible world, iv. 14, 20, 53
—Odin learned scornful language from, ii. 46
—perhaps god of, ii. 40-41, 42, 44, 45, 65
—offerings to, vii. 95-96, 98
—made towards north, iv. 77
—Osiris as divinity of the, xii. 93, 94-95, 96-97, 100, 111
—judge of the, xii. 118, 120
- Dead passed to another world and were not reborn on earth, iii. 14
—pastimes of, xii. 177
—perhaps legend of, partaking of water and plant of life in Arallū, v. 333
—person as local deity, viii. 64, 65, 66, 67
—pillars of Hel-gate made of bones of, ii. pl. XIII, opp. p. 106
—place by door residence of, at memorial feast, iv. 46
—poem recited as incantation to recall souls of, to the parentalia, v. 334
—portion of the, setting sun as, vii. 98
—prayers to, x. 310⁶⁵
—preparation of, for burial, xi. 27
—presents sent with, to relatives, iv. 20
—promises to, iv. 69-70
—property of, iv. 20
—the Devil, iv. 316
—protection demanded from, iv. 38, 44, 51, 52, 53, 62
—provided with water-jars, v. 111
—provisions for, for use in otherworld, iv. 19-20, 72
—Ptaḥ opens mouths of the, xii. 407⁷⁷
—quest for, x. 50, 118-119, 147, 236, 264, 276¹²
—raising of, i. 280; xi. 134
—realm of the: see ABODES OF DEAD.
—reaping "upside down" for, iv. 73
—receive eternal life from Ḥat-hôr, xii. 39
—received by Nut, xii. 41 (fig. 31)
—red kangaroo skin presented to sun in land of, ix. 275
—relative, pregnant woman is given charm of hair to induce rebirth of, x. 100, 302⁵⁵
—restoration of, from spirit world at entreaty of living, vii. 184
—restored to life by magic cauldron, iii. 100, 101, 203; see, further, items S.V. LIFE, RESTORATION OF.
—resurrection of, symbolizes personification of plant life in Osiris, xii. 66
—return as animals, vii. 192, 193, 344
—of, x. 50, 137, 302⁶³
—returned to earth to eat living, xi. 340
—returning to old homes, red dragon-fly associated with, viii. 335
—rider of the, ii. 257
—rising of, at end of world, iv. 370

Dead, rites in honour of the, x. xvii
 —Roman Junones originally souls of, iii. 249
 —roof-boards raised by Russian Karelians to allow for passing of, iv. 17
 —rowed by sun-god, xii. 26 (fig. 7)
 —ruled by Odin in hills, ii. 202
 —Ruler of kingdom of, remembered at funeral feasts, iv. 45, 49, 77
 —Russian Lapps have same idea of their Seides as of their, iv. 106
 —sacrifice offered to those, whose names are given to children, iv. 15
 —sacrifice trees of, must be dark, iv. 152, 158, 220
 —Sea of, iii. 17
 —see, further, items under ABODES OF DEAD; BURIAL; CLOTHES; CLOTH; CORPSE; CREMATION; GRAVES; TROUGH.
 —seeing of, with special preparations, iv. 61
 —serpent-keeper of resting-place of, vii. 75
 —serving of the, iv. 22
 —shoes provided for, ii. 305; iv. 486
 —signs in house for, ix. 141
 —sleigh to convey, to memorial feast, iv. 56
 —smoke-outlets opened for passing of the, iv. 17
 —Sokar(i) became god of, xii. 149
 —solar myths of, vi. 312, 314, 315, 350
 —soul of, believed to stay under table forty days, iv. 48
 —dwells forty days on earth, iii. 230
 —supposed to enter memorial doll, iv. 41
 —souls of, iii. 319
 —as snakes, ii. 217
 —borne on wind, ii. 193
 —fairies are, iii. 256-257
 —fed from celestial tree, xii. 39
 —have motion like living, iv. 9
 —held captive in Hell by Nergal, v. 72
 —see, further, items s.v. SOUL.
 —wandering, v. 361
 —spirits of, dwelt in trees, ii. 204, 207
 —Ostiaks sacrificed to, for luck in fishing, iv. 193
 —resemblance of kuala cult to worship of the, iv. 115

Dead, spirits of, supposed to wander in wind, ii. 40, 41, 42
 —watch over morality of the people, iv. 220
 —stars associated with the, x. 96
 —stoop for, at forty-day feast, iv. 51-52
 —Sumerian mythology attributes origin of demons to wandering souls of, v. 354-355
 —Sun as woman nightly visits land of, ix. 275
 —sails through regions of the, xii. 27
 —shines on world of, vii. 50
 —swing of the, iv. 30
 —table of, iv. 54
 —tabus connected with, x. 215
 —threat to call, from Hell to consume living, v. 28, 330
 —three regions of the, vii. 137, 180-181; see also GHOSTS, THREE ORDERS OF, ETC.
 —Tiur guides souls of, to nether world, vii. 31
 —to return no more, x. 144, 147
 —tortured by Rutu or Rota, iv. 75-76
 —trees connected with souls of the, vi. 239
 —unmarried, i. 324⁹ (ch. ii); iv. 19, 29
 —viscera of, placed in Canopic vases, xii. 112
 —visited by wives, ii. 307
 —wailing for: see items s.v. WAILING.
 —waked by Odin, ii. 47
 —walking, xi. 197
 —wandering-nights of, iv. 61-62, 63-64, 66
 —warriors resuscitated each night, ii. 316
 —washing of, iv. 18, 21, 25, 73
 —watched by an idol, x. 57
 —weapons placed beside the, xii. 174
 —wedding of, or horse-wedding, memorial feast, iv. 57-58
 —weeping-songs to, iv. 27, 30, 56, 68, 74
 —who died in strange places, tables set up in memory of, iv. 25
 —go in the wind, Maruts souls of, vi. 39
 —witches feed on bodies of those recently, vii. 335
 —witness birth of sun, xii. 35 (fig. 21)
 —woman, figure of, appears from a flower, viii. 301
 —Woman's Land, iii. 138

- Dead, work of, described by his impersonator, iv. 55
- performed with pious intention, affects the, viii. 386³
 - worship of, ii. 310; iii. 233-239; vi. 249
 - wrappings for, of reindeer skins, iv. 19
 - Yima's legend combines first man and the, vi. 316-317
 - Zufis water the earth, x. 189-190
- Deaf One, Celestial, viii. 113
- "Dean of Lismore's Book," iii. 131
- Death, iv. 472-482
- abandonment of habitation after a, x. 154
 - Absolute may be identified with Time and, vi. 107
 - an eight-headed monster, vii. 177
 - and birth not permitted to take place on Isle of the Temple, viii. 269
 - ratio between, viii. 233
 - burial, Finno-Ugric, iv. 17-36
 - ghost-world, x. 233-236
 - life, viii. 221-224
 - tree of, iv. 383
 - old age, Connla invited to escape, iii. 234
 - Angel of, iii. 234
 - Annany marries his daughter to, and sends her as servant to Death's house, vii. 331-333
 - appearance of House-man (god) sign of, iv. 159
 - umkovu in kraal means, vii. 338
 - articles used for protection against, iv. 23
 - as cannibal, vii. 178
 - decision of Norns, ii. 239
 - associated with owl, god of war, and a divinity of frost and sin, xi. 139
 - beating out of homes on, iv. 23
 - because of broken tabu, vii. 189, 190
 - beetle flying to graveyard as omen of, iv. 9
 - bird as portent of, iv. 10, 11
 - body ordered to return to respective sources at, iv. 372
 - bound about neck of Sisyphe by Zeus, i. 37
 - bread and water of, v. 180
 - breath's departure synonym for, iv. 7
 - bringing powers, xi. 38
 - Death brought into world by eating of gourd, xii. 289-290
 - by sacrifice, Tlahuicol offered citizenship in place of, xi. 59
 - ticklings, wrestling, or dancing, iv. 181, 183, 189
 - came to man because of touch of devil, iv. 376
 - caused by ancestors among Kachins, xii. 297
 - death of animal totem, vii. 276-279
 - eating rice in which is found finger-print of departed relative, xii. 297
 - comes to master of house when snake guardian dies, iii. 246
 - connexion of dog with, vi. 242
 - conquered by Herakles on behalf of Alkestis, i. 107
 - considered beginning of life, xi. 112-113
 - control of Atropos over, i. 284
 - creation of, vi. 76
 - dance, xi. 308; xii. 265
 - denoted by falling star, iv. 395
 - disposal of articles infected with, iv. 25
 - doctrine of life after, xii. 172-183
 - does not sever bond between soul and corpse, iv. 7
 - door or window left open for ingress and egress of soul while corpse remains in house, iii. 229
 - driving out of, iii. 312; iv. 23
 - extraction of soul, vii. 94
 - folk-myth of introduction of, xii. 264-265
 - foretelling of, by dead, ii. 311-312
 - from childbirth, ix. 78-79
 - the Kenaima, xi. 260-261
 - future lot dependent on nature of, ii. 317-318
 - gives both good and evil fortune, vii. 175
 - goddess "West" personifies, xii. 99
 - Greek view of, i. 141-143
 - Hel appears before, ii. 304
 - Hubur river of, v. 235
 - in battle, souls who met, x. 249; see also VIOLENCE, SEPARATE ABODE, ETC.
 - certain cases remediable, vii. 171
 - forest: see chap. Forest-spirits (vol. iv. 175-190)
 - home necessitates new fire, vii. 95

- Death, Ishtar a goddess of, vii. 38
 —kāla originally, viii. 381¹⁵
 —keen, first, in Ireland, iii. 32, 137
 —marking place of, iv. 23
 —Marta an omen of, iv. 205
 —met with in strange locality great calamity, iv. 25, 73-74
 —mystery of, x. 115-120, 121, 276¹², 302⁵³
 —not annihilation in Piman ideas, x. 176
 —of all parts of witch must be absolute because any surviving part may kill, vii. 334
 —great soul causes atmospheric change and pestilences, iii. 14-15
 —Heavenly Youth, reference to star in, viii. 235
 —man followed that of his Fylgia, ii. 234-235
 —master and mistress of house, two house snakes reveal themselves at, then die, ii. 217
 —one man for another, viii. 312
 —Seide if it became annoying, iv. 107
 —shaman follows that of his spirit-animal, iv. 507-508
 —temporary incarnation of the Bodhisattva, vi. 209
 —omens of, x. 5
 —only want of Land of Immortality, viii. 363
 —origin of, vii. 106, 125, 154, 160-178, 332-333; ix. 54, 106, 117-119, 122, 170, 182, 252-253, 285; x. xviii-xix, xxiii, 9, 10-12, 50, 115-120, 121, 161, 180, 205, 218, 220, 233-235, 260, 262-263, 279¹⁴-280; see also IMMORTALITY FOR MAN.
 —outwitting of, by Spider, vii. 332
 —overcome by Hero Brothers, xi. 159
 —path of Yama, vi. 69
 —personifications of, under different names, vii. 117
 —powers of, xi. 79-84
 —predestined by deities of winter solstice, x. 253
 —presaged by appearance of daemon, xi. 323
 —Prince of, iv. 367
 —purification after, iv. 365
 —rainbow portent of, xi. 203
 —region of, termed "daughter of the great god," xii. 386²²
 —Death, repeated escapes from; see chap. Heroes (vol. vii. 64-71).
 —repetition of name of god, or use of sacred water and plants efficacious at, vi. 250
 —river, iv. 74, 78
 —Sea, iv. 486
 —second in Underworld, for wicked dead, xii. 179
 —shackled by Sisyphos, i. 37-38
 —shooting star sign of, vii. 94
 —signs of Zodiac caused, vii. 52
 —song and dance, x. 133
 —songs, iv. 79-82
 —soul remains about house some time after, iii. 230; iv. 48, 49, 53; 478
 —souls after, abide near human beings, viii. 237
 —Spider brought, into world, vii. 329
 —stone of Nasu-no, viii. 325
 —sudden, caused by Artemis, i. 183
 —Sunithā daughter of, vi. 165
 —Tena-ranide is, x. 78-79
 —those dying violent, haunt upper earth, vii. 179
 —to see mysterious fire sign of, x. 47
 —warning of, viii. 158
 —warrior-aristocracy at, went to Odin, and folk to Thor, ii. 72
 —warrior's, xi. 59, 60, 61
 —waters of, v. 214, 215, 218
 —worship of, believed by some scholars basis of all religions, xii. 254-255
 —"Writer" confused with angel of, vii. 384⁵⁰
 —Yucatec have excessive fear of, xi. 138
 Death's body, half of (also a boy's), in state of decay (typifying life and death), vii. 175, 281, 404³⁴
 —Head god of Underworld, xi. pl. v, opp. p. 46, 57
 —heads in tree, xi. 171
 De-Babou and De-Ai, primeval pair, ix. 254
 "De Gabail int sida," iii. 50
 Debility, Ulstermen's: see ILLNESS, PERIODIC, ETC.
 Decanal stars, xii. 57, 112, 378⁹⁴
 Decans, stellar, v. 306
 Decapitated mummies point to human sacrifice, xi. 222
 Decapitation, x. 104, 290⁸⁷-291, 302⁵⁵
 December 25th festival, v. 16, 18

- Dechtire or Dechtere, Conchobar's sister, iii. 140, 141, 155, 198
 —love of Lug for, iii. 82-84, 117
 Decreeing, punishing activity of Heaven related to its, iv. 395
 Decrees, collection of, made by Burchard of Worms, ii. 69
 —divine, issued by Aramazd, vii. 30, 384^{48 51}
 Decrepitude, Gaokerena-tree produced to avert, vi. 281
 Dëd, dëdek, dëduška, ancestor raised to rank of family genius, iii. 240, 244
 Dedication of animals to gods, iv. 399, 432
 —practice of, viii. 386³
 Dëd(u), Osiris originally local god of, xii. 92, 222, 385³
 —ram (or goat?) of Mendes as "soul" of, xii. 385⁴
 —symbol of, apparently pillar worshipped at Byblos, xii. 399¹¹¹
 Dëdet, goddess at Busiris and Mendes, xii. 132
 Dedun (Dedunti) worshipped at Semneh in Nubia, xii. 157, 411¹²
 —mentioned among Egyptian gods, xii. 412¹³
 Dëduška Domovoy (Grandfather House-lord), description of, iii. 240-242
 —Vodyanoy, water-spirit, iii. 270
 Deep, Horus and Osiris born from, xii. 389²⁹
 —western, nightly resting-place of sun, xii. 96
 Deer-horn, flute invented by Athene out of, i. 181
 Deer, horned, sacrifice-Törem, iv. 404
 —king of the, xi. 167
 —Learchos changed into, i. 46
 —(lu), why symbol for promotion, viii. 104
 —mortals transformed into, iii. 129
 —mouse, and cat, tale of, ix. 202
 —Prajāpati in form of, vi. 76
 —relation of, to gods and generation, xi. 74, 75, 86
 —sacred, viii. 269
 —side took form of, iii. 38, 56, 129
 —substituted as sacrifice for Iphigeneia, i. 126
 —tail, fire-god and singing shaman, xi. 121
 Deer, woman transformed into, eats people and is in turn eaten, xi. 231
 —zada, iv. 458
 Deewa Deenes, Lettish name for October, iii. 352⁷
 Defilement of man by devil, iv. 374-377
 Degenerations of a god, xi. 297
 Degradation, conception of, xi. 302
 Delaneira, attempted outrage by centaur Nessos on, i. 270
 —Herakles suitor for hand of, i. 93
 —uses love philtre on garment of Herakles with disastrous effect, i. 94, 95
 —wife of Pelasgos, i. 20
 Deidameia, wife of Peirithoös, i. 104-105
 Deification, i. 295; v. 78
 —of departed not to be overestimated in importance, xii. 183
 —heavens, iv. 391
 —humans into gods, vii. 117, 119
 —lake, iv. 413-414
 —peyote into god, x. 177
 —process of, xii. 17
 —self-cremation in order to attain to, vii. 390¹⁴
 Deifications, viii. 62, 64, 82, 95, 107, 111, 112
 —of weapons as gods, v. 128, 146
 Deimne, Fionn at first called, iii. 165
 Deimos ("Panic"), steed of Ares, i. 189-190
 Deinolochus knew Babylonian legend of plant of immortality, v. 228
 Deiphobos, brother of Paris, i. 119
 —Helen's husband, slain by Menelaos, i. 133
 —removes pollution from Herakles, i. 89
 Deir el-Bahri, birth-temple at, xii. 414²⁹
 Deism, Greek mind emerged from animism to, i. 287
 Deities, ancestral and tutelary, viii. 246
 —animal beings rarely to be regarded as, x. 293⁴⁰
 —Egyptian, of barbaric origin, xii. 13
 —animistic, viii. 215
 —Asiatic, popular in black magic, xii. 207
 —borrowed from Asia by sorcerers, xii. 157, 207-209
 —chief, of Armenians, vii. 17-19
 —combination of male and female, v. 22, 44, 50, 53, 381⁵⁸

Deities, constellations, fixed stars, and planets identified with, v. 91

- creation of, xi. 335
- descendants of first people became, ix. 159
- explanations of origins of Scandina-
vian, ii. 31
- good and bad, ix. 118
- Iranian, vii. 20-35
- on Indo-Scythian coins, vi. pl.
xxxii, opp. p. 260, pl. xxxiv, opp.
p. 272
- local, iii. 8, 9; viii. 63, 64, 65, 66, 67
- assimilation of, into Buddhism, vi.
209, 216, 219
- mixed representations of, xii. 160, 161,
412⁴
- more than 5,000 Sumerian, v. 88
- of Elbe Slavs, iii. 277-289
- flowers, dancing, games, and feast-
ing, xi. 77
- Good Fortune, viii. 279-280
- pagan Russians, iii. 293-301
- Pan-Teutonic, ii. 19
- primitive, xii. 255-256
- develop into tutelary spirits, fe-
tishes, and gods, xii. 15
- Semitic, v. 2-87
- seven, may have been genii of the
seven planets, vii. 17
- special names to diverse functions of,
v. 91
- temporary eclipse of, iii. 28
- three classes of, vi. 15
- Urtarian, secondary and local, vii. 11
- whose deaths recorded appear again
in Christian times, iii. 55

Deity, a, not necessarily a creature ex-
isting from birth or all time, vi. 190

- actual making of man by, ix. 167
- as father of clan, v. 10, 378¹⁹, 379²¹
- astral, Semitic tribes appear to have
started with single tribal, v. 11
- bearded, xii. 22 (fig. 2)
- clan, viii. 215
- eponymous, of elements of language,
poetry, and letters, Ogyrven perhaps,
iii. 12
- father-mother, v. 22
- fire as, iv. 452
- female, vii. 55
- given to first man by, ix. 184
- male, half serpent half human, v.
90

Deity, male, sky-, associated with sun;
female with earth, ix. 166

- of medicine, viii. 230
- Tzû-t'ung, viii. 112
- Underworld, sex of, ix. 48
- original Khaldian pantheon had no
female, vii. 11
- without arms or legs created birds,
ix. 165
- primitive Semitic tribes believed in
descent from patron, v. 7
- serpent symbol of, xii. 301
- supreme, none-god treated as, xii. 18
- with mask and bolts, xi. pl. xxxi, opp.
p. 218, 235

Dekanawida, x. 52, pl. xi, opp. p. 52

Delbaeth, Danu daughter of, iii. 39

Delbchaem, iii. 72

Delling (Day-spring), father of Day, ii.
200, 201

- magic song before, ii. 265

Delos, i. 250

- Aeneas at, i. 304
- Apollo and Artemis born on, i. 174-
175

Delphian Apollo: see APOLLO.

Delphinios ("Dolphin-like"), title
under which Apollo was to be wor-
shipped, i. 178

Delphoi, Apollo in, i. 177

- Galatian Celts vanquished at, because
of breach of tabu, iii. 12
- god of, necklace and robe of Har-
monia deposited with, i. 55
- Helen consults oracle at, concerning
marriage, i. 25
- Herakles goes to, seeking cure for
disease, i. 89
- sacks shrine at, i. 89-90
- Hestia dwells in Apollo's sacred house
in, i. 209
- influence of oracle of, on develop-
ment of legend of Herakles, i. 76
- Ion placed in temple of Apollo at,
i. 71
- Kadmos enquired of oracle at, con-
cerning Europe, i. 44-45
- Muses attached to Apollo at, i. 239
- Neoptolemos killed at, i. 135
- oracle of, warns Oidipous against en-
tering his own country, i. 49
- pre-Apolline shrine of Gaia at, i. 273
- prophecy regarding Herakles, from
shrine of Apollo at, i. 80

- Delphoi, sacred tripod at, desecrated by Herakles, i. 90
- Delta, Ash perhaps worshipped in western part of, xii. 131
- eastern, Sêth old local god in, xii. 390³⁵
- Neith worshipped in the, xii. 142
- Sekhmet adored at, xii. 146
- Sêth worshipped in, xii. 389³²
- worship of Osiris and Isis long local in, xii. 120
- Deluge: see FLOOD.
- Delusion, art of, ii. 35, 280; see also GLAMOUR.
- cosmic principle, vi. 184
- to Milesians, magic army a, iii. 44
- Dementia, ii. 211
- Demeter and Demophon, analogue of, in Osiris myth, xii. 115, 395³⁴
- Iasion, union of, magic device to bring fertility to soil, i. lii
- Persephone, Iroquois story of Onatah parallel of, x. 27
- connexion of, with fertility, i. 198
- daughter of Rhea and Kronos, i. 225, 274
- earth-goddess of Eleusis, Dionysos affiliated with, i. 219
- Gaia as, i. 273
- Italic Ceres double of Greek, i. 288, 291
- partakes of flesh of Pelops, i. 119
- sickle of, wrought by Hephaistos, i. 207
- survivals of, in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 313
- the Black of Arkadia reverse of Demeter the Beautiful, vii. 97
- use of phallic emblem in rites of, ix. 330⁷
- wife of Zeus, i. 156
- Demetrius's Eve, autumnal dziady on, iii. 235, 237
- Demi-gods, vii. 118-119
- Demiurge, vii. 213, 322
- Demon, Demons:*
- Demon, Bush: see DODO, ETC.
- cursed for crying at window of a harlot, v. 33
- guarded sanctuary on Mt. Roraima, xi. 277
- Humbaba in later mythology a, v. 253
- in idol of Perun exorcised, iii. 294
- Demon, Katsumbakazi the Giryama, vii. 243-244, 258
- Loki a fire-, ii. 148
- midday, iii. 12
- Mahr in form of, ii. 289
- Morvran seemed a, iii. 189
- Namzimu a, vii. 409³⁶
- of air, Bodb changed Aoife into a, iii. 51
- darkness and sun-god, conflict between, v. 118
- will not enter house on which his name is written, v. 366
- worship, iii. 278; xi. 182
- Demons, vi. 33, 34, 36, 44, 66-72, 77, 97-98, 104, 120, 132, 150-151, 180, 244, 245; vii. 48, 73; viii. 90-91, 105; 242, 243; xi. 48, 49; see also chap. Spirits and Monsters (vol. vii. 72-92).
- and gods, wars of, vi. 263-274
- ogres, tales of, vii. 242-257
- as shades of wicked from Hell, v. 162
- Christians think of old gods as, iii. 208
- corpse-devouring, ii. 281
- dead escaping from Arallû become, v. 330
- devils, good and evil spirits, v. 352-374
- dispersed by St. Patrick, iii. 210
- divinities regarded by Christians as, ii. 18, 41, 68
- figures covered with pitch in forest clearings as protection against, vii. 421²⁰; see also TAR-BABY.
- gods of earth, and dead, vi. 41-72
- regarded as, on Hallowe'en, iii. 68
- haunting-, vii. 119, 241, 242
- images brought to exorcise, xii. 199
- indwelling, of images, iii. 45
- magic ritual for protection against, v. 182
- marriage custom probably indicates exorcising of, iii. 322
- masks of Humbaba as protection against, v. 255
- nightmare, ii. 256
- of air, iii. 134
- the Dark, xi. 82
- prevented by Oscar's flail and sand from tormenting Féinn, iii. 183
- pursued Thorkill, ii. 95
- sent into dead Athenians, iii. 347⁶¹
- seven, v. 287, 361, 364, 371, 372, 373

- Demons, seven, death of Tammuz attributed to, v. 337
 —tailed, vii. 242-243
 —Tuatha Dé Danann regarded by some as, iii. 38-39
 —twelve, v. 362, 364
 —vampires, and other ghostly beings, viii. 281-292
 Demoniac being of waters, Ran is, ii. 191
 —guise, those hostile to gods of growth and light depicted in, iii. 34
 —one story of Tuatha Dé Danann regards them as almost, iii. 170
 Demonology, v. xviii; vi. 184-185
 —Arabian and Persian, v. 357
 —Christian, Jewish, and Mohammedan, v. 353-354
 Demonstrations of sky (comets, meteors, etc.), iv. 396
 Demophon, magic rites to cause immortality of, practised by Demeter, i. 228
 —son of Theseus, marries Phyllis and is later killed, i. 136
 Demos ("the People"), abstract divinity of social institution, i. 283
 Denderah, Har-sam-taui perhaps mentioned especially at, xii. 388²⁸
 —loss of name of deity once worshipped at, xii. 362⁸
 —prominent goddess associated with lesser male divinity as her son at, xii. 20
 —Tentet at, xii. 165
 —Unut worshipped at, xii. 151
 "Denial" (in law-suits, etc.), Syn is, ii. 186
 Denmark, paganism in, ii. 16
 —strife for, ii. 133, 135
 "Deor's Lament" refers to Volund story, ii. pl. 1, frontispiece
 Dep (Depet), the One of, xii. 403¹⁹
 Dêr el-Medineh, memorial sanctuary of Amen-hotep at, xii. 171
 Derbrenn's swine fashioned by magic, iii. 127
 Derketo (Atargatis), v. 36, 84
 Descent, divine, Classical evidence for Celtic belief in, iii. 14
 —fate of man depended on his, iii. 249
 —how counted, x. 184, 238, 240
 —stories of, from fictitious personages, iii. 10
 Descents, vi. 170
 Desecration of fire, vii. 54
 Desert, Osiris lord of the, xii. 399¹¹⁰
 Deserts dwelling-places of evil spirits, iv. 479
 —ghosts haunt, vi. 249
 Desire, first seed of the mind, vi. 17
 Desmond, Lord, captured and married Aine, iii. 47
 Destinies, three, iii. 251
 Destruction of effigies in creation by evil spirit, ix. 172
 Detsyovi, friend of Spider, vii. 327-329
 Deukalion and Pyrrha alone survived from Iron Age and became parents of our race, i. 18
 —flood of, i. 18-19
 —child of Prometheus, i. 12
 —flood of, in reign of Kranaos, i. 18, 67
 —myth of ark of, v. 37, 38
 —son of Minos, i. 63
 —teachings of, in beginnings of civilization, i. 16
 Deusoniensis, Hercules, ii. 69
 Deus Requalivahanus, Vidarr the, ii. 160
 Deva, viii. 281
 Devadatta, conch of Indra, vi. 132
 Devak, or guardian deity, in Bombay held to be ancestor, vi. 240
 Devakî, mother of Kṛṣṇa, vi. 171, 224
 Devānandā and Trisālā, foetuses in wombs of, interchanged, vi. 222-223
 Devarddhigaṇa, vi. 220
 Devarṣis, divine seers, vi. 145
 Devas, vi. 108, 244
 —tivar (gods) related to Sanskrit, ii. 21
 Devaśarman, vi. 133
 Devasenā, vi. 140
 Devatās (Jap. Tennyō, Tennin), viii. 266, 267
 Devayāna (Way of the Gods), vi. 71
 Developmental type of creation-myths, ix. 7-8, 10-11, 15-18
 Devī, female counterpart of Śiva, vi. 116, 215, 219, 230, 233, 236, 238, 239, 241, 246, 247
 —Mātā, disease-goddess, vi. 246
 Devil, x. 176, 285²⁸
 —as spoiler of people, iv. 374-379
 —Azazel later became a, v. 356
 —child sent to, for washing of rice-stick, vii. 141
 —(Curupira, Taguain, Pigtangua, Machchera, Anhanga), xi. 295

- Devil ("debble"), Zimwi becomes, in West Africa, vii. 251
 —errand to, vii. 203
 —evil by will, not by nature, vii. 82, 393²⁵
 —(Iblisi) imprisons girls in tree, vii. 414²⁴
 —in creation-tales, v. 319
 —king of the south sea escaped by means of miraculous rice, viii. 358, 359
 —mediaeval, distorted form of Utgard-Loki with traits of, ii. 94, 150
 —of mediaeval lore, Coyote resembles, x. 142
 —(or Satan), in fish, vii. 244
 —priests of Cuna communed with, xi. 191
 —suitor, vii. 346
 —took over features of old evil deities under influence of Christianity, iii. 288
 —tree becomes a, xi. 26
 —whose body breaks into stony fragments, x. 68
 —wife of, and disease-devil, iv. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 228
 —worship and witchcraft, finger-cutters sect has affinities with, vii. 370-371
 Devils, belief that gods were really, ii. 30
 —demons, and good and evil spirits, v. 352-374
 —expelled by Marduk, v. 106
 —Isle of, Momotarō visits, viii. 313
 —Magic Eggs, tale of, vii. 204-205
 —Masai, vii. 243
 —of Sumero-Babylonian mythology sons of heaven-god, v. 358
 —possessed of, v. 84, 85
 —with tails of snakes, xi. 47
 Devorgilla and her handmaid appear as birds, iii. 56, 144
 Devs, vii. 80, 83, 86-88, 90, 91, 394⁴⁵ 52
 Dew, ii. 133, 200; viii. 130; ix. 33, 34
 —as spittle of stars, xi. 278
 —Eagle, x. 24, 288³²
 —Isis called, by magician of Roman period, xii. 95
 —Tefēnet not to be compared to, xii. 45
 —Zeus sender of, i. 160
 Dhana, a Rudra, vi. 142
 Dhanapati, vi. 97
 Dhanuśākṣa reduced all mountains to ashes, vi. 159
 Dhanvantari, avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 168
 —physician, vi. 106, 151
 Dhara, a Vasu, vi. 142
 Dharaṇendra, snake born as, vi. 226
 Dhāraṇī, spell containing name of Uṣṇīṣavijayā, vi. 217
 Dharma, vi. 112, 124, 141, 142, 149-150, 152, 159, 168, 180, 186, 189
 Dharmadhātuvāgīśvara, vi. 213
 Dharmākara, a monk who determined to become a Buddha, vi. 200
 Dharmakīrti, vi. 210
 Dharmapāla of gNas-c'un, diviner, incarnation of god Pe-har, vi. 209-210
 Dharmapālas, Hindu or local Tibetan gods brought into the Buddhist system, vi. 213-214, 215, 217
 Dharṇā (starvation) performed by Harṣu Pānre, vi. 243
 Dharti Māi ("Mother who Supports"), vi. 234
 Dhātakikhaṇḍa, part of Jain cosmography, vi. 221
 Dhātr, v. 50, 85, 93, 97, 138, 143
 Dhenuka, Kṛṣṇa destroys, vi. 172
 Dhiṣaṇā, goddess, vi. 53
 Dḥouti, earlier name of Tḥout(i), xii. 33
 Dhṛtarāṣṭra, vi. 125, 150, 155, 215, 246; viii. 242-243
 Dhruva, a Vasu, vi. 142, 165
 Dhūmaprabhā, vi. 228
 Dhūmrākṣa, leader of Daityas, vi. 180
 Dhuni sent to sleep by Indra, vi. 68
 Dhyānibodhisattvas, vi. 211, 212, 216
 Dhyānibuddhas, vi. 210, 211, 213
 Di Penates, i. 298
 Dia ("Divine Earth"), mother of Peirithoös by Zeus, i. 11
 —wife of Zeus, i. 157
 Diagrams, eight and sixty-four, viii. 8, 16, 22, 29-30, 44, 67, 101, 136, 137-138, 141, 142, 144-145
 Dialects, special, for each animal among Bushmen, vii. 427¹¹
 —variety of Chin, accounted for, xii. 266-267
 Diamichius, Chrysōr deified as, v. 54
 Diana, i. 294
 —associated with witchcraft in modern Romagnola, i. 319
 —Dzewana identified with, iii. 355⁴⁴

- Diana in Roman mythology, represents Artemis in Greek, i. 288
 —of the Crossways, Hekate known as, i. 187
 —perhaps originally a greenwood goddess, i. 332⁴ (ch. xiv)
 —regarded as midday demon in Aun, iii. 12
 Diancecht, commander of Tuatha Dé Danann; divinity of leech-craft, iii. 25, 28, 32, 40
 Diar (or Drotnar), temple-priests, ii. 26, 33
 Diarbekir, sick given ashes and water at, vii. 57
 Diarmaid aided by Oengus, iii. 174-175
 —and Fionn leap into magic well, iii. 173
 —Grainne, iii. 121
 —pursuit of, iii. 175-179, 185
 —ascended cliff by magic staves, iii. 173
 —had weapons of Manannan, iii. 65-67
 —head of, demanded by Fionn, iii. 55
 —hunted Wild Boar of Gulban, iii. 125
 —magic spear of, killed monstrous worm, iii. 132
 —nurtured and taught by Manannan, iii. 103
 —obtained magic ring, iii. 172
 —slew giant guarding quicken-tree, iii. 131, 170
 —*ui Duibhne* possessed "beauty spot," iii. 162-163
 Dibobe, Duala word for Sun and Spider, vii. 284
 Didactic tales, viii. 317, 354-359
 Didi (half man half monkey), wild man of woods, xi. 276, 277
 Didko or Domovyk, family genius of Little Russians, iii. 244
 Dido, queen of Carthage, loves Aeneas, i. 305
 Diermes, iv. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 228
 Dies, Day parallels, ii. 201
 —Jovis, names [of Thursday] equivalents of Roman, ii. 68
 Diespiter, Diovis, Dius: see IUPPITER.
 Differentiation, local, of deities, xii. 21
 Digambara, oldest Jain sect, vi. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 220
 Digger Indians, x. 131
 Digging stick, x. 94-95, 114-115
 Digichibi, xi. 297
 Digini, half wizard half sprite, x. 156-157
 Dikaosyne ("Righteousness"), abstract divinity of virtue, i. 282
 Dike ("Law"), one of the Horai, i. 237
 —("Precedent"), abstract divinity of social institution, i. 283
 Di-kh (gods), Armenian word, vii. 13, 14, 380⁶
 Dikte, cult of Zeus on, i. 159
 —Mt., reputed birthplace of Zeus, i. 155
 Diktynna, Artemis identified with, i. 183, 184
 Diktys made king of Seriphos, i. 35
 —releases Danaë and Perseus from chest at Seriphos, i. 33
 Dil, daughter of Lugmannair, iii. 67
 Dilgina, palace of Anunnaki, v. 333
 Dillus Varvawc, leash made from beard of, iii. 199
 Dilmun (location of Paradise), v. 158, 184, 193-194, 195, 196, 208, 224
 Dilwara temple, vi. pl. xxix, opp. p. 226
 Dim-me, v. 416
 Dinas Emreis in Snowden, dragons placed in cistvaen at, iii. 130
 —Emrys, obtained as citadel by Merlin, iii. 200
 Dinay, tale of, ix. 221
 "Dindsenchas," iii. 81, 93, 116, 121, 125, 132, 135, 151, 175
 Dinewan, emu, ix. 275, 288-289
 Dingir, digir, word for "god," v. 93
 Diniktu, Nikilim worshipped at, v. 132
 Dinsdag, ii. 98
 Dio of Dionysos explained as "god," vii. 380⁶
 Diocletian persecuted Christians, v. 338-339
 Diodorus on origin of northern Gauls, iii. 13
 Diokles, a minister of rites of Demeter, i. 230
 Diomedes, i. pl. xxx, opp. p. 120
 —and Glaukos exchange armour, i. 128, 158
 —Odysseus, i. 123-124
 —Ares wounded by, i. 189
 —armour of, wrought by Hephaistos, i. 206

- Diomedes brings Philoktetes from Lemnos to Troy, i. 132
 —seeks to aid dying Penthesilea, i. 131 (fig. 5)
 —son of Ares and king of Bistonians, i. 84, 190
 —wanderings of, after return to Argos, i. 136
 —wounded and forced to retreat to ships, i. 129
 —by Pandaros, but wounds Aphrodite and Ares, i. 128
 —wounds Aphrodite, i. 197
 Dione, earth-goddess, wife of Zeus at Dodona, i. pl. iv (5), opp. p. 1, 156, 165, 197
 —El married, v. 67
 —Hebe early supposed to be equivalent of, i. 241
 Dionysos, iii. 55; xii. 353
 —afflicted by Hera with frenzy for discovering vine, i. 47, 222
 —Alexander the Great said to have been descendant of, i. 223
 —and Liber, i. 292
 —a Mainad, i. pl. iii, opp. p. xlv
 —Aramazd identified with, vii. 21, 22
 —Artemis associated with, i. 184
 —attendants of infant, identified with Hyades, i. 248
 —birth of, from thigh of Zeus, i. pl. XLIV, opp. p. 194
 —changed into kid by Zeus and taken to Mt. Nysa, i. 46
 —character and functions of, transferred to St. Dionysos in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 313
 —confused with Spantaramet, vii. 35
 —connexion of Mainads and Bacchantes with rites of, i. 270
 —with fertility, i. 198
 —cult of, in primitive Argos, i. 32
 —Dušurā (Gk. Dousares) identified with, v. 16, 17, 18
 —emblems of, i. pl. vi, opp. p. lx
 —given battle by Argives and Perseus, i. 35-36
 —Hermes and the infant, i. pl. XLIV, opp. p. 194
 —identified with Indian gods, vi. 109-110, 119
 —Soma, vii. 380¹¹
 —in connexion with lightning, vii. 15
 Dionysos, infant, nursed by nymphs, i. 258
 —influence of, over women, i. 47
 —mythically foisted on Zeus as son, i. 165
 —Ninkasi corresponds to, v. 202
 —‘Orotalt Arabic name of, v. 382⁷⁹
 —Osiris as Egyptian, xii. 377⁸⁶, 385⁸
 —probably represented by Fafion in modern Romagnola, i. 318
 —reared by Ino and Athamas, i. 46
 —represented on marble relief of Eleusinian rites, i. pl. I, opp. p. 230
 —rescued women of Tanagra from Triton, i. 260
 —returned to Thebes while Pentheus was king, i. 47
 —rites instituted by Argives in honour of, i. 36
 —of, celebrated on Kithairon, i. 47
 —said to have carried Ariadne to Lemnos and married her, i. 101
 —St., assumes character and functions of god Dionysos in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 313
 —Satyrs and Silenoi in circle of, i. 268
 —son of Zeus, i. 157
 —spell cast over, by Hera, i. 166
 —Thraco-Phrygian, called Sabazios, vii. 13, 364
 —votaries of, driven into sea by Lykourgos, i. 190
 —weds daughter of Kybele and Sangarios, i. 275
 —Yāw had been identified with, v. 43
 Dioskouroi, i. pl. XXVII, opp. p. 106; iii. 325
 —and Helen, i. 246-247
 —(Dioscouri), gods most worshipped by Celts in west of Gaul, iii. 158
 —Harpies mothers of steeds of, i. 266
 —Idas and Lynkeus Messenian doubles of, i. 27
 —in essence Aśvins one with the, vi. 31
 —Kastor and Polydeukes known as, i. 26
 —sons of Zeus, i. 157
 Diospolis Parva, goddess (Bat?) of, xii. 40 (fig. 30)
 Dipankara, one of the Buddhas, vi. 194, 199, 211
 Dipsas, tale of the snake, v. 227-228
 Directors of the House, six rain priests as, x. 191
 Dirge-mothers, vii. 95

- Dirges, peculiar, chanted at spring dziadys, iii. 377
- Diridotis (Teredon), "given to Mercury," city built by Nebuchadnezzar, vii. 32
- Dirke bound to the bull, i. pl. xv, opp. p. 42, 43
- wife of Lykos, i. 43
- Dirt, goddess of, xi. 54
- Dis in proper names, ii. 244
- Pater, attempts to equate Bile with, iii. 46, 106
- Gauls declare themselves descended from, iii. 9
- great Celtic god of Underworld, iii. pl. xiv, opp. p. 120
- (Orcus), i. 303
- with hammer, iii. pl. xiii, opp. p. 116
- the southern, Sigrun called, ii. 251, 255
- Disablót, sacrifice to Disir, ii. 226, 244
- Disarsair (hall of Disir), ii. 244
- Disathing, court, ii. 244
- Discontent, age of, and satire, viii. 362-365
- Discord, goddess of, v. 27
- Disease, v. 182, 247, 363, 364, 365, 372
- cause and cure of, viii. 29, 31, 105, 121, 147
- clothes hung on sacred tree to cure, vii. 62
- cow's flesh cure for, iii. 63
- cure of, viii. 229
- demons, vi. 112, 185, 232, 238, 239, 243, 244-247
- Als formerly, vii. 88
- fire used in cure of, ii. 202
- inflicted for nonworship by Varuṇa and Mitra, vi. 23, 25
- magic twigs cause and cure, ii. 206
- rainbow as, vii. 235, 236
- regarded as divine punishment in case of Herakles, i. 89
- skin, caused by fire, iv. 453
- Diseases, xi. 76, 230
- Apollo repels, iii. 9
- as weapons, vi. 83
- caused by moon, vii. 48
- cured by wood-fire or friction-fire, iv. 451
- demoniac, must flee before fire, vii. 55
- images of points of compass to prevent, iv. 360
- Diseases, internal, caused by defilement of devil, iv. 374-377, 383
- released from Pandora's jar, i. 15
- under control of Artemis as goddess-physician, i. 184-185
- wife of Manitou cause of all, x. 285²⁸
- Yama accompanied by, vi. 160
- Disembodiment, x. 8
- Disguise, vii. 297, 420¹⁹
- assumed by gods, iii. 56
- Dish placed for deceased at funeral place, iv. 45, 47
- Dishes, ceremonial, xi. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 200
- Disir, class of female supernatural beings, ii. 18, 188, 189, 226, 236, 240, 244, 248, 252, 255
- Disirs, spirits of deceased mothers who have become dispensers of fate, iii. 249
- Disk, divine, x. 89
- of earth, iv. 308, 310, 319, 330, 341, 343, 344, 349, 358, 487
- heaven, iv. 351, 405, 410-411
- moon, x. 162
- bear eats, iv. 424
- sun, i. 332⁹ (ch. xii); v. 47, 69, 377⁹; x. 162, 166
- on head of sun-god, Tefēnet as, xii. 45
- rayed, on head of Viracocha, xi. pl. xxxvi, opp. p. 236
- solar, iii. 327
- worn by goddesses, xii. 136, 146
- winged, Beḥdeti identified with Horus, xii. 21
- Horus battles in form of, xii. 117
- of Edfu, xii. 363¹
- Disks, double, iii. pl. x, opp. p. 94; pl. xvii, opp. p. 134
- Disorder: see ANṚTA, ETC.
- Dispersion of mankind, ix. 274
- Distingen, fair, ii. 244
- "Distortion" of Cúchulainn, iii. 141, 153-154, 198
- District serpents, vii. 76
- Diti, artificial counterpart of Aditi, vi. 55, 106, 151
- Dius Fidius, witness of fidelity to oaths, Iuppiter as, i. 290
- Diva-ta Žena (Wild Woman), iii. 265
- Diver, Apollo in form of, i. 180
- Divination, i. 16, 244; ii. 34, 171, 295, 299; iii. 13, 75, 81; 277, 279, 280, 281, 282, 285; iv.: see entries s.v.

- OMENS (vol. iv); v. 39, 63, 92, 140, 150, 152, 203; vi. 209; vii. 12, 31, 48, 58, 59, 62, 99; 288, 366-367; viii. 7, 8, 17, 44, 48, 100, 135-147; 230, 233; x. xxi, 161, 280¹⁰, 293⁴⁰; xi. 55, 74, 92, 100, 102, 147, 180, 217, 312, 350⁹
- Divine beings, ancient Slavs often derived their origin from, iii. 297
- efficacy, things of, viii. 226
- help in Irish myths, iii. 13
- land, iii. 37-38, 114-123
- life, bread and water elements of, v. 178
- nature of kings, v. 41, 42, 327
- or semi-divine offspring are result of incestuous union, ix. 170
- order, evil spirits belonged to, v. 373
- powers, contest of, with hostile potencies of blight; origin of tale of plagues probably in, iii. 107
- producing-goddess, viii. 229
- spouse, xi. 40
- Diviners, vii. 187-188, 190, 196, 272
- Divining-twigs used to discover more drink for banquet, ii. 86
- Divinities, Celtic, apt to be local, iii. 93
- female (or demons), worship of, vi. 184-185
- ordinary Jain, names of classes of, vi. 227
- regarded as demons by Christians, ii. 18, 41, 68
- semi-, may be reborn as bulls, iii. 152
- Divinity, Demeter Hellenic, i. 225
- Marduk given double, v. 294
- of articles, vi. 61
- or first Principle existed unconsciously amongst Indians, x. 16-17, 283²⁵
- size an indication of, in Celtic myth, iii. 30, 56, 58, 104, 127, 150, 163
- Divja Žena (Wild Woman), iii. 265
- Divji Mož (Wild Man), iii. 265
- Divodāsa, Agni god of, vi. 44
- Divous (Wild Brats), iii. 264
- Divoženky, Džiwje Žony, etc. (Wild Women), iii. 263-266
- Diwnach the Irishman, cauldron of, iii. 192
- Djadeks, guardian genii of family in Silesia, iii. 244, pl. xxviii, opp. p. 244
- Djanbasien, Tammuz said to be a, v. 339
- Djati-plant, ix. 191, 195
- Djirdjis, Arabic name of George of Lydda, v. 338
- Djiwao (João), adventures of, vii. 358
- Łługosz on old Polish religion, iii. 222, 301
- Dobrizhoffer, Jesuit missionary, quotations from, xi. 320, 321-322
- Dobrynya, uncle of Vladimir, set up idol of Perun at Novgorod, iii. 293
- Docetism, vi. 199
- Doctors, professional, make the inkata, vii. 110
- Doctrine of Five Pecks of Rice, viii. 14
- School of, viii. 8, 10, 13
- Dodo, Bush-demon, vii. 325-326, 334, 427^{13 14 16}
- Dodona, Dione, not Hera, regarded as wife of Zeus at, i. 165
- oracle of Zeus at, i. 23
- talking oak of Zeus at, i. 109
- Zeus coupled with Gaia at, i. 272
- Doe, Keryneian, captured by Herakles, i. 81
- sacred to Artemis, i. 184
- Telephos said to have been suckled by, i. 22
- Doel, sons of, iii. 149-150
- Dog, Dogs:*
- Dog and hermit, tale of, xi. 274
- kangaroo, tale of, ix. 146-147
- mouse-deer, tale of, ix. 191
- Mukosala, tale of, vii. 252-256
- spear given to Prokris by Artemis, i. 184
- appearance of Pörthozjin as, iv. 159
- as guardian, x. 6
- of creation, iv. 373-378, 379, 381, 382
- (as Nzasi) disappears in explosion (of thunder), vii. 238
- associated with Gula as protector of homes, v. 182, 183
- at Cinvat Bridge, vi. 69
- (Black Dragon), viii. 107
- Culann's, iii. 142
- days, vi. 267, 270
- death comes through, vii. 162, 168, 169
- deceit of, caused death, iv. 481
- eater who reveres Śiva ranks above a Brāhman who does not, vi. 180
- eating spirit, x. 246

- Dog, Europe's brazen, made by Hephaistos, i. 207
- girl who bore children to the, x. xxii, 10, 103
- given birth to by tree, forefather of Mongols, iv. 502
- gnaws heart of shaman, iv. 507
- god Makedon companion of Osiris according to Greeks, xii. 393⁶¹
- hair-covering of, iv. 373-378
- haltia appears as, iv. 169, 170
- headed battle-trumpets, xi. 276.
- heavenly, devours sun, viii. 84, 103
- kept from time of conception and sacrificed at time of confinement, iv. 255, 257
- kindles fire, x. 231
- of Anubis declines in importance, xii. 167
- Mac Dáthó, iii. 125, 145
- Odysseus recognized him, i. 139
- Tuila causes earthquakes, iv. 312
- or black jackal, Anubis originally, xii. 110
- sacrificed at grave enters into eternal house of the dead, xi. 81
- spell for bite of, xii. 209
- spirits, vii. 395⁵⁸
- symbol of goddess of healing, v. 182
- transformed into human being to till soil, xi. 274
- votive offering at Spring Feast at Kēngtūng, xii. 333
- which ate silk-worm, tale of, viii. 322
- Xolotl presides over ball-game, xi. 82
- sent to Underworld for bones of the forefathers, xi. 83
- Dogs, ii. 111; iii. 142, 156, 184, 199, 208; v. 367, 368, 369; vi. 58, 62, 69, 146, 149, 237, 242, 248; 292, 297; vii. 106, 200, 212, 220, 418⁸⁵; ix. 55, 70, 86-87, 114, 156-157, 172-173, 183, 216, 285; see also items s.v. HOUNDS.
- Arlez derived from, vii. 90, 395⁵⁸
- at funeral-meals, omens from behaviour of, iv. 45
- belief that daemons of heat and drought ran about like ravening, i. 252
- cause eclipse of moon, xi. 319
- fish transformed into, xi. 95
- four, of Marduk, vii. 395⁵⁸
- gnaw fetters of Artavazd, vii. 99
- Dogs, gold and silver, of Alkinoös, made by Hephaistos, i. 207
- Indo-Chinese races claim to be sprung from, xii. 293
- men born, iv. 504
- tear Linos to pieces, i. 253
- Dogai (female bogey and group of stars), ix. 142
- Dogedoi, horse-herd, groom of Solbon, iv. 432, 433
- Doh, Great Shaman, iv. 323, 522
- Dokekaoros, iv. 438
- Dökkalfar (dark elves), ii. 221, 266
- Doliones, people on island of Kyzikos, i. 110
- Doll, Dolls:*
- Doll, iii. 311-312
- of wood represents family god, iv. 137, 138
- Dolls, iv. 141
- buried with dead provide concubines, xii. 416¹⁴
- memorial, of deceased, iv. 41-42, 43
- Samoyed gods, iv. 113
- straw, iv. 248
- Dolmen, ii. pl. 1, frontispiece
- Dolorous Stroke in Grail cycle, iii. 203
- Dolphin, Apollo takes form of, i. 178, 180
- attribute of Eros, i. 204
- bears Theseus to Poseidon and Amphitrite, i. 101
- emblem of Triton, i. 260
- star-group, ix. 142
- symbol of Poseidon, i. 7 (fig. 1)
- Dolphins, captain and crew of Dionysos's ship changed into, i. 219
- Dolya, name of personification of fate bestowed at birth, iii. 251-252
- Dom occasionally devours sun and moon, vi. 233
- Dominae, ii. 206
- Domnal the Warlike in Alba, Cúchulainn sent to find, iii. 143
- Domovníček, house snake, iii. 246
- Domovoy, Russian god, iv. 164, 168
- Dôn (Brythonic equivalent of Goidelic Danu), iii. 96, 97, 100, 106
- Court of, stars associated with, iii. 100
- Doṇa questions Buddha, vi. 191
- Donalītius, Christian, Lithuanian poet, iii. 319

- Donar, axe from which well sprang suggests, ii. 163
- Thor (Loud-sounder; Thunderer), thunder-god, ii. 18, 24, 68, 69, 70
- Dong-co Mountain, spirits of, aid Ministers of State in debate, xii. 319
- Do-nguyen-khoi, Governor of Kinh-chu, statue to, near Han-thuy River, xii. 320
- Donn, one of the side, iii. 172, 174
- Tetscorach, steeds of, iii. 76
- Donnotaurus equivalent of Donn Tarb found in Gaul, iii. 158
- Doom of the gods, ii. 46, 50, 74, 81, 99, 100, 110, 127, 128, 137, 146, 147, 148, 150, 153, 155, 158, 159, 168, 169, 200, 276, 278, 279, 313, 320, 331, 336-347
- world, Njord given as pledge until, ii. 23, 25
- Dooms given by Thor at ash, ii. 23
- Doomsmen, twelve, ii. 33
- Doon Buidhe, minstrel goddess of síd of, iii. 121
- Door as person, address to, v. 252
- Delling's, ii. 201
- Elysium lost through opening, iii. 105
- of Heaven, iv. 336
- opened to invite soul to feast, iv. 47
- place by, is residence of dead who arrive at memorial feast, iv. 46
- woman, Uksakka, receives new born baby, iv. 254, 256
- Doors, concealed, ii. 269
- leading to sacrificial places are divine, vi. 61
- opened by Esthonians to allow for passing of dead, iv. 17
- seven, open at shots at bottom of pool, vii. 188
- Doorways, white thorn to banish evil from, i. 297
- Doppel-gänger, shadow-souls transformed into, iv. 10, 14
- Dorians besieged by the Lapithai, i. 94
- Herakles the hero of, i. 76
- Doris and Nereus, Amphitrite daughter of, i. 214
- wife of Nereus, i. 260
- Dornolla, Cúchulainn refused love of, iii. 143, 153
- Dorobo, "helot" tribe among the Masai, vii. 148-151
- Dörr-Käring (Door old woman), iv. 256
- Double-headed god, Ḥar-akhti as, xii. 388²⁸
- Double names of gods, v. 381⁵⁸
- or astral, body, viii. 120
- soul, viii. 237, 238
- Doubles, ii. 233, 237; x. 78-79
- of kings, xii. 170
- Doura, mother-goddess of, v. 20
- Dove, attribute of Aphrodite, i. 203
- in Flood stories, v. 38, 221, 230
- returns to Ark with birch twig, iv. 364
- sacred bird of Ishtar, Semiramis disappears in form of, vii. 367, 368
- symbol of Astarte, v. 30-31
- Doves above battlefield good omen, viii. 305
- and turtle doves only birds admitted in Hebrew sacrifices and purifications, v. 31-32
- early Greeks saw swarm of wood-, in the Pleiades, i. 249
- figures of, on shrines, v. 30, 34, 37
- flying, form part of Vartavar celebrations, vii. 60, 71
- Downward, point of compass of dead points, iv. 486
- Dpir (Dipsar), name Tir doubtfully derived from, vii. 384⁵⁶
- Drag-gshhed, group of dreadful gods, vi. 214
- Dragon, ass aided by the Dead against the, xii. 107 (fig. 106)
- balustrades, xii. 272
- beliefs of Macedonia, vii. 392²⁴-393
- Blue, spirit of the east was Thang-long the, xii. 307
- bound and given to god of Under-world, v. 321
- Chimaira compounded of lion, goat, and, i. 39
- Chinese, Kinkō Sennin riding on, viii. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 276
- condemned dead before the, xii. 179 and fig. 187
- Festival, viii. 86
- fire-, viii. 123
- fly, red, associated with dead returning to old homes, viii. 335
- golden, and spirit appear in portent to Cao-bien, xii. 318
- guards apples of Hesperides, i. 87, 88
- horse, viii. 8, 34-35, 101
- human sacrifice to, viii. 249

Dragon in art, ii. 216
 —Karen myth of fall of man, xii. 269, 270
 —myth, vi. 263, 264, 265, 266, 328, 330, 340, pl. XLIII, opp. p. 340
 —issue of Ares, guards spring of Areia, i. 45
 —issued from earth at harp music, iii. 91
 —King, viii. 250, 264, 268, 272, 273, 314, 315
 —in body of fish, viii. 191, 193
 —lady and Tôda, viii. 314
 —legend, vii. 70-71
 —lion type of, v. 278
 —Lonely Man fights with, iv. 354
 —made clothing of Shun, viii. 35
 —magic rod becomes a, viii. 132
 —sword of Le-loi changes into, xii. 303
 —meteorological and eschatological, fused, vii. 81, 392²³
 —myths, xii. 272-278, 302-303, 310, 311, 318, 327
 —of abyss, 'Apop as, xii. 104
 —Quirigua, xi. pl. 1, frontispiece, pl. XXIV, opp. p. 168
 —once inhabited lake at Pokhar, vi. 235
 —origin of, xii. 302
 —Palace, viii. 264, 269, 272
 —plain snake becomes the ornate, xii. 301
 —slaying associated with fire, vii. 45
 —of, x. 44-45
 —spirits, viii. 266
 —spiritual animal, viii. 98, 101-103
 —Temple at Thanh-long, xii. 318-319
 —Theban, son of Ares, i. 190
 —trace of the flying, above water, viii. 253
 —worship existed in India and beyond, xii. 270-273
 Dragons, iii. 67, 107; 325; iv. 425; v. 91, 101, 102, 118, 127, 361; vi. 33, 37, 88; 320-323, 324; viii. 25, 37, 38, 43-44, 141
 —conquered by Vahagn, vii. 43, 46
 —eleven, became gods of lower world, v. 302
 —identified with constellations, v. 316
 —endeavour to swallow sun and moon, vii. 48
 —fight of, iii. 200

Dragons infesting lochs and as guardians of trees, iii. 129-130, 131
 —male, little mentioned, xii. 278
 —of Chaos, v. 86, 117-118, 130, 134, 233, 395²¹
 —water-, disturbing of, the cause of drought, viii. 155
 —winged, draw Triptolemos in car given him by Demeter, i. 230
 —Medeia flees to Athens in chariot drawn by, i. 115
 Dragon's teeth sown broadcast, men germinated from, i. 10, 112
 Drakht (Pers. dirakht), vii. 100
 Drama enacted in Nāt worship, xii. 342, 345
 —lyric, constructed around dance of Bashō, viii. 343-345
 Dramas, viii. 297, 298
 —folk-, ii. 9
 Draughts, dead sometimes play, xii. 177
 —peasant lost son to giant in game of, ii. 151
 Draugr, same as Ravgga, iv. 192
 Draupnir: see RING OF ODIN.
 Dravidian tribes worship Earth, vi. 234
 Dravidians, influence of, possibly seen in idea of female Bodhisattva, xii. 261-262
 —possibly carried some traditions to Indo-China, xii. 257
 Drawings sprinkled with blood, mankind from, ix. 107
 Dr̥ghasyu drank up ocean and burnt Asuras, vi. 146
 Dream adventures, viii. 363-365
 —blindness cured through, vii. 349
 —death predicted in a, vi. 321, 322
 —of A-mong anent the wish-drum, xii. 283
 —Oengus, iii. 78
 —Rhonabwy, iii. 190
 —oracles, classification of, as necromantic, i. 194
 —Vision-Man, viii. 363-365
 —voyages, iv. 495
 —warning conveyed to Aeneas in, i. 304
 —women, ii. 236, 237, 250
 Dreams, i. 113-114, 127; ii. 234, 235, 250, 251, 254, 255, 311-312; iv. 472-482; v. 95, 209, 222, 241, 242, 250, 251, 252, 257, 259, 262, 267; vi. 226; vii. 184, 349; viii. 28, 35, 37, 42, 58, 59-60, 70, 128, 154-155, 169, 173; 321,

- 323, 326, 337; x. 18, 24, 81, 85, 87, 135, 137, 229-230, 231, 291⁸⁷, 309⁸⁴; xi. 307-308, 341; xii. 283
- Dreams as omens, ii. 234-235, 250, 251, 255
 - oracles, xii. 197
 - bad, sent by Mora, iii. 228
 - Balder's: see "BALDRS DRAUMAR"; BALDER; VOLVA.
 - Cheremiss, of a city, indicate that his soul has visited it, iv. 6
 - consultation of sibyl to explain Balder's, ii. 9, 43, 127
 - creation of, i. 6
 - Devs assumed forms of wild beasts in, vii. 87
 - divination by, after eating flesh of sacrificial bull, iii. 75
 - ghosts appear in, vii. 181
 - guardian spirit appears in, iv. 10
 - Gudrun's, ii. 240
 - Hermes as god of, i. 194
 - high gods communicate their will to earth in, vii. 125, 132
 - indicate position of lud, iv. 145
 - kudo-, Vodyž appears to family in, iv. 135
 - lud-spirit appears in human form in, iv. 151
 - Nabû god of, vii. 32
 - Odin believed to appear before battle in, ii. 34, 40
 - spirits may carry off one in, vii. 183
 - temptation of men in, by Drujes, vii. 87
 - Thor threatens a Christian in, ii. 77
 - Tiur's temple famed for interpretation of, vii. 31
- Dreamers, a sect, x. 149
- Drem, supernatural keenness of sight of, iii. 189-190
- Dress, dwarfs divided into white, brown, and black according to their, ii. 266
- Dresses, ten, of daughter of Kumush, x. 229-230
- Drink, dwarf's: see MEAD.
 - given to wife of hero of flood to obtain secret of ship, iv. 363
 - magic, viii. 306
 - composed of earth, sea, and swine's blood, ii. 155
 - memorial, iv. 26, 37-38, 39, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 54
- Drink-names, vii. 428²⁶
 - of gods, divine smiths associated with, iii. 31
 - spirits honours Seides at holy places, iv. 103
 - offering to Cloud mother, iv. 234
 - offerings, ii. 63
 - poured into grave for corpse, iv. 46
 - sacrifice at mer festival, iv. 278
 - shaman-, iv. 283
 - Tenemet patroness of intoxicating, xii. 66
- Drinker, Kei a great, iii. 199
- Drinking bout, challenge to a, xi. 231
 - horn emblem of Triton, i. 260
 - for restoring youth, iii. 169
- mead (magic drink) containing scrapings of runes, ii. 297
- of liquid in which written charm has been washed off, xii. 83, 119
- vessel of the gods, vi. 57
- Drinks, strong, preparation of, iv. 366
- Droṇa, teacher of Pāṇḍavas, vi. 124, 244
- Droṇāsa, vi. 98
- Dropsy, vi. 25
- Drotnar, ii. 26, 33
- Drought, v. 271, 273; vi. 332, 333, 334; viii. 70, 155; 276-277; xi. 74, 191; xii. 298
 - caused by land Zduhacz, iii. 227
 - ceremonies to avert, x. 106
 - incantations at grave of rain-maker in times of, vii. 238
 - may be caused by improper burial, xii. 298
- Drowned property of water-spirits, ii. 212
 - Ran goddess of, ii. 190, 191
 - water-spirits originate in the, iv. 198, 207, 208-209, 216; 466, 469, 470
- Drowning a blessed death, xii. 415⁴
 - as punishment, xii. 180, 415⁴, 417¹⁹
 - by water-spirit, ii. 211
 - death by, iii. 253, 255, 259, 260
 - ghost captures men by, vii. 186
 - in well produces loch, iii. 136
 - of children by trickery, tales of, vii. 139, 196, 204
 - tradition of, of Apis, xii. 412⁶
- Dṛṣadvatī, river, vi. 49
- Drugs, Medeia's, i. 41
- Druhs, hostile spirits, vi. 67
- Druid, Fer Fidail a divine, iii. 89

- Druids, iii. 14, 20, 29, 30, 32, 36, 40, 42, 43, 52, 54, 60, 65, 67, 72, 79, 81, 84, 88, 140, 147, 157, 164, 167, 168, 175
 —religion of, assimilated to that of Rome, iii. 8
 —sacred verse of, iii. 8, 9
 Druj, vi. 261, 296, 343
 Drum, calling of animals by signal-, vii. 322
 —divine, vi. 97
 —friction, vii. pl. xxxiii, opp. p. 314
 —Hare makes chief's skull into, vii. 297
 —of temple of Cao-bien at Thanh-long beaten to extinguish flames, xii. 319
 —royal, vii. 191
 —sacred, x. 270⁴
 —said to be stretched with serpent skins, xi. 48
 —shaman, in moon, iv. 424
 —singing girl in, vii. 250
 —used to drive evil spirits from sick person, xi. 333
 —wish, xii. 282, 283
 Drums, ix. 71, 106, 141, 181, 224, 225
 —magic, iv. 86, 92, 175, 224, pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224, pl. xxviii, opp. p. 228, 230, 231, 232, 233, 250, 252, 256, 286-295; xii. 282-283, 284, 319
 —shaman, iv. 335 (fig. 14), 424, pl. xlviii, opp. p. 432, pl. xlix, opp. p. 444, pl. l, opp. p. 452, pl. li, opp. p. 458, pl. lii, opp. p. 462, 477, pl. lxx, opp. p. 504, 510, 512, 519, 520 (fig. 26), pl. lxiii, opp. p. 522, 523
 —shaman's bowl- and sieve-, iv. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 284, 286, 287-288
 —signal-, vii. 322
 —spirit-, vii. 189
 Drunkard Boy, viii. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 306, 306-307, 313
 Drunkenness, vi. 185; xii. 185, 200, 419⁶
 —cured by Earth, ii. 195
 —of Buu tribe, vii. 349-351
 —permitted to Persian King at Mithrakana festival, vii. 34
 Družes (Av. Drujes), lewd female spirits, vii. 87
 Dryads, iii. 262-263
 —and Hamadryads, i. 270
 —tree-spirits, i. 258
 Drych, a swift runner, iii. 199
 Dryope and Hermes, parents of Pan, i. 267
 Dryopians, Herakles wars against, because of their inhospitality, i. 94
 Dsovean (sea-born), storm-god, vii. 46
 Dsovinar (sea-born), storm-goddess, vii. 46
 Dsung, temple to Kaches at, vii. 84
 Du aided in catching boar, iii. 108
 Dua-'Anu, identified with Morning Star and connected with four sons of Horus, xii. 376⁸⁰
 Dualism, ii. 337; v. 130, 291, 373, 374; vi. 261, 262, 327, 349; vii. 86; ix. 122, 126, 148, 172, 302; x. 98, 176, 285²⁸, 295⁴⁴; xi. 62, 159, 193, 194, 202, 259-260, 295, 333
 —apparent, reflected in life of beings who represent nature powers, iii. 34
 —cycle of antithesis did not develop into, viii. 225, 231
 —in creation-myths, iv. 313-323, 326, 329
 —old nature-, mythical story of Bres's sovereignty may parallel, iii. 28
 —school of, viii. 8
 Dualistic conceptions, ii. 89, 154
 Dualities, vi. 56
 Duality in creation-myths, ix. 7
 Dua-mut-f, one of the four sons of Horus or Osiris, xii. 112
 Duat ("Rising Abode of the Stars"), Underworld, varying localization of, xii. 386¹⁶
 —star as parent of Orion, xii. 373⁶¹
 Dua(u), perhaps adored at Herakleopolis, xii. 132, 403²¹
 Dua[-uêr] confused with Morning Star and Orion-Horus, xii. 132-133, 404²²
 Dub, wife of Enna, chanted spells over sea, iii. 132-133
 Dubbisag, oldest title of Nabû, v. 158
 Dubh Lacha, daughter of Fiachna the Black, iii. 63, 64
 Dubhros, quicken-tree of, iii. 66, 131
 Dubhthach, skin-changers, ii. 293
 Dubo, snake, ix. 120
 Dubsainglend, mythic horse, iii. 128
 Duck, mandarin, tale of, viii. 320-322
 Ducks' wings hide Corn Maidens, x. 200
 Dudugera became the sun, ix. 113
 Duel, i. 53
 Duels, x. 11, 231, 282²¹
 Duezenna, v. 195
 Dug-from-the-ground, x. 232
 Dughdhôva, vi. 342

- Duṣṣaha, son of a Brāhman mother and Śūdra father, vi. 180-181
- Duṣṣalā, Christian parallels in bringing to life son of, vi. 178
- Duiker totem, vii. 280
- Dukug ("holy chamber"), v. 155, 191, 192
- Dumb speak by aid of magic ring, ii. 308
- Dumbness inflicted for wounding animals, xi. 192
- Dumuzi and Innini, cult of, v. 112
- = Daozos = Mahalalel, Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 205
- Dumu-zi occurs in personal name Urdumu-zi, v. 346
- (Tammūzi), v. 339, 341, 344
- Dumuzida, v. 342
- Dumūzu-Dūzu, Babylonian form of Tammuz-Adonis, xii. 120
- Dünd, headless ghost, vi. 248
- Dunga, patron of singers, v. 105
- Dungi as Tammuz, v. 345
- of Ur, v. 2
- Dunlaing's shirt, iii. 69
- Dunlang O'Hartigan, tale of, iii. 123
- Düns, iii. 130, 131, 132
- Duodna ("the dead one"; "death"; "life beyond"), iv. 74
- Durgā, vi. frontispiece, 83, 118, 184, 246, 247
- Durin, creation of dwarf, ii. 264
- Durvāsas, form of Śiva, vi. 170, 183
- Duryodhana, vi. 125, 130
- Dusādh tribe, vi. 233
- Dushmata, dūzhūkhta, dūzhvarshta, vi. 285
- Dusii, demons who lusted after women, iii. 14
- Dust, vi. 37, 39
- Leza as cloud of, vii. 133
- of earth, uses of, vi. 234
- Duśurā (Gk. Dousares), male deity of Nabataeans, v. 16, 17, 18
- Duty, vi. 105
- Dvalin, Sun deceives, ii. 197
- dwarf, ii. 265
- made runes for dwarfs, ii. 55, 220
- Dvāpara Age, vi. 105
- Dvārakā, vi. 125, 127, 173, 174, 183, 225
- Dvärg, dwarf, akin to trolls, ii. 287
- Dvergar, ii. 223
- Dvergemäl-kletten ("Dwarf-speech summit"), ii. 269
- Dvina, iii. 317, 329
- Dvita ("second"), brother of Trita Aptya, vi. 36, 176
- Dwarf, Bês as, xii. 61
- deity, xii. 22 (fig. 2)
- divinities usually feminine, xii. 377⁸⁶
- fairy-folk, iii. 108
- gods, Plutarch confuses Harpokrates with, xii. 117
- incarnation of Viṣṇu, vi. 29, 79, 80, 168, 169
- nameless cosmic god under form of, xii. 222
- people, x. 28
- roasted heart of dragon for, iii. 166
- types, combination of two — Bês and Khepri-Sokari, xii. 377⁸⁰
- water-spirit as, iv. 204
- Dwarfie stone, ii. 270
- Dwarfs, ii. 9, 10, 35, 46, 53, 55, 66, 78, 95-96, 99, 108, 109, 123, 141, 149, 170, 197, 205, 207, 210, 219, 220, 221, 224, 239, 264-274, 325, 327, 337; vii. 120, 136, 141-142, 145, 243, 258-269, 399¹⁴, 416¹⁹; viii. 229-230, 286; x. 68; xi. 32, 71, 72, 82, 153
- and dwarf-shaped gods of earliest period, xii. 63, 377⁸⁸
- as goldsmiths, xii. 377⁸⁶
- in sacred dances, xii. 377⁸⁶
- Loch of, iii. 116
- mythic hermaphrodite, appear as denizens of moon, x. 257, 309⁶⁴
- myths concerning, xii. 63, 377⁸⁶
- perhaps identified with Satyrs, xii. 377⁸⁶
- sea-dwelling, iii. 134
- worship of family genii associated with myths about, iii. 247-248
- Dwelling-places of dwarfs, ii. 265
- Dwellings for Votjak and other gods, iv. 114-115, 140, 141
- kinds of, x. 76, 80, 97
- magic, iii. 83
- of spirits preserved in India, vi. 249
- Dyadya ("Uncle"), iv. 181
- Dyaus, ii. 97; xii. 340
- fire son of, vi. 284
- god of sky, vi. 16, 21, 26, 53, 62, 75-76, 86, 134, 142
- Pitar, war-god, vii. 13
- -Tiwaz, vii. 14
- Dyāvāpṛthivī, gods of sky and earth, vi. 16, 21, 86

Dyfed, Manawyddan given land (which became enchanted) in, iii. 101, 102
 Dying goddess, v. 113
 —myth of, xii. 100-101, 396⁹⁸
 —gods, i. 218; v. 17, 28, 75-76, 113, 114, 131, 179, 180, 188, 322, 325, 326, 335, 340, 343-344, 345, 346, 351; xii. 99, 101, 119, 120, 410², 413¹²; see also TAMMUZ AS DYING GOD; LIL.
 —"to reach the mountain" expression for, v. 161
 Dylan, son of the wave, ii. 191
 —twin son of Arianrhod, iii. 96, 97, 99
 Dymas(?), Hekabe daughter of, i. 118
 Dzajaga, Dzajagatši, iv. 392, 393, 394
 Dzajan, iv. 394
 Dzewana identified with Diana, iii. 355⁴⁴

Dzhe Manito, x. 40
 Dziady, festival to Svantovit shows resemblance to Russian autumnal, iii. 282
 Dziadys, deceased ancestors whose memory honoured four times annually; also festivals of same name, iii. 235-237, 305
 Dzimwe, butt and victim of Hare, vii. 249
 Dziwozony, Polish term for superhuman females, iii. 264
 Dzoavits, stone giants, x. 134
 Džokh in sense of Hades from Persian Duzakh, Hell, vii. 97
 Dzol-Dzajagatši, guardian spirit, iv. 395
 Dzydzilelya identified with Venus, iii. 355⁴⁴

E

Ea and Atarhasis, poem of, v. 270-276
 —as antelope of the sea, v. 105
 —creator of man, v. 175, 307, 396⁴⁶
 —Lahmu of the sea, description of, v. 103
 —charged gods to slay a god in order to obtain flesh and blood for creation, v. 112
 —friend of men, v. 141, 270
 —gave Namtaru comrades to go with him to Ereshkigal, v. 163
 —god of purification, v. 106, 107, 167, 172, 176, 184, 218, 221, 222, 223, 257, 265, 271, 272, 274, 292, 293, 297, 303, 332, 333, 370
 —Tigris and Euphrates, of rivers and fountains, v. 105, 106
 —in Adapa legend, v. 175 ff.
 —laments over world catastrophe, v. 141
 —Marduk created in Apsû of, v. 157
 —identified with, v. 155
 —patron deity of 'Anat, v. 26, 27, 102, 395²¹
 —see ENKI, WATER-DEITY.
 —Sumerian hymn on temple and cult of, v. 107
 —patron of arts and philosophy, v. 103, 104
 —Tammuz and Innini (Ishtar) son and daughter of, v. 344
 —Way of, in astronomy, v. 94, 306

Eä, invisible nature-god, iv. 464
 Eabani, vii. 69
 Eachtach made war on Fionn, iii. 178
 Eagle and owl, tale of, viii. 334-335
 —serpent, alliance and strife between, v. 168-173
 —as dragon in battle with Ninurta, v. 131
 —ascends (an augury) to sun with serpent in its talons, xi. 115
 —associated with rising sun, v. 119
 —bird of sun, clearly distinct from Zû, v. 119
 —Zeus, i. 162
 —crested, primeval bird, vii. 144
 —dew-, related to thunderbird idea, x. 24, 288³²
 —emblem of Hades, i. 235
 —dragon (Imigig) associated with constellation Pegasus, v. 119
 —form, ghostly women in, xi. 77-78
 —Ganymedes borne aloft by, i. 118, 240
 —headed lion may be Zû, v. 281, 283
 —images of, on fire-temple, x. 57.
 —in West Semitic, v. 398⁹⁴
 —lion-headed, emblem of all types of war-god, v. 116-117
 —Lleu as, iii. 56, 97
 —of "Edda," iv. 357
 —Hako ceremony, x. xx
 —Mountain Chant, x. 174

- Eagle on pillar called twin gods of battle, v. 115
 —roof of temple of Yāw, v. 117
 —primarily the sun, xi. 74
 —rescued man and woman from flood, ix. 180
 —stands for Ninurta as Sol invictus, v. 119
 —symbol of sun-god, v. 35, 60, 61, 62, 115
 —(*yin*), why symbol for answer to prayer, viii. 104
 Eagles, ii. 179, 193, 216, 233, 332; iv. 360, 500, 501, 504, 505, 508; vi. 47, 48, 61, 62, 65, 91, 94; 264, 283, 289, 291, 336; x. 122, 179, 204, 229, 252
 Eaḥes ("patron of the South"), xii. 152
 Eanna, Anu's temple, examined by Gilgamish, v. 235-236
 —("house of heaven"), Anu worshipped in, v. 94, 143
 —King, iii. 172
 Eaochaíd ua Flainn, iii. 38
 Ea-pe (Jehovah?), creed of supreme deity (of Red Karens), xii. 270
 Earendel, constellation, ii. 83
 Ear-rings, vi. 145, 154, 174; xi. 245
 Ears, piercing of, x. 90; xi. 250
 —ringing of, as portent, iv. 12
 Earth, iv. 459-462; vi. 15-16, 17, 18, 21, 29, 31, 34, 37, 49, 74, 77, 79, 80, 86, 91, 94, 96, pl. xii, opp. p. 122, 140, 197, 216; viii. 27, 29, 32, 46, 50, 51, 53, 137, 141-142; x. xvi, xvii, 22, 27, 35, 39, 42, 43, 44, 62-63, 98, 179, 186, 187
 —a form of Amen-Rê', xii. 221
 —and Heaven, ceremony of union of, x. 92-93
 —first separation of, gives rise to Osiris, xii. 30
 —made by Rê', xii. 82
 —separation of, xii. 78
 —Peneios, parents of Daphne, i. 180
 —Zeus capture Persephone, i. 227
 —[as animal?] walking [creation-myth], x. 222-223
 —as gaping jaws, xi. 54
 —body of Aker, xii. 43
 —born, Choctaw and Creek regard themselves as, x. 63
 —cavernous, Lord of Death, xi. 79
 Earth contains replicas of what is in Heaven, v. 308, 310, 411³³
 —creation of, vi. 280-281; x. 9, 34-42, 60-64, 278¹⁵-279; see also COSMOGONY.
 —-deity, Ethiopic, is sun-goddess of South Arabia, v. 380³⁹
 —depths of, represented by Khnum on back of lion, xii. 369²²
 —Devil lives in, iv. 481
 —Doctor, x. 176, 178
 —dragon bound beneath, xii. 104
 —-dwellers, ii. 308
 —Elysium created by glamour on surface of, iii. 122
 —lost through contact with, iii. 105
 —Eyatahentsik goddess of, x. 295⁴³
 —female, birth-deity, iv. 397
 —fifth element, rules Middle Kingdom, viii. 379²⁷
 —first sacrificial victim to Sun, xi. 74
 —foundation of, vii. 93
 —founded by Horus, xii. 209
 —-fructifier, sacrifice to, iv. 259
 —-giants: see GIANTS (vol. xi).
 —-gnomes, vii. 259
 —-god, Dagda in one place a, iii. 40
 —Enlil identified with Babbar-Shamash, v. 380³⁹
 —Osiris not treated as, xii. 95
 —Sokar(i) became, xii. 149
 —Sumerian Enlil, v. 14
 —goddess, Aphrodite the mother, as, i. pl. 1, frontispiece
 —as female principle of Anu, special titles of, v. 91
 —Astarte as, v. 15, 91, 108
 —Ciuaacoatl as, xi. 75
 —epithets of, i. 12
 —idea of, dim among Armenians, vii. 21
 —of Syria, Atargatis as, v. 37
 —Pandora as form of, i. 12, 324⁸
 —Semele (Pers. Zamin) a Phrygian, vii. 12
 —Sumerian Aruru (Gula, Bau, Nin-hursag, Nintud, Bêlit-ilāni), v. 14
 —Teutonic, vii. 14
 —West Semitic 'Ashtart (Ashtar), v. 14
 —goddesses, ii. 194; vi. 128, 237, 238; xi. 26, 33, pl. iv, opp. p. 34, 57, pl. ix, opp. p. 70, 122
 —gods of, vi. 41-72, 236

Earth, gods of birth live in, under Lapp tents, iv. 252, 254
 —demons and dead, vi. 41-72
 —increased, vi. 306-307
 —inhabited by Jinns before creation of Adam, v. 355
 —Lapp sacrifice to, iv. 251
 —life beyond is under the, iv. 72
 —lodge, xi. 74
 —dwellings, x. 76
 —made of Ymir's body, ii. 325, 326
 —(Mama Pacha), xi. 224, 246
 —man created from, i. 11; ix. 24, 25, 27, 74, 172, 173, 174, 175; see various items s.v. CLAY.
 —partly from, iv. 371
 —marriage of Heaven and, vii. 124
 —may be reckoned as thirteenth heaven, xi. 53
 —men's beliefs on form of, x. 135
 —mother, earth took shape and was personified as, ix. 5, 9, 16, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 166
 —goddess, primitive pictograph of, v. 90
 —only sacrificed to up to winter, iv. 219
 —mothers, iii. 8, 39, 98; iv. 239, 240, 243; v. 12, 131; vii. 124, 125; xi. 24, 25, 74, 79
 —mountain, iv. 340-348
 —of Ekur, v. 100
 —new, at end of old, iv. 370
 —opens and swallows people, vii. 200, 406⁸
 —origin of, iv. 313-332
 —people, x. 97
 —Power = Tunkan, x. 98
 —priest determines who shall begin sowing, xii. 338
 —Python dragon-offspring of, i. 177
 —refounded after destruction, ix. 161, 163
 —rejects Cian's body seven times, iii. 40
 —reputed mother of Erichthonios, i. 67
 —rite of going under the, ii. 196
 —sacrifices to Four Quarters of, viii. 61
 —see JORD.
 —sent dream-oracles to visitors at shrine of Apollo, i. 178
 —shapes of, iv. 308, 310
 —Sirens created from drop of blood from broken horn of Acheloös that fell upon, i. 262

Earth sliced into creeks and valleys, iii. 136
 —-soul, iv. 13, 14
 —soul dwells on, for forty days, iii. 230
 —Spenta Ārmaiti presides over, vi. 260
 —spiders, viii. 211
 —spirit, blood sacrifice in Autumn to, iv. 460
 —stolen with wedding-like ceremonies, iv. 240
 —stretching of, x. 168, 218-219
 —superstitions about, ii. 195-196
 —supported by Poseidon, i. 211
 —supporter, x. 250
 —survivals of spirits and guardians of, iii. 133
 —taken for granted, vii. 143
 —to new home or on journey, iv. 124
 —throne of Osiris later sought in depths of, xii. 97
 —Titaness, Chalcuil the jealous, xi. 96
 —Toad, xi. 75
 —Vahagn son of, vii. 44
 —Vasus doomed to be born on, vi. 142
 —watching Man, iv. 403
 —what exists on, pre-existed in Heaven, v. 192
 —withdrawal of sun-god from, xii. 76-79, 84
 —worship in Armenia, vii. 35
 —worship offered to spirits of, viii. 61
 —of Mother, vi. 230, 234
 Earthquake caused by dragon of Abyss raging against his fetters, xii. 104
 —ended Age of Giants, xi. 91, 94
 —Poseidon causes, i. 211, 212-213
 —was caused by our Lord's crucifixion, Druid told Conchobar that the, iii. 157
 Earthquakes, ii. 92, 145, 147, 150, 363⁸⁸; vii. 93; 118, 130; ix. 163; x. 232, 250
 —restlessness of Chibchachum causes, xi. 203
 —Supporter of earth causer of, iv. 310, 311, 312
 Earths, three, prayer that enemy may lie below, vi. 71
 Earu, Osiris supervises dead working in fields of, xii. 97
 East, Blue Dragon spirit of, xii. 307
 —ceremonial lodge door faces, x. 88,
 97

- East, doors of house of the world are the portals of the, vi. 17
- facing, in praying to gods, iv. 111, 262
- gate entrance to spirit-world, vii. 184
- god of sun rising in, viii. 90
- guardian of, viii. 242
- head of sacrificial victim towards, iv. 221
- homage to, viii. 46, 50
- in colours of the compass, iv. 346, 347, 348, 360
- man created partly from iron brought from the, iv. 371, 447
- orientation towards, vi. 47
- Prime Man of the, v. 275
- representative of dead man placed on grave with back to the, iv. 55
- represented by Blue Dragon, iv. 360
- sacrifices towards, iv. 399
- Spring came from, viii. 234, 235
- “the before,” x. 287³¹
- to west, at end of world a river of fire (igniting the earth) will flow from, iv. 370
- Yima appears in the, vi. 315
- Easter celebrations, vii. 381⁵ (ch. ii)
- kuala sacrifice at, iv. 129-130, 132
- termed “festival of Zatik,” vii. 40
- Tuesday, spring dziadys on, iii. 236-237
- week memorial feasts, iv. 61, 63
- Eastern Emperor, viii. 88
- Han Dynasty, viii. 65
- Sea, Island Mountains supposed to be in, viii. 115, 117
- Tengeri, iv. 411, 412
- Eastertide, iii. 307
- Eastward branches of tree for nourishment, iv. 381, 383
- Eastwards, anvil cast, iii. 32
- Earth moves, viii. 29
- Eataentsic, Eyatahentsik, x. 295⁴³
- Eater of cattle: see RYANG'OMBE, etc.
- Eating flesh of son by father, i. 70
- land bare, iii. 193
- mystic claimed freedom from necessity of, viii. 75
- of elephant from the inside, vii. 199, 313
- Eay, Ay, name of sun-god, interpreted as meaning “ass,” xii. 108, 109
- Ebarra, statue of Shamash in temple, v. 150-151
- Ebb-tides, cause of, ii. 93, 94
- Eb'ebta, Ebta, Ebi(?)u, monkey-shaped genius, xii. 403¹⁸
- Eber, Milesian hero, iii. 42, 44
- Ebisu, deity of good fortune, viii. 279
- Ecatonatiuh, sun of destruction by winds, xi. 94
- Eccelesiastical decrees, ii. 198
- Echedoros, river, i. 87
- Echmos kills Hyllos in duel, i. 95
- Echidna and Typhon, parents of the Chimaira, i. 39
- said to have been trapped by Argos Panoptes, i. 29
- “Echinus,” legend of a fossil, iii. 14
- Echion, father of Pentheus, i. 47
- Echo, ix. 312⁵⁰, 313⁶³
- heard at cliff, iii. 133
- literally “speech of dwarfs,” ii. 269
- spear, iv. 421
- when “Boundary man” shouts there is no, iv. 173
- work of Lěšiy, iii. 262
- “Echtra Nerai,” iii. 68
- Echuac, Maya Holy Ghost, xi. 143
- Echumech, iii. 30
- Ečka, x. 19
- Eclectic School, viii. 8
- Eclecticism, age of, viii. 279
- Eclipse, Yugo-Slav tradition of, iii. 229
- thorn-tree rising from body of the dragon of the, xi. 56, 62
- Eclipses, ii. 198, 200, 338; iii. 325; iv. 223-224; 424, 425; v. 106; vi. 65, 67, 99, 137, 139, 151, 192, 232, 233, 234; vii. 48; 220; viii. 84; x. 25, 150, 277¹³, 255, 257; xi. 82, 94, 135, 277-278, 319
- moon regulates, xii. 33
- myth of pig in sun's eye probably referred originally to, xii. 125
- Ecstasy, x. 249, 254
- hikuli plant induces, xi. 123
- of votaries of Dionysos, i. 221-222
- Edaein, woman of the Land of Promise, iii. 116
- Edda had son by Heimdall, ii. 153
- “Edda” of Snorri, iv. 372, 423
- “Eddas,” ii. 3-8, 12, 16, 25, 26, 31, 39, 45, 58, 63, 64, 68, 74, 77, 81, 91, 98, 101, 103, 115, 123, 124, 127, 150, 157, 164, 165, 171, 181, 198, 219, 220, 221,

- 223, 233, 239, 251, 254, 259, 270, 275,
280, 285, 286, 292, 296, 311, 312, 317,
336, 343, 344
Eddic poems, dates, origin, and forms
of, ii. 8-9
Edessa, v. 35-36
Edfu, altar for human sacrifice found
at, xii. 420²²
—birth-temple at, xii. 414²⁰
—cult of Horus at, xii. 101, 388²⁸
—Horus battles in form of winged disk
of, xii. 117, 363¹
—Men'et at, xii. 101, 136
Edji, first woman, iv. 381
Edom, Canaanitish god, xii. 157
—desolation of, v. 363
Edomite divine name, v. 58
Edzhi, invisible nature-god, iv. 464
Eel (serpent), Morrigan vanquished as
an, iii. 158
Eels, ix. 55, 56, 120
Ef, Euf, special name of ram-headed
form of sun, xii. 364¹⁵
Effigies and Masks, x. 309⁶⁵⁻³¹⁰
—death and torture by, common
throughout world, xii. 205
—of straw used for magic destruction
of Chao Kung-ming, viii. 79-80
—probably represented Hrungr, ii. 96
Egalmah, temple of Ninsun, v. 249
Egeria, affiliation of Diana with, i. 294
—connexion of, with child-birth, i. 294,
295
Egerton Manuscript, iii. 79, 80, 81, 82
Egg, vi. 74, 75, 138
—all birds sprung from, ix. 25
—birth of Nāga child, Tūng Hkam,
from, xii. 273
—carried beneath armpit, Šetek (Škrat,
etc.) may be bred from, iii. 244, 245,
246
—cosmic, ix. 20, 22, 242
—bird laid, ii. 363⁴
—dragon's or serpent's, vii. 76-77, 391⁸
—Egyptian sun-god born from, vii.
385⁹
—emu's, sun created from, ix. 274
—external soul of fairy or dragon
sometimes hidden in, vii. 391⁸
—Hsēng Nya hatched from, xii. 276
—laid in teak forest by Nāga princess
with whom Mang Kyaw Sa had an
amour, hatched by tiger, xii. 292
—lightning-bird's, vii. 237
Egg, sea spume in shape of, from which
boy born, ix. 157
—symbolism of, xii. 71
Eggs containing human beings hatched
by serpent, ix. 109, 121
—lifeless beings later vivified, 170
—Devil's magic, vii. 204-205
—five, on Mt. Condor-coto, birthplace
of Pariacaca, xi. 230
—Indo-Chinese races claim to be sprung
from, xii. 293
—Kadrū's serpent sons hatched from,
vi. 139
—laid by Nāga, children hatched from,
xii. 285
—mankind originated from, ix. 169
—of the hyena, vii. 408⁹
—offerings in form of yolks of, xi. 145
—put on mountain, x. 162
—rolling of, at spring dziadys, iii. 237
—solar and lunar, turned by Ptaḥ on
potter's wheel, xii. 145
—sowing of, iv. 241-242
—sun and moon as, xii. 208, 423³⁴
—three hens', produced three maidens,
ix. 160
Eggther, warder of giants, ii. 276
Egil, ii. 86, 191, 259, 267, pl. xxxv, opp.
p. 272, 286
—Skallagrimsson, poet, ii. pl. II, opp.
p. 4, 230
"Egils-saga," ii. 121, 122, 191, 240,
292
Egime, sister of Lil, v. 114
Egoism, vi. 174, 179
Egres, creator of vegetables, flax, and
hemp, iv. 244
Egypt, account of Israelite captivity
in, not influenced by Gilgamesh epic,
v. 267
—as two countries, xii. 39 (fig. 29),
370³³
—early boundaries of, xii. 158
—influence of, on Semitic religion, i. 6
—Io wanders to, i. 29
—Lower, Buto earliest capital of, xii.
132
—Menelaos sacrifices to gods of the
Nile when storms detain him in,
i. 134
—sun's eye brought back from Nubia
to, xii. 86
—Syria apparently borrowed killing of
Adonis by boar from, xii. 399¹¹¹

- Egypt, Upper, worship of Osiris and Isis scarcely recognized officially in, before Second Dynasty, xii. 120
- Egyptian religion, development and propagation of, xii. 212-245
- peculiar value of, xii. 22, 245
- possible Asiatic influence of, xii. 365¹⁰
- Egyptians associated sun with celestial tree, vii. 49
- Ehcatonatiuh, sun of Air, xi. 91
- Ehet (Ehat) as primeval cow-form of sky, xii. 371⁴⁶
- “development of the members of Khepri,” xii. 71
- names of cosmic cow, as nurse and protector of sun-god, xii. 40
- Ehi (Ahi) associated with Ḥat-ḥôr of Denderah, xii. 133
- Ehulhul, temple of Sin at Harran, v. 153-154
- Eidothea forced Proteus to reveal to Menelaos state of affairs at Sparta, i. 261
- Eight-banners (god Hachiman), viii. 252
- diagrams: see **DIAGRAMS, EIGHT AND SIXTY-FOUR.**
- divine treasures, Grace-maiden born from, viii. 294
- Gentlemen, viii. 118, 119
- Immortals, viii. 118, 119-130
- living creatures from which all others grew, vii. 144
- Spirits, viii. 68, 69
- Eighty-owls, viii. 211
- Eikthyrnir, ii. pl. vi, opp. p. 32
- Eildon Hills, iii. 195
- Eileithyia, goddess of child-birth, i. 78
- helps Leto in child-birth, i. 175
- likeness of Roman Mater Matuta to, i. 290
- Lucina, Nekhbet identified with, xii. 143
- Eileithyiai, the, Hera's daughters, control birth of Herakles and Eurystheus, i. 164, 166
- Eileithyiaspolis, human victims burned at, xii. 196
- (modern el-Kāb), Nekhbet goddess at, xii. 142
- E-imhursag, state tower of Ekur, v. 99
- Einar, shepherd, ii. 118, 234
- Einarr slays Halfdan, ii. 240
- Eing Saung Nāt, household spirit, xii. 344
- Einhere, Thor called, ii. 315
- Einherjar, warriors in Valhalla, ii. pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 57, 313, 314, 315, 321, 341
- Eir, goddess, ii. 15, 186
- Eirik, king, ii. 57, 77, 107, 230, 251, 280, 310, 315, 322
- “Eiriksmal,” ii. 57, 161, 251, 315, 342
- “Eiriks-saga,” ii. 75
- Eistla, giantess, ii. 153
- Eithinoha, “Our Mother” = Earth, x. 27
- Ek Ahau (Black Captain), xi. 138
- Ekajaṭā, vi. 217
- Ekalgina, palace of Anunnaki, v. 333
- Ekar in Tŵi, head-pad, vii. 111
- Eirene (“Peace”), abstract divinity of social institution, i. 283
- one of the Horai, i. 237-238
- Eka-śrṅga, Skt. for Ikkaku Sennin, viii. 381¹¹
- Ekata (“One”), went to Śvetadvīpa, vi. 176
- Ekchuah, god of travellers, xi. 137, 139
- Ekerit, an ancestor, iv. 503
- Ekhutet, ancient goddess, xii. 133
- Ekisiga (House of sacrifices), temple of Tirga, v. 80
- Ektenes, entire people of the, perished by plague, i. 42
- Oxygos king of, i. 42
- Ek-u-Mayeyab, idol, xi. 145
- Ekur, demons ascended from house of, v. 365
- house of Enlil, v. 265
- world named, v. 99, 100
- El and Jacob, wrestling of, v. 244-245
- creates heaven and earth, v. 303
- ba'al, name of ancient king, v. 67
- Elōah, myths of war-god of Sumer and Babylonia attached by Hebrews to, v. 133, 134
- Elōhim, deities Ilāh and Yāw correspond to, v. 5, 11, 43, 245
- Ilāh (Bab. Anu, Gk. Zeus), sky-god, Semitic religion had as first deity, v. 93
- (Ilos) depicted as cruel tyrant of Gebal, v. 66, 67
- of West Semitic races, Babylonian influence on, v. 71
- special name of Ba'al of Gebal, v. 67

- El specific name for Shamash (sun-god), v. 65-66
 —statue of, v. 76
 —sun-god of Phoenicians, v. 342, 351
 —West Semitic deity, v. 14, 35, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 54, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 80, 389²⁴²
 El Caleuche, witch-boat, xi. 328
 —Chaco and the Pampeans, xi. 319-324
 —Destolano, Meulen appears as, in modern folk-lore, xi. 327
 —Dorado, xi. 194-198, 199
 —El, daemon, xi. 333
 —Gran Dios, home of, xi. 140
 —Kâb modern name of Hierakonpolis, xii. 101
 —-lal, creator-hero, xi. 335-336
 —-malak, Aramaic transcription of Il-ma-la-[ku], v. 58
 Ela, ancestors of Karens came from, xii. 282
 Elagabal, sacred baetyl of, stands on chariot, v. 54, 55
 Elam, temple of Ishtar in, vii. 38
 Elamite goddess Nahunta, vii. 25
 Elamites capture statue of Ishtar, vii. 38
 Eland made by Mantis, killed and restored to life, vii. 289
 Elâpattra, serpent, vi. 216
 Elatha, Fomorian king, Bres son of, iii. 24, 25, 26, 27
 Elattipuu, tree to which first-fruits were offered, iv. 26
 Elbe, elber, friendly spirits, ii. 219, 222
 —Slavs, religion of, contains the best evidences of Slavonic religions, iii. 221, 222
 Elbisch, mental unsoundness caused by ghostly beings, ii. 219
 Elbjungfer, ii. 213
 Elbow stones, xi. 23, 350⁹
 Elcmar, foster-father of Oengus, iii. 51, 52, 53, 79, 207
 Elder Brother, x. 176, 178, 179
 —mother, asking permission of, to cut tree, ii. 207
 Elders (of animal-kind), x. xvii, 31-32, 39, 62, 69, 81, 99, 156, 254, 292⁴⁰-293
 —of the kinds, x. 30-33, 35, 39, 62, 104, 298⁴⁸; xi. 192, 289
 —Underworld, iv. 74
 Eldhrimnir, cauldron, ii. 313
 Eldir, "Fire-man" servant of Ægir, ii. 142, 172, 220, 280
 Elegy, origin and meaning of, vii. 385⁴ (ch. v)
 Elektra, daughter of Agamemnon, takes Orestes to Strophios, i. 135
 —one of Pleiades, iv. 428
 Elektryon, son of Perseus, i. 76
 Elements, five, viii. 29, 55, 135, 142; 243
 —gods of four, attempted representation of, as rams, xii. 65-66
 —masculine and feminine, xi. 122
 Eleos ("Pity"), abstract divinity of state of mind, i. 282
 Elephant, iv. 360; vi. pl. iv, opp. p. 34, 194, 195, 242; vii. 121, 148-149, 151, 284
 —and Blind Men, tale of, viii. 355-356
 —in trickster tales, ix. 188, 189
 —see LAO, SIAMESE SHANS, ETC.
 —swallows mother and child, vii. 198-199
 —symbol, iii. pl. xvii, opp. p. 134
 —totem, vii. 272, 274, 279, 345
 —White, pagoda in Laihka, xii. pl. xii (A), opp. p. 316
 Elephantine, deeper sources of Nile at, four in number, xii. 46, 370⁸⁵
 —god had two wives at, xii. 20
 —Khnum(u) god of, xii. 50, 135
 —triad of, xii. 20 (fig. 1)
 Eleusinia, the, i. pl. I, opp. p. 230, 231, 232
 Eleusinian Mysteries, analogies to, in Hako ceremonial, x. 92-93
 Eleusis, Demeter earth-goddess of, i. 219
 —Erechtheus conducted Athenians against people of, i. 68
 —in Attike, Demeter at, i. 228
 —Kerkyon killed by Theseus at, i. 99
 —mystic rites at, i. pl. I, opp. p. 230
 —St. Demetra now replaces Demeter at, i. 313
 Eleutherai, cultic practice at, in connexion with introduction of Dionysos into Attike, i. 217, 221
 Elf-beam or -ray, ii. 197, 222
 —driving (álf-reka), form of defilement known as, ii. 227
 Elfin host, Nera merely in presence of, iii. 68-69

Elfin traits, ii. 133, 148-149, 150, 170, 207, 223, 254, 286
 Elfins, water-, ii. 209, 223
 Elicius, name of Iuppiter as rain-god, i. 290
 Elidurus taken to visit dwarf fairy-folk, iii. 108
 Elijah and Lilith, v. 363
 Ellili, wife of Ndabu, vii. 340
 'Elioun (Hypsistos), god, v. 66
 Elis, Augeias king of, i. 82
 —cult of Hades and temple of, at, i. 234
 —invaded and captured by Herakles, i. 91-92
 —Odysseus inspects his herds at, i. 140
 Elisha, on Sassanian Mihr, vii. 381¹ (ch. ii)
 —voice of dragon, vii. 79
 Elivagar (icy stream), Thor waded over, ii. 82
 —(stormy waves), ii. 275, 276, 324
 —where Hymir dwelt, ii. 86
 Elixir of Æsir, apples of immortality are, ii. 178
 —life: see LIFE, ELIXIR OF, ETC.
 Elk commanded the winds, x. 99
 Ellasar, a centre of sun-worship, v. 150, 153
 —capital before Flood, v. 207
 Elle-folk, Elver-folk, origin of, ii. 224, 231, 286
 Elli (Old Age), Thor tried to throw, ii. 93, 94
 Elm and ash = Ask and Embla, ii. 327
 Elms, mistress of fire descended from, iv. 453
 —planted at tomb of Andromache's father, i. 258
 Eløeim (eløhim), "gods," v. 66, 70, 72, 73-74
 Eløhim for monotheistic deity in second Hebrew account of Flood, v. 231, 232
 —in creation of Genesis, v. 303-304
 —sons of, demons, v. 358, 373
 Eloquence, Hercules native god of, iii. 10
 —Tiur patron of, vii. 31
 Elpa'al, in Persian period kings of Gebal called, v. 67
 Elpenor, shade of, appears to Odysseus, i. 145
 Elphin rescued Taliesin, iii. 57, 110
 "Elucidation," iii. 196

Elullo, Okuni chief, vii. 340-341
 Elurā, Jain sculptures at, vi. 226
 Elves (Alfar), ii. 20, 23, 25, 35, 42, 46, 55, 108, 141, 143, 183, 197, 204, 205, 209, 219-227, 239, 266
 —(siabhra) transformed Aige into fawn, iii. 60
 Elyōn applied to Yāw, v. 66, 70
 Elysian Fields, Kadmos and Harmonia sent to dwell in, by Zeus, i. 47
 —Island, iii. 72
 Elysium, i. 147-148
 —a sort of Japanese, viii. 269
 —Aeneas visits, i. 305
 —Brythonic, iii. 14, 15, 17, 36, pl. v, opp. p. 40, 50, 90, 93, 95, 102, 103, 105, 113, 114, 117, 121, 122, 138, 173, 174, 185, 194, 195, 197, 210, 212, 213, 334¹²
 —Irish, influences Eddic beliefs, ii. 321, 322-323
 —of Brythonic Celts, Avalon is, iii. 85, 122
 —parallel between early Greek and Celtic, iii. 123
 —water-world, iii. 194
 Emah, temple to Mah, v. 110
 Emain Macha, Conchobar's palace, iii. 71, 140, 141, 143, 147, 149, 150, 153, 155, 157, 209
 Emakong brings fire, birds, crickets, etc., from underwater city, ix. 117
 Emanation of gods from primeval couple, v. 291
 Emasculation, i. 6, 197; v. 74, 75, 76, 293
 —cause of death of Shwe Pyin, xii. 351
 —self-, of Osiris (or Rê), xii. 398¹⁰⁶
 Emathion, child of Eos and Tithonos, i. 246
 Embalmer: see ANUBIS AS EMBALMER.
 Embalming of Mimir's head, ii. 46
 Embalment, xii. 173, 175
 —four sons of Horus or Osiris as guardians of, xii. 111-112
 —in Pyramid Period, xii. 172
 —necessary to secure bliss for dead, xii. 181
 Embers, carrying of, outside village fence said to protect from fever and sickness, xii. 337
 Embla (elm), Hænir associated with creation of, ii. 151, 204
 —Loki gives heat to, ii. 148

- Emblem, Mexican, xi. 115
 Emblems-totem painted in cave of chiefs, vii. 418⁴⁰
 Embryo, in Indian belief, father became an, and was reincarnated in his first-born son, iii. 83
 Embryos, interchange of, vi. 222, 223-224, 228
 Emen and Emenet ("the Hidden") sometimes replace third pair of ogdoad, xii. 371⁴⁶
 Emer, wife of Cúchulainn, iii. 87, 88, 143, 144, 146, 149
 Emerald born of virgin becomes living creature, xi. 201
 —veneration of great, xi. 207-208, 209
 Emergence, story of the, x. 63, 175, 210; see also ASCENT THROUGH WORLDSTOREYS; LOG, HOLLOW; REED, HOLLOW; SIPAPU; MIDDLE PLACE; NAVAL, EARTH'S.
 Emeslam, v. 141, 146
 Emesti, one of the four sons of Horus or Osiris, xii. 112
 Emigrants, Artemis protectress of, i. 186
 Emigration tale, ix. 86-87
 Emim, legendary race of giants, v. 355, 358
 Emisiwaddo, wife of Kururumany, xi. 259
 Emi-uet ("the One [in the city of (?)] Uet"), term applied to symbol of Anubis, xii. 393⁶²
 Em-Ku ("Descent of God"), baptismal festival, xi. 142
 Emma (Skt. Yama-rājā), king-judge in hells, viii. 238, pl. xiv, opp. p. 240
 Emotions, control of, viii. 147
 Emperors, mythical Three, viii. 7, 25-32
 Empire, discussion of use of term, xi. 352²
 Empousa, monster, i. 278
 —vampire, v. 365
 Empty Days unlucky, xi. 99
 Emu and bustards, tale of, ix. 288-289
 Emu, origin of priestesses of Ḥat-ḥôr at, xii. 76
 Emuin, Three Finns of, iii. 90
 Enarsphoros, son of Hippokoön, Kastor and Polydeukes fought against, at Sparta, i. 26
 Enbarr, Lug rode Manannan's steed, iii. 29, 128
 Enchanted castle and serpent, vii. 358
 —cup in Fionn tales, iii. 203
 —fleet, iii. 97
 —sleep of Arthur and his knights, iii. 195
 Enchantment, fairy, ii. 204
 —of Dyfed, iii. 102
 —Loch Guirr and tale of tree of, iii. 138
 —trees, stones, etc., to become combatants in battle, iii. 31, 100, 155
 Enchantments, Féinn overcome by, iii. 172
 —Pryderi defeated and slain by Gwydion's, iii. 96
 End of world, Meher will come from cave of Zympyzyps at, vii. 34
 Endashurimma, watchman of Ereshkigal, v. 164
 "Ender," gods fear the, vi. 77, 99
 Endukugga, watchman of Ereshkigal, v. 164
 Endushuba, watchman of Ereshkigal, v. 164
 Endymion, i. pl. xiv (1), opp. p. 36
 —grandson of Aiolos, led Aiolians from Thessaly to Elis, i. 55
 —story of Selene's love for, i. 245
 —wedded a nymph, Iphianassa, i. 55
 Eneene seeks wife in Underworld, ix. 74
 Enemies recognized and persecuted by bears after their death, iv. 85
 —totems influenced to attack clan-, vii. 278, 279
 Enemy, charm for keeping back, ii. 18
 Engur, title of Ea, v. 105
 Enik, horse of Sun, vii. 51
 Enim, xi. 194
 Eninnû (falcon of hostile land), temple of Ningirsu at Lagash, v. 122, 126, 398¹⁰⁴
 Enit (Anit), xii. 130
 —wife of Mont(u), xii. 139
 Enkar, temple, v. 126
 Enkata (Inkata), in Uganda, meaning of, vii. 110-111
 Enkelados, Athene in conflict with, i. 172
 —giant born of blood of Ouranos, i. pl. viii (3), opp. p. 8, 9
 Enki and Damkina, poem on, almost parallel to Adam and Garden of Eden, v. 194-195
 —curse in name of, v. 82

- Enki-Ea, water-god, v. 190, 344
 —fashioned man, v. 104
 —Innini (Ishtar) and Tammuz daughter and son of, v. 329
 —(later Ea), water-deity, v. 84, 88, 89, 92, 102-103, 109, 151, 152, 155, 175, 193, 196-197, 198, 199, 206, 275, 291, 310, 327-328, 329, 357
 —titles of, as patron of arts, v. 105
 Enkidu (a hostile offspring), also Enkimdu, Enkita, v. 236-266, 268, 407²⁸
 —and Gilgamesh slew celestial bull, v. 29
 —created by Aruru, v. 115
 —death of, v. 209, 212, 257, 258, 260
 —in epic of Gilgamesh, v. 209, 210, 211, 212, 234, 242, 246-255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 263, 264, 265
 En-lil and Zû, contest between, vi. 264
 —advocacy of, of Irra's plan to destroy Babylon, v. 141
 —and Marduk, Ashur borrowed character from, v. 160-161
 —as Aeolus, v. 63
 —earth-god prophesied destruction of man, v. 270, 271, 272, 274, 365
 —god of storms, rain, and agriculture, and as creator, v. 99, 100-101, 102, 193, 200, 201, 206, 221, 222, 223, 257, 265, 287, 288, 303, 307, 357, 367
 —author of world catastrophes, v. 141-142
 —Dagan identified with, v. 82
 —decrees that Humbaba should keep safely cedar forest, v. 247
 —devils messengers of, v. 365
 —identified with Shamash, v. 63
 —lord of both upper and Underworld, v. 63, 99, 400¹⁴⁴
 —man created to serve, v. 314
 —Marduk identified with, v. 155
 —Ninamashkug shepherd and palmist of, v. 356
 —of Nippur not meant by Bêl, v. 65
 —Susa, Elamitic god Humbaba described as, v. 255
 —omitted in cosmological list, v. 292
 —pantheon, Sin belongs to, v. 152
 —receives sceptre from Nergal, v. 148
 —Shamash sometimes called son of, v. 150
 —Shulpae =, v. 114
 —stands on winged lion, v. 396⁴²
 —Sumerian earth-god, v. 12, 14, 55, 61, 79, 80, 89, 92, 99, 107, 109, 172, 292, 317, 380^{39 50}
 En-lil, survival of, in west, only in account of Babylonian theogony, v. 102
 —symbol of, v. 105
 —tablets of fate stolen from temple of, v. 40-41
 —translates Ziusudra to a paradise, v. 208, 224
 —Way of, in astronomy, v. 94, 306
 —with Anu in Arallû, v. 259
 Enlilbanda, title of Ea, v. 107
 Enlilbani of Isin, magic ritual of expiation copied during reign of, v. 204
 Enmeluanna = Amêlôn = Enosh, Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 205
 Enmenduranna = Euedorachos = Enoch, Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 203, 205
 Enmengalanna = Ammenôn = Kenan, Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 205
 Enmesharra, god of lower world; title of Nergal, v. 82, 147, 296, 342
 Enmity and punishment, divine, iii. 68-77
 —fights of two heroes at, iii. 59
 Ennammasht (Enmasht), Nimurta's title may be, v. 132
 Ennead, development of, xii. 20, 216
 —Heliopolitan, xii. 26
 Ennius, i. 304
 E-no-shima, shrine of, viii. 271
 En-no-Ozuna (Gyôja, "the Ascetic Master"), viii. 276
 Ennugi, god, v. 218
 En-nugigi, watchman of Ereshkigal, v. 164
 Ennunsilimma, god in service of Anu, v. 385¹³⁶
 Enoch = Enmenduranna = Euedorachos, Hebrew patriarch, v. 205
 —descendant of Cain, v. 95, 160, 202, 205
 Enosh = Enmeluanna = Amêlôn, Hebrew patriarch, v. 205
 Enshagme, lord of Dilmun, v. 202
 Ensibzianna = Amempsinos = Jared, Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 205
 Entrails in omen literature, v. 254-255
 Enyeus, king of Skyros, son of Ares, i. 190
 Enyo pronounced in oath of the "Seven Generals," i. 190
 En-zu: see ZU-EN.
 Enzulla, watchman of Ereshkigal, v. 164

- Eochaid, iii. 25, 36, 56, 73, 74, 81, 208
 —Airem, Etain married by, iii. 80
 —Bres, "the beautiful," miserliness of, iii. 26
 —Ollathair, a name of Dagda, iii. 40
 Eocho Glas arrived to fight Coirpre, iii. 150
 —Rond, Cúchulainn cursed by, iii. 149, 150
 Eogabal, father of Aine, iii. 47, 73, 89
 Eogan, Fand dwells in bower of, iii. 335²²
 —heard music from yew-tree, iii. 73
 —the Stream, iii. 36
 Eol, supernatural foe of Labraid, iii. 36
 Eolus, son of King of Greece, iii. 116
 Eopuco scourged and crowned with thorns the Mayan Christ, xi. 143
 Eormanric, ii. 124
 Eos, abstract divinity of time, i. 282
 —and Astraios parents of the Winds, i. 265
 —Aurora, Uşas one in origin with, vi. 32
 —Kephalos, i. pl. xx, opp. p. 72
 —parents of Phaëthon, i. 244
 —carries Orion away to her dwelling, i. 250
 —("Dawn"), i. 245-246
 —enamoured of Kephalos, i. 71-72
 —mother of Memnon, i. 130
 Eosphoros and Phosphoros, two names for Morning Star, i. 247
 Eoten, water-giants, ii. 280
 Epagomenal day, Osiris and Isis born on first, xii. 113
 —days, sun yields to moon, xii. 373⁵⁷
 Epaphos ("Touch"), son of Io by Zeus, taken by Hera and hidden, i. 29-30
 Epeios endowed with skill by Athene, i. 170
 —makes wooden horse of Troy, i. 132
 Êpet appears at birth and death of sun each day, xii. 60
 —as divine nurse, xii. 376⁷⁹
 —assists Horus-Orion fight Ox-Leg, xii. 110 (fig. 110)
 —helpful at child-birth, xii. 60
 —hippopotamus-deity, lives in water, but does not represent it, xii. 15, 412²
 —(later "she who bears the sun"), identified with Nut and bears head of Hat-hôr-Isis, xii. 60
 Êpet, mistress of talismans, xii. 60
 —month Epiphi sacred to, xii. 60
 —names of, xii. 60, 376⁷⁹
 —originally local divinity but later identified with constellation Boötes, xii. 60
 —representation of, xii. 59-60 and figs. 60, 61, 376⁷⁹
 —Tuêris sometimes identified with Meskhenet, xii. 372⁵²
 —Urt-ḥekau epithet of, xii. 151
 Ephesos [Ephesus], v. 19
 —Artemis of, i. 183
 Ephialtes and Otos bound Ares in vase, i. 189, 329¹ (ch. iv)
 —giant born of blood of Ouranos, i. pl. viii (2), opp. p. 8, 9, 250
 —nightmare demon, ii. 288
 —punishment of, in Hades, i. 144
 Ephka, genius of the holy fountain of Palmyra, v. 20
 Ephods, v. 35
 Ephyra, cave believed to lead to Underworld, i. 143
 —= Corinth, i. 37
 Epics, Cyclic, i. 326² (ch. viii)
 Epidauros in Lakonia and also in Argos, shrines of Asklepios at, i. 281, 301
 —mythical relationship of Apollo and Asklepios at cult-shrine at, i. 279
 —Periphetes slain by Theseus at, i. 98
 Epidemics, offerings to Rutu during, iv. 76
 Epigonoi consult Delphic oracle, i. 179
 —("Later Born"), sons of seven generals who had fought against Thebes, i. 54
 Epikaste = Iokaste, i. 48, 49, 50
 Epilepsy, xi. 77
 —caused by moon, vii. 48
 —charm against, ii. 70
 Epimetheus ("Afterthinker"), brother of Prometheus, i. 12
 —Pandora brought to, by Hermes, i. 15
 —warned to accept nothing from the gods, i. 15
 Epione, wife or daughter of Asklepios, i. 281
 Epios, Asklepios first known as, according to Epidaurians, i. 281
 Epiphanius, v. 16
 Epiphany is called "the following of the water-spirit," iv. 196

- Epiphany, water-spirits dwell among humans at, iv. 198
- Epiros, belief in Moirai in modern, i. 315
- (Epirus), Aeneas at coast of, i. 305
- Epochs, ten, in Chinese chronology, viii. 25-27
- Epona, horse-goddess, iii. 9, 124, pl. xv, opp. p. 124, 129
- Epopheus, Antiope wedded to, in Sikyon, i. 43
- Epunamun, Evil, war-god, xi. 327
- Equality, School of, viii. 8
- Equinox, Apollo appeared in sky near vernal, iii. 10
- Equinoxes, v. 306, 308, 315
- symbolized by twin obelisks, xii. 31
- Er, vii. 66, 68, 69, 100, 390¹⁵
- Erato ("Loveliness"), one of the Lyric Muses, i. 240
- wife of Arkas, i. 22
- Erazamun, temple of Tiur at, and meaning of name, vii. 29, 383⁴³
- Erc, son of Cairbre, iii. 155
- Erce, part of spoken spell, ii. 195
- Ercol, iii. 147
- Erebos, abode of, in Underworld, i. 278
- "Lower Darkness"), i. 5
- Nor parallels, ii. 201
- "Erec," French poem of Arthurian cycle, iii. 195
- Erech, Astlik goddess in, vii. 38
- (Badanki), city of Anu and Ishtar, v. 143, 144, 240, 242, 243, 312, 351
- citizens of, compelled by Gilgamesh to build their city walls, v. 267
- cult of Anu at, v. 94
- in Tammuz myth, v. 326
- may be connected with exploits of Gilgamesh, v. 55, 227
- return of Gilgamesh and Enkidu to, v. 256
- wall of, built by Gilgamesh, v. 235
- Erechtheus, daughters of, i. 71-73
- Harpies mothers of steeds of, i. 266
- son of Pandion, i. 67-68
- Erem, son of Mile, iii. 137
- Eres-Reshep, name of section of Sidon, v. 45
- Ereshkigal (Akk. Allatu), goddess of Underworld, v. 99, 109, 110, 161, 162, 163, 164, 259, 262, 328, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 357
- Babylonian goddess popular in black magic, xii. 207
- Erez (Eriza), Anahit worshipped at, vii. 17, 28, 29
- sacred prostitution in honour of Anahit at, vii. 26
- Erginos battles against, and is killed by, Herakles, i. 79
- "Êrh-shih-ssû Hsiao," viii. 161
- Eri, vii. 70
- of the Tuatha Dé Danann through succession of female line, iii. 25
- Eri-hems-nofer, local deity of island near Philae and manifestation of Shu, xii. 86, 133
- Eric, a fine, iii. 81
- Eric the Red discovered Greenland, x. 1
- Erica-tree grew and enveloped coffin of Osiris, v. 71
- Erichthonios, birth of, i. pl. xix, opp. p. 66
- finds doublet in Erechtheus, i. 68
- mares of, Boreas in form of horse begat foals by, i. 265
- Poseidon later identified with, i. 66
- son of Athene, fertility-rites in connexion with birth of, i. 172
- Dardanos, succeeds father on throne of Dardania, i. 117
- Hephaistos, i. 67, 208
- Eridanos [Eridanus], Apollonius on Celtic myth of waters of, iii. 10
- constellation, v. 317
- Eridu identified with, v. 310
- given place among constellations, i. 244
- Phaëthon fell from chariot into river, i. 244
- river, i. 87
- Eridu, v. 175, 176, 194, 312, 327
- in astronomy, v. 310
- magic tree in, v. 152
- Marduk of, v. 155
- School, v. 103, 104, 175
- seat of Enki cult, v. 102, 103, 107, 112, 140, 152, 206, 207, 310
- first king, v. 166
- Erigena, Duns Scotus, iii. 43
- Erigone, daughter of Ikarios, hanged herself at father's grave, i. 217
- Erimanutuk, god, v. 128
- Erin-bird called poisonous tooth, v. 129
- Erin, Bran not to visit, iii. 115
- Fand made tryst with Cúchulainn in, iii. 88

- Erin, nobles of, satirized by transformed birds, iii. 60
 —Oisin's visit to, iii. 181
 —sometimes hazels of wisdom thought to grow at heads of rivers of, iii. 121
 —wasted by birds, iii. 126
 Erinyes ("Furies"), born from the blood of Ouranos, i. 6
 —Hades father of, i. 233
 —lesser divinities of Underworld, i. 276—277
 —of Klytaimnestra pursue Orestes, i. 135
 —punish violations of marriage vow, i. 167
 —Sirens akin to, i. 262
 —translation of Wælcyrge, ii. 253.
 Erinys, or Fury, drove Alkmaion mad, i. 54
 —of Tilphossa, similarity of story of Saranyū to, vi. 53
 Eriphyle beguiled by necklace of Harmonia to decide in favour of Adrastus's expedition, i. 52
 —bribed with Harmonia's robe, i. 54
 —holding fatal necklace, i. pl. xvii, opp. p. 54
 —to decide mutual differences between Adrastus and Amphiaraios, i. 52
 —slain by her son Alkmaion, i. 54, 179
 Eris causes strife at wedding of Peleus and Thetis, i. 124
 —("Strife"), steed of Ares, i. 189
 Eriu (still surviving as Erin), queen, iii. 42, 43, 44, 136
 Erkhe-Mergen, iv. 420
 Erkin, Heaven, vii. 14
 Erkir, earth, vii. 14
 —(Perkunas), Armenian earth-goddess, vii. 35
 Erlen-Khan ("Prince of Death"), iv. 477
 Erlik, first man, iv. 316, 370, 373-374, 378, 387, 411-412
 Erlik-Khan, on black throne, with court of evil spirits, iv. 487
 Erment, modern Hermonthis, xii. 139
 Eros, abstract divinity of state of mind, i. 282
 —Aphrodite still known as mother of, in modern Zakynthos, i. 314
 —child of Hephaistos and Aphrodite, i. 197
 —Cupido (Cupid) Roman counterpart of, i. 294
 Eros ("Love"), i. pl. iii, opp. p. xlvi, 5, pl. x (1), opp. p. 20, pl. xlv, opp. p. 200, 203-204
 Erotes, i. pl. xix, opp. p. 66
 Erotic elements in customs of St. John's Day, iii. 313
 Erp slain by Hamther, ii. 240
 Eruption (disease) caused by Veteinen, iv. 207
 Erwand, King, confined in rivers and mist by dragons, vii. 80, 83, 84
 Erymanthos, Artemis hunted over, i. 183
 —boar of, conquered by Herakles, i. 82, 83
 —Centaurs especially associated with range of, i. 271
 Erysichthon, son of Kekrops and Agrauios, i. 67
 Erytheia, island, whereon lived Geryoneus's red cattle, i. 86
 Eryx, king of Sicily, wrestles with Herakles for possession of hill, and is killed, i. 86
 Erzya, a dialect of the Mordvins, iv. xvi
 Es, Heaven-god, iv. 399, 401, 481
 Ēsa (sing. ōs), supernatural beings hostile to men, ii. 20
 Esagila, Askul corrupt survival of, v. 337, 339
 —temple of Marduk, v. 112, 139, 142, 143, 157, 307-308, 309, 312, 316, 320, 321, 322, 337
 Esau, Ousōos is probably, v. 389²⁵²
 Esbus, v. 19
 Eschatological reference in Irish mythology, iii. 34
 Eschatology, vii. 96-100
 —association of Mihr with, vii. 34
 —Iranian, vi. 344-347
 —no evidence of Egyptian speculations on, xii. 398¹⁰⁴
 Esden, later name for baboon-form of Thout(i), xii. 366³
 Esdes, xii. 133, 366³
 —(Esden?), god mentioned with Thout(i), xii. 366³
 Esege-Burkhan, creator, iv. 375
 —Malan-Tengeri, god of Heaven, iv. 442, 477
 Ēset, Egyptian form of name of Isis, xii. 98, 386²⁰
 Esgeir Oervel, Ireland, iii. 190
 Esharra, earth, made for En-lil, v. 303

Eshmun, altar to, v. 75
 —as god of generative heat, v. 74, 76
 —-'Ashtart, name of deity at Carthage, v. 13, 44, 381⁵⁸
 —Canaanitish god, v. 13
 —(Esmounos, "healer of sick"), one of eight Kabirs, v. 74-75
 —("healer"), v. 77, 78
 —in Phoenician pantheon, vii. 41, 381¹ (ch. ii)
 —of Sidon identified with Asklepios, v. 67, 74
 —Paeōn name for, v. 74, 392³⁵³
 —Sydyk father of, vii. 41
 —West Semitic deity, v. 14
 —with serpents on coins, v. 77
 Eshmun'azar of Sidon, inscription of, v. 72
 Eshumera, temple of Ninurta in Nippur, v. 120, 398¹⁰⁰
 Esikilla ("holy house"), v. 109
 Eskimos, x. 2-12
 Esneh, Khnūm deity of, xii. 135
 —Menḥu(i) confused with Meneḥtet at, xii. 136
 —Nebt-uu worshipped at, xii. 140
 Esoterism largely absent from Celtic mythology, iii. 20, 21
 Esplumeor, Merlin disappears in an, iii. 201
 Ess, daughter of Eochaid, iii. 74, 82
 —Etain, iii. 81
 Essence of the Great Centre, viii. 55
 Essex, Seaxneat son of Bældæg (Balder) in, ii. 19
 Esta, survival of Vesta in modern Romagna, i. 319
 Estas, trickster, x. 122
 Esthonians akin to Finns in linguistic and geographical aspects, iv. xv, xvii, xix
 —orthodox, certain saints replacing ancient gods among, iv. xix
 —return of, to old beliefs, during Crusades, iv. 34
 Estsanatlehi ("Woman Who Changes" [back into youth]), x. 157, 164, 166, 167, 169, 273⁷, 296⁴⁸
 Eš-ú (or Ab-ú), title of Tammuz and Ninurta, v. 131
 Esus, Cúchulainn identified with, iii. pl. xviii, opp. p. 140, 157, pl. xx, opp. p. 158

Esus cutting down a tree, to what myths related?, iii. 9, pl. xx (A), opp. p. 158, pl. xxi, opp. p. 166
 Etain, Irish goddess, iii. 40, 52, 56, 59, 69, 74, 79-80, 82, 193
 Etair, Etain fell into golden cup of wife of, iii. 80
 Etalak and Latarak stood at gate of sunrise, v. 134
 Etan, Cúchulainn gave ring to, iii. 150
 Etana and eagle, myth of, v. 129
 —in Arallū, v. 259
 —king of Kish, v. 166
 —-myth, vi. 283, 347
 —sought plant of birth, v. 94, 166-174
 Etar and Caibell, tale of, iii. 38
 —king of cavalcade from sid, iii. 74
 Etaša, celestial steed, vi. 34, 61
 Eteokles and Adrastos, battle of, before Thebes, i. 52-53
 —Polyneikes kill each other in duel, i. 53
 —plan of, to reign singly in alternate years unsuccessful, i. 51
 —son of Oidipous and Iokaste, i. 49
 Eternal fires recall sacred fire of St. Brigit at Kildare, iii. 11
 —life beyond Western Sea for four inmates of Ark, v. 204
 —lost through jealousy, v. 175
 —Ruling-Lord grew out of Chaos, viii. 222
 Eternity, Neḥēh deity of, xii. 378¹⁰²
 Eterscel, King, iii. 74-75
 Ethal of sid Uaman, iii. 78
 Ethelbert, St., church of, on site of temple of Triglav, iii. 285
 Ether, Shu and Tefēnet gods of, xii. 44
 Ethical aspects of Zeus, i. 160
 Ethics, viii. 16, 17, 19, 20; xii. 184-197
 —and myths, i. liii-lvi
 —Confucian, viii. 220
 Ethiopia as region or type of lower world, xii. 395⁷⁸
 —influence of Egyptian religion on, xii. 240
 Ethne, daughter of Balor and mother of Lug, iii. 25, 29, 86, 90, 207, 208
 Ethnography, American, xi. 2, 347²
 —of Mexico and Central America, xi. 41-42, 352¹
 —South American, xi. 254, 371²
 Eṭimmu, ghost, v. 162, 362
 —limnu, v. 364

- Etna, Arthur in, iii. 195
 Etnar, ii. 285
 Etowah Mound, birdlike deity from, x. 71
 Etruscan mythology, i. 289
 Etruscans, survivals of divinities and myths of, in Romagnola, i. 316, 317, 318, 319
 Etuda, mother of Tammuz, v. 347
 E-u, first woman in Karen myth, xii. 269
 Eua, first land, ix. 19
 Euboia, a Pelasgic centre, "sacred marriage" of Zeus and Hera celebrated at, i. 165
 —adventures of Herakles in, i. 89
 —Aias, son of Oileus, cast up on coast of, i. 135
 —legends of, interwoven with Argive myth, i. 28
 Euechoros (Ga-ur), v. 203
 Euedorachos = Enmenduranna = Enoch, Greek transcription of Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 203, 205
 Euhemerism in Eddic mythology, ii. 6, 12, 16, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 31-36, 58, 106, 114, 120, 135, 181, 205, 223, 281, 310, 329
 —influence of, on Celtic mythology, iii. 18, 19, 24, 31, 35, 38, 39, 46, 49, 92, 94, 106
 Euhemeristic method of interpreting myths, i. lviii
 Eumaïos, Odysseus visits, in guise of beggar, i. 138
 Eumenides, i. 277
 —Oidipous a suppliant at shrine of, i. 50
 Eumolpos, a minister of rites of Demeter, i. 230
 —legendary founder of Elusianian priesthood, of Thracian origin, i. 219
 —possible origin of, i. 74
 —purifies Herakles of Centaurs' blood, i. 88
 —slain by Erechtheus, i. 68
 —("Sweet Singer"), son of Poseidon and Chione, i. 73, 88
 Eunomia, ancient abstract deity, i. 282
 —("Order"), one of the Horai, i. 237
 Eun[u?], Un[u?], early forms of On, xii. 31
 Eunuchs, v. 147, 332, 333; vi. 143; viii. 174, 202
 Euphrates, v. 157, 312, 313, 314, 316, 317, 318
 Euphrates, Ea god of, v. 105
 —horses sacrificed to, and sources worshipped, vii. 59
 —Nhangs in the, vii. 90
 —Tammuz cast upon, and sunk in sign of failing summer stream, v. 348
 Euphrosyne, abstract divinity of state of mind, i. 282
 —("Good Cheer"), one of the Charites, i. 237
 Eurmeiminanki, stage tower of Ezida, v. 159
 Euro carried fire in its body, ix. 282
 Europe and Asia, separation of, due to a flood, i. 19
 —Peru, likeness of development of civilization in, at same period, xi. 219-220
 —influence of Egyptian religion on, xii. 241
 Europe appears in Boiotia as Io, i. 42
 —daughter of Agenor, carried away by Zeus to Crete, i. 44
 —(or of Phoinix), i. 60-61
 —[Europa] and the bull, i. pl. xviii, opp. p. 60
 —Idama form of, i. 42
 —Kadmos consults Delphic oracle for help in finding, i. 179
 —Minos explained as sun-god in conjunction with moon-goddess, i. 63
 —search for, i. 44
 —wife of Zeus, i. 157
 Euros (south-east wind), son of Astraïos and Eos, i. 265-266
 Eurotas River worshipped in Sparta, i. 257
 —son of Myles, i. 23
 Euryale and Poseidon, reputed parents of Orion, i. 250
 Eurydike and Orpheus theme, x. 50, 118-119, 236, 264, 302⁵³
 —hangs herself on learning of death of Haimon and Antigone, i. 53
 —soul of, passes into Hades, i. 146, 147
 Eurykleia, nurse of Odysseus, recognizes him, i. 139
 Eurymede (or Eurynome), wife of Glaukos, i. 39
 Eurymedon, king of giants, born of blood of Ouranos, i. 9
 Eurynome and Thetis, Hephaistos takes refuge with, i. 206
 —daughter of Okeanos, i. 236

- Eurynome ("Wide Rule"), wife of Zeus, i. 156
- Euryphaëssa and Hyperion, parents of Helios, i. 242
- Eurypylos, Herakles engages in battle with, at Kos, i. 91
- Eurystheus, birth of, i. 78, 164
- flight of, i. 83 (fig. 3B)
- slain by Hyllos, i. 95
- son of Sthenelos, i. 76, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89
- Eurytion guards cattle of Geryoneus, i. 86
- Eurytos, Herakles punishes faithlessness of, i. 94
- lord of Oichalia, i. 89
- refuses money from sale of Herakles, i. 90
- Eusebius, v. 341
- Euterpe ("Delight"), one of the Lyric Muses, i. 240
- Euxine, Io crosses, i. 29
- Evadne burned herself on husband's funeral pyre, i. 54
- Evaki claps lid on pot in which sun is, xi. 306
- Evander becomes an ally of Aeneas, i. 306
- dedicated Ara Maxima to Hercules who married his daughter, i. 303
- Eve (Hawwā), v. 402¹⁶
- Evening and Morning Stars sometimes called Moon's wife, vii. 228
- glory, story of, viii. 301, 385⁷
- Star, Ishtar goddess of, vii. 38
- Evenos River, Centaur Nessos ferryman at, i. 93
- uncle of Leda, father of Marpessa, i. pl. xi, opp. p. 24, 27
- Evil, vi. 261, 262
- Aramazd less marked antagonist of, than Ahura Mazda, vii. 21
- aspect of dwarfs, ii. 268–269
- being destroyed creation, ix. 172–173
- Forest-master, iv. 467
- comes from Maruts, vi. 39
- creation of, vi. 74
- day, rules for, v. 153
- devils, incantations against, v. 106, 366–369
- doers, place of, vi. 70–71
- eclipses and comets signs of, vii. 48
- enters life of men, i. 14
- existence of third place for, vi. 101
- Evil eye, Balor possessed the, iii. 32
- is blue, vii. 392¹⁰
- of woman cast on Conaire, iii. 76
- god of (contrasted with good), Černobog as, iii. 288
- influences, cock guards against, viii. 104
- magic, Freyja said to have introduced, to Æsir, ii. 120
- Power must be placated, xi. 260, 295
- Powers, head- and shoulder-souls wander about as, xi. 39
- son of Carman, tale of, iii. 35–36
- spirit, dragon in sense of, vii. 77, 391⁹
- spirits, viii. 78; 211, 226, 349
- fire drives away, vii. 54–55
- seize souls, iv. 474
- star, vii. 48
- warding off of, viii. 105
- Evils, how they befall mankind, xi. 261–268
- origins of, from Pandora's jar, i. 15
- Evnisseyen, half-brother of Bran, iii. 100, 101
- Evolutionary type of creation-myths, ix. 5–18, 21, 23, 30, 166–167
- Excalibur, sword, iii. 194, 197
- Excavations near Santa Elena, xi. 206
- of Bingham, xi. 218
- Exchange of possessions between sun-goddess and storm-god, viii. 226
- Exchanges, series of, carried out by Hlakanyana, vii. 219–220
- Excitation, drums as means of, iv. 291, 293, 295
- Excrement, man made from, ix. 274, 293
- Exemplars, four, viii. 136, 137
- Exile as punishment for murder, i. 93
- of the Sons of Doel the Forgotten, iii. 149
- Existence, finite, produced by great self-existent, viii. 56
- Exogamy, sacred prostitution explained as modification of, vii. 382²⁰
- Exorcism, iii. 294, 322; v. 161; vi. 241, 243, 247; xii. 199
- Expiation, x. 282²¹
- dish containing emblems of, xi. 56
- doves in ritual of, v. 34
- rituals, v. 88, 204, 235, 354, 356, 361
- Exposure of children, i. 43, 48, 56, 118, 253, 280, 307; ii. 196, 263; v. 157, 234, 349; vii. 89; viii. 41; ix. 42, 208, 315⁶

Exposure of dead, vii. 170, 403²⁷
 "Expulsion and Return" formula, iii. 168, 202
 Extinction, tale of three sons of, iii. 35-36
 Eyafjord, temple of Frey at, ii. 117, 119
 Eyatahentsik goddess of night, x. 295⁴³
 Eye disease punishment for neglecting rites to idols, xi. 145
 —evil, vii. 80, 392¹⁹; xii. 205
 —illusions, ii. 93
 —of Atumu, first beings created from plants and, xii. 379¹⁶
 —dead child kept in water till whole body (restoration to life) grows, vii. 289-290
 —God's son torn out by squirrel, iv. 440
 —Horus injured or put out by Sêth, xii. 117
 —Ingcel, iii. 76
 —Khepri, xii. 69, 70, 379^{14 17}
 —Odin pledged for drink from well, ii. 50, 167, 168
 —Ogmios, ray from, suggests parallel to Cúchulainn, iii. 11
 —Rê' aids him in destruction of mankind, xii. 74
 —sun-god, myth of lost, xii. 85-91, 214
 —sun in religious poetry, xii. 30
 —Tefênet as, xii. 45
 —pig in sun's, xii. 124-125
 —Pölöznitza's, a blue flower of corn-fields, iv. 247
 —ruler of dead has only one, iv. 479-480
 —Sekhmet as a solar, xii. 146-147
 —solar, in watery depth, xii. 89 (figs. 80, 81)
 —soul is fled when no reflexion is seen in pupil of, xi. 26
 —stones, v. 334
 —sun as an, xii. 25
 —third stride of Vişnu described as an, vi. 29
 —Thout(i) heals sun's, xii. 33
 Eyebrows, bushy black, meeting above nose indicate a Mora, iii. 228
 —of dead painted in blood from slain hen by Cheremiss, iv. 18
 —Qat blackened, ix. 113

Eyebrows of Ymir, circle surrounding Midgard created from, iv. 372
 Eyelash, certain plant called Balder's, ii. 129
 Eyelids of Balor, iii. 32-33, 187
 —Ispaddaden, iii. 187
 —tree made to grow by lifting of, x. 136
 Eyes, creation from, iv. 372
 —disease of, tales of, v. 363
 —given to restore sight, ix. 318⁵
 —gorgoneus, ii. 253
 —Horus with, or before, Two, xii. 388²⁸
 —in feet of Aigamuchab, vii. 243
 —itching of, as portent, iv. 12
 —nameless cosmic deity, like Argos, covered with, xii. 223
 —of Adam made of the sun, iv. 371
 —all except two who approached secret well burst, iii. 121
 —Cannibal's victims, Bear and Raven feed on, x. 246
 —celestial god, xii. 29, 30
 —Heaven, sun and moon as, x. 257; xii. 38
 —Indra, vi. pl. iv, opp. p. 34
 —soul of shamans, Heaven picture seen by, iv. 403-404
 —spider put out, vii. 132
 —sun-god, men proceed from, xii. 30, 50
 —sun, myth of two, xii. 87-88
 —Oidipous put out his own, i. 50
 —sun and moon as, ix. 37, 314⁹⁸
 —two, as guardians of righteousness, xii. 418³
 Eyjafjord, ii. 75, 230
 Eyjolf lamed by fall caused by Fylgjur of enemy's kinsfolk, ii. 234
 Eylimi, king, ii. 251
 "Eyrbyggja-saga," ii. 169, 191, 293, 300, 307
 Eyrgjafa, giantess, ii. 153
 Eywind settled Flatey-dale, ii. 203
 Ezekiel, dirge of, on Tyre, v. 188
 —says Tammuz wailings known in temple at Jerusalem, v. 336
 —vision of, v. 160
 Ezen-Ninazu ("Festival of Ninazu"), month name, v. 162
 Ezida, temple of Nabû, v. 158, 159
 —wailing in temple of, v. 342

F

- Fa (Wu Wang), son of Ch'ang, viii. 41
 Fa Hien, vi. 201
 Fa Hsien, viii. 188
 Fabulous beings, xii. 169
 —Bushmen considered in light of purely, vii. 120
 Face-painting, x. 80, 86, 252; xi. 115
 —preceded tatuing, ix. 73
 Faces, shapes of, correspond to shapes of four continents, iv. 347
 Fachtna Fathach, king of Ulster, Nesa's lover, iii. 140
 Facing the Sun, region of Himukai, viii. 211
 Faebor beg-beoil cuimdiuir folt scen-gairit sceo uath, gibberish name of sorceress, iii. 70
 Faflon probably represents Dionysos in modern Romagnola, i. 318-319
 Fafnir, dragon, ii. 216, 267
 —Sigurd obtained wisdom through tasting roasted heart of, iii. 166
 "Fafnismal," ii. 220, 239, 244, 343
 Fa-get, Nekhbet worshipped at, xii. 407⁷¹
 Faggot and Meleagros, tale of, i. 56
 Faggots, bundle of, attached to dead, vi. 70
 Fainting fit caused by sun, iv. 222
 —soul leaves body in, and returns with consciousness, iii. 227
 Fair roof and wheel, ii. 221
 —Weather, conquest of Tlaik by sons of, x. 243
 —Yellow son of, iii. 148
 Fairs, Vu-murt may seek company of humans at, iv. 195
 Fairies, ii. 204, 223, 226; iii. 256-260; vi. 228; vii. 80, 83, 391⁷, 393⁸²; viii. 103, 114-115; 256-280, 335, 342-348, 385⁷; see also IMMORTALS (vol. viii).
 —dart of, in Scottish folklore, vii. 393⁸⁰
 —food and milk left out for, survival of sacrifice for corn and milk, iii. 47
 —Insects as, viii. 335
 —mischievous, Welsh Coranians still known as, iii. 108
 —of the Toothpicks, tale of, viii. 355
 —see PUKWUDJIES.
 —serpent-, vii. 73
 Fairies who befriend mortals when human aid fails, iii. 65
 Fairy as wild boar, iii. 126
 —Bloom Lady conceived as, viii. 234
 —boy transformed into, at concert of gods, viii. 270
 —fell in love with Lanval, iii. 85
 —folk (side), iii. 38, 47, 49-53, 121
 —god-father, Hippopotamus as, vii. 285-286
 —music induces sleep, iii. 165
 —of the Floating Veil (Rafu-sen), viii. 275, 348-349
 —Palace of the Quicken-Trees, iii. 170
 —race, Christianized tribes regarded old gods as a, iii. 45
 —rings, iii. 255, 259
 —stories of New Empire employed Asiatic motifs, xii. 153, 398¹⁰⁸
 —tales of animals, viii. 104
 —sources of, viii. 256-257
 —week, iii. 253
 Faith, new, Oisín's paganism prevailed over, iii. 182-183
 —souls in Jainism develop into, vi. 228
 Faizābād, vi. 248
 Fal, Stone of, iii. 41, 204
 Falcon of Horus, xii. 101
 —men, legendary invaders, viii. 210
 —or hawk, hieroglyph of, as class-sign for all male divinities, xii. 102
 —Sopd(u) shown as, xii. 149
 Falcon's plumage, ii. 22
 Falerii, Minerva originally a goddess of the, i. 299
 Falga, Isle of (Isle of Man) as Land of Promise, iii. 67, 151
 Falias, Stone of Fal brought from, iii. 41
 Fall of man, i. 18; v. 181, 184-187
 —Karen myth of, xii. 269-270
 —myth of eye of sun-god possibly connected with, xii. 383¹⁰⁶
 —of Babylonian origin, v. 73
 Fallen Sennins, viii. 276-277
 "Falling into Trouble," poem, viii. 85-91
 Falsehood, vi. 23, 24; viii. 263
 Familiar spirit, help of, iii. 126
 Familiars, animal, of witches, vii. 336, 338, 339

- Familiars, corpses restored to life to become, vii. 338
 —of shamans a class of personal spirits, x. 79
 Family and village name same among Votiaks, iv. 116-117
 —beer, ceremony of, iv. 174
 —god known in primitive Egypt, xii. 18
 —Seide protector of, iv. 104, 106-107
 Famine, v. 29; x. 200
 —man destroyed by, v. 271, 272, 273
 —Sun of, xi. 94
 Famines, cannibalism at times of, viii. 155
 Fan Ch'eng-ta, viii. 76
 Fan, Tengu, viii. 287, 309
 Fand, Cúchulainn's journey to, iii. 145
 —daughter of Flidais, iii. 32
 —goddess, iii. 36, 55, 56, 86-88, 145, 155, 194, 335³²
 Fang sacrifices, viii. 61
 Fang-chang, viii. 115
 Fang-ming, emblematic cube, viii. 47
 Fang shih, viii. 54, 194
 Fangge, life of, bound up with tree, ii. 207
 Fanggen, wood-elf, ii. 205, 206
 Fanio successor of Faunus in modern Romagnola, i. 317
 Fantasy, imported, xi. 4-5
 Fara: see SHURUPPAK, ETC.
 Faraguvaol (zemi), tree-trunk with power of wandering, xi. 25
 Farbauti ("storm"), giant, father of Loki; also peasant, ii. 139, 140, 148
 Faridūn: see THRAËTAONA.
 Farma-tyr, Odin as god of cargoes, ii. 42
 Farm-yard, soul of, iv. 14
 Farnese Bull, i. pl. xv, opp. p. 42
 Faroe Island's ballad of Oúvin, Honir, and Lokkji, ii. 151
 Fast, xi. 245, 356¹⁵
 "Fastenings and bands" or "fetters," gods described as *hopt ok bond* meaning, ii. 21
 Fasting, iii. 88; vi. 196, 197; viii. 33, 94, 147
 —after creation, ix. 182
 —against, obtaining entrance to fortress of warrior by, iii. 207
 —and vigil, x. xvi, 58, 85, 86, 215, 241, 282²¹
 —at grave of Fergus mac Róich, iii. 211
 Fasting during couvade, xi. 37
 Fata morgana, iii. 268
 Fatalism, x. 83
 Fatalists, old Armenians, vii. 94
 Fate, Fates:
 —Fate, arbiter of, viii. 51
 —Book of, or Table, iv. 366, 408, 409, 410, 415
 —deity of, iv. 357, 358, 392, 394-395
 —Destinies decide, iii. 251
 —different, for different deaths, xi. 28
 —(Dzajaga) of heavens, iv. 392-393, 394, 395, 396
 —each mortal has arbiter of, in Heaven, iv. 395
 —, Fates, ii. 47, 64, 73-74, 154, 174, 180, 238-247, 254, 255, 259, 278, 327, 331, 337; see also NORNES.
 —foretold, iv. 419, 432
 —genii of, iii. 249-252
 —god of, iv. 358
 —goddess of, iv. 260
 —Hāt-hôr in leopard-skin garment assimilated to, xii. 368¹³
 —goddesses of, v. 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 383⁹⁷, 384¹²³, 398¹⁰¹
 —Heimdall's, ii. 154
 —hymns to planet of, v. 25
 —inevitable operation of, iii. 74
 —Ishtar as goddess of, v. 21, 398¹⁰¹
 —Marduk possessed power to decree, v. 300
 —Meskhenet goddess of, xii. 52, 137
 —(Moirā), Fates (Moirai), i. 5, 283-284
 —names of, have Babylonian origin, v. 23
 —of Adapa, v. 181
 —child written down by Kaltes mother, iv. 260
 —dead, Mars called star of judgement of, v. 147
 —to be cast on Ishtar, v. 334
 —Gilgamish, v. 243
 —man, "net and trap" may refer to, v. 263
 —plants, v. 199
 —Tagtug, v. 201
 —or Providence connected with sky, iv. 392-393
 —Pleiades constellation of, xii. 40, 376⁷⁸
 —see also items s.v. MOIRA.
 —Sekha(u)it as, xii. 52, 53
 —Selqet analogous to goddess of, xii. 147

- Fate, severing of cord of life by goddess of, v. 20, 398¹⁰¹
- (Shay, the male principle), counter-part of birth-goddess, xii. 52
 - spirits, iii. 250
 - tablets of, v. 40, 101-102, 130-131, 158, 160, 296, 297; vi. 264
 - the goddess, v. 22
 - tree of, xii. 36, 53
 - tree, Yggdrasil the, ii. 331
 - Zeus as, i. 162-163
 - Zeus's will is, i. 153
- Fates, x. 117, 143-145, 249, 252-253, 254; xi. 51, 53, 97
- Ea creator of, v. 107
 - for year determined in Marduk's temple, v. 157, 307, 320, 337
 - foretold by lines on heated tortoise shell, viii. 100
 - grant boon to Admetos at Apollo's request, i. 107
 - of gods written for each year, v. 102, 307
 - stones decreed by Ninurta, v. 122-124, 129
 - seven, v. 22, 138
 - identical with seven *Ĥat-ĥôrs*, xii. 40
 - originally Pleiades, xii. 40, 376⁷⁸
 - three, in Aischylos, limit dominion of Zeus, i. 162
- Father, divine, Parjanya the, vi. 37
- god, viii. 225
 - Aramazd as, vii. 20, 381² (ch. iii)
 - birth of sun-goddess from left eye of, viii. 224
 - Heaven, circle of, x. 80, 271⁰, 275¹¹
 - human, not given to hero, vii. 223
 - of Fathers, setting sun as, vi. 317
 - Heaven, the sky-god, iv. 220
 - home, sacrifice to, iv. 173, 174
 - magic, Odin as, ii. 45
 - Sun, x. 87-90
- Fatherhood of god to man, v. 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12
- Fathers, vi. 15, 21, 57, 67, 70, 71, 82, 91, 92, 101, 157, 159, 248
- serpent, of remarkable men, vii. 79, 80
 - Yama ruler of, vi. 312
- Fathir, Rig's host, ii. 153
- Fat-Neck refused to fulfil his part of covenant, iii. 149
- Fa-tsang, name of Amitābha when he became an ascetic, xii. 261
- Fauna, Hercules said to be husband of, i. 303
- wife or sister of Faunus, i. 293
- Fauns, Schrat akin to, ii. 205, 206
- Faunus, i. 293, 306
- represented by Fanio in modern Romagna, i. 317
- Faustulus, a shepherd, found and brought up Romulus and Remus, i. 307
- Faustus of Byzantium on survivals of cult of Anahit, vii. 26-27
- Fawn, blood of, for purification, x. 21
- connected with south wind, x. 23
 - skin, emblem of Dionysos, i. 222
- Fawns associated with fire, x. 233
- conveyed to heaven by stone, x. 233
- Faxabrand, ii. 118
- Fayûm, Neith worshipped in, xii. 142
- Pharaohs of Twelfth Dynasty built their residence in the, xii. 408⁹⁰
 - Sobk ruled over country of the, xii. 148
- Fear of Celts (based on myth) of a future cataclysm, iii. 12
- Heaven unnecessary, when it does not direct fate, iv. 397
- Feast, beer, iv. 96
- before and at time of sowing, xii. 337
 - flood, ix. 180, 181
 - bull-, iii. 75
 - cow's milk, iv. 259
 - farewell, on anniversary of death, iv. 56
 - to deceased at the end of forty days, iv. 49-53, 237
 - Fifth Moon, viii. 86
 - fifty years' common, iv. 68
 - for dead, iii. 236, 238
 - souls of dead, v. 122, 162
 - funeral, ix. 118
 - gods found food and drink for, v. 299
 - harvest, viii. 225
 - in honour of unknown dead who have no relatives, iv. 68-69
 - Kekri-, iv. 64-66, 248
 - memorial, iv. 68, 70
 - New Year's, x. 57-59
 - of Assumption, vii. 382¹¹
 - Bricriu, iii. 134, 145-146
 - dead, Lithuanian autumnal, iii. 352⁷

Feast of full moon of Babylonian calendar, v. 152

—Man-flaying, xi. 76

—mourning for Ba'alti, v. 339-340

—Pekko, iv. 244-245, 246

—Pergrubrius, iii. 356¹⁴

—St. Iliya's Day, iii. 295

—St. John the Baptist, iii. 313

—Tapanä, xi. 266

—Transfiguration, vii. 22

—Winding Stream, viii. 352

—planting-, ix. 212-213

—prepared by Luk, ix. 260

—to Utumö, iv. 69

Feasting on sacrifice to Jupiter by Christian priests, ii. 68

Feasts at Whitsuntide, iii. 306, 311-312

—bears and bear, iv. 83-98

—dates of, xii. 90-91, 113, 195

—funeral, ii. 311; iv. 39-40, 44-59

—in honour of dead, ii. 310, 311

—memorial, and kuala ceremonies similar, iv. 134

—general, iv. 60-71

—special, iv. 37-59

—to dead who cause illness, iv. 58, 133

—of first-fruits, vii. pl. XXIII, opp. p. 238

—long-deceased and newly deceased celebrated together, iv. 44

—sacrificial, ii. 162, 226; iv. 263-264

—see also items s.v. FESTIVALS.

—taper, iv. 60

—to Jengk-tongk, iv. 193

Feather-bearing deities present at judgement of Osiris, xii. 101

—crowns, xii. 62, 131

—dress of Freyja or Frigg, ii. 22, 83, 88, 120, 121, 126, 140, 141, 149, 174, 179

—Swan-maidens, ii. 258, 259, 260, 261

—see SWAN-MAIDEN PARALLELS IN OCEANIC MYTHOLOGY.

—jackal (?) with a, xii. 393 (fig. 226)

—Khenset wears, xii. 135

—magic, cured Rustam, vi. 290

—Ma'et wears, xii. 100, 135

—of magic bird used in conjuring, vi. 289-290, 331

—patterns of dress of deities, xii. 212

—rope, x. 220

—snake, green, xi. 57

Feather supposed to symbolize conquest of Sêth by Horus, xii. 362⁸

—symbolism, x. 109, 190, 232, 306⁶⁰

—Woman, x. 95, 96

Feathers, viii. 229, 287; xi. 59, 60, 67, 68, 113, 336

—Amon wears, xii. 129

—Anezti wears, xii. 130

—Antaeus wears, xii. 130

—exchanged between fowl and parrot, vii. 286

—flint, x. 291³⁸

—gods with two, at Judgement, xii. 101

—head, turn into bird, vii. 210

—Horus with two, xii. 388²⁸

—house built of, xi. 264-265

—haunted by, x. 262, 306⁶⁰

—in open lotus flower emblem of Nefer-tê, xii. 140, 141

—iron, iv. 495, 519

—life preserving, x. 164

—magic, vi. 290, 331; x. 133

—Min wears, xii. 138, 219

—Mont(u) wears, xii. 139

—Nefer-tê wears, xii. 140

—ostrich, xii. 47, 99, 100, 386²²

—pull of, to cover corpse, xi. 265

—replace brains in restoration to life of Ready-to-Give, x. 306⁶⁰

—robe of, property of all celestial maidens, viii. 260

—Shu with four, xii. 144, 369 (fig. 222)

—Sopd(u) wears, xii. 149

—tale of Robe of, viii. 257-260

—Tatunen wears, xii. 150

—Tekhi wears, xii. 150

—two, symbol of Amon, xii. 129

—white, symbol of breath of life, x. 59, 92

Febris, i. 296

February and January, Finnish tale concerning, iv. 226

—fire-festivals in, vii. 33-34

—moon, iv. 226

—thirteenth, festival on, vii. 58, 75

Fecundity, Anâhita goddess of, vii. 25, 28

Fedelm the prophetess, iii. 152, 153

Feeding of fire at mealtime, iv. 452, 454, 455

—soul, iv. 478

"Feelers" symbol of Meskhenet, xii. 372⁵²

Fées, ii. 204, 206, 207, 222, 242, 245

- Fées of mediaeval French, side resemble,
iii. 49, 133
—prophesied at Arthur's birth, iii. 187
Feet, choosing husband by seeing, ii.
103, 104
—loss of, in Mexican pantheon, xi. 61
—rapid, of servants of Guinevere, iii.
190
—skin sometimes removed from mum-
my's, xii. 418²²
—turned backwards, iv. 183; xi. 300,
327
—churel may be recognized by, vi.
248
Fe-fe-fum episode of English folklore
occurs in American Indian, x. 281¹⁹
Fei Ch'ang-fang, viii. 131-132
Fei, Lady, viii. 82
Féinn, iii. 32, 56, 66, 125, 126, 128, 160-
183, 209-210, 212
—and Tuatha Dé Danann, match of,
iii. 54
—Diarmaid's form given to each of nine,
iii. 176
—possessed some of weapons of Manan-
nan, iii. 65
Female, Absolute conceived as, in the
"Tantras," vi. 231-232
—consort and male divinity, tendency
to divide deities into, xii. 365²⁰
—deity, Sun as, v. 4
—demons, v. 357
—divinities of Egypt, xii. 155
—element plays part in Tibetan my-
thology, vi. 202, 217-219
—form, daemons in, xi. 141
—line, succession through, iii. 25
—male (mother-father) deity, v. 44,
50, 381⁵⁸
—personifications, xii. 46, 67, 378¹⁰²
—of the sun, xii. 29-30
—Who-Invites, viii. 222-224
Femen, síd of, iii. 91
Fên-chow, viii. 124
—yang, viii. 96
—Yen Chien Wên Chi, viii. 14
Fence about lud, iv. 143-144
Fêng, capital city of Wên Wang, viii.
41-42
—Hsiang, finger-bone of Buddha in
temple at, viii. 200
—huang, phoenix, viii. 21, 98
—I, god of waters, viii. 90
—Po (Fêng Shih), wind-god, viii. 73
Fêng Shan ceremony, viii. 199
—Shên Yen I, viii. 66, 80, 112
—Shih, viii. 73
—Shui, popular name of geomancy, viii.
140, 141
—Su Chi, viii. 131
—T'ung, viii. 78, 105
—yang, appearance of phoenix at
grave of father of Hung Wu at, viii.
100
—Kuo Tzū-i ennobled as Prince of,
viii. 96, 179
Fenja, giantess, ii. 114, 282-283
Fenris-wolf, ii. pl. v, opp. p. 22, 99, 100,
pl. XIII, opp. p. 106, 143, 144, 145, 159,
pl. XXI, opp. p. 168, 174, 199, 216,
279, 280, 313, 314, 328, 339, 340, 341,
342, 346; vi. 302; x. 121
Fensalir, dwelling of Frigg, ii. 129, 174,
175, 183
Fer Fidail, Manannan's slaying of, iii.
72
—son of Eogabal, iii. 89
Fercertne, prophecy of, ii. 342
Ferchess, Eogabal slain by, iii. 73
Ferdia, opponent of Cúchulainn, iii. 65,
134, 140, 153, 154
Ferdiaid, iii. 144
Feretrius, Fulgur ("Lightning"), Ful-
men ("Thunderbolt"), epithets of
Iuppiter, i. 290
Fergna, king of síd of Nento-fo-hiuscne,
iii. 58
Fergne, leech, iii. 78
Fergunna, mountain of oaks, ii. 194
Fergus mac Róich, hero of the Cúchu-
lainn cycle, iii. 128, 134, 136, 140, 141,
144, 152, 210
—True-lips, iii. 163
Feridun (Hruden, Thraëtaona) bound
Aždahak, vii. 98
Feronia, functions of, in modern Romag-
nola, i. 319
Ferry of souls of dead to "Brittia," iii.
16
—to realm of Osiris, situation of, xii. 176
Ferryman, Kipanawazi (kind of hare)
ferries souls over a river, vii. 419⁴
—of dead, xii. 58 (fig. 59), 176, 187
—Odin once acted as, ii. 45, 72-73
—Underworld, xii. 394⁶⁴
—Pāurva is, vi. 365⁴
—Phaon the, between Chios and Lesbos,
i. 200

- Fertility, ii. 102-103, 104, 109, 115, 116, 122, 123, 125, 126, 158, 181-182, 195, 198; xi. 24, 34, 79, 286, 288, 292, 350⁹
 —cauldron symbol of, iii. 112
 —chief function of Rivers, i. 256-257
 —connexion of Demeter with, i. 198, 226-227, 331^{2 3} (ch. x)
 —Dionysos with, i. 198
 —Hephaistos with, i. 208
 —Hermes with, i. 195
 —Hyades with, i. 249
 —Poseidon with, i. 213
 —Satyrs and Silenoi with, i. 268
 —Thesmophoria with, i. 331³ (ch. x)
 —deities, vii. 48, 379¹ (ch. i)
 —Dionysos as god of, in Phrygia, i. 216
 —fires to prevent disease and to secure, vii. 388¹¹
 —fish and tortoise symbols of, xi. 286
 —formulae for restoring fields to, ii. 195
 —Frey god of, ii. 114-115, 126, 158, 218
 —functions of some divinities as controllers of, iii. 47
 —god, Aramazd as, vii. 21, 28
 —Dagda probably, iii. 40
 —Hermes as, i. 195
 —goddess, Aphrodite as, i. 198, 329³ (ch. vi)
 —goddesses apt to possess a double character, iii. 98
 —gods, v. 179
 —magic, vi. 231
 —of land, preservation of, by rituals, iii. 204
 —souls interested in, vii. 22
 —lands connected with lives of rulers, v. 326, 327
 —nature, Dionysos represented, vii. 12-13
 —Priapus god of, iii. 353²⁵
 —rite, bathing as a, i. 257
 —butter used in, iv. 416
 —rites, i. 172; vii. 13, 75, 379⁴
 —human heart in, x. 203
 —trees, branches, and twigs in, ii. 204
 —sacrifice of virgin to Morning Star for, x. 76, 94, 286²⁹, 306⁵⁸; xi. 79
 —Śiva as god of, vi. 119
 —suggestion of Fomorians being pre-Celtic gods of, iii. 33
 —symbols of, x. 188, 290³⁵, 293⁴⁰, 300⁸⁰
 Fertility, thunder storm regarded as beneficent aspect of, ii. 75
 —was Branwen a goddess of?, iii. 104
 —Zeus god of, i. 160
 Fertilization, magic, of grain, by sacrifice of a virgin, x. 76, 94, 286²⁹; xi. 225; see also MORNING STAR, SACRIFICE TO.
 Ferzol, sculpture of sun-god at, v. 36
 Festa calendarum, iii. 307
 Festival after couvade, xi. 38
 —Akitu, v. 156, 315, 411⁴⁴
 —and feast to Anahit, vii. 28-29
 —April, on banks of Havola, iii. 306
 —Armenian New Year's, vii. 21-23
 —autumn, iii. 282
 —baptismal, xi. 142
 —boy's doll, viii. 349-350
 —Bulgarian, in honour of deceased ancestors, iii. 237
 —Busk, x. 58
 —Carib, xi. 38
 —Celtic (Lugnasad), iii. 99, 138
 —Chautury, iii. 235-236
 —Dasahra, vi. 239
 —dragon, viii. 86
 —for Gerovit, iii. 306, 356¹⁴
 —increasing (sheep), iv. 259-260
 —Magna Mater, i. 304
 —Stopan, iii. 238
 —Genesis, i. 273
 —harvest, iii. 235-236, 237
 —Hyakinthia, i. 24
 —(January), Lenaia, i. 221
 —July ("marriage of virgins"), at Kēngtūng, xii. 334-335
 —Knot of the Years, xi. 101
 —Kupalo, iii. 313-314
 —Lapp Christmas, iv. 67
 —Lugnasad, iii. 99, 138
 —medicine, xi. 137
 —mer, iv. 265
 —Mithrakana, vii. 34
 —New Year's, for Bacabs, xi. 144
 —Nga-hlut Pwé, xii. 298
 —nine years', songs at, ii. 115
 —of Anu, v. 156
 —Cronia, v. 18
 —Kikēllia, v. 18
 —mourning death of vegetation, i. 244
 —Nanā-Ishtar, v. 156
 —Ninazu, v. 162
 —Pamelia, xii. 396⁹³
 —Roses: see VARTAVAR, ETC.

- Festival of Svantovit in Arkona, iii. 305,
pl. xxxii, opp. p. 280, 281-282
—Ta-üz, v. 336
—Thesmophoria, i. 331⁸ (ch. x)
—Varuṇa, vi. 85
—weeping women, v. 336
—Yule, evil powers ascendant in, ii.
96, 109, 191, 233
—Zatik (Jewish Passover), vii. 40
—on Peritios, v. 52
—Panathenaïc, i. 68
—Pax, xi. 138
—ploughing, viii. 63-64; xii. 328-332
—potlatch, x. 239
—Rek Na, xii. 329-330
—Saturnalia, i. 292
—spring, connexion of Wa with, xii.
281
—of Marduk, v. 18, 156
—to follow the ice a, iv. 214-215
—star, viii. 235-237, pl. x, opp. p.
236
—summer, iii. 306
—sun-dance, x. 89
—swing, i. 217; xii. 277, 324-326
—Tana-bata, viii. 235, 369, 372-373
—Thagyan, xii. 323
—throwing water at Persian New
Year's, vii. 60
—to earth-goddess, xi. 33-34
—Vartavar: see VARTAVAR, ETC.
—water, vii. 60-61; xii. 298-300, 324,
333
—Yurupari, xi. 293-294
Festivals, ii. 38, 102, 103, 115, 121, 158,
191, 195, 198, 202; iii. 36, 99, 145-
146, 147, 157, 238; 306, 311, 313,
356¹⁴; vii. 13, 28-29, 33-34, 57-58,
59-61, 75, 96, 388¹⁰, 397⁴; viii. 235-
237, 286, 301, 305, 338, 348, pls. xli-
xliv, opp. p. 348, 353; x. xx, 57-59,
89-90, 92-93, 97, 123, 170, 184, 191,
193, 194, 195, 197, 215, 239, 246,
272⁶, 292³⁸, 300⁵⁰, 307⁶¹; xi. 33-34,
pl. iv, opp. p. 34, 38, 52, 72, 75, 76,
78, 99, 101, 134, 135, 137, 138, 142,
144, 145, 182, 223, 266, 293-294, 307,
322, 323, 355¹⁵-356; xii. 189, 194-
195, 323, 419¹³; see also DANCES,
CEREMONIAL.
—Akitu or Zagmuk, v. 315, 411⁴⁴; see
also ZAGMUK, ETC. (vols. v, vii).
—and cult, iii. 305-314
—feasts, xii. 272, 277, 281, 298-300,
pl. x, opp. p. 302, 310, pl. xi, opp. p.
310, 319, 322-326, 328-357
Festivals and plants, New Year's days',
viii. 348
—autumn, xii. 336
—celebrating Virgin conception, v. 18
—fire-, vii. 33-34, 57-58
—first toast drunk at, ii. 60
—for dead, iii. 235; see also DEAD,
FEASTS, ETC.
—Rusalky and Vily, iii. 257
—gods instituted, iii. 138
—harvest, Lityerses connected with, i.
253-254
—Indo-Chinese, xii. 323-338
—May Day, iii. 108-109
—mer-, iv. 262, 263, 265, 267, 269, 272
—New Year's, iv. 227, 248; v. 52, 148,
153, 156, 160, 307, 309, 315-325, 337;
vii. 21-23, 60; xi. 144; xii. 76; 298-
300, 324, 341, 381⁴²; see also FESTI-
VALS AND FEASTS.
—of Dionysos, i. 217, 221-222
—Indo-Chinese, xii. 323-338
—Kikëllia and Cronia, v. 18
—resurrection of Melqart and Mar-
duk, v. 52
—on which women anointed images,
ii. 138
—seed, iv. 241-242
—sixth and fifteenth days of each
month as, xii. 384¹¹⁵
—spring, iv. 242; 402; v. 18; xii. 323,
332, 333, 335
—summer, xii. 334
—water, iv. 242; vii. 60; xii. 272, 298
"Féth Fiada" ("Deer's Cry"),
Manannan's spell, iii. 55, 65, 208
Fetish-construction, West African, mak-
ing of wooden zemis analogous to,
xi. 25
Fetishes, vi. 211, 239, 240; vii. 178, 279,
344-345, 407⁷, 421²⁰; x. 189, 191,
216, 270⁴, 284²⁷, 290³⁵; xi. 23, 26,
27, 179, 224, 275; xii. 15; 340
Fetishism, vi. 61
—of Central Africa, Pietschmann re-
garded beginnings of Egyptian re-
ligion as parallel with, xii. 10, 11-12
Fetishistic form, "medicine" in some,
x. 269⁴, 270
Fetters, unloosening of, ii. 252, 253, 298
Feuds among gods, vi. 19-20
Fever from meeting invisible elves, ii. 225

- Fever demon, vi. 157
 Feyness, ii. 45
 Ffergll (Vergil), books of, iii. 109
 Fiacha, Ulster hero, iii. 143, 152
 Fiachna and Loegaire, tale of, iii. 37-38
 —Dub ("the Black"), wife of, bore a daughter Dubh Lacha, iii. 63
 —Manannan appeared as, to Fiachna's wife, iii. 56, 63
 —tales of, iii. 62-64
 —worm spoke to, iii. 58
 Fiadr-hamr: see FEATHER-DRESS.
 Fianna, troops, iii. 160, 161, 162
 Fidga, Plain of, iii. 87
 Field-god, songs of, viii. 370-372
 —goddess, xii. 66, 67 (fig. 74)
 —gods, Cheremiss sacrifice to, iv. pl. xxx, opp. p. 242
 —Lord of the, vi. 60
 —mother, iv. 239, 240, 243
 —of Sacrifices (sky), xii. 36, 416¹²
 —rites as associated with Demeter, i. 226, 227
 Fields, divine, xii. 176
 —formulae for restoring fertility to, ii. 195
 —genii of, vii. 73-74
 —Holy Water sprinkled on, to expel spirits, ii. 231
 —of the Blessed, magic plant from, iii. 131
 —tutelary spirits ascribed to, xii. 15-16
 Fifteenth and sixth day of each month
 "fill the sacred eye" of sun, xii. 90-91, 238
 Fifth Moon Feast, viii. 86
 Fifty years' common feast, iv. 68
 Fight between two groups of dead, ii. 308
 —of Thor and Hrungrir, ii. 81-82
 —till doom for Creidylad, iii. 108
 Fighting of dead warriors, ii. 316
 —shaman animals, iv. 503, 507
 —the waves with weapons at high tide, Muireartach story may be romantic treatment of, iii. 171
 Fights with barrow-wight, ii. 308, 309
 Figol the Druid, iii. 30
 Figure-head on ship, law against approaching land with, ii. 229
 File, man of letters, iii. 92
 Fillet of Amon, xii. 129
 —transferred from goat's to man's head, v. 356
 Filth inside man, iv. 374-377
 Fimafeng slain by Loki, ii. 142, 172
 Fimbul-tyr, rune, ii. 345
 —-winter, ii. 168
 Fimmilene, ii. pl. xii, opp. p. 98
 Fin mac Cumhal, name of Fionn, iii. 167
 Findabair, daughter of Ailill, iii. 130-131, 147, 154
 Findbennach ("White-Horn"), Medb's cow bore, iii. 58, 69, 152, 154
 Findchoém, mother of Conall Cernach, iii. 150, 158
 Findgoll and Lug advise Nechtan to singe kine to trick Bres, iii. 26
 Findias, Nuada's sword came from, iii. 41
 Finding lost things by means of magic mirror, iv. 419
 Fines, iii. 55, 81, 165, 173, 176
 Finger, biting of, v. 333
 —cutters, Albanian, vii. 370-371
 —marks, three, made on beasts at memorial feasts to get protection from dead, iv. 38; see also BREAD, SACRIFICIAL.
 —nail boat, iv. 75
 —nails, parings of, desecrate fire, vii. 54
 —of deceased gathered by slain hen in afterworld, iv. 18
 —people came from hole in, vii. 236
 Fingers and toes, fire concealed in, ix. 47, 49, 316³³
 —of Vu-murt stones resembling thunder-bolts, iv. 195
 Finnabair and Riagabair, castle of, iii. 149-150
 —corresponds to Welsh Gwenhwyfar (Guinevere), iii. 193
 Finnéces, salmon of knowledge caught by, iii. 166, 167, 168
 Finno-Ugrians, contacts of, with Turco-Tatars, iv. xviii
 Finns, Baltic, iv. xv, xvi, xviii-xix
 —Teutonic influence upon, iv. xviii-xix
 —certain saints have replaced ancient gods among, iv. xix
 Finnain, all Cessair's company perished except, iii. 206
 Finuweigh, creator-god, ix. 175
 Fionn, iii. 15, 33, 38, 56, 64, 66, 67, 74, 116, 117, 125, 126, 128, 131, 139, 160-183, 185, 195, 198, 205, 210, 212

- Fionn and giant daughter of king of Maidens' Land, story of, iii. 13
 —cycle relatively unaffected by alien elements, iii. 18
 —demanded head of Diarmaid or berries of immortality as fine, iii. 55
 —King Mongan regarded as rebirth of, iii. 62, 112
 Fionnghula, iii. 60
 Fir, branches of, represent Votiak family god, iv. 129
 —sacrifice animal must be killed on twigs of, iv. 161
 —striking with, at cemetery gates, iv. 24
 —-tree, iv. 152, 158, 179, 220; 339, 349
 —offerings to forest-spirits under, iv. 179-180
 —symbolizes ritual of annual death and rebirth of god of wild vegetation, i. 275
 Fir Dea ("Men of the God") suggested earlier name of Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 39
 —-Donnann, Nemedian survivors who returned to Ireland, iii. 23, 161
 —side, iii. 49
 Firbolgs, ii. 30
 —Nemedian survivors who returned to Ireland, iii. 23, 24, 35, 137, 161
 Fire, iv. 449-456; vi. 233; vii. 44, 59, 60, 61; x. 58, 88, 98, 100, 110, 140, 179, 186, 221, 223, 230-233, 256, 299⁴⁹
 —about barrows, ii. 308
 —place of confinement of Brynhild, ii. 251
 —Agni god of, vii. 43, 44
 —Āhavanīya, vi. 91
 —altar and -temple, vi. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272
 —among Ostiaks, may not be allowed to go out on death, iv. 23
 —an eye of Śiva, vi. 110-111
 —and air, sacrifice thrown into, for Solbon, iv. 432
 —heat sources of life and its destruction, ii. 339-341
 —water are children of octopus, ix. 17
 —anger of, causes skin disease, iv. 235
 —art of making, xi. 93
 —as cause and cure of disease, ii. 202; iv. 451, 453; vii. 55
 Fire as divine weapon of first man, vi. 295
 —gift of the sea, x. 256
 —means of transmission of offerings, iv. 142, 154
 —such, not Armenian main deity, vii. 56
 —Asha spirit of, vi. 260
 —associated with sun, vii. 44, 49
 —at end of world foretold, iv. 367-368
 —spring festivals, iv. 402
 —time of creation of man ordered to return to its source on death, iv. 372
 —Atharvan associated with production of, vi. 64
 —birds incarnation of, vi. 291
 —birth of gods of, fatal to Izanami, viii. 223
 —blood and portion of flesh of offering thrown into, iv. 148, 154
 —bound in bowels of red salmon, iv. 238
 —Branwen's child thrown into, iii. 101
 —breath tabu in connexion with, iii. 11
 —-bringer of Moody, quotation from, i. 255
 —brought from Heaven by Spider, vii. 321
 —old to new home, iv. 236
 —village to light sacrificial fire, iv. 154, 267
 —built within sea-monster, ix. 69
 —burst from girl's body in Maruwa tale, vii. 208
 —came upon altars at noon, xi. 138
 —captive in the stone Gak Chog, xi. 180
 —cattle driven through, in time of cattle-plague, ii. 202
 —caused by red stone from mystic chest, iv. 441
 —claimed by Argives to have been discovered by Phoroneus, i. 16
 —coming of, to earth, vi. 47, 104
 —Conaire broke tabus to avoid, iii. 76
 —cosmic, Agni represents, and is fire in man, vi. 135, 136
 —could not destroy great shaman, iv. 283
 —-cult, ii. 201-202; vi. 44, 64, 233-234
 —of Finno-Ugric peoples, Iranian influence on, iv. 237
 —Demeter bathes Demophon in, i. 228
 —-demon, Loki a, ii. 148

- Fire derived from the ocean or from ghosts, x. 301⁵¹
- destroyed giants for sin of sodomy, xi. 205-206
 - divine, as souls of men, i. 14
 - dragon, x. 35, 294⁴²
 - who presents magic sword, viii. 123
 - dragon-slaying associated with, vii. 45
 - dragons cast into, v. 315, 316, 320
 - drill, ii. 148
 - kinds of wood to be used for, vi. 239
 - parent of flame, x. 223, 224
 - (ēsh), v. 74
 - established on Mt. Asnavand, vi. 306, 337
 - feeding of, at mealtime, iv. 452, 454, 455
 - festivals, vii. 33-34
 - Fire-gods, iv. 235-238
 - in mer sacrifice, iv. 271-281
 - (Fire-Lapp), shaman may fly in form of, iv. 286-287
 - first gift of Tohil, xi. 166
 - flood, and transformation, xi. 311-315
 - food and drink sacrificed in, iv. 130, 139; see also BLOOD, SACRIFICIAL, ETC.
 - Gārhapatya, vi. 91
 - giants, ii. 279-280, 344
 - gift of, to Chipiapoos, x. 41
 - giving no heat, ii. 179
 - god, Marduk described as a, v. 157
 - Seven gods (addressed as *one*), identified with, v. 147
 - god of, viii. 76-77; xi. 54, 74
 - devours army of Sahadeva, vi. 136
 - gods, v. 100
 - gold as Ægir's, ii. 172
 - Greeks believed all natural, originally divine, i. 14
 - Head passed through wall of, x. 104
 - hearth of universe, created, xi. 92
 - hearth-, one of the lesser powers, x. 81
 - heavenly, brought down by Spider and others, vii. 135
 - Hephaistos held to be god of, i. 205, 206, 207, 208
 - house of, vii. 56
 - importance of, in family life, iii. 298
 - impure, vii. 54
 - in barrows, ii. 308
 - primordial ocean, iv. 328, 329, 330
 - Fire in tent at shaman ceremonies, iv. 510
 - Inue at times appear in form of, x. 5
 - invented by infant Hermes, i. 192
 - Laki Oi, ix. 184
 - Irish story of first camp-, iii. 136-137
 - Jinns created from, v. 352, 354
 - jumping over, iii. 314; iv. 24, 63, 83, 237; see also FIRE, LEAPING, ETC.
 - Keresāspa's sin against, vi. 327, 328
 - knowledge of, vii. 134, 137, 142, 155
 - lake of, xii. 179 (fig. 186)
 - leaping or casting things across, vii. 58, 60
 - Loki subterranean, ii. 145
 - luminous, on graves, vii. 336
 - magic shower of, iii. 32
 - making of, xii. 200
 - man created partly from, iv. 371
 - half of, iv. 447
 - Manabush the, x. 40
 - men punished for accepting, i. 14
 - Mihir god of, vii. 33, 34
 - mother, medium of keremet sacrifice, iv. 154
 - myths, Kuhn's comments on, vii. 387¹
 - Norwegian tale of Agne and King Dag an echo of, vii. 365
 - myths of, vi. 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 283, 284-286, 299, 301, 303, 306; vii. 44-45, 46
 - name of Loki connected with, ii. 147-148, 149
 - necklace of Freyja connected with, ii. 124
 - new, vii. 388¹¹; x. 58, 59, 301⁵¹
 - at death in home, vii. 95
 - kindling of, xi. 101, 115, 118, 141
 - obtained from owner's body, ix. 47, 49, 115, 283
 - Odin tortured by, ii. 9, 62, 156, 175
 - Odin's, sword is, ii. 59
 - of bracken, Bres caused kine of Munster to pass through, iii. 26
 - moon and sun, vii. 51, 52
 - sacrifice lit at dawn, Uṣas associated with Agni as, vi. 32
 - Surt will destroy world, ii. 159, 168, 279-280, 339, 341, 343, 346
 - one of the elements, viii. 29, 142
 - or bright light marks presence of beautiful woman, ix. 222, 337²⁶
 - light at child-birth, vii. 394⁵⁰

Fire, origin of, iii. 136-137; ix. 112, 114-117, 182-185, 254-256, 278, 281-285, 286
 —in Finnish poem, iv. 343, 445, 450
 —mankind from, ix. 252
 —passing through, v. 52
 —of Sitā, vi. 128
 —people, x. 7, 28, 274⁹
 —perpetual, in temple of Sul, iii. 11
 —maintained at sacred oak, iii. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 304
 —of oak, before statue of Perun, iii. 354
 —placed in waters by Varuṇa, vi. 22
 —porcupine inventor of, iv. 421
 —powers, x. 99
 —priests walk through, at offering, vi. 232-233
 —producers, viii. 26
 —Prometheus god of, i. 324⁷
 —pursuit by, ix. 293
 —quenched by magic song, ii. 46, 47
 —quest of Maui, ix. 43, 47-51
 —rain of, xi. 72, 94
 —conjured against Firbolgs, iii. 24, 30
 —red bird born from, viii. 43
 —rite, two snakes cut to pieces in felling of tree for, vi. 226
 —ritual in land claims, ii. 201
 —Rudra the, in its dread form, vi. 83
 —sacred, vii. 15, 54-58, 387¹²; x. 47, 56-57, 194
 —in the sacrificial ritual, vi. 76
 —of Nīla, tended by his daughter, vi. 136
 —St. Brigit at Kildare, iii. 11
 —sacrifice by primeval pair, vi. 297
 —sacrificial, ii. 83; iv. 131, 132, 237, 280
 —entering the, xi. 88-89, 90
 —in India, vi. 284
 —must be lighted even if only bread sacrificed, iv. 131
 —serpent (meteor), living, as well as dead, souls may fly about as, iv. 10
 —shaman-bird becomes flame of, iv. 495
 —shows establishment of Aryan civilization, vi. 92
 —singing, on King of Mountains, x. 63
 —signs of, iv. 170
 —sister and Spring brother, vii. 56, 57, 58

Fire snake, xi. pl. vii, opp. p. 60, pl. xiv, opp. p. 100
 —as source of, ix. 116, 121
 —snapped up by bush-fowl, therefore his red wattle, xi. 270
 —soul, iv. 13, 14, 236
 —Spider mistakes sun for, vii. 325
 —spirit of forest, xi. 182
 —spirits destroying earth's verdure conquered by dew, x. 24
 —spirits which do not burn in, viii. 28
 —stick (or twig) stuck in ground as walking-stick for dead, iv. 56
 —sticks, vi. 41, 233
 —stone man, x. 41, 44
 —sun created from, iv. 421
 —(sun), daily lighting of, for world, ix. 275
 —supernatural, vi. 337, 338
 —surrounding the ambrosia extinguished by Garuḍa, vi. 139
 —Svarożić god of, iii. 298
 —temple, x. [a temple of fire, 46] 56-57
 —temples, vi. 284, pl. xxxv, opp. p. 284
 —terrestrial, Hephaistos principally concerned with, i. 207
 —theft of, x. xvii, xxiii, 46-47, 56, 61, 104, 134, 140, 162-163, 223, 224, 230, 231, 256, 257, 293⁴⁰, 301⁵¹; xi. 95, 313
 —by Prometheus from Zeus, i. 13
 —thrown after followers of hearse, iv. 23
 —to consume body of Kāśyapa when hill miraculously opens, vi. 212
 —guide souls of dead, x. 43
 —Underworld people of Polynesia unacquainted with use of, vii. 137
 —undying, on altars of solar god, xi. 247
 —used in creation of Adam, iv. 371
 —uraeus asp symbol of, xii. 26, 29
 —Vahagn a god of, vii. 34, 37, 44, 46
 —(Vulcan), worshipped by Germans, ii. 197
 —water, and salt as elements in old Germanic cosmogonic myth, ii. 326
 —will consume hall of Ægir, ii. 144
 —wine poured into, at festival, iii. 238
 —within ghost's gate, vii. 184
 —world, ii. 279
 —worship of, iii. 273

- Fire-worship, possible origin of use of
barasman in, vii. 386¹⁸
—-worshippers, vi. 260, 284-285
Fireplace, abode of gods under, or
on hearth of, iv. 159, 164, 236
—bestowed on woman, x. 110
—first ray of sun over, x. 88
—stone over, entrance to lower world,
x. 137
Firesteel used against fish-god, iv. 191-
192
Fires as symbol of life of Gisli, ii. 236
—at Beltane, iii. 26
—built by birds destroyed giants, x. 134
—enumeration of, vi. 285, 306
—Kekri-, iv. 66
—made by wandering spirits may be
stolen and thief then becomes rich, iv.
479
—of straw, coffin carried between two,
to cemetery, iv. 24
—three, vi. 91; 306
—to prevent disease and to secure fer-
tility, vii. 388¹¹
First-born, Erinyes defenders of rights
of, i. 277
—sacrificed in fire, v. 52
—fruits, x. 20, 22, 58
—feasts of, vii. pl. xxiii, opp. p. 238
—must be garnered and offered to
Näts before reaping begins, xii. 338
—of harvest dedicated to Demeter,
i. 226-227
—offering of, to tree, iv. 26, 174
—sacrifices of, i. 56
—man, iv. 351-352, 355-356, 358, 359,
366; x. 160, 162
—people, x. 217, 223, 225-230
—degeneration of, xii. 265
—emergence of, xi. 30, 31
Fish, v. 83, 84, 85; viii. 38, 43, 73; xi.
29, 234, 235, 288-289, 290
—Andvari took form of, ii. 141, 210
—blind, as soul, iv. 508
—(Brahmā or Viṣṇu) saves Manu
from the deluge, vi. 75, 99, 124, 147
—devil in, vii. 244
—earth-supporting, iv. 310-311, 328
—eating of, prohibited, xii. 169
—flying, men shot by sea-spirit with,
ix. 135
—god, Dagon described as, v. 83, 84
—Seide stone sometimes, iv. 191
—guardian spirit in form of, iv. 15
Fish-hawk and pheasant, tale of, ix. 290
—hook, lost, viii. 265-266
—by Parpara, tale of, ix. 156, 328⁶
—in cannibal tale, ix. 133-134
—incarnation, older attribution of, to
Brahmā or Prajāpati, vi. 170
—Loki as, ii. 144, 146, pl. vi, opp. p. 32
—man, v. 83-86, 103, 106, 282, 283,
395²¹
—miraculous, bearing texts of Koran
on its sides, vii. 348
—net invented by Loki, ii. 146
—ocean adored in form of a, xi. 223
—of Maui, ix. 43
—(or spirit possessing such), devouring
mankind, vii. 244
—parent of all other fish, vii. 144
—people transformed into, xi. 93, 94
—ram, v. 105, 106, 108, 395²¹
—reports of monstrous, inhabiting
depths of Great Lakes, vii. 151
—rescued from falling floods by Bud-
dhists, xii. 298, 300
—returned to water by Chên contained
the Dragon King, viii. 191
—robe, v. 84, 367
—sacrifice for foals, iv. 162
—of, to Seides, iv. 111, 191
—saivo-, used in journeying to Under-
world, iv. 285-286
—scale house, viii. 90
—seven elders have form of, v. 140
—Skylla changed into, i. 69
—son of Kṛṣṇa swallowed by a great,
vi. 173
—stick, magic, ix. 221
—strange, said to be children of water-
spirit, iv. 192
—swallowing man, legends of, x. 44-45,
51, 79, 274⁹
—(the sun), ii. 313
—trap, Chameleon finds man and
woman in, vii. 134
—water-spirits may appear as, iv. 195,
198, 199, 202, 205, 216
—why considered unclean, xii. 395⁸⁰
—woman's leg pregnant by a, ix. 112-
113
—worshipped, vi. 242-243
Fisherman, Glaukos (sea-god) a, i. 261
Fishermen swore in name of Zaden, vii.
40
Fisher-woman and lost crystal, viii. 272-
273

- Fishes, creation of, from finger-bones of daughter of Anguta, xi. 30
 —god of, viii. 90
 —(mazomba), vii. 140
 —of underground rivers, iv. 487
 Fishing, luck in, iv. 339
 —regarded as holy and has vocabulary of its own, iv. 83–84
 —rules for, iv. 84
 —sacrifice to wind-god while, iv. 233
 —up of land, ix. 20, 43–44, 105
 “Fitness of Names,” iii. 85
 Five Brigands, viii. 168, 169
 —Nations, x. 14, 282²⁸
 —sacred mountains, viii. 70, 71, 193
 —Tact dance ascribed to fairies of the cherry-blossoms, viii. 261
 Fjalar, another name of Skrymir, ii. 93
 —cock, wakens giants at Doom of gods, ii. 276
 —dwarf, made poetic mead, ii. 53, 265, 269
 Fjallar, epithet of Suttung, ii. 49
 Fjolnir (Odin), ii. 47, 121
 Fjolsvid, giant, ii. 124
 “Fjolsvinnsma,” ii. 7, 11
 Fjorgyn, Thor’s mother, Frigg daughter of, ii. 174, 194
 Fjorgynn, Frigg’s husband, ii. 194
 —Scandinavian thunder-god, iv. 228
 Fjörgynn, Teutonic goddess of earth, vii. 14
 Flag in temple of Svantovit, iii. 279
 —of Huyen-vu represents seven stars of the north, xii. 307
 Flags, three, of grave of Lugaid called Murder, Disgrace, and Treachery, iii. 156
 Flagstaffs, xii. 188
 Flail and sand spread on earth by Oscar to keep demons from tormenting Féinn, iii. 183, 212
 Flame, blue, soul may manifest itself as, iv. 10
 Flame-flash and Flame-fade, tale of, viii. 265–266
 —Forest mother sometimes takes form of, iv. 184
 —phosphorescent, ghost with, viii. pl. xi, opp. p. 240
 —spirit-bird shot and falling to ground became a, iv. 495
 —tongue of, Lope de Aguirre haunts savannahs in form of, xi. 279
 Flames, flickering, protection about Gerd’s abode, ii. 111, 112
 —horse of Frey can go through, ii. 109
 —Isis and other deities surrounded by, xii. 395⁸⁴
 —seen over Aarnion Haltia on Midsummer Eve, iv. 173
 Flaming Island: see ISLAND OF FLAMES.
 Flat, earth, ix. 178–179
 Flatey-dale, ii. 203
 Flax mother, iv. 246
 —Shrove Tuesday offering for good crop of, iv. 248
 Flaying alive, vii. 63, 370
 —of captive, xi. 76, pl. x, opp. p. 76
 “Fled Bricrend,” iii. 134, 145–146
 Flesh, Agni as eater of raw, distinguished from the Agni who carries oblations, vi. 70
 —and bone created out of earth, iv. 371
 —Brāhmans made to eat human, vi. 146
 —eating class who came from gourd, xii. 292
 —human, madness of Glaukos’s horses said to be caused by eating of, i. 39
 —Lapp belief that new, grows on bones of sacrificial victims, iv. 3
 —of Ningyo, women eating of, gain perpetual youth and beauty, viii. 273
 —raw, devoured by Maïnads, i. 270, pl. LVII, opp. p. 272
 —sticks (also meat-), iv. 273, 274, 276, 281
 Flidais and her cow, iii. 127–128
 —mother of Fand, iii. 32
Flies, Fly:
 Flies, vii. 325
 —evil spirits rioted like, viii. 211
 Fly in temple of Śiva, Pulaha was, vi. 180
 —why it rubs its hands together, x. 180
 Flight, magic, ix. 235; x. 308⁶²; xi. 304
 —of witches and sorcerers, ii. 48, 300–301
 —on earthen jars, vii. 84, 393³¹
 —swift, depends on falcon’s plumage or feather-dress, ii. 22
 Flint, vii. 54, 55
 —making, x. 44
 —(Tawiscara, “Warty”), x. 36–37, 40, 44, 68, 231, 291^{37 38}, 295⁴⁴, 296⁴⁵
 —theft of, x. 223
 Flintstone and steel, iv. 450, 453

- Floci, Viking, set out to seek Snowland, ii. 216
- Flocks, Veles (and St. Blasius) guardians of, iii. 300
- Flogging, x. 282²¹
- ceremonial, x. 194
- Flood, iv. 197; 322-323, 361-370, 420; v. 36-38, 112; vi. 75, 99, 104, 124, 147; vii. 124; viii. 32, 33, 37; x. xxiv, 9, 42-44, 63, 104, 105, 108, 125, 136, 160, 161-162, 164, 177, 178, 180, 203, 204, 205, 210, 221, 224, 250, 261, 274⁹, 299⁴⁰-300, 300⁵⁰; xi. 29, 30, 38, 85, 87, 91, 93, 94, 95, 96, 119, 133, 154, 164, 191, 197, 203, 230, 239, 269-270, 271, 311-315, 330, 342, 357⁷, 358⁸; see also FLOOD-LEGENDS; FLOOD-MYTHS.
- ages before, v. 166, 167
- Babylonian high gods cowered in terror before the, iii. 28
- dead may cause a, xii. 298
- episode, birth from incestuous union follows the, in Philippine area, ix. 170, 171-172, 178
- Great, xii. 39, 390³⁶
- caused by Rê, xii. 82, 383⁸⁷
- Zeus punishes world with, i. 158
- legend, Iranian equivalent of, vi. 307-309
- legends, v. 203-233, 237, 262, 270, 274, 275
- considerably developed in Indo-nesian mythology, ix. 240
- found all over Indo-China, xii. 267-268
- magic, from Balder's barrow, ii. 134
- Marduk, or Irra, or Enlil, sent, v. 139, 140
- may be caused by improper burial, xii. 298
- myths, i. 18-19; ix. 17, 38-40, 58, 111, 119-121, 170-171, 178-183, 256-257, 279-280; xii. 278-282, 286; see also FLOOD-LEGENDS.
- of Babylonian origin, v. 73
- blood, ii. 276, 324
- Deukalion, i. 67, 244
- Zeus, i. 158
- Poseidon covered plain of Attike with, i. 67
- possible allusion to, xii. 73, 75, 76
- primeval, sacred lake as remnant of, xii. 31
- Flood prince, iv. 365, 402
- Samoathracian, i. 19
- strata at Kish, v. 203
- tale of coming of Noah's granddaughter to Ireland before the, iii. 206
- tales may be influenced by Christianity, ix. 40, 119
- Floods believed to be caused by demons who are elaborately propitiated, vi. 235
- Floor, friendly (Vingolf), ii. 45
- living beings rooted to the, x. 243, 245
- sacrifice killed and buried in home of god under the, iv. 160, 161
- stone should not be cast across a, as it stirs stone in Thor's head, ii. 82
- Flora, i. 294
- functions of, partly absorbed by Floria in modern Romagnola, i. 319
- Floral Calendar, viii. 338, 348-353
- Floria in modern Romagnola a contamination of Flora and Pomona, i. 319
- Flower, attribute of Aphrodite, i. 203
- enchanted, dragon-killers born from, vii. 45, 385⁹
- form may be taken by spirits, xii. 175
- god as maize-god, xi. 54
- gods, xi. 77
- maidens, viii. 296
- special, sacred to Osiris, xii. 385⁸
- Flowers, Bês with, xii. 61, 62 (fig. 64)
- comparison between Buddha and the, vi. 191
- may be infested by bhûts, vi. 249
- plants, trees, tales of, viii. 338-353
- rain of, on warriors, vi. 144
- Flute calls dwarfs, ii. 272
- dance, x. 194-195, 199
- invented by Athene, i. 34, 171, 181
- music of, dedicated to the dead, viii. 356
- of reed, attribute of Pan, i. 269
- Flutes, vii. 62, 364; viii. 36; 359; x. 95, 231; xi. 64, 294
- spirit-, vii. 189
- "Flying, go thither," command to Ayar Auca, xi. 251
- gods, iv. 172-173
- of people before creation of sun and moon, iv. 419
- palace, ix. 208

- Flying, abusive dialogue between gods, ii. 10, 81, 143, 249
- Foal (also as offering) ridden by magician to find site for new lud, iv. 145
- demanded as offering, iv. 156, 157
- Foals, birth of two, iii. 83
- Foam from mouth of boar resembled waterfall, iii. 125
- Woman, x. 242, 273⁷
- Foaming Water and Sun parents of Divine Ones (Twins), x. 199
- Fog, ix. 179
- in creation, x. 229, 233
- Fölge like Fylgja, ii. 237
- Folk-belief, Russian, penetrated Finno-Ugrians along with Russian colonization, iv. xviii
- customs descended from rituals of vanished paganism, iii. 8
- lore, Chinese, viii. 148-160
- of civilization corresponds with savage ideas out of which it has grown, xii. 357
- people, land, and climate in relation to, viii. 220, 245, 246
- songs, iii. 318, 319, 320, 321, 324, 325-326, 327-328
- folk-lore in, viii. 369-374
- tale, story of Perseus in its bearing on primitive, i. 325¹² (ch. ii)
- tales, diffusion of five groups of, vii. 357-359
- Folkvaldi-god (Frey), ii. 119
- Folkvang, dwelling of Freyja, ii. 120, 314
- Folkvitr (Battle-wight), ii. 248
- Follower (Fylgja), ii. 233
- Followers of gods, xii. 179, 417¹⁷
- Rata multiplied, ix. 61
- Following woman (Fylgjukona), ii. 235
- Fomorian, ii. 30
- descendants of Ham, iii. 23, 24, 25, 30, 33, 34, 35, 144
- Fongasigde, xi. 208
- Fons (Fontus), son of Ianus and Iuturna, i. 295, 297
- Food, cooking, in sun's rays, ix. 46, 316³⁰
- disappearance of year's, iii. 107
- Dish, x. 5-6, 273⁷, 289³⁴
- divine, makes one unfit for earth, iii. 90
- Food, eating easily perishable, brings mortality to man, ix. 182
- festival, must not be reserved, iv. 53
- for chief's son bewitched, vii. 340
- mortals, debate of Wolf and his brother on, x. 143-144
- genius, viii. 232
- giver of the sea, xi. 223
- gods jealous of man's sharing their, iii. 131
- inexhaustible vessel of, ix. 127, 209, 325²³
- magic, from the Grail, iii. 203
- in Isle of Joy, iii. 115
- rejuvenation may be influenced by, ii. 180
- replenishment of, iii. 84, 118, 119, 120
- unsalted pork, new milk, mead, iii. 81
- makers and dance masks, xi. 287-295
- Melanesian tale of stealing of, presents parallels with Indonesian tales, ix. 134-136
- Menhu(i) special giver of, xii. 136
- miraculous, ix. 218-220, 221-224, 237-238
- of Balder contained magic strength, ii. 133, 134, 135, 243
- dead, xii. 177, 178
- fathers and gods, vi. 71
- gods, iii. 126
- Underworld tabu to mortals, ix. 77
- offered to tree by harvesters, xii. 16
- offerings to dead, xii. 175
- raiment, etc., in hereafter furnished to dead in proportion to that presented at funeral, iv. 483
- restrictions on clean and unclean, xii. 185-186
- rubbed into mouth of image, iv. 178
- sacrificed and buried together with image at memorial feasts, iv. 39
- sacrificial, xii. 195, 196
- on anniversary of death, iv. 25
- stage, ix. 80, 134
- stealing of, from blind person, ix. 45, 46, 59
- various kinds of, used at funeral feasts, iv. 39-40, 44-59
- Fool-Coyote, a star, x. 116
- Foolish tales, vi. 145
- Foot-holders of Math, iii. 96
- in back of neck, vii. 252

- Foot of Balder's colt charmed by goddess, ii. 18
 Footmarks in funeral ashes indicate whether next death animal or human, iv. 28
 —of funeral procession swept away, iv. 23, 24
 Footprints of first creations, vii. 147
 Footsnare, iv. 268, 271
 Footsteps of Viṣṇu and Rāmānand revered, vi. 240
 Force, meaning of term, xii. 220
 Forehead, divine decrees written on, vii. 30
 Foreign god, worship of, viii. 82, 84
 —influence on Egyptian religion, xii. 239-240
 —Japanese mythology, viii. 212, 213, 214-220
 —lands, Hāt-hôr rules over, xii. 367¹²
 Foreknowledge, ii. 25, 47, 60, 209
 Forest at Breag to be cut down, iii. 81
 —common representative of all trees, iv. 189
 —demons, ix. 188
 —fire spirit of the, xi. 182
 —game-sharing man, sky-god, iv. 403, 404
 —god, sacrifice to, iv. 99
 —guarded by one-eyed black giant, iii. 191
 —magic creation of a, iii. 136
 —man, iv. 232
 —region and tribes, x. 13-52
 —soul, iv. 14
 —spirit, protector of cattle, same height as grass, iv. 243
 —spirit-berry forbidden to man, iv. 384
 —spirits, iv. 178-190, 232
 —elfin beings earlier, ii. 204, 205
 —sometimes in guise of birds, ix. 61
 Forests in charge of genius ("shadow"), iii. 228
 —planted from hairs of Guzu Tenno, viii. 228
 —storm-god transformed into genius of, viii. 228
 —tropical, of the Orinoco and Guiana, and of the Amazon and Brazil, xi. 253-315
 —Underworld, iv. 484, 485
 Forgall, Emer daughter of, iii. 143
 Forge, ii. pl. 1, frontispiece
 Forge of Hephaistos, i. 129
 Forgiveness implored of dead, iv. 17, 58
 Forgotten deities, revival of, xii. 207
 Formalism in Egypt after 1000 B.C., xii. 235
 Formula, magic, said over images to create life, ix. 173
 Formulae, language of magic, xii. 206-207
 Fornjöt (old giant), ii. 171, 281
 Forseti (Fosite), god; son of Balder, ii. 15, 19, 162-164, 197, 209
 Forts, Dagda required to build, iii. 27, 28
 Fortuna, i. 283, 295
 —coins with figure of, v. 19, 20
 —prototype of goddess of fate, v. 22
 —Roman deity, influences development of Greek goddess Tyche, i. 283
 Fortune, deities of good, viii. 279-280
 —good and evil, given by Death, vii. 175
 —precedes and announces the coming of the man, iv. 11-12
 —wheel of, turned by Meher, vii. 34
 Fortunes, divination for, viii. 140-141
 Forty days' time on earth for soul of dead, iii. 230; iv. 48, 49, 53
 Forum Boarium, i. 302
 —Janus and Vesta connected with, i. 297, 298
 Fossegrim: see GRIM, WATER-SPRIT.
 Fothad Airglech, death of, iii. 180
 Fotla, queen, iii. 42, 43, 44
 Foundation boxes, clay figurines in, v. 176-177
 —sacrifice, iii. 200; xii. 196
 Foundling, taunts on being, ix. 68
 Fount (Well of Connla) overwhelms seeker of wisdom, iii. 121
 Fountain, Arethousa changed into a, i. 257
 —of Youth, i. 261; ii. 205; viii. 351, 352; x. 234-235; xi. 4, 20, 349⁶; see also REJUVENATION.
 —with five streams seen by Cormac, iii. 121
 Fountains, holy, v. 20
 —sacred, ii. 208; viii. 247, 251, 252, 267
 Four Beautiful Objects of Emperor Ch'ien Lung, viii. 88
 —celestial number, xii. 39, 52, 65, 368¹²

- Four corners of earth, blessing of, vii. 381⁵ (ch. ii)
 —guardians: see FOUR LOKAPĀLAS.
 —headed god of Underworld, xii. 394⁶⁷
 —watchmen, viii. 104
 —Heavenly Kings, viii. 14, 110
 —Horus or "sons of Horus," xii. 387²⁷
 —Hundred Southerners, xi. 169, 176
 —Lokapālas, viii. 14, 110
 —Meskhenets of Osiris apparently symbolize four sources of Nile, xii. 95
 —(or five) sons of Horus or Osiris, xii. 104, 105, 110–113, 111 (fig. 114), 112 (fig. 115), 375^{77 80}, 387²⁷, 391⁴², 394⁶⁷, 424⁸⁹
 Fourfold serpent of the Abyss, xii. 105 (fig. 101)
 Fourteen as mystic number, xii. 395⁷⁸
 —(six, sixty-four) pieces, solar eye of Osiris torn into, xii. 90
 —souls (manifestations) of the sun-god, xii. 384¹¹⁵
 Fowl of the Ghosts emissary of ancestor-gods, vii. 288
 Fowls and birds brought to announce dawn, ix. 114, 117, 275
 Fox, viii. 37, 156–157
 —day, vii. 53
 —god, xi. 204
 —in story of horse sacrificed at funeral, iv. 488–489
 —nine-tailed, xii. 309
 —ravages Thebes and is changed into stone, i. 73
 —star, v. 310
 —uncanny powers of, viii. 324–327, 329–330
 Frācih, vi. 335
 Franang's waterfall, Loki as salmon hid in, ii. 144, 146
 Fraoch, Irish hero, iii. 67, 127, 130–131, 144, 154
 Frashaoshtra, father-in-law of Zoroaster, vi. 341
 Fraternities, x. 184–185, 188, 191–192, 196–197, 245, 249
 Frau Holle, African variants of Grimm's, vii. 118, 138, 141, 196, 202–203, 204, 265
 Fravāk and Fravākain, twin children of primeval twins, vi. 298, 299
 Fravarti, month of, consecrated to ancestral souls, vii. 22
 Fravashi, double; external soul or self, vii. 94
 Fravashis, vi. 261, pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272, 286, 300, 327, 342
 —have some affinity to conception of Dhyānibuddhas, vi. 211, 358⁸
 Frea Ingwina, king of East Danes, ii. 113
 Free will in cuneiform literature, v. 314
 Freki (the Glutton), wolf of Odin, ii. 65
 Frenzy, Dionysos afflicted by Hera with, i. 47, 219, 222
 —Gerd's, ii. 298
 —giant's, ii. 66, 90, 182, 277–278, 292
 —Mongan's, iii. 119
 —potion given Fionn causes, iii. 168
 —Rinda's, ii. 45–46, 48
 Frey, cult of, iv. 243, 246, 249–250, 251
 —god, ii. 7, 10, 15, 16, 17, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 33, 34, 35, 60, 66, 71, 72, 100, 102, 103, 108–119, 126, 143, 144, 158, 162, 165, 166, 188, 266, 278, 329, 341, 343
 Freydis, ii. 244
 Freyfaxi, horse of Hrafnkell, ii. 118, 216
 Freyja, goddess, ii. 7, 10, 15, 17, 20, 22, 25, 27, 28, 56, 79, 81, 88, 89, 90, 91, 102, 110, 120–126, 140, 143, 153, 155, 176, 180, 182, 186, 194, 220, 229, 244, 249, 250, 265, 270, 278, 314, 337
 Freyjuhar, fern, ii. 177
 Friagabi, ii. 358⁷
 Fricco: see FREY.
 Friction Drum, sacred, vii. pl. xxxiii, opp. p. 314
 Frideleif, king of Denmark, ii. 242, 244, 261
 "Fridthjofs-saga," ii. 138, 191
 Friendship, creation of, i. 6
 —Kastor and Polydeukes guardians of divine, i. 26
 Frigg (Freya, Freya, Fri, Fria, Frigida, Fria), goddess, wife of Odin, ii. 15, 16, 18, 19, 22, 32, 38, 50, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 83, 121, 122, 124, 126, 129, 130, 143, 174–177, 180, 183, 184, 185, 229, 249, 340
 Friggjargras, orchis, from which love-philtres made is called, ii. 177
 Frijszhög, hill, ii. 158
 Frisians, ii. 17; iii. 16
 Friuch, herd of god Bodb, iii. 57

- Fro, king of Sweden, ii. 115
 Frobag, fröbak, or farnbag (Pers.) fire, vi. 306; vii. 56
 Fröblot (sacrifice to Frey), ii. 113
 Frodi, myth of, ii. 114, 282-283, 378⁴⁹
 Frog, vii. 284, 418⁸⁴
 —advises Ülgen to allow his creation to live, iv. 377
 —earth-supporting, iv. 311, 319-320, 327
 —form of evil spirit, in Shan belief, which swallows moon in eclipse, xii. 333
 —Heqet has head of, xii. 50
 —no positive knowledge of cult of Heqet as incarnate in, xii. 167
 —Nuu has head of, xii. 47
 —used in rain-making, xii. 430²⁶
 —who drank all the water, tale of, ix. 279
 —woman, xi. 273
 Frogs, abandoned children turned into, xi. 32
 —born from burnt bones of man-eating giant, iv. 388
 —compared to priests and are connected with rain, vi. 62, 63, 89
 —conjured against Firbolgs, iii. 24
 —Pariksit orders massacre of, vi. 147
 —Yatawm and Yatai as, xii. 293
 Frost feared by Northern people, ii. 96
 —giants, ii. 49, 96, 111, 147, 167-168, 266, 275, 276, 278, 279, 324, 340
 —man and woman, iv. 233-234
 —of the Autumn Mountain, viii. 294
 —song of origin of, iv. 207
 Fruit, eating of forbidden, vii. 316-319, 424¹⁶, 425²⁰
 —forbidden, ii. 322; iv. 381-382, 383, 384, 419
 —god of, xi. 48
 —of tora'a-tree, man originated from, ix. 169
 —thrown at primeval man transforms him into woman, ix. 107
 Fruitfulness, ring symbol of, ii. 66
 Fruits of tree, man made from, ix. 176
 Fryanas, vi. 335
 Fu, viii. 104
 Fu ch'i, control of breath, viii. 147
 Fu Hsi evolved the Eight Diagrams, viii. 8, 137
 —mythical Emperor, viii. 25, 26, 27, 29-30, 55, 136
 Fu-pao, magical pregnancy of, viii. 27
 Fu Shan, viii. 30
 Fu-shou-lu, spirits of longevity, happiness, and prosperity, viii. 82
 Fu-ti, viii. 115
 Fu Yü Tai, P'an Ku's spirit went to, viii. 111
 Fuamnach transformed Etain into an insect preliminary to rebirth, iii. 59
 —wife of Midir, iii. 79, 80
 Fubito, chief of Fujiwara family, viii. 272-273
 "Fudo-ki," viii. 245
 Fuegians, xi. 338-344
 Fuego de Aguirre, phosphorescence of swamp, believed to be tortured soul, xi. 195-196
 Fuel lost in sea by Ogma because of hunger, iii. 26, 27
 Fufuns, Fufunu, Etruscan deity, survives as Fafion in modern Romagna, i. 318
 Fuji, Mt., viii. 233-234, 258, 262, 263, 383¹²
 Fujiwara-no-Fusazaki, a minister of state, story of mother of, viii. 271, 381⁹
 Fukien, viii. 5
 Fukuji, Mt., viii. 251
 Fukuro, owl, tale of, viii. 334-335
 Fuku-roku-ju, genius of fortune, etc.; also incarnation of southern pole stars, viii. 280
 Fulla, goddess, ii. 15, 18, 61, 130, 174, 184-185
 Fünen, ii. 143
 Funeral, iii. 312, 314
 —ceremonies, tree played part in, vii. 401⁶
 —customs because of fear of witches, vii. 336
 —description of Russian chieftain's, iii. 233-235
 —feasts, ii. 311
 —games, i. 35, 39, 57, 69
 —meals, vii. 95
 —phantom, vii. 342-343
 —processions, superstitions on, iv. 24, 30-31
 —pyre of Burmese monk, xii. 326, pl. XIII, opp. p. 326
 —rites, vii. 95-96, 397⁴; xi. 23, 27
 —denied to foes of Thebes by Kreon, i. 53

Funeral rites performed, in fifth month of pregnancy, for father, iii. 83
—sacrifices, xii. 196-197, 420²²
—services, Babylonian, v. 262
—urns, xi. 286-287
Funerary pictures, Nut in, xii. 41
Fur, giant's, made of beards of kings, iii. 185
Furies, Fury:
Furies in battle of Mag-Tured, iii. 25
—of Hades, viii. 224
—Klytaimnestra, i. 135
Fury, divine, ii. 82, 85
—giants, viii. 211
—of Adad, v. 40-41
Furious Host (Storm personified), names of leader of, ii. 40-44, 56, 255
—Spirit, viii. 287
Furnace, tsao means both hearth and, viii. 76

Furo-No-Yashiro, Shinto shrine, viii. pl. xv, opp. p. 246
Furrows, iron cleansed at ends of, iii. 99
Futsu-nushi, General of sun-goddess, viii. 230
Future, Domovoy able to foretell, iii. 242
—foretelling the, by water divinities, i. 258
—foretold, xii. 40, 53
—knowledge of, iii. 144
—life is eternal, xi. 139
Fylgja, kind of guardian spirit in animal form, ii. 217, 228, 230, 233-237, 286
—(Scandinavian "guide"), corresponds to Finnish Saattaja, iv. 12
Fylgjukona (Following woman), ii. 235, 372¹⁰

G

Gabhra, battle of, iii. 161, 179, 181, 182
Gabrae of Romano-German inscriptions, Gefjun found in, ii. 182
Gad, deity of fate, v. 21, 23, 383⁹⁵
Gad-fly sent by Hera to madden the cattle of Geryoneus, i. 86
———pursue Io, i. 29
Gaga, messenger of Anshar, v. 298, 299
Gagavitz, xi. 178, 179, 180, 181, 182
Gagnrath (Odin), ii. 62
Gä-gorib, enemy of mankind, vii. 214
Gagua (light-giver), Spaniards called, xi. 202
Gahonga, stone throwers, x. 28, 283²⁷⁻²⁸⁴
Gaí bolga, spear, iii. 145, 150, 200, 212
—dearg, magic spear, iii. 65, 177
Gaia: see GE.
Gaible, son of Nuada, iii. 136
Gail (Wolf), underground river, vii. 370
Gaion, i. pl. viii (3), opp. p. 8
Gajomartan: see GAYA MARETAN, ETC.
Gak Chog, fire captive in form of the stone, xi. 180
Gaki, hungry ghosts, viii. 282, 287
Galahad, iii. 198, 202
Galai-Khan, ruler of fire, iv. 456
Galarr, dwarf, ii. 53, 265, 268-269
Galateia and Pygmalion, legend of, i. 200

Galateia, double of Aphrodite, i. 198
Galatia, Artemis thought to wander with demons at midday in, iii. 12
Gali-Edzin, Master of fire, iv. 456
Galibi, legend of origin of Carib from among the, xi. 39
Galikalangye, miraculous birth and tale of, vii. 223, 224
—mother of, promises him to demon, vii. 214
Galindae, a division of the Baltic peoples, iii. 317
Galióin, Nemedian survivors who returned to Ireland, iii. 23
—suggestion that Fionn was hero of the subject race, iii. 161
Gall, Herakles dipped his arrows in hydra-, i. 81
—of bear sucked in hardens one's nature, iv. 91
Gallows called Odin's steed, ii. 43, 334, 336
—of Odin, Yggdrasil possibly, ii. 52
Gallú, demon, v. 337, 359-360, 362, 363, 364, 415²⁰; see also GELLÓ.
Galōn (Garuda), Khrut name for the, xii. 323
—heraldic bird of Burmese, corresponds to Indian Garuḍa, xii. pl. vii (2), opp. p. 272

- Galta-Ulan-Tengeri, god of fire, heat, and drought, iv. 449
 ‡Gama ‡Goub, evil spirit almost identical with ||Gaunab, vii. 159
 Gama Sennin ("Toad-master"), viii. 276
 Gamal, men's house, ix. 133
 Gambara, mother of Lombard leaders, ii. 38
 Gambler sent back into world to rule Mexicans, x. 163
 Gamblers, 179, 204, 303⁵⁶
 Gambula, v. 187
 Game and Corn, entrance of, into world, x. 62, 289³⁵, 294⁴¹
 Games, iii. 307, 308, 312; ix. 42, 76, 77
 —bear-feast, iv. 96
 —first Olympian, celebrated by Herakles, i. 92
 —funeral, at Pelias, i. 39, 57, 69
 —Perseus contestant in, i. 35
 —in honour of Dusaes, v. 16, 18
 —Isthmian, in honour of Poseidon founded by Theseus, i. 103
 —said to have been established in honour of Melikertes, i. 37, 46
 —Nemean, instituted in honour of infant son of Lykourgos, i. 52
 —Pythian, instituted by Apollo, i. 177
 —(scenae), performed with pagan rites at crossroads, iii. 234
 Gaṇadhara, Jain leader of disciples, vi. 221
 Gaṇapati, vi. 358⁷
 Gaṇas vi. 204, 217
 Ganaskidi, or Humpbacks, harvest-deities, x. 156
 Gaṇḍak River, sacred stone in, vi. 240
 Gandalf, dwarf, ii. 266
 Gandarewa, dragon-like monster, vi. 58, 59
 —(Gandharva), vi. 273, 279, 324, 325, 328, 350
 Gundayah, one of three tribes of Jogaoh, x. 28
 Gandhamādana Mountain, vi. 158
 Gāndhārī, vi. 217
 —mother of the Kauravas, vi. 125, 145
 —smallpox-goddess, vi. 246
 Gandharvas, vi. 18, 58–59, 90, 94, 95, 97, 108, pl. x, opp. p. 118, 143, 149, 157, 158, 159, 185, 191, 203, 215, 227
 Gāṇḍīva, bow, vi. 138
 Gaṇeśa, vi. 141, 181–182, pl. xx, opp. p. 182, 237–238, 242
 —sacred images of, xii. 327
 Ganges, heavenly birth of, vi. 48
 —Mother (Gaṅgā Māi), most holy river, vi. 234, 235
 —Nāgas dwell on northern banks of, vi. 154, 155
 —one of the Buddhas born on mystic island in the, vi. 194
 —received in Śiva's hair, vi. 115
 —Śiva connected with, vi. 115
 —valley, "Herakles" worshipped in, vi. 110
 —Vasus children of, vi. 142
 Gang-i-Dizhhūkht, Daḥhāk's capital, vi. 365⁴
 Gangler (Odin), ii. 42
 Gangleri, ii. 6, pl. III, opp. p. 12, 199
 Gangr, giant, ii. 279
 Gangways (of the sky), two and four, xii. 363⁴
 Ganiš (Gidne), forest-maiden, iv. 177
 Gansām Deo metamorphosed into Ghanaśyāma, vi. 238
 Ganŷklos, Veles corresponds to Lithuanian, iii. pl. xxxv, opp. p. 300
 Ganymedes and the eagle, i. pl. LII, opp. p. 242
 —horses given by Zeus to Laomedon for theft of, i. 86
 —son of Tros, i. 117–118, 240
 Ganzir, name of Ereshkigal; also of Arallū, v. 161
 Ga-oh, wind giant, x. 23, 26
 Gaokerena-tree, vi. 265, 281, 286, 288, 289
 Gaping Jaws of Earth, xi. 54, 80
 Garawada, tale of, ix. 136–138
 Garden of Eden, v. 184–185, 186, 188, 189, 314
 —Yāw, v. 402²¹
 Gardener in Dilmun, v. 198
 Gardeners of Anu, v. 385¹³⁶
 Gardens of Adonis, v. 350
 —Egyptian parallels to, xii. 399¹¹¹
 Gargantua, natural features associated with, iii. 135
 Gārhapatya fire, vi. 91
 Garland as symbol of divine birth given to Theseus by Amphitrite, i. 101
 —poisoned, sent to Glauke by Medeia, i. 115

- Garm, dog of Hel, ii. 100, 303, 304, 339, 341
 —Icelandic dog, x. 121
 Garman, son of Glas, iii. 136
 —took Bodb's daughter Mesca, iii. 91
 Garment, indestructible, promised by devil to man, iv. 374
 —(of Bêl), ceremony with a, v. 324
 —swan-, iv. 501
 Garments, Arkas taught Arkadians how to weave, i. 16
 —exchange of, between sexes, vi. 185; x. 309⁶⁴
 —magic, conferring invisibility, viii. pl. xxxvi, opp. p. 314
 —mourners', v. 332
 —Pelagos first to contrive fashioning of, i. 16
 —rending of, v. 261
 —theft of: see SWAN-MAIDENS.
 Garmna, iii. 147
 Garôtmân, paradise, vi. 328, 345
 Garse-tree, vii. 401⁶
 Garshâsp: see KERESÂSPA.
 Garsîvaz: see KERESAVADAH.
 Gartuk, mopoke, and two Brams, tale of, ix. 296-297
 Garuda dwells in tree, ii. 334
 —(Galôn), xii. 323
 —(Garide), iv. 345, 357
 —(robber of Soma), iv. 356, 357, 413, 447
 —Tengus resemble Hindu, viii. 288
 Garuda's, vi. pl. x, opp. p. 118, 120, 139, 140, pl. xvi, opp. p. 140, 149, 183, 203, 210, 214, 216; ix. 224, 242, 319⁷, 337⁸⁰
 Garutmant ("winged"), sun called, vi. 140, 291
 Garz (Korenice), iii. 283
 Gashansubur, messenger of Innini, v. 327, 328
 Gatamdug, goddess, v. 404¹⁵
 Gate gives entrance to Pohjola, iv. 79
 Gates, charms against pestilence put on, viii. 251
 —leading to spirit-world, vii. 184, 195
 —to Underworld, iv. 75; v. 329, 330, 331, 334
 Gateway leading to Wakonyingo country, vii. 268
 —monolithic, xi. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 218, 233-234, pl. xxxv, opp. p. 234
 Gaul, saga of Cúchulainn perhaps known in, iii. 157-158
 Gaulish coins, iii. pl. ix, opp. p. 8, pl. iii, opp. p. 14
 Gauls, account of origin of Northern, by Diodorus, iii. 13
 ||Gaunab, Hottentot evil spirit, vii. 157, 158, 214, 215, 344
 Gaunu-Tsachau, child of Mantis, vii. 289
 Ga-ur (Gk. Euechoros), founded first dynasty at Kish, v. 203
 Gauri, another name for Umâ, vi. 118, 138, 183
 Gaut, Gautatyr, Odin called, ii. 59
 Gautama, adventure of, with Arundhati, vi. 144
 —cursed Indra, vi. 134
 —rejuvenates Utañka, vi. 145
 Gautland or Götland, Odin perhaps first worshipped in, ii. 59
 "Gautreks-saga," ii. 52
 Gavidā, uncle of Lug, iii. 99
 Gawain, Arthur's nephew, iii. 188, 196, 197, 198, 202, 203
 Gayā, vi. 211
 —footsteps of Viṣṇu revered at, vi. 240
 Gaya Maretan (Gayōmart), first man, iv. 358; vi. 293, 298, 299, 313, 316
 —Sukumāla, vi. 224
 Gayāl, sonless ghost, vi. 247
 Gāyatrī, bird and metres, vi. 91, 140, 233
 Gaza, v. 82
 —Yāw of, v. 43
 Gazelle, Brer Rabbit may be the, vii. 282
 —head of, symbol of Reshef, v. 46, 48
 —Mārica killed in form of, vi. 156
 —Resheph's head-dress ornamented with, xii. 155
 —tabus connected with, xii. 362³
 Gazelles, Antaeus as hunter of, xii. 130, 240 (fig. 218)
 Ge (Gaia), i. 5, pl. viii (1), opp. p. 8, 20, pl. xix, opp. p. 66, 272-273
 —and Ouranos, Eros son of, i. 203
 —founders of "first royal house of gods," i. 5
 —parents of Hyperion and Euryphaessa, i. 242
 —Okeanos according to Hesiod, i. 256
 —Rhea daughter of, i. 274

- Ge and Pontos parents of Nereus, i. 260
 —Poseidon parents of Charybdis, i. 264
 —Demeter form of, i. 225
 —earth-goddess, v. 66
 —Greek identification of 'Ashtart with, v. 15
 —mother and wife of Ouranos, i. 5, 272
 —Persephone offshoot of, i. 230
 —said to be mother of Prometheus by Iapetos, i. 12
 —see BACHUE, ETC.
 —Tellus Mater stood for, in myth, i. 292
 Gê Hinnom, Canaanitish centre of worship of Malik, v. 50
 Geasa: see TABUS (vol. iii).
 Gebal, coffin of Osiris drifted to, v. 71
 —cult of Ninurta at, v. 135
 —Tammuz at, v. xvii, 351
 —founded by Ilos, v. 66-67
 —Ninurta and swine at, v. 132
 —sacred city, v. 351
 —Tammuz at, v. 340
 —temple of Ninurta at, v. 132
 —West Semitic cult of Adonis and Astarte (Tammuz and Ishtar) at, v. 8
 —Yāw worshipped as early as 1000 B.C. at, v. 44
 Gefjun, goddess, ii. 15, 23, 60, 143, 180-182, 278
 Gefn (Freyja), ii. 125, 181
 Gehenna, how myth of, arose, v. 50
 Geide the Loud-voiced, iii. 137
 Gēinos, inventor of brick making, v. 54
 Geirhild, wife of Alfrik, ii. 121
 Geirrid summoned to the Moot as a Dark-rider, ii. 300
 Geirrod, king, ii. 9, 61, 62, 81, 83, 84-85, 95, 139, 141, 175, 176, 184, 321, 322, 323
 Geirronul (Spear-bearer), Valkyrie, ii. 249
 Geirstadar-álf, sacrifice to, ii. 226
 Geirvimul, river in Hel, ii. 383⁸³
 Geirvor, singing skull found on a scree called, ii. 169
 Geismar, sacred oak at, ii. 68
 Geite, second sight of, ii. 234
 Gelanor, king of Argos, yielded crown to Danaos, i. 30
 Gelder, king of Saxony, ii. 132, 135
 Gellô (Gelou, Gilou, Gelu), v. 363, 365, 366, 369, 416⁸⁴; see also GALLÛ.
 Gem, Gems:
 Gem containing inscription fished up by Lü Shang, viii. 42
 —of sky, Sūrya as, vi. 26
 Gems, magic properties of, xii. 421⁶
 —shower of purple, iii. 32
 —nine, vi. 104, 107, 120, 151
 —thrown into water, viii. 38, 43
 Gem-bu, Japanese name for one of Chinese world-guardians, viii. 379²⁸
 Gem-Pei, Minamoto and Taira clans collectively called, viii. 307
 Gemini, xi. 98
 —Gilgamish wrongly identified with, v. 268
 Gendenwitha the star-maiden which is the Morning Star, x. 26
 Gender of sun, moon, and stars, iii. 320
 Genealogical lists of Anglo-Saxon royal families trace back to Woden, ii. 19
 —type of myths of origin, ix. 5-18, 21-22, 30, 166-167
 Genealogy of Chichimec, xi. pl. xvi, opp. p. 112
 —giants, ii. 281
 "General of the Five Ways," viii. 169
 Generation, cult of Frey connected with, ii. 115
 —(life and death), spontaneous, viii. 221-224
 —male and female powers of, xi. 53
 —serpents associated with, xi. 74
 —turtle symbol of, xi. 288
 Generations, Wachaga do not sacrifice to ghosts of more than three, vii. 183
 Generative powers, serpent symbolic of, v. 90
 Genesia, Gaia associated with the festival, i. 273
 Genesis, Biblical, Pawnee myth suggests, x. 112
 —Navaho, x. 159-166
 —Pueblo, x. 185
 Genghis Khan, first Yüan emperor, viii. 23, 190
 —Yoshitsune said to have become, viii. 383
 Genii, vii. 62, 73, 74-76
 —ancestral spirits, may appear as serpents, vii. 73

Genii, belief in, iii. 227-232, 243, 244-245, 247-252, 254
 —eight, viii. pl. i, frontispiece
 —female, of trees and fountains, viii. 267
 —fighting with nets or snares, xii. 109 (fig. 109)
 —four, at birth of Osiris, parallel four harvest-goddesses, xii. 378⁹⁸
 —Fravashis are, in Zoroastrian creed, vi. 261
 —of earth, air, water, xi. 234
 —plants and trees, viii. 340-342
 —Quarters, four old men represent the, xi. 137, 143
 —rivers, v. 19, 20
 —world beyond, viii. 238, 239-240, 242-243, pls. XII, XIII, XIV, opp. p. 240
 —("souls") assemble on mountain-tops and battle for their countrymen, iii. 227
 —worship of, iii. 277, 305-306
 Genitals of mummy cut off and wrapped with it, xii. 418²²
 Geniti Glinni ("spirits of the Glens"), iii. 134, 147
 Genius and Lares, i. pl. LX, opp. p. 290
 —bear as underground, x. 293⁴⁰
 —family, iii. 240
 —Iuno, i. 291
 Genji, Prince, stories of, viii. 297, 300-301
 "Genji Monogatari," romance, viii. 297, 298, 301
 Gentlemen of the Wood, viii. 114
 Geoffrey of Monmouth euhemerizes Celtic myths, iii. 93
 —reports Arthurian legend as known in South Wales, iii. 184, 185-186
 Geomancy, viii. 135, 140, 141
 Geometric qualities and construction of images, viii. 50-51
 Georgia, region named for St. George, v. 338
 Geraistios, Athenians sacrifice four maidens on tomb of, i. 69
 Geras ("Old Age"), abstract divinity of time, i. 282
 Gerasa, coins bearing figure of Fortuna at, v. 19
 Gerd, giantess, ii. 10, 16, 66, 110, 111, 112, 114, 144, 220, 278, 279, 298

Geri ("the Ravener"), wolf of Odin, ii. 65
 "Germania" of Tacitus, ii. 12
 Germanic tribes, few references to gods of pagan, ii. 17-18
 Germany in Lettish folk-songs, iii. 328, 359⁵⁶
 Germinating powers, viii. 222
 Germs, three, of Zoroaster left in world, vi. 342-343
 Gerovit, festival for, iii. 306, 356¹⁴
 —(Herovit), Pomeranians worshipped, iii. 283
 Gerraeci, land of, v. 4
 Gersimi, daughter of Freyja, ii. 120
 Geruthus: see GERROD, KING.
 Geryoneus, cattle of, stolen from Heracles by Cacus, i. 303
 —killed by Herakles, i. 86
 —legends of, vi. 263
 —son of Chrysaor and Kalirroë, i. 86
 —three-bodied, i. 34
 Geshtinanna, goddess, v. 349
 "Gesta Danorum," ii. 12, 34
 Gestation, 260 days approximate period of, xi. 102
 Gestumblindi, Odin as, ii. 62, 190, 201
 Gēush Urvan ("soul of the ox"), vi. 286, 288, 328, 362²⁸
 Gewar, king of Norway, ii. 131, 132
 Ghanaśyāma, Gansām Deo metamorphosed into, vi. 238
 Gharma, sacrificial kettle, vi. 80
 Ghat, burning, Śiva at the, vi. 113
 Ghaṭotkaca, vi. 156
 Ghora Āṅgīrasa was teacher of Kṛṣṇa son of Devaki, vi. 126
 Ghoṣā befriended by Ásvins, vi. 31
 Ghost baby, vii. 189, 190, pl. xvii, opp. p. 190
 —Bushman idea of a, vii. pl. xxx, opp. p. 290
 —comes to drink Yule-ale, ii. 191
 —derivation of, in Semitic, v. 355
 —gallū is a, v. 359
 —hand of, disease laid to, v. 364
 —of Chēn became general in body-guard of Dragon King, viii. 191
 —Etana invoked, v. 173
 —(or Satan), in fish, vii. 244
 —sword taken from, ii. 136
 —world and death, x. 233-236
 —worshippers, heathen Armenians, vii.

- Ghostly beings, vampires, and demons, viii. 281-292
- Ghosts, ii. 308, 309, 315; vi. 203, 228, 243, 245, 246, 247-250; vii. 117, 118, 125, 128, 141, 180, 181, 183, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 193, 196-197, 198, 242, 244, 288, 399¹¹; viii. 150, 151, 152, 154, 184; 224, 238, 239, pl. xi, opp. p. 240, 282, 287, 299, 301; ix. pl. xiii, opp. p. 116, 118, 142-144, 148, 226, 327²⁴; x. 117-120, 133, 145-153, 162, 230, 246, 262, 263, 264, 275¹⁰, 276¹², 281²⁰; xi. 328; xii. 293; see also SHADE; SHADES; SHADOW; SHADOWS; SPIRITS, ANCESTRAL.
- ancestral, ii. 204, 208
- clothed like birds and fly, v. 329
- Eskimo, are men in front, skeletons behind, x. 8, 146
- fire derived from, x. 301⁵¹
- gods, bogies, xi. 295-300, 323, 342
- Haltias appear as, iv. 11
- harvest withheld by, vii. 198
- in living world, children killed by mothers remain as, iv. 82
- shape of hills, v. 361
- interest of, in human welfare, vii. 73-74
- Kukuwazuka the fowl of the, vii. 288
- man fearing extinction of his line applies to, vii. 195-196
- of family, prayers to, for protection against tormenting demons, v. 162
- Hades, viii. 224
- strong men, xi. 279
- prayers against, v. 235
- present race sprang from bones of, x. 230
- property burned to supply, x. 215
- receive fire, x. 256
- scalped men become, x. 117-118, 275¹⁰, 276¹²
- shield-maids and their, ii. 256
- three orders of; three orders of beings correspond to, vii. 136
- (urvakan), vii. 94
- Ghoul, Arabian, v. 352, 353
- Ghoulish spirit, ix. pl. xxiii, opp. p. 284
- Ghrtāci, an Apsaras, vi. 143
- Giadrurvava, companion of Guagugiana, xi. 30-32
- Giaia and Giaiael in origin of sea-myth, xi. 29
- Giant, Bês as, xii. 61
- Giant, Great Hare as a, x. 49
- killer (Thor), ii. 75, 81
- power, Utgard-Loki abstraction of, ii. 94
- race preceded gods, ii. 324
- Giantesses as consorts of gods reckoned with deities, ii. 16, 106, 186
- Heimdall son of nine, ii. 153, 154
- Giants, ii. 9, 10, 16, 23, pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 34, 46, 48, 49, 53, 55, 62, 63, 73, 78, 81-82, 83, 85-87, 88-90, 91, 92, 100, 101, 104, 110, 111, 114, 123, 124, 130, 131, 139, 151, 170, 171, 173, 175, 181, 182, 193, 199, 230, 241, 265, 266, 275-284, 324, 326, 351¹⁹, 384²¹; iii. 55, 70, 131, 146, 148, 167, 169, 172, 173, 175, 176, 181, 185, 191, 200; vii. 86, 87; viii. 285-286; ix. 60, 61, 62, 63, 188, 189, 236-237; xi. 91, 92, 93, 94, 159, 168, 182, 204-209, 240, 331-332
- and gods, i. pl. viii (1), opp. p. 8
- Zeus conquer Titans and drive them into depths of earth, i. 8
- armed, born from blood of Ouranos, i. 6
- Ásvins as succouring, vi. 31
- born by blood of Ouranos perhaps forefathers of human race, i. 9
- of Gaia and Ouranos, i. 272
- challenge Zeus, i. 9
- Dance erected as memorial, iii. 201
- freed by Zeus, i. 8
- in Hebrew mythology may be wandering souls of dead, v. 355
- Land of, viii. 363
- offspring of angels, v. 357
- overthrown by Zeus and Athene, i. 9
- primitive race of, x. 108, 163, 228
- stone, x. 29, pl. ix, opp. p. 38, 132, 133, 134, 268², 291³⁸-292, 297⁴⁶
- struggle of, replica of battle of Titans, i. 9
- volcanoes piled upon, i. 9
- Gibbôrim, ancient Hebrew heroes, v. 358
- Gibil, fire-god, and god of lustration, v. 100, 102-103, 296, 317
- Gid-kuzo (Cattle man), iv. 161-162
- Gifts, Arthur distributed, iii. 191
- at creation to Indian and white man, x. 70
- of Odin, ii. 56
- sacrificial, left at memorial tree, iv. 25-26

Gifts to dead, iii. 233, 234, 235
 Gígim, gidim, ghosts, Semitic giants and demons correspond to Sumerian, v. 355, 364
 Gihon, river, v. 315
 Gilān, vi. 363²²
 Gilded Man, legend of, xi. 194, 196
 Gilgamish, iii. 131
 —an historical character, v. 234
 —became Underworld deity, v. 235
 —created by Aruru, v. 114–115, 236
 —epic, v. 209–218, 224, 225, 226, 227, 234–269, 274, 330; vii. 69, 390¹⁴
 —Ishtar heroine of, vii. 38
 —exposed, v. 234
 —fills his jar from overflowing vase, v. 95, 96, 98
 —legend of, and bull, v. 28, 29, 98, 238, 385¹³⁹
 —Nimrod the Babylonian, v. 55
 —prayer to, v. 162
 —scanty fragments of original Sumerian Epic of, v. 234–235, 406²
 —with Tammuz, v. 235, 407⁵
 Gilla Caemhain, traces of annalistic scheme in chronological poem of, iii. 160
 —Dacker and his Horse, tale of, iii. 173
 —Decair brought horse to Fionn, iii. 128, 173
 Gilling drowned by dwarfs, ii. 53
 Gilvæthwy, iii. 96, 97
 Gimil-ili-shu, v. 346
 —Sin as Tammuz, v. 345
 —promulgated a date by completion of ship of antelope of Apsû, v. 106
 Gimle, hall in Heaven, ii. 221, 318, 346, 347
 Gina, tale of, ix. 277–278
 —teiga is Haida designation for animals as such, x. 252
 Ginabai, daughter of Bake, ix. 228–229
 Ginn-regen, high, or holy gods, ii. 20–21
 Ginnunga-gap, ii. 275, 324
 Giocauvaghama, prophecy from, xi. 36
 Giovava, grotto from which sun and moon emerged, xi. 28–29
 Gir, Gira (“fire”; also god), Girra (fire-god) early title of Nergal, v. 49, 93, 136, 137, 259
 Girdle at sacrifice, iv. 266, 271, 272, 273–274, 276, 280, pl. XXXVIII, opp. p. 288
 —Parsi, vi. 184
 —sacred, vi. pl. III, opp. p. 26

Girdle: see BELT, UNGIRDING OF, ETC.
 Girdles, ii. 22, 77, 80, 84, 133, 272
 “Girl and the Cannibals,” Zulu tale, vii. 136
 —Ground-Heat, Yellow-Corn, etc., x. 158
 —in moon, with yoke and buckets, iv. 423
 —sun, moon, and stars made from body of, ix. 314¹⁰⁸
 —who Ate Pork, vii. 424¹⁰
 —married a star: see POÏA, ETC.
 —Plaited Devil’s Beard, vii. 251
 Girnār, Neminātha became a Kevalin and attained final bliss at, vi. 221, 222
 Girtablili (Sagittarius), scorpion-man, dragon of Tīamat, v. 282
 Gir-unu-gal, title of Lugalmeslam, v. 135, 136
 Gishgimmash, Hittite pronunciation of Gilgamish, v. 253
 Gishzida and Tammuz disappeared, v. 178, 180
 Gisle, dream-women appear to, ii. 236
 “Gisla-saga,” ii. 119, 236, 302
 “Gitagovinda” of Jayadeva, vi. 185
 Gitche (Kitshi) Manito, x. 19, 40, 82, 284^{28–285}
 Giv, son of Gūdarz, companion of Haosravah, vi. 339
 Gjallar-horn, ii. 50, 152–153, 154, 168, 340
 Gjalp, daughter of Geirrod, caused Vimur to rise, ii. 84
 Gjoll River and Gjoll-bridge, ii. 130, 304–305, 321
 Gjolp, giantess, ii. 153
 Gladiatorial sacrifices, xi. 59, 76, 356¹⁸
 Gladsheim (“world of joy”), ii. 45, 313, 327, 329
 Glam haunts farm, ii. 308–309
 Glamour, ii. 6, 22, 29, 93, 94, 132, 149, 254, 280; iii. 87, 122, 172
 Glas, father of Garman, iii. 136
 Glasir, tree in Valhalla, ii. 333
 Glasisvellir, Gudmund dwells in, ii. 322
 Glass house, Merlin went to sea in a, iii. 201
 —stones on altar fused into, ii. 121
 Glastonbury, identification of, with Avalon, iii. 194–195
 Glauke, fountain of, at Corinth, i. 258
 —Medeia dismisses her children with fatal gifts for, i. pl. XXVIII, opp. p. 110

- Glauke, poisoned robe and garland sent by Medeia to, i. 115
 —quenched flame caused by Medeia's drugs in spring, i. 41
 —wife of Iason, in succession to Medeia, i. 115
 Glaukos and Diomedes exchange golden and bronze armour, i. 128, 158
 —of Anthedon duplicates son of Minos, i. 42
 —Potniai, son of Sisypheos or of Poseidon, i. 38-39, 211
 —said to have died in collision of chariots at Olympia, i. 39
 —sea-god, i. 261
 —son of Minos, i. 61, 62-63
 —raised from dead by Asklepios, i. 280
 —returns from Hades, i. 144
 Glaumvor, ii. 311
 Gleipnir, fetter made of non-existent things, ii. 99
 Glen of the Deaf, Cúchulainn concealed in, iii. 155
 Glen, Sol married, ii. 183
 Glitnir (sky), hall of Forseti, ii. 162, 197
 Globes, dying fire in temple of Sul turns into stony, iii. 11
 Gloom, Land of, Japanese Hades, viii. 223, 237, 339
 Glooscap: see MANIBOZHO.
 Glory (Av. Khvarenah; Old Pers. farnah), vi. pl. XXXII, opp. p. 260, 271, 285, 289, 300, 304, 305, 309, 311, 314, 322, 324, 327, 332-333, 336, 337, 341, 342, 343
 Gloucester, nine witches of, iii. 191
 Glove of Skrymir, ii. 92, 144
 —wolf-skin, causes transformation, ii. 293
 Gloves of Thor, ii. 22, 77, 78-79, 80, 84
 Glum, ii. 117, 119, 235
 Gluttony, ii. 88, 89, 92
 —poetry of Northwest tribes pervaded by spirit of, x. 248
 Gna, goddess, ii. 15, 174, 185
 Gnæfa, ii. 185
 gNas-c'un, vi. 209, 216
 Gnat which rises with sun, iii. 190
 "Gnawer," auger, ii. 54
 Gniphellir, cliff cave in Hel, ii. 304
 Gnomes, ii. 223
 Gnosticism, Babylonian influence on, v. 156
 —Harranian elements in, v. 154
 —myth and ritual of Bêl-Marduk known to, v. 323
 Gnostics, iv. 321, 322
 —Patagonian principles in common with, xi. 333
 Goat, vi. 27, 36, 56, 58, 62, 70, 91
 —Chimaira compounded of lion, dragon, and, i. 39
 —fish, v. 105, 106
 —is a good šêdu, v. 359
 —Khurmusta's daughter in form of, iv. 503
 —of Odin, ii. pl. VI, opp. p. 32, 125
 —part of materia medica of Artemis, i. 185
 —primeval animal, vii. 144
 —six-headed wild, legend of, v. 129
 —skin, babies carried in, vii. 190
 —star (Lyra), v. 317
 —upon whom sin poured out is sacred to Ninamašug, v. 356
 —with seven horns, iv. 492
 Goatskin attribute of Pan, i. 269
 Goats of Thor, ii. 22, 71, 77-78, 79, 87, 92, 93, 94, 100
 —satyrs as, v. 355, 356
 Goat's stomach, contents of, favourite medicine, vii. 231
 Gobharāṇa, Buddhist priest, viii. 188
 Gobi, Desert of, hints of, in Karen myths, xii. 269
 Goblet-bearers, iv. 277-278
 —golden, Helios believed to be conveyed in, i. 243
 —sun embarks in, vii. 49
 —Ukko's, iv. 228-229
 Goblin captors of Tawhaki's mother killed, ix. 58-59
 —slayers, Agni and Indra as, vii. 45
 Goblins, ii. 205
 —three, of Sescind Uairbeoil, iii. 148
God, Gods:
 God as modern equivalent for ancient Zeus in Greece, i. 312
 —becomes incarnate in his votaries, vii. 13
 —chief, divided their various spheres among divinities, iii. 50
 —cult of a local, on hill within which his abode was, iii. 122
 —desertion of, ii. 312

- God-Father, iv. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 228
- four-faced, x. 177
 - frost-, iv. 233
 - general use of word, iv. 391
 - goddess, low conception of, in Pyramid Age and later, xii. 16
 - Greek, when conceived not reality but symbol, i. xlvi
 - Heaven as synonym for, viii. 51; see also HEAVEN, "THE SUPREME RULER."
 - heaven-: see HEAVEN-GOD.
 - house, spirits of drowned escorted to, by priest, iv. 209
 - (Iruwa) seen by woman as large body white one side red other, vii. 238
 - Kalunga one of the names for, vii. 117
 - kings, v. 326
 - male, of Thracians gradually usurped certain functions of the Asianic goddess, vii. 12
 - man, semi-divine nature of mankind, v. 276
 - Mash, name of Ninurta, v. 116
 - meaning of, v. 65, 93
 - name for, borrowed by Mordvins from Indo-European source, iv. xix
 - Norse use of tyr in general sense of, ii. 97
 - of death and resurrection of religions that preceded Christianity was Dumu-zi, "the faithful son," v. 346
 - hot springs, Suku-na-biko sometimes called, viii. 230
 - plenty, horned deity with bag of grain, iii. 9
 - the Sun, existence of, in pagan Russia, iii. 273
 - waters, Varuṇa as, vi. 137
 - one, among Elbe Slavs, iii. 277
 - or king, Lykaon may represent old Pelasgic, i. 21
 - owns [forbidden] fruit tree, vii. 316
 - sons, horses, steeds, daughter of, iii. 320, 322, 324, 326, 328-329, 330, 359^{52 56}, 360⁶²
 - of, iv. 402-412
 - supreme, xii. 256
 - and eternal, xi. 24
 - (Taaroa) assumes substance of man, ix. 27
 - three-headed, iii. pl. vii, opp. p. 56
 - throne of, in seventh Heaven, v. 95
- God who had child by mortal reborn while still existing himself, iii. 83
- wind-, iv. 232, 233
 - with ass's ears, xii. 108 (fig. 107), 109 (fig. 108)
 - overflowing waters, v. 95
 - rayed head and wands or bolts in hands in monolithic gateway, xi. 234, pl. xxxv, opp. p. 234
 - Zeus as supreme, i. 157
- Gods A, B, C, D [p. 134], E, F, G, H, I, K, L, M, N, O, P, xi. 139-140
- abandoned?, how were the old, iii. 45
 - above, belief in pre-existing world of, ix. 19
 - abstract, i. 299
 - Agni benefactor to, vi. 44
 - alternating twin-, ii. 64, 106, 158
 - and Asuras, enmity between, vi. 150-151
 - sprung from one father, vi. 106
 - demons, wars of, vi. 263-274
 - giants, i. pl. viii (1), opp. p. 8
 - (and goddesses), dying: see DYING GODS.
 - katcinas, x. 187-192
 - men formed by Khnûm(u) and Heqet, xii. 50
 - mortals, signs distinguishing, vi. 149
 - animals associated with, ii. 218
 - arise by emanation from primeval pair, v. 291
 - as patrons of upper and underworlds and as rulers and tutelaries, xi. 54
 - supposed mortals, deified and worshipped after death, ii. 310
 - assembly of, at Kitsuki, viii. 250
 - beliefs of Egyptians of historical period concerning, xii. 15
 - birth of, vi. 17-18
 - Celtic, iii. 7, 8, 9, 54-61
 - citadel of, built by giant, ii. 278
 - connected with nature, xii. 33-67
 - cosmic, not conceived as human beings, viii. 50-51
 - emphasized by earliest Egyptian theology, xii. 46
 - could transform each other and mortals, iii. 59, 60
 - council of, ii. 264; x. 191
 - cutting down trees, iii. 157, 158, pl. xx, opp. p. 158

Gods, deification of aspects and activities of, v. 128
 —deifications of humans into, vii. 117, 119
 —departmental and momentary, i. 300
 —descriptions of, ii. 21
 —developed from buds on *top* of tree, ix. 176
 —development of, from spirits, xii. 16-17
 ———in Greek religion, i. xlviii
 —direct descent of man from, ix. 26, 27, 167, 169
 —disappearance of, into the air, vii. 132, 133
 —dragons [hostile to man and fertility] conquered by, iii. 130
 —earthly, surrendered to heavenly gods, viii. 211
 —Egyptian, prehistoric, xii. 22 (fig. 2)
 —embodiment of, in human form common to Tibet, vi. 208
 —family, iv. 113-138
 —Féinn possessed magic articles once belonging to, iii. 175
 —fertility-, sun-, thunder-, and wind-, iv. 250 (fig. 9), 280
 —foreign, xii. 153-158, 410¹
 —further principal, xii. 129-152
 —Gaulish, iii. 8, 9
 —general survey of the, ii. 15-24
 —ghosts, and bogies, xi. 295-300
 —of chiefs or famous medicine-men may become, vii. 183
 —giant wishes to gain the power of the, ii. 89
 —given to clans, xi. 166, 181
 —good, dwell in Abyss, xii. 73
 —great, xi. 57-73
 —of the Epic, vi. 103-130
 ———Plains, x. 80-81
 —greater, i. 151-235; ii. 37-100
 —personalized parts of nature eventually became the, iii. 133
 —Greek, influence of community on development of, i. xlix
 —intimate relations of, to life-interests of men, i. xlix
 —rise of, from one stage to another, i. xlviii-xlix
 —having abode in sky, vii. 123, 131, 132, 133
 —helping mortals, iii. 62-67
 —heroic, v. 147

Gods, household, iii. 228, 240-248; iv. 136-137; v. 34-35; viii. 74-84; xi. 223
 —hymn by, to Marduk, v. 308
 —identification of, with other gods, vi. 170
 —in men's power, iii. 73
 —incarnate in animals, vi. 63
 —irreverent stories of, iii. 30
 —jealousy of, against man, v. 167
 —(Jumala, Jumo), sky, iv. 217
 —Kronos assumed kingship over, i. 6
 —land of, bestowing of knowledge, plenty, etc., property of a, iii. 112; see also LAND, GODS', ETC.
 —never associated with dead, but living invited there, iii. 114
 —pigs associated with, iii. 127
 —lesser, i. 236-284
 —local, xii. 15-22
 —Loki brings trouble upon, ii. 139, 140, 146, 148
 —loves of the, iii. 78-91
 —many tutelary spirits never developed into, xii. 16
 —minor, of the Epic, vi. 131-159
 —momentary and departmental, i. 300
 —mythic powers of, iii. 54-61
 —native Italic, i. 289-300
 —nature: of fire, Underworld, disease, i. 296
 —human life, earth, agriculture, herding, i. 291-295
 —sky, atmosphere, time, i. 289-290
 —water, i. 295-296
 —sacrifice to, indicated in Seide sacrifice, iv. 111
 —Navaho, x. 154-159
 —of birth, iv. 252-261; see also JUMON-AVA, ETC.
 —conqueror and conquered tend to coalesce, iii. 35
 —earth and vegetation, iv. 239-251
 —elements, x. 97-101
 —foreign origin in Italic mythology, i. 300-304
 —human society, i. 297-299
 —mountains, x. 132-135
 —order, v. 291, 296
 —Quarters, xi. 57
 —war, v. 130; x. 191, 200
 —offerings to, vi. 19-20
 —old, associated with mounds, iii. 49
 —of the land worshipped by Yaos along with own ancestors, vii. 117

- Gods, process of creating, for one's own uses, iv. 172
- product of, or emanation from, universe, ix. 16
- rank and functions of, ii. 23
- ransom, ii. 141
- reckoning of, and prayers to groups of, vi. 19
- regarded as brothers and sisters of men, v. 7, 8, 9
- Roman, equation of Celtic gods with, iii. 8, 9
- Romano-British, iii. 8
- sacrifices to nature, among Volga Finns, iv. 262-281
- servitude of beings who are, parallels to, iii. 28
- Sompio Lake Lapps worshipped first sighted objects on leaving tent in morning as, iv. 107
- special, represented each hour, xii. 66
- stations of, v. 304
- story of advance of, at Doom, ii. 340-341
- strife of the, iii. 23-41
- subjected to mortals, iii. 82
- Sumerian kings not infrequently assumed title of, v. 158
- things shared in common by the, vi. 148-149
- travelled through air or appeared over men's heads, iii. 56
- two heavenly, as creators, viii. 210
- various, xi. 50-51
- worship of the, iii. 305-306
- Yucatec, xi. 136-142
- Goddess, Ashtar-Kemosh a father-mother, v. 47
- from Land of Living appears to Connla, iii. 84
- mother in Sumerian, v. 17
- of baked things, xii. 66
- sun as, ii. 196
- Goddesses associated with gods, viii. 66, 67, 68
- Asynjur (sing. Asynja), specific name for, ii. 21
- eager for love of man, iii. 85-86
- in North American mythology, x. 5, 6, 273⁷
- keys in form of, found in a temple, vii. 395⁵⁸
- lesser, ii. 178-189
- of the R̥gveda, vi. 52-56, 92-93
- Goddesses, virgin Earth mothers, v. 12
- worshipped by Elbe Slavs, iii. 289
- Godeu, battle of, iii. 100
- Godheim, Odin goes to, ii. 34
- Godmund, ii. 292
- Go(d)vetter, a good spirit, iv. 177
- Goewin, Math's foot-holder, iii. 96
- Goga, fire from body of, ix. 115
- Gohone, winter, x. 26
- Goibniu, Irish celestial smith, iii. 31, 32, 40, 51, 54, 97, 99, 361⁸⁰
- Goidels: see IRISH CELTS.
- Gøjō, bridge of, over river Kamo, viii. 310
- Gokarna, cult of "Dionysos" prevalent round, vi. 110
- Gokuraku, Buddhist paradise, viii. 241
- Jōdo (Skt. Sukhāvati), one of three chief paradises, viii. 241, 242
- Gold, vi. 32, 145, 149; viii. 75, 146, 155; xi. 20-21, 44, 45
- a curse, ii. 141
- as solar, xii. 30, 140
- associated with Anahit, vii. 26, 29
- Ascension Eve, vii. 30
- citadel made of, vi. 116, 152
- Colombian, work of, xi. 196, pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 196
- creation of men of, i. 17
- first smelting of, iii. 137
- found by watching flight of butterfly (as soul), iv. 8-9
- Gjoll-bridge thatched with, ii. 130
- Gollveig thought to embody power of, and its refining by fire, ii. 27, 28
- ground from mill, ii. 114, 283
- hair of, ii. 141
- in place of fire, gave light in Ægir's hall, ii. 172, 314
- possession when drowning good, ii. 191
- religious symbolism, xii. 30
- Īṣatprāgbhāra consists of pure, vi. 228
- Midas receives from Dionysos power to transmute objects into, i. 220
- pounded, resource against poison, ii. 378⁴⁹
- Rê's members of, xii. 74
- same number of mouthfuls of, method of dividing inheritance, ii. 279
- smiths, myth that dwarfs best, xii. 377⁸⁶
- (sunlight), theft of, x. 48
- tears of, ii. 27, 125, 126

- Gold was Gaya Maretan's seed, vi. 294
 —workers, Xipe Totec patron of, xi. 76
 —Zeus approaches Danaë in form of shower of, i. 11
 Golden Age, vii. 103
 —descriptions of, influence early Christian delineations of Heaven, i. 18
 —of gods, ii. 241, 327, 378⁴⁹
 —Saturnus ruler of the, i. 292
 —cities, search for, xi. 194-196
 —Fleece, i. 108, 109, 112
 —Herakles sails on Argo in search of, i. 91
 —ram of the, offspring of Poseidon, i. 211
 —flower cat, viii. 327, 328
 —Germ, vi. 50
 —Hordes of Tatars, viii. 66
 —Immortal of Great Knowledge, Buddha's title, viii. 194
 —Lad, statue of, viii. 71
 —table service which gave immortality to those eating therefrom, viii. 75
 —the, as epithet of Kaltes mother, iv. 260-261
 Goldun, Valkyrie, ii. 250
 Goll, head of Féinn, iii. 161, 163, 164, 165, 168, 170-171, 173, 179
 —nephew of Fiachna, iii. 37, 117
 —Valkyrie, ii. 249
 Gollinkambi, cock, ii. 313
 Gollrond, witch, ii. 229
 Gollveig ("Gold-might") is burned and comes alive again, ii. 27, 28
 Goloka, a world given to Nandini, vi. 134
 Gölthn, persistence of paganism in, vii. 43, 385⁶ (ch. v)
 Gomati, Nāgas dwell on shores of the, vi. 154
 Gōmēz, bull's urine, vi. 302
 Gondatti, iv. 403
 Goņds propitiate souls for one year, vi. 249
 Gondul, Valkyrie, ii. 250
 Good, vi. 261
 —and Evil, contest of, iv. 370, 373
 —god of, iii. 288
 —as well as evil, said by late poets to have been contained in Pandora's jar, i. 15
 —People, vii. 258
 Good Spirit the creator in Guiana, xi. 256-257
 —spirits recognized by Caribs, xi. 38
 —thought, word, and deed, vi. 345
 Goomblegubbons, bustards, ix. 288-289
 Goonur, kangaroo-rat, tale of, ix. 284
 Goose as sacrifice, iv. 160, 163
 —association of, with Qêb, xii. 42
 —early sacred animal of Amon, xii. 129
 —Pairekse travels in form of, iv. 409
 Gōpatshah, bull-man, vi. 333
 Gopis, Kṛṣṇa dances with, vi. 172, 177, 185
 Gorakhpur, sacred fire at, vi. 234
 Goranchacha, child born of virgin, xi. 201
 Gorddu, sorceress, iii. 188
 Gordias, in myth husband of Kybele, i. 275
 Goreu, cousin of Arthur, iii. 189
 Gorget, x. pl. III, opp. p. 8.
 Gorgo, type of, influenced by Bês, xii. 63
 Gorgon, Athene invented flute on witnessing death of, i. 34
 —head of, used to turn monster to stone, i. 35
 —Perseus's quest for head of, i. 33-34
 "Gorgoneion" of Athene, i. pl. VIII (3), opp. p. 8
 Gorgons, Athene imitated lamentations of the, on flute, i. 171
 —represented a phase of the sea, i. 259
 —three, after flight of Perseus with Medousa's head, i. pl. II (2), opp. p. xlii
 Gorgophone, daughter of Perseus, queen of Perieres, i. 24, 35
 Gorias, Lug's spear brought from, iii. 41
 Gorilla, vii. 418³⁵
 Gorlois, Duke of Cornwall, iii. 184
 Gorm, ii. 84-85, 94, 95, 321
 Gortyna, mythical relationship of Apollo and Asklepios at cult-shrine at, i. 279
 Gosāla, vi. 223
 Goset dance (Five Tact Dance), ascribed to fairies of cherry blossoms, viii. 261
 Goshy-e, giant, xi. 336
 Gospels, Christian, said to be influenced by Buddhism, vi. 206
 Gotama Rāhūgaṇa, vi. 92
 —Śākyamuni: see BUDDHA.

- Gop (neuter), gods, with epithets
 "holy," "blessed," ii. 20
- Gourd, viii. 121, 132; 319, 382¹⁰, 385⁷
 —in Wa creation-myths, xii. 288-289
 —Wa race sprang from seeds of a, xii.
 281
- Gourds grew on place where Zimwi
 died, vii. 251
 —splitting of, by successful suitor of
 Nang Pyek-kha Yek-khi, xii. 290-292
- Gourgourgahgah, bird who laughs to
 announce dawn, ix. 275
- Govannon, Brythonic equivalent of
 Goidelic Goibniu, iii. 97, 99
- Govardhana, Kṛṣṇa upraises Mt., vi.
 172, 236
- Government, "Chow Li" treats of, viii.
 45
 —of Pacific North-west, x. 238-239
- Grace-maiden, tale of, viii. 294-295
- Graces at creation of Pandora, i. 15
 —Hephaistos said to be married to one
 of the, i. 205
 —see CHARITES.
- Graeco-Roman accounts of Egyptian re-
 ligion, xii. 92
 —exaggeration of value of Egyptian
 mythology, xii. 7-8
 —influence on Egyptian religion, xii.
 239-240
 —types of divinities, adaptations to,
 in late Egyptian religious art, xii.
 212
- Grahas, or "Seizers," vi. 157
- Graiai, ancient daughters of Phorkys
 and Keto, i. 33-34
 —the, represented a phase of the sea, i.
 259
- Grail romances, iii. 120, 186, 196, 198,
 202-205
- Grain-god: see NEPRI, ETC.
- goddess created, v. 191, 193
 —in Sumerian creation poem, v. 313,
 314
 —on primitive seals, v. 90
 —Hou-chi and Yin Hung patrons of,
 viii. 66, 67
 —images of Osiris in sprouting, sym-
 bolize resurrection, xii. 399¹¹¹
 —sacrifice, iv. 405
 —to, viii. 61
 —staple, Triptolemos first taught culti-
 vation of, i. 16
 —under protection of Demeter, i. 226
- Grainne and Diarmaid, pursuit of, iii.
 65-66, 175-179, 185
 —as deer, tale of, iii. 168
- Graiveyakas, vi. 227
- Gram, Sigurd's sword, ii. 267
- Grammarians in myth, Linos a, i. 253
- Grand Buddha = Tran-vu Pagoda, xii.
 306-310
- Grandfather Above, xi. 134
- Grandmother, magic, x. 289³⁴
- Grapes, blessing of, at Assumption of
 the Virgin, vii. 381⁵ (ch. ii.)
- Grapevine extended from world above
 to underground village, x. 105
- Grasper of Locks, Underworld being, xii.
 202
- Grass-folk and tree-folk, battle of, viii.
 347-348
- Grass, as hair, of Earth mother, x. 91
 —man made from, ix. 176
 —mother, iv. 249
 —Mower, magic sword, viii. 304
 —rings, importance of topmost of, sup-
 porting thatch, vii. 110-111
 —sacred, Vena slain with the, vi. 166
 —sacrifice for, iv. 242
 —sacrificial, vi. 61
 —twines around feet of belated travel-
 lers, vii. 338
- Grasshopper form may be taken by
 spirits, xii. 175
- Girl, x. 162
 —people, x. 160
- Grasshoppers called "mother dead," x.
 63
- Gratitude, virtue of, viii. 317, 318-324,
 354
- Grave, iv. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 228
 —Armenian and Avestan words for, vii.
 96
 —as house of dead, vii. 189
 —-hills, ancestral, ii. 311
 —-house of dead, iv. 31-32, 42
 —-houses in Russian Karelia, iv. pl. 1,
 frontispiece
 —man (Merlin) who speaks from, iii.
 201
 —mound at Indeóin na nDése, iii. 32
 —of unmarried, water-jar placed on, i.
 324⁹ (ch. ii)
 —Urashima, viii. 265, 381⁵ (ch. iii)
 —participants of memorial feast go to,
 to invite deceased, iv. 48, 49-50
 —-plate, ii. pl. xxii, opp. p. 176

- Grave-stone, Swedish, ii. pl. viii, opp. p. 60
- water pouring out at digging of, forms loch, iii. 136
- Graves, cairns found in South Africa called *Haitsi-aibeb's*, vii. 216, 217
- ceremonies at, iii. 234
- cuckoos of wood placed on, iv. 35
- lucky or unlucky sites of, viii. 140-141
- of Armenian kings violated, vii. 95, 396³-397
- Gwythur, March, and Arthur, iii. 192
- Lapps and Northern Ostiaks, iv. pl. iii, opp. p. 36
- those who died of snake-bite marked by crosses, xi. 198, 202
- opened at cannibal feast, vii. 337
- ringed about to prevent dead from trampling down fields, iv. 35
- swept with birch sprigs called "giving *Dziadys* steam bath," iii. 237
- themselves become luminous, vii. 336
- three, of Yamato, viii. 305
- Unai and her lovers, viii. 295, 296
- Gravestones, vii. 75, 95-96
- Graveyard, ruler of, remembered at funeral feasts, iv. 45, 62, 73
- serpent-ghost genius of the, vii. 74, 75
- Gravitation, dead in Celtic belief not subject to laws of, iii. 56
- Greasing of hoes in flesh of human victim to acquire good crops, x. 306
- Great Bear: see *URSA MAJOR*.
- Destroyer, x. 38
- Dipper, in United States, seven principal stars of *URSA MAJOR*, wh. see.
- Divide, x. 129-132
- Fear, giant, iii. 148
- God, the, xi. 54
- who became by himself, commentary of "Book of the Dead" on meaning of, xii. 219
- Hare, x. 39, 40, 43, 44, 46, 48, 49-50, 67, 121, 143, 296⁴⁵, 297⁴⁷-298, 298⁴⁸; see also *COYOTE*; *MANIBOZHO*.
- Heads, x. 29, pl. viii, opp. p. 30, 56, 104, 290³⁷-291
- Land-Master: see *OH-KUNI-NUSHI*, SUCCESSOR, ETC.
- Great Learning, viii. 161
- Medicine, creator, x. 124, 284²⁸, 308⁶³
- Mother, Artemis of Ephesos a hybrid form of, i. 183
- influenced Classical mind more deeply than Isiac mysteries, xii. 121
- Mountain, x. 194
- Plain (gods' land), iii. 80
- Plains, x. 74-128
- Sea Serpent = dragon of Chaos, v. 118
- Serpent married a human, xi. 309-310
- Shining Heaven, sky-being, x. 257
- Spirit, x. xxvii, 5, 19-21, 22, 63, 82, 90, 105-106, 141, 271⁶-272, 308⁶³
- list of indigenous appellations of the, xi. 258
- Star, Venus, xi. 54, 57-58
- Tortoise of Zulus, vii. 320
- Turtle of Quirigua, xi. pl. 1, frontispiece
- Uncle, *Votiak* spirit, iv. 179
- Vehicle: see *MAHĀYĀNA*.
- Wain, xi. 319; see also *URSA MAJOR*.
- Greater Dionysia, March festival in honour of Dionysos, i. 221
- Greatest Mountain, ancestress of the Eagle clan, x. 242
- Grebes and Locust, magic contest of, x. 161
- Greece, approach of cult of Dionysos to, i. 216
- influence of Egyptian religion on, xii. 241, 242
- religion of, on Italic religion, i. 288-289
- Modern, survivals of Ancient Greek divinities and myths in, i. 311-315
- southern, Ishtar's cult in, vii. 38
- Greek and Celtic myth of Apollo mingled, iii. 10
- astronomical systems borrowed from Babylonia, v. 304-305
- doctrines, echo of, found in Hawaii, ix. 5
- gods exercised relatively little influence on Egyptian pantheon, xii. 158
- influence on Armenia, vii. 16
- religion, nature of the, i. xlviii-xlix
- Greeks, Egyptian religion less edifying than, and not to be compared with, religion of, xii. 245
- Green, colour, in Egyptian mythology, xii. 367¹²

- Green Feather Snake, xi. pl. vii, opp.
p. 60, 67
- Isle, now above, now below waters,
iii. 123
- ocean, the great, xii. 46, 400¹⁰
- Osiris sometimes represented as, xii.
386¹⁴
- Greenland colonized by Icelanders, x.
1-2
- Gregorian calendar, Floral Calendar ad-
justed to meet changes in, viii. 348
- Gregory Magistros quotes fragment of
poem of Artaxias, vii. 22
- the Illuminator substitutes festival of
St. John Baptist for Navasard, vii.
382¹¹
- wages campaign against pagan-
ism in Armenia, vii. 24, 28, 34
- Greip, giantess, ii. 84, 153
- Greit, Little Dog of, iii. 199
- one of three notable prisoners of
Britain, iii. 103
- Grendel, x. 44
- female monster, ii. 209, 280
- Grettir, ii. 230, 280, 285, 286, 308, 309
- "Grettis-saga," ii. 280, 285, 286, 308
- Grey of Macha, horse out of Grey Lake,
iii. 128, 147, 156
- Gṛhapati, Agni bears title of, vi. 44
- domestic fire, vi. 284
- Grianan (bower) of Etain, iii. 79, 80
- Grid, mother of Vidarr, ii. 48, 84, 158,
174, 278
- Grief, three drops of, became lochs, iii.
135
- Griffin, xii. 169
- became Typhonic animal of Sêth, xii.
390³⁵
- Grijalva, Juan de, commanded second
expedition to Yucatan, xi. 45
- Grim, son of Stein, dedicated to Thor
as Thorgrim, ii. 76, 119
- water-spirit, ii. 210, 211
- Grimhild, ii. 155
- Grimnir, Odin as, ii. 9, 61
- "Grimnismal," ii. 6, 9, 15, 16, 23, 45, 61,
65, 77, 104, 127, 152, 156, 157, 158,
175, 176, 184, 199, 217, 220, 248, 313,
319, 321, 325, 326, 330, 331, 332, 333,
339, 341, 343
- Grims River, ii. 229
- Gringalet, steed of Gawain, iii. 197
- Grjotunagard, Thor and Hrungrir fight
at, ii. 81
- Groa called from grave, ii. 124
- sang spells and recited charms, ii. 82,
165, 243
- Groats, Norn, ii. 245
- Grodno, iii. 317
- Gromovnik, St. Iliya as, the dispenser
of good harvests, iii. 296
- Gronw Pebyr, lover of Blodeuwedd, iii.
97
- "Grotta-song" ("Grottasongr"), ii. 7,
282, 283
- Grotti, mill, ii. 283
- Grotto, painted, of Sun and Moon, xi. 34
- Grottoes as dwelling-place of dead, iv.
486; xi. 279
- "Grougaldr," ii. 7, 10-11
- Ground cut from under Muireartach, iii.
171
- first men came out of, ix. 169
- lying on, to avert evil from bhûts, vi.
247
- Grove-folk, ii. 225
- tabued, near Marseilles, iii. 11-12
- Groves and trees, sacred, ii. 203-208
- people have access to ghosts dwelling
in sacred, vii. 196-197
- sacred, iii. 305-306
- and sacrificial, iv. 143-158, pl. xvii,
opp. p. 146, 184, 189, 262-281
- connected with tailed Heaven-
dwellers, vii. 191
- Grunau, Simon, historian of 16th cent.,
iii. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 304
- Grus (Adad), v. 317
- Guabancex, goddess of wind and water,
xi. 25
- Guabonito taught use of amulets, etc.,
xi. 32, 261
- Guacarapita, one of five names of
mother of supreme Being, xi. 24
- "Guacharos, to join the," equivalent to
being gathered to one's fathers in the
tomb, xi. 279
- Guagugiana (Vagoniona), parallel of
HERO-TRANSFORMER-TRICKSTER (wh.
see), xi. 30-32, 261, 285
- Gualicho, evil spirit, xi. 333, 335
- Guamaonocon and Iocauna, two names
for one supreme Being, xi. 24
- Guami, ruler, xi. 24
- Guafape, decapitated mummies found
on island of, xi. 222
- Guanhumara, form of name Guinevere
in Geoffrey of Monmouth, iii. 185

- Guarantee of sun, moon, etc., of Bres, against fighting points to animistic view of nature, iii. 29
- Guardian deities, vi. 210-211, 213, 215, 237, 240
- deity of Eneene, ix. 75
- domestic snake as, vi. 241
- female, watches souls in ovens of Hell, xii. 180 (fig. 189)
- goddess against poison, Sigyn may have been, ii. 150
- of children, vi. 246
- gods of Balder's barrow, ii. 134
- of Heavens, Thunderer as, x. 24
- image-house of Siryans, iv. 149
- kuala, iv. 117, 118, 121
- lud, iv. 145, 148, 150, 151
- Moonlight Night, viii. 224
- sacred groves (burial places) has charge of sacrifices, vii. 190, 191
- péists, iii. 131
- sea-dwelling, of yellow shells of the West, xi. 32
- spirit, Nāga as, xii. 280, 281
- of name of ancestor descends to child, iv. 15
- understood by Siryan ört, iv. 10
- spirits, ii. 20, 204, 255, 346, 347; iv. 394-395; ix. pl. xii, opp. p. 104; x. 11
- Saivo spirits originally, iv. 105
- Guardians, v. 20
- bear, serpent, lightning, x. 5, 164
- Chinese counterpart of Buddhist, viii. 243
- daemons as, x. 145
- Fravashis as, vi. 261, pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272, 286, 300, 327
- (of animal-kind), x. xvii, 292⁴⁰
- of dead, x. 236
- fire, x. 230-233
- king's crown in well, iii. 68
- men, x. 5, 145, 270⁴
- portals, viii. 77-78, 103
- Sun, x. 255
- waters, dragons as embodiment of, iii. 130
- world, viii. 242-247, 279, 379²⁸, 383⁵
- see also VÆTTIR; FYLGJA; NORNS (vol. ii).
- Guatauva, messenger of goddess of wind and water, xi. 25
- Guatavita, famous shrine, xi. 196
- Guatemotzin, xi. 45
- Guayarakunny, lord of the dead, xi. 335
- Gucumatx, xi. 134, 161-163, 182
- Gudanna, celestial bull, v. 28, 98, 256, 319
- Gūdarz, vi. 339
- Gudatrigakwitl ("Old-Man-Above"), x. 221, 229
- Gudea, birth of, v. 404¹⁵
- expelled the ú-dug-ga, v. 364
- inscriptions of, v. 170
- of Lagash, Sumerian priest-king, v. 68, 126
- Gudenesberg, ii. 44
- Gudmund killed by Illugi, ii. 252, 321, 322
- ox as Fylgja of, ii. 234
- Gudrun, ii. 44, 155, 240, 241; iii. 104
- Gueggiahora, supreme Being, xi. 297
- Guñttar, underground dwarfish creature who brings cattle to earth, iv. 177
- Gūga, snake-god, vi. 241
- Guhyakas, vi. 141, 157, 158, 204
- Guiana and the Orinoco, xi. 253-280
- leg-bands worn by Carib of, xi. 37
- Guianos, yellowish shells, xi. 32
- Guide (rare), the Saattaja is, iv. 11, 12
- Guilds, actors' and musicians', Dionysos patron of, i. 221
- Guillotine and its inventor, story of, resembles that of first trap in Ireland, iii. 137
- Guimazoa, one of five names of mother of supreme Being, xi. 24
- Guinea-fowl associated with cult of Artemis, i. 184
- sisters of Meleagros changed into, i. 16
- Guinevere (Guanhumara; Gwenhwyfar), iii. 185, 188, 190, 192-193, 197, 199
- Guineveres, a triad speaks of three, all wives of Arthur, with different fathers, iii. 193
- Gujarāt, "Mothers" in, vi. 238
- Gula (Aquarius), v. 86, 395²²
- (Bau), wife of Ninurta, in epic, v. 120-121
- Damu appears for, v. 133
- Earth mother, v. 13, 115
- name of earth-goddess as patroness of medicine, v. 91, 110, 182, 183
- Sumerian earth-goddess, sister of Enlil, v. 14
- Sumero-Babylonian mother-goddess, v. 15

- Gulf Region, x. 53-73
 Gull, Apollo in form of, i. 180
 —forms the sky, ix. 249
 Gullfaxi ("Golden-mane"), horse of Hrungnir, ii. 66
 Gullinbursti, boar of Frey, ii. pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 109
 Gullintani (Heimdall), ii. 153
 Gulliver, Japanese, by Bakin, viii. 381
 —motif, viii. 363-364
 Gulltop, horse of Heimdall, ii. 153
 Gullveig, slaying of, by the gods, ii. 337
 Gulu, "Heaven," vii. 117, 129, 152, 172
 Gulumpambe, name of chameleon in Nyasaland, vii. 160, 161
 Gum of wattle-tree, origin of man from, ix. 272
 Gumba, cannibal dwarf race followed by the, vii. 259
 Gunakeši, daughter of Mātali, vi. 132
 Gund stones, ii. 203
 Gundlaug ridden, ii. 300
 Gungnir, spear of Odin, ii. 43, 66, 266
 Gungū, goddess, vi. 53
 Gunn and Gundul sing of blood before battle, ii. 250
 Gunnar Helming and image of Frey, tale of, ii. 115-116
 Gunnar's barrow open, ii. 308, 311
 Gunnhild, queen, ii. 230
 Gunnlod, giantess, ii. 10, 48, 49, 53, 54, 174, 279
 Gunnodoyah, once mortal, now a lesser Thunderer, x. 24
 Gunthram and snake as soul-animal, tale of, ii. 217
 Gunwald the Thul or "Reciter," ii. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 238
 Gurguntius, son of Belinus, Gargantua may have been, iii. 135
 Gurikhoisib, First Ancestor, vii. 158
 Gūshasp fire, vi. 306
 Gushtāsp kills dragon, vi. pl. XLIII, opp. p. 340, 341
 Gusts-of-wind, x. 35, 36
 Guth, Valkyrie, ii. 248
 "Guthrunarkvitha," ii. 155, 195
 Gūzhak and Haoshyangha, Iranians descendants of, vi. 298
 Guzu Tenno, another name of storm-god, viii. 228
 Gwadyń Odyeth, sparks from foot of, iii. 190
 Gwadyń Ossol, highest mountains became a plain under feet of, iii. 190
 Gwalchmei (GAWAIN, wh. see), iii. 188, 191
 Gwales, Bran's head-bearers remained at, iii. 101
 Gwanazi, chief of Maputa, vii. 358
 Gwawl, iii. 94, 95, 102
 Gwchyvar, iii. 191
 Gwddawc, Kei died at hands of, iii. 199
 Gweir imprisoned in Caer Sidi, iii. 96
 —one of three notable prisoners of Britain, iii. 103, 188, 192, 339⁴
 Gwenhwyfach, sister (in "Kulhwch") of Guinevere, iii. 192
 Gwenhwyfar, Welsh form of name Guinevere, iii. 185, 188, 190, 193
 Gwenn Pendragon, Arthur three nights in prison near, iii. 189
 Gwevyl, strange lips of, iii. 190
 Gwíawm, marvellous powers of, iii. 190
 Gwion Bach obtained inspiration intended for Avagddu, iii. 57, 110, 166
 —parallel to Tuan MacCairill, iii. 207
 —reborn as Taliesin, iii. 112
 Gwoden [Godan] (Odin) called Mercury by Romans, ii. 37
 Gwrhŷr Gwalstawt sent to boars in form of bird, iii. 188, 189
 Gwri Golden-Hair, son of Rhiannon and Pwyll, became Pryderi and succeeded Pwyll, iii. 94-95
 Gwrnach Gawr, killed by Kei, iii. 198-199
 Gwyddneu, basket of, iii. 192
 Gwydion, iii. 96-97, 98, 100, 155
 Gwydion's Castle name for Milky Way, iii. 100
 Gwydno's weir, wealth found at, on May-day, iii. 110
 Gwyn, magician and warrior, iii. 108, 122, 191, 194, 212
 Gwynedd governed by magic, iii. 98
 Gwythur, Creidylad affianced to, iii. 108
 —grave of, iii. 192
 Gyes born of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 6
 "Gylfaginning," ii. 5-6
 Gylfi, king of Sweden, ii. 6, 24, 29, 32, 33, 181, 314
 Gymir (Ægir), Gerd daughter of, ii. 110, 111, 171, 276-277
 Gyōja (the Ascetic Master), viii. 276
 Gyrđ, dream woman, ii. 250

H

- Ha(?), xii. 133, 405⁴⁰
 Ha-ak, cannibal monster, x. 179
 Haamu, "shadow-soul," iv. 12
 Habiru and their god Ilāni, v. 72-73, 392³⁵¹
 —introduced cults of Sin and Ningal at Harran, v. 153
 Habonde, Dame, may be Fulla, ii. 184
 Habnutu, vessel, v. 333
 Habur (Eridu), city of water-god Enki-Ea, v. 207, 344
 —River, v. 287, 288
 Hacavitz, god of Mahucutah, xi. 166, 167
 Hachiman ("Eight Banners"), viii. 252, 383³, 387⁴
 Hackelberg, leader of Furious Host often bears some form of the name, ii. 42
 Hadad, male deity, v. 39, 42
 Hadba'd, Aramaic deity, v. 42
 Hadding ("slayer of a benignant god"), ii. 56, 102-103, 105, 113, 278, 306, 311, 320
 Hades, iii. 105; vii. 50, 69, 96-98; viii. 223-224, 238; xi. 80
 —Aeneas descends into, i. 305
 —Aiakos accorded high place after death in kingdom of, i. 121
 —all dead must go to same, xii. 417²¹
 —(Babylonian Arallû), vii. 50, 69
 —dead remembered during first period in, iv. 40
 —Dionysos as releaser from, i. 220
 —Harrowing of, iii. 209
 —Hermes conductor of souls to, i. 194
 —inside of elephant's stomach the Zulu, vii. 198
 —Jaik-Khan escort for souls bound to, iv. 402
 —Odysseus's descent into, i. 137
 —or Arallû possible explanation of Aralez, vii. 395⁵⁸
 —Hell, Annwfn later equated with, iii. 122
 —place, not person, in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 314
 —punishment of Danaïds in, i. 30
 —punishments of, i. 144
 —seven gates must be passed to enter, v. 328-329, 330, 331
 —shade of Orion in, i. 250
 Hades, storeys in, iv. 309
 —visits of living to, i. 144
 Hades binds Theseus and Peirithoös to Seat of Lethe, i. 105
 —born of Rhea and Kronos, i. 274
 —cap of, rendered Perseus invisible, i. 34
 —carried Persephone off in his golden chariot, i. 227-228
 —condemns Sisyphos to roll a stone uphill, i. 38
 —fighting on side of Pylians wounded by Herakles, i. 92
 —image of, on tomb of Aphareus, i. 26
 —kine of, i. 88
 —king of Underworld, i. 142
 —meaning of Persephone's espousal to, i. 231
 —Peirithoös and Theseus go to home of, to capture Persephone, i. 105
 —releases Persephone from Underworld, i. 229
 —see PLOUTON.
 —sometimes called Zeus, i. 152
 —Zeus consigned Sisyphos to, i. 37
 Hadramut, inscriptions from, v. 3
 —map of, v. 377⁸
 Hadrian constructed temple of Venus and Rome, i. 294
 Hadui episode, x. 37, 285²⁸
 Hadyayösh, ox, vi. 289
 Hafgygr ("sea-giantess"), ii. 209
 Hafra drottin (Thor, "lord of goats"), ii. 78
 Hafsman, water-spirit, ii. 210
 Hagen seized garments of merewif, ii. 212
 Hagene compelled water-women to prophesy, ii. 261
 Hag-ridden men, ii. 289, 290, 300, 302
 Hags of Doom in battle of Mag-Tured, iii. 25
 —supernatural, iii. 169, 170, 171
 Hähähühü, vi. 97
 Hai-chow, viii. 190
 Hai-uri (Bush-jumpers), vii. 243
 "Hai Yü Ch'ung K'ao," viii. 127
 Hail, prayer against, iv. 245, 246
 —soul of Tanshikai came as, iv. 398
 Haimon, death of, before cavern in which Antigone sealed, i. 53

- Hair, ii. 38, 80, 95, 141, 191, 266; v. 256, 261; viii. 228, 229; x. 29, 49, 85, 91, 100, 215, 302⁵⁵
 —attaches giant to a rock, x. 163
 —bridge, vii. 100
 —burnt in fire desecrates it, vii. 54
 —catching in tree saved woman from flood, ix. 257
 —colours of: i. (golden) 77; (purple) 69; iv. (black) 193, 195; (green) 197, 201; (white) 198; (yellow) 201
 —covered man, iv. 374-376, 380, 383-384
 —cutting as sign of mourning, vii. 95
 —deceased by river side combing her, x. 162
 —from mother-deer's lick, on forehead of Oisín, iii. 168
 —Ganges received in Śiva's, vi. 115
 —how Fionn's, turned grey, iii. 168-169
 —ladder of, sorcerers climbed to tie moon and sun, vii. 367
 —mats, persons dying on, must reckon number of hairs in afterworld, iv. 21
 —of bear, biting of, as one swears oath, iv. 85
 —Xochiquetzal, woman formed from, xi. 92, 93
 —primitive pair meet through finding of, ix. 169
 —removing all, from body, xi. 302
 —soul in, iv. 5
 —straight and curly on first two males, ix. 273
 —strength of fairy in her, iii. 258
 —surrendered as token of devotion of life to a deity, i. 97
 —tearing of, expression of sorrow for dead, iv. 27
 —Thanatos clips lock of, from head of dying to hasten last breath, i. 278
 —unbound, ensures free passage of dead, iv. 27
 Hairs, golden, promised to dog, iv. 373, 374, 375
 Haiti (Hispaniola), myths of, xi. 28-32
 Haitisi-aibeb of the Hottentots, vii. 119, 158, 159, 214, 215, 216
 Hakalanileo, husband of Hina, ix. 89
 Hakama, viii. 355
 Ħa-ka-Ptah, sacred name of Memphis, i. 324⁸
 Hakemann, water-spirit, ii. 210
 Hakkas, a raiding sept who turned the Tashōns out of their capital, xii. 267
 Hako ceremony, x. xx, 92-93, 97, 170, 272⁶, 292³⁹; see also FEATHER-SYMBOLISM.
 Hakon, Earl, ii. 65
 —king, ii. 77, 104, 161, 187-188, 250-251, 315, 342
 "Hakonarmal," ii. 161, 250, 315, 342
 "Hakonar-saga," ii. 113
 Halāhala, form of Dhyānibodhisattva of Gotama, vi. 212
 Halāhala, poison which burned all creation, vi. 106
 Haldja, Ruler, household god, iv. 169-170
 Half-child, tale of, ix. 215-216
 —man (Pales-murt), iv. 181, 182
 —men, vii. 138, 244, 245, 249, 251, 252, 413^{13 18 19}
 —sun created, xi. 92
 —trolls, ii. 286
 Halfdan slain by Einarr, ii. 240, 280
 "Hálfs-saga," ii. 121
 Halfway between Heaven and earth, wicked spirits stop, iv. 479
 Halieus, the Fisherman, descendant of Samem-roumos, v. 54
 Halirrhothios, son of Poseidon, attacks Alkippe and is killed by Ares, i. 69
 Hall and kinsmen, Fylgjur of, ii. 236, 237
 —Odin's, Gollveig burned in, ii. 27
 —of slain (Valhalla), ii. 45
 —the Thirty-third Heaven, viii. 196
 Halla, sorcerer's stool, xi. 264
 Hallāt (Allāt), mother-goddess of South Arabic religion, v. 15
 Hallfred, skald, ii. 194, 235
 Hallinskidi (Heimdall), ii. 153
 Halliśa dances, vi. 172
 Hallmund, a Land-vættir, ii. 230
 Hallowe'en, Cúchulainn active from, until Spring, iii. 141
 —gods regarded as demons on, iii. 68, 69
 —(Samhain), four Fomorians expelled on, iii. 33
 Halmahera, ape or tortoise as trickster-hero in, ix. 203, 204
 —Indian influence in, ix. 242
 Halman perhaps Aleppo, v. 387¹⁸⁴
 Halogaland, ii. 106, 186, 187
 Haltia, tutelary genius of man which may precede him, iv. 11, 169-171, 173

- Hälu, uncle, ancestor, v. 10
Halwanli and his brothers (Cain and Abel story), xi. 274-275
Halziqu, leather water-jar, v. 332, 333
Ham, Fomorians descendants of, iii. 23
Hama, necklace carried off by, ii. 124
Hamadryads and Dryads, i. 270
—tree-spirits, i. 258
Hāmāravān, vi. 336
Hamatsa songs, x. 248-249
Hambarus, chimera, vii. 91
Hamingjur, weapon-bearing guardian spirits, ii. 255
Hamistakān, resting-place for those whose sins and good works counter-balance, vi. 344-345
Hamitic, moon-myth characteristically, vii. 168
—speech, vii. 108, 109
Hamlet (Amleth), ii. 83
Hamlet, god of, known in primitive Egypt, xii. 18
Hammer, god with a, iii. 8, 9, pl. ix (B), opp. p. 86, pl. xiii, opp. p. 116, pl. xiv, opp. p. 120, pl. xxvi, opp. p. 208
—iron, reason for veneration of, by a Lithuanian people, iii. 318
—may denote creative power, iii. 8
—Ngawn-wa Magam shaped earth with, xii. 263-264
—of Donar, ii. 69
—Thor, ii. 10, 22, 60, 69, 71, 74, 77, 78, 79, 80, 84, pl. xi, opp. p. 84, 87, 88, 89, 92, 130, 142, pl. xxxi, opp. p. 238, 266, 346, 384²¹
—shaman, iv. 288, 289
—weapon of, and offering to, thunder-gods, iv. 230, 231
Hammurabi and sun-god, v. 149, 150
—calls himself "establisher of holy repasts for Ninazu," v. 163
—conquered Mari by might of god Dagan, v. 80
—hymn on 'Anat by, v. 26, 27
—is Amraphēl, king of Kingin, in opinion of Langdon, v. 384¹²⁸
Hamr (sing. Hamingja), skin, covering, ii. 233, 235
Hamramr, wolf-form, ii. 293
Hamsikā, vi. 134
Hamther slays Erp, ii. 240
"Hamthesmal," ii. 222
Hana, Dagan appears in, v. 80
Hanaçiruka of Mata, vii. 389¹⁰
Han Ch'i, statesman, viii. 106
Han Chung-li, viii. 122
Han Dynasty, viii. 10, 19, 20, 25, 32, 44, 55, 62, 70-71, 73, 75, 76, 81, 93, 94, 117, 122, 134, 144, 174, 176
Han Fei Tzū, viii. 19
Han History, viii. 140
Han Hsiang, one of the Eight Immortals, viii. 126-127
"Han Li Chih," viii. 25
Han Yü, scholar, viii. 126, 200, 201, 202, 203
Hand, fire obtained from, iii. 137
—left, used in washing or sacrificing to dead, iv. 18, 67, 73
—loss of, ii. 99, 100
—of glory caused invisibility and sleep, iii. 107
—silver made for Nuada, but a spell restored the flesh hand, iii. 28
—open, symbol of, xii. 422⁶
—writing, dexterity in, viii. 387⁸
Hands, black, iv. 502
—in creation, x. 221, 228
—of Bēl, priest prepares to take, to lead him to the Akītu, v. 318
"Hanes Taliesin," iii. 109, 111
Hangchow, viii. 66, 95, 97
Hanged go to Paradise, xi. 139
—men talk, ii. 46, 47
—Odin god of the, ii. 43
Hanhau, lord of Mitnal, xi. 139
Hankow, viii. 5
Hannibal and Artaxias expelled Seleucids from Armenia, vii. 8
—expelled from Italy by Magna Mater, i. 303, 304
Hannouch, wild beings, xi. 340
Hannouchmachaaianan stolen by the Hannouch, xi. 340
Hanoi, Le-loi crowned king in, xii. 303
—Mountain of Jade and Pagoda of Tran-vu in, xii. 304-307
Hanpa, Pazuzu son of, v. 371, 372
Hanthawadi Sinbyuyin (Branginoco) ordered sacrifices to Mahāgiri Nāts stopped, xii. 345
Ha-nui-o-rangi, child of Rangi by his first wife, ix. 8
Hanumān, monkey-god, vi. 128, pl. xv, opp. p. 128, 129, 236
"Hao Ang Hsien Hua," viii. 70
Hao T'ien Yü Huang Shang Ti, viii. 59

- Haoma, iv. 447; vi. 28, 59; 265, 280, 281-283, 291, 295, 325, 338, 342, 350
—as tree of life, iv. 356
—plant, Zarathushtra's soul comes to earth in stalk of, vii. 45
—(a god), xii. 269, 270, 282, 333, 337, 338, 341, 342
Haoshyangha (Phl. Hōshang) and Gūzhak, Iranians descendants of, vi. 298, 299-300, 302
Haosravah (Phl. Kai Khusrau), vi. 333, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 350
Hāpet (Embracer), arms which hold the sun, xii. 387²³
Hā'pi, Apis compared secondarily with, xii. 163, 412⁶
—fertility-god, xii. 46
—(the Nile), nearest representative of element of water, description of, xii. 45-46, 370⁸²
Hapikern, Nohochakyum will wear serpent, at end of world, xi. 141-142
Hapi-ñuños, harpy-like daemons, xi. 238
Happiness (*fu*), why symbolized by bat, viii. 104
—Hetpet deity of, xii. 67
—spirit of, viii. 82
"Happy Land" (Fu-ti), viii. 115
Haptök Ring (Ursa Major), vi. 276
Har ("high"; Odin), one of lords of Asgard, ii. 6, pl. III, opp. p. 12, 24, 199, 243
Har-akhti and Horus retained in worship by Amen-hotep IV, xii. 226
—"Horus of the Horizon," xii. 27, 55, 388²⁸
—hymn of penitence to, xii. 235
—Iu-s-'a-s wife of, xii. 134
Har-em-akhet: see HARMACHIS.
Har-hekenu, Rê called, xii. 81, 388²⁸
Har-khent(i)-khet(?), local form of Horus worshipped at Athribis or Xoïs, xii. 388²⁸
Har-khent(i)-merti(?) ("Horus before the Two Eyes") honoured at Panopolis, xii. 388²⁸
Har-merti ("Horus with Two Eyes"), local form of Horus at Athribis, xii. 388²⁸
Har-pe-khrad ("Horus the Child") later most popular form of young Horus, xii. 117; see HARPOKRATES.
Har-sam-taui ("Horus the Uniter of Both Countries"), local form of Horus especially at Denderah(?), xii. 388²⁸
Har-shaf, Amen-Rê identified with, xii. 221
Har-shuti ("Horus with Two Feathers"), local form of Horus, xii. 388²⁸
Har-si-êset ("Horus, son of Isis") later form of Horus, xii. 117
Har-tchen ("Bright Horus"), local form of Horus, xii. 388²⁸
Har-uêr ("Great Horus"), later form of young Horus, xii. 117, 397⁹⁶
Hara, appellative of Rudra or Śiva, vi. 84, 112
—Śiva invoked as, in words āhara and prahara, vi. 180
Hara Berezaiti, vi. 278, 280, 282, 299, 302, 330, 331, 334, 335, 350
—sacred mountain, vii. 389² (ch. ix)
—world-mountain of the Iranians, iv. 344, 356, 358, 414
Harahey, x. 311⁶⁷
Harahvaiti: see SARASVATĪ.
Harald Gormsson and Rolf, quarrel of, ii. 76
—horse and chariot of, burned on his pyre, ii. 305
—king of Denmark, ii. 118, 229
—learns wedge-formation of army, ii. 56-57
—offers Odin souls of slain, ii. 57-58
—Hardradi, ii. 250
—seeks to open Balder's barrow, ii. 134
Harbard, ii. 10, 93, 285, 311
—Odin as, ii. 10, 43, 45, 72-73, 351⁴
"Harbardsljod," ii. 10, 45, 46, 48, 55, 56, 60, 72, 81, 83, 91, 93, 179, 182, 311, 314
Harbour-mark, Hrimgerd turned into stone and mocked as, ii. 277
"Hardar-saga," ii. 252
Hardaul Lāla, cholera-god, vi. 246-247
Hardgrep, giantess, ii. 278, 311
Hare, vii. 121, 162, 166, 167, 168, 213, 215, 219, 220, 226, 227, 282-284, 285, 286, 291, 292, 293-304, 309, 316, 353, 355, 419⁴, 420^{19 20 21 22}, 422^{23 24 25 26}, 423^{29 33}, 424¹⁴, 425²⁰
—and tortoise, tale of, ix. 192
—City (Hermopolis), xii. 151
—corn-spirit as a, iv. 247
—escaped from cut gourd, xii. 291
—in moon, iv. 424; vi. 137, 232

- Hare-lip, xi. 224
 —White, of Inaba, tale of, viii. 317–318
 Hari, name of Viṣṇu, vi. 121, 165
 Hariasa, war-goddess, ii. 255
 Harihara, name of Viṣṇu and Śiva in one person, vi. 121
 Harimella, war-goddess, ii. 255
 Hariṇaigamaṣin, vi. 228
 Hariṇegamesi, vi. 224, 228
 Harivaṃśa family, two Tirthakaras belonged to the, vi. 221
 Harke (Herke), Frau, erce connected with, ii. 195
 Harlech, Bran at, iii. 100, 101, 105
 Harlot and Enkidu, v. 239–240, 241, 242, 243, 246, 256–257, 258, 259
 Harlots, v. 32, 33, 256–257, 258, 334
 Harma ("Chariot"), city of, founded on site of Amphiaros's disappearance into the earth, i. 53
 Harma, father of Aram, vii. 67
 Harmachis (Ḥar-em-akhet), local form of Horus at Great Sphinx, xii. 388²⁸
 Harmonia and Kadmos sent to dwell in the Elysian Fields by Zeus, i. 47, 158
 ———— withdrew to land of the Illyrians, i. 47
 —daughter of Ares and Aphrodite, given in marriage to Kadmos, i. 45, 190, 197–198
 —double of Aphrodite, i. 198
 —necklace and robe of, given to Eriphyle as bribe, i. 52, 54
 ———— wedding-robe of, symbol of kingship in Thebes, i. 51
 Harold the Fair-haired, ii. 8
 Harp, Dagda's, iii. 34
 —High Man with a, viii. 275
 —invention of, iii. 137
 —magic, one of three precious things of Susa-no-wo, viii. 229
 —of Teirtu in Welsh tale, iii. 34
 —played in honour of Star Lovers, viii. pl. x, opp. p. 236
 —strains, three magic, iii. 29
 Harper Cliach kept from Caer by magic, iii. 79
 —of yew-tree made contention between Eogan and Lugaid, iii. 73
 Harpies, Aeneas at the island of the, i. 305
 —of the Strophades, parallel to, xi. 191–192, 238
 Harpies (Snatchers), i. 266
 —steal food of Phineus but later made to cease by Argonauts, i. 111
 —Zetes and Kalais killed in pursuit of, i. 73
 Harpocrates, classical misinterpretation of picture of, xii. 243
 —Ḥat-meḥit termed mother of, xii. 133
 —parallel to, in American Indian, x. 87–88
 —see ḤAR-PE-KHRAD.
 Harpoon, x. pl. III, opp. p. 8
 —bearers in battle against 'Apop, xii. 109
 —hieroglyphic symbol of Mīn(u) looks like, xii. 137
 —of Horus, xii. 391⁴⁷, 397¹⁰¹
 Harra (Carrhae), centre of moon worship, v. 19, 153–154
 Harranian Tammuz cult, v. 336–337, 338, 339
 Harranians, adherents of cult of Sin at Harra known as Ssabeans or, v. 154–155
 Harṣu Pānre, local god of Chayanpur, vi. 243
 Hart of Odin, ii. pl. vi, opp. p. 32
 Hartebeest, story of, vii. 289
 Haru-yama no Kasumi-onoko ("Mist Man of the Spring Mountain"), tale of, viii. 294–295
 Harun-al-Rashid, vii. 353–354
 Harvest, Erinyes sometimes entreated for good, i. 276
 —feast, viii. 225
 —festival, iii. 235–236, 237
 —festivals, Lityerses connected with, i. 253–254
 —god (Mi-toshi-no-kami), story of, viii. 232–233
 —goddesses, four, parallel four genii at birth of Osiris, xii. 378⁹⁸
 —Meht-uēret brought into connexion with, xii. 39–40
 —Mīn god of, xii. 139, 406⁶¹
 —of the dead, iv. 55, 58
 —Pharaoh's dream of seven cows to indicate nature of coming, xii. 368¹⁴
 —serpent, xii. 66, 378⁹⁸
 —withheld by ghosts, vii. 198
 —Zeus god of, i. 160
 Harvests, patron of good, viii. 67
 Haryakṣa, vi. 98

Haselwurm, snake found under hazels of knowledge, iii. 166
 Hastsheyalti, talking god, god of dawn, x. 156, 163, 164, 166, 170; xi. 370²³
 Hastsshehogan, house-god and god of evening, x. 156, 163
 Hastvads, vii. 380⁷
 Hat, iv. 47, 96, 109, 148, 171, 190
 —flood-bringing, x. 261
 —of Odin, ii. 41, 42, 43
 —use of, in sacred dances, ix. 107
 Ha-thanh, birthplace of Nguyen-hu'u-do, xii. 321
 Hât-hôr, xii. 29, 30, 366⁵
 —among flowers and plants, xii. 38
 —and Rê', attempt to connect myth of lost eye of sun-god with battle of, against rebellious men, xii. 86
 —apparently goddess of Hôt, xii. 392⁵⁶
 —Behdet resembles, xii. 132
 —bestows eternal life upon dead, xii. 39
 —connected with sun by epithet "golden," xii. 30
 —description of, in cow-form, xii. 38
 —divinity of the West and of the dead, xii. 42
 —double emblems of, borne by Ehet, xii. 71
 —early assimilated other goddesses, xii. 40
 —identified with cow-shaped goddess, xii. 37
 —entering western mountain and green thicket, xii. 38 (fig. 26)
 —eye of Rê' in form of, xii. 74
 —feeds dead from celestial tree, xii. 39, 136
 —foreign countries thought to be under protection of, xii. 410¹
 —four sons of Horus or Osiris become an interpretation of blue-black tresses of, xii. 394⁶⁷
 —tresses of, marking cardinal points, xii. 39, 366⁷
 —functions of, xii. 40, 42, 45
 —goddess of third, sixth, seventh, tenth, and twenty-second nomes, xii. 19
 —Horus male counterpart of, xii. 39
 —identified with many local goddesses, xii. 41
 —Sothis-Sirius, xii. 56
 —in cow-form, assumed functions of Asiatic Queen of Heaven, xii. 40

Hât-hôr in leopard-skin garment assimilated to goddess of fate, xii. 368¹³
 —Isis identified with, xii. 99
 —Justice associated with, xii. 386²²
 —long existence of human and bovine personifications of, xii. 38
 —Matit and Ma(t)-si-s compared with, xii. 135
 —meaning of, xii. 367¹¹
 —Men'et compared with, as wife of Horus, xii. 101, 136
 —Nebet local form of, xii. 140
 —Nebt-hotep and Nebt-uu forms of, xii. 140
 —Ne'hem(t)-'auit identified with, at early date, xii. 141
 —NN., female dead addressed as, xii. 178
 —of Byblos, xii. 154 (fig. 157)
 —Denderah, E'hi associated with, xii. 37, 133
 —patroness of malachite mines and of Malachite City, xii. 367¹²
 —women and deity of love, beauty, joy, music, ornaments, xii. 40
 —represents sun as principal eye of heaven, xii. 38
 —Satet compared with, xii. 146
 —seven cows with bull, identified with Pleiades, xii. 40, 57
 —similarity of Bat's (?) symbols with, xii. 40-41, 368¹⁶
 —sitting amid green rays identical with celestial tree, xii. 39
 —Sobk associated with, at Ombos, xii. 148
 —sometimes mistress of war, xii. 40
 —sun's eye as, xii. 86
 —symbol of, xii. 37 and fig. 25, 38
 —Tefênet identified with, xii. 87
 —tresses of, attributed to Horus as celestial god, xii. 39
 —wife of Horus, xii. 40, 102
 —Mont(u), xii. 139
 —worshipped in Emu, 381⁴¹
 —Isis, Êpet bears head of, xii. 60
 Hathor [Hât-hôr], v. 69
 —in inscriptions, v. 378¹⁴
 Hât-hôrs, "the seven," foretell future, xii. 40
 Hât-mehit, goddess of nome of Mendes, xii. 133
 Hati, giant, ii. 209, 278
 —wolf, ii. 199, 201, 279

- Hätim Tāi, Nhang appears as sea-monster in tale of, vii. 89
- Hattatal (enumeration of metres), ii. 7
- Hatuey, cacique, story of, xi. 20, 350⁷
- Haumea, female deity, ix. 62
- Haumia-tikitiki, god of uncultivated food, ix. 32
- "Haunted Prince, Story of," Asiatic motifs in, xii. 153, 398¹⁰⁶
- Haunting by certain souls, iv. 479
- Haupu, high cliff, ix. 89, 90
- Haurochiri, myths of the, xi. 226
- Haurut, name of flower, vii. 62
- Haurvatāt, vi. 260, pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272; vii. 62
- Hauskuld, dream of, ii. 234
- "Haustlong," ii. 78, 178
- "Havamal," ii. 9, 20, 43, 46, 49, 50, 54, 55, 195, 201, 202, 220, 243, 252, 296, 297, 298, 300, 328, 329
- "Havardar-saga," ii. 65
- Havfolk, water-spirit, ii. 210
- Havgan, rival of Arawn, iii. 93
- Havola (Havel), April festival on banks of, iii. 306
- Hawaii, Indonesian myth-incidents in, ix. 96, 97
- Melanesian myth-incidents in, ix. 95, 96, 97
- relation of myths of, to those of New Zealand and Cook and Society Groups, ix. 93, 94
- resemblances of early doctrines of, to those of Greece and India, ix. 5
- shows close myth-relationship to Micronesia, but little with Melanesia, ix. 98
- Hawaiki, image of Woman made at, ix. 25
- Hawk, xii. 32
- City: see HIERAKONPOLIS.
- divergence of some local forms of Horus from shape of, xii. 388²⁸
- east wind as, xii. 65
- eye of, symbolizes lost eye of sun-god, xii. 89
- god, earliest identification with sun, xii. 24
- Sokari a, xii. 98
- Horus a solarized deity with head of, xii. 101
- one of four sons of Horus or Osiris has form of, xii. 112
- Hawk or falcon, hieroglyph of, as class-sign for all male divinities, xii. 102
- plumage of Frigg, Loki flies in, ii. 83; see also FEATHER-DRESS OF FREYJA OR FRIGG.
- sanctity of, xii. 362³
- sea-, malignant winds thought to reside in, i. 265
- solar, Amon as, xii. 402⁴
- soul of boy escapes in form of, vii. 177
- sun as egg of, xii. 208, 423³⁴
- Hawks of Horus at Edfu, xii. 167
- three, from Buto (Pe-Dep), xii. 365²⁰
- Hawthorn in moon, iv. 423-424
- Haxige, x. 298⁴⁷
- Hay, Hayastan, vii. 65
- Haya-to, legendary invaders, viii. 210
- Hayagrīva, god with horse's head, vi. 214
- Hayk, hero; giant, vii. 64-66, 389⁴⁶
- Orion and Sirius may be involved in myths concerning, vii. 49
- Haykanush, vii. 390¹⁸
- Hayowentha, x. 52
- Haze, primeval, viii. 223
- Hazel-pole with horse's head, ii. 230
- tree, head of Balor split, iii. 33
- Hazels of wisdom grew above Connla's Well, iii. 121, 166
- He, He of Seven Syllables, gods, vi. 205
- of the Sun, xi. 163
- Head-band, Amon Master of the, xii. 129
- Bran's, iii. 105
- bringing in of boar's, ii. 109
- buried, of Bran protected land from invasion, iii. 101, 104, 203
- called Heimdall's fate, ii. 154
- decapitated, followed sons, x. 104
- dress, x. 123-124, 140, 303⁵⁵
- Nāga, worn at Swing Festival at Bangkok, xii. 277
- of shaman, reindeer or stag type, iv. 513
- removed as greeting to lud-spirit, iv. 148
- hunters, Wa, xii. 293, 294
- hunting, ix. 234-235
- coco-nut reminiscence of, xii. 345
- expedition of egg, snake, etc., ix. 202-203
- of Balor, tree split by, iii. 33

Head of Brahmā, rôle of, in Burmese Spring Festival, xii. 323
 —Connaughtman under knee of Con-all while he slept, iii. 145
 —Drunken Boy after death tried to attack Raikō, viii. 307
 —Gorgon Medousa, i. 33-34, 35, 36
 —Komdei-Mirgan, quest for, iv. 489-494
 —Mim consulted, ii. 340
 —Mimir, ii. 46, 66, 168, 169, 240
 —Osiris worshipped, xii. 395⁸¹
 —Ruad's child hurled after him, iii. 133
 —pad, vii. 111
 —passed through wall of fire, x. 104
 —rings, vii. 420¹⁹
 —sea flowed from Pele's, ix. 39
 —singing, iii. 105
 —soul, heart-soul, xi. 39
 —soul of shamans in, iv. 498-499
 —tabu, xii. 362³
 —taking, xi. 303, pl. XLII, opp. p. 304
 —wager of Loki's, ii. 267
 Headless goddess as personification of regions of dead, xii. 99, 100
 —explained as Isis, xii. 118
 Heads, ix. 56, 70, 81
 —as seats of life, burning of, xii. 180
 —buried in spring of Lerne, i. 31
 —cannibal, also great, x. 290³⁷⁻²⁹¹
 —Celtic myths and customs about, ii. 46
 —divine, iii. 104-105
 —gaping, ii. 229, 230, pl. xxx, opp. p. 230
 —in Yunka art, xi. 222
 —many, of giants, ii. 173, 277
 —Odin and giant wager their, ii. 62
 —of father and uncle of hero-brothers become sun and moon, xi. 176
 —victims placed in caves, xi. 39
 —on fork of tree set in ford, iii. 153
 —travelling, xi. 329
 —unharmd by flame, xii. 343
 —washing of, in new river, iv. 210
 Healer, deified, Trita Aptya held to be a, vi. 36
 —Zeus as, i. 162-163
 Healing, i. 279, 280, 300-301; ii. 18, 44, 57, 202, 205, 206, 208, 226, 231, 313, pl. XLI, opp. p. 320; iii. 70, 71, 153, 155; vi. 286, 323, 361²⁶; x. 5, 173, 184, 284²⁷; xi. 25
 —Anahit as goddess of, vii. 28

Healing, Apollo and Artemis as gods of, i. 177, 179, 182
 —Asklepios's function of, i. 279, 280, 281
 —emerald as god of, xi. 207-208
 —founder of art of, viii. 14
 —from sacred springs, vii. 59
 —god of, viii. 66
 —hill of, ii. 186
 —incantation for, v. 182
 —magic pig's skin, iii. 40
 —tree of, v. 152
 —miraculous, of axe-cuts on chestnut-tree, viii. 340
 —of Fraoch, iii. 131
 —powers, vi. 38, 39
 —of rivers, i. 257
 —remedy of Rudra, vi. 38
 —song, iii. 86
 —virtue of ashes and water among Armenians, Belgians, and Letts, vii. 57, 388⁹
 —vs. magic, xii. 199
 —wells, iii. 24, 32, 65
 —Wodan as god of, ii. 39
 Heaps of Gold, vii. 353
 Hearing, incantation against, iii. 84
 —of Klust, iii. 190
 —Sozem (Sodem, Sotem) god of, xii. 67
 Hearn, Lafcadio, viii. 248, 249
 Heart, Hearts:
 Heart as seat of life, symbolism of, x. 195, 203, 285²⁹, 302⁵⁵
 —created from iron, iv. 371
 —eating of, to obtain courage of slain man, x. 285²⁹
 —green gem to serve as a, xi. 90
 —giant with mare's, ii. 81-82
 —human, in fertility rites, x. 203
 —of a primeval being, tree with buds sprang from, ix. 166, 169, 176, 177
 —Danish crusader eaten by Sakkala peasants, iv. 5
 —dead father eaten causes madness, iii. 108
 —earth, xi. 162, 166
 —Liu Hung burned, viii. 193
 —sacrifice buried with bones at memorial feast, iv. 38
 —the sky, xi. 161, 162, 166
 —woman eaten by Loki, ii. 145
 —parti-coloured, of the Red Man, x. 72-73
 —presented as sacrifice to sun, xi. 65

- Heart Revelation, Classic of, viii. 57
 —theft of, from burning corpse, x. 180
 Hearts burned as incense, xi. 48
 —of animals and reptiles offered for rain, xi. 137
 —bread-dough, offerings of, xi. 144
 —captives eaten for various reasons, iv. 5
 —three, of son of Morrigan, with shapes of serpents through them, iii. 132
 Hearth, bhûts on the, vi. 249
 —fire of, vi. 284
 —god of, viii. 74, 76
 —Hestia the, i. 208-209
 —of the universe world's centre, xi. 53; see also items s.v. MIDDLE PLACE.
 —sanctuary of home, iv. 452
 —Tsao means both furnace and, viii. 76, 77
 —-worship associated with ancestor spirits, vii. 55, 387⁴
 Hearths have fire maidens, iv. 236
 Heat, vi. 17, 26; x. 78, 167-168
 Heater, the, a torture, viii. 39
 Heathen, dwarfs called, ii. 271
 Heaven, ii. 42, 120, 153, 156-157, 221, 318, 340; vi. 15, 31, 34, 70, 86, 99-100, 101, 131, 145, 148, 149, 150, 152, 160, 194, 200-201, 211, 250; viii. 29, 32, 46, 53, 128, 137; see also UPPER-WORLD.
 —and earth, ceremony of union of, x. 92-93
 —divine pair, worshipped on wooded mountain, ii. 194
 —made by Rê', xii. 82
 —originally one, or earth let down from, iv. 330-331
 —separation of, xii. 78
 —(first), of, gives rise to Osiris, xii. 30
 —two lines separating, iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224
 —high gods, vii. 123-142
 —Apollo driven from, iii. 10
 —as a stone arch, iv. 342
 —ascent to: see items s.v. ASCENTS TO OR DESCENTS, ETC.
 —attempt to fly to, vi. 336, pl. XLII, opp. p. 336, 347
 —Babylonian picture of, iv. 309
 —bull of, v. 238, 239, 256-257, 330
 —conception of, vi. 344, 345
 Heaven, Conchobar said to have been first pagan who went to, iii. 209
 —daughter of, Spider marries, vii. 427¹³
 —deities of birth also deities of, iv. 258, 265-266
 —description of, in early writings, xii. 417²¹
 —-dwellers, tales of, vii. 138
 —tailed, vii. 192, 238, 241
 —unacquainted with use of fire though in Polynesia this is told of people of Underworld, vii. 137
 —Wakonyingo resemble, vii. 269
 —early Christian delineations of, influenced by descriptions of Golden Age, i. 18
 —eastern and western gates of, xii. 24 (fig. 3), 28 (fig. 11)
 —entrance to, by gate in east, vii. 184
 —-father, vii. 124
 —sky personified into, ix. 5, 9, 16, 166
 —fire of, vi. 263
 —first people and animals from, vii. 149-150
 —forefathers of Buriats came from, iv. 503
 —funeral of Waka-hiko took place in, viii. 235
 —-god, iv. 219-223; 390-401; vii. 14
 —Heimdall a poetic form of old, ii. 152
 —"Writer man" may be of late origin and sprung from, iv. 408-409
 —-goddess, Freyja as, ii. 124
 —(Gulu), Walumbe son of, vii. 117, 129
 —-Illuminating Deity, viii. 224
 —Isis represents, xii. 99
 —land of, ancient Babylonian belief that Zodiac is, iv. 347
 —life in, resembles that of earth, iv. 487-488
 —meaning of, iv. 391
 —-mountain, iv. 344-345, 401
 —of Contentment, viii. 241
 —personified as female, xii. 37
 —-proper, ix. 35
 —-quarters, xi. 54, 56
 —Queen of, vii. 235
 —Rockies regarded as pillars of, x. 132
 —ruled by sun-goddess, viii. 225
 —shadows [souls] may ascend to, during sleep, iv. 6

Heaven, special orders from, viii. 35
 —storeys in, iv. 307
 —sun and moon symbolize eyes of, xii. 38
 —sometimes regarded as life of, x. 277¹³
 —symbolized by arms stretched from sky or ocean, xii. 99
 —tendency to remove local spirits and fetishes from earth to, xii. 214
 —the supreme Ruler, viii. 49-51, 52, 63, 66, 89
 —third, vi. 315
 —thirty-third, viii. 196
 —throne from which Odin and Frey overlook worlds, ii. 22
 —translation to, of family of Hsü Hsün, viii. 114
 —trees and plants from, transferred to earth, ix. 248
 —trees: see TREE, HEAVEN.
 —Tuatha Dé Danann banished from, on account of their knowledge, iii. 38
 —upheld by dwarfs at cardinal points, ii. 264-265
 —Vahagn son of, vii. 44
 —vault of, iii. 324
 —wife of god of, bore son whose body became the earth, iv. 330
 —Yamato race descended from, viii. 212
 Heavenly bodies, viii. 51
 —figures representing, xi. pl. xii, opp. p. 88
 —caves, wells, rivers, etc.; see CAVE, HEAVENLY.
 —Consort, T'ien Hou canonized as, viii. 72
 —Father, Biblical epithet, x. 272⁶
 —tree of Buddhism, viii. 339
 —Youth, Amo-no-Waka-hiko is the, viii. 235
 Heavens a solid cube hanging on nothing, vii. 93
 —and paradises, difference between, viii. 282
 —band of, v. 109
 —deification of, iv. 391
 —falling of, xi. 93
 —made from half of Tiâmat's body, v. 303
 —numbers of, xi. 53
 —origin of: see items s.v. ORIGINS, MYTHS OF.

Heavens, raising of, x. 179; see also SKY, RAISING OF.
 —received power of creation, ix. 12
 —series of, v. 94, 95; ix. 59, 70, 255
 —seven, above earth, xi. 140-141
 —superimposed, xii. 49 (fig. 47), 366⁷
 —supported on four corners by four daughters of Sarvakâmadughâ, vi. 134
 —supporters of, xi. pl. ix, opp. p. 70
 —thunder guardian of the, x. 24
 —two (opposed skies of upper and lower worlds), xii. 41, 367⁷
 —Young Spider visits all series of, ix. 255
 —Zeus as god of, i. 159
 Heaven's river, Ama-no-kawa is, viii. 235-236
 Hebe, abstract divinity of time, i. 282
 —daughter of Hera and Zeus, i. 166
 —Herakles weds, in Heaven, i. 95
 —("Youth"), i. 240-241
 Hebet, uncertain if Sop worshipped in, xii. 409¹⁰⁴
 Hebrew belief, Babylonian influence on, v. 156
 —religion stands apart from Semitic, v. xviii
 —tradition uninfluenced by Gilgamesh epic, v. 266-267
 Hebrews, Habiru probably identical with, v. 72-73, 74
 Hedin, ii. 286
 —King, ii. 123, 162
 Heh, air-god, xii. 89
 —and Hehet (Hehut), lift sun (Khepri) over eastern horizon, xii. 48, 49 (fig. 45)
 —blended with Shu, xii. 44, 65 (fig. 71), 369²⁶
 —created to support Nut, xii. 77
 —Shu soul of, xii. 219
 Heid, magic-wielder, ii. 27, 117
 Heiddraupnir's head, runes from fluid from, ii. 168
 Heidrik, king, ii. 62, 109, 190
 Heidrun, goat of Valhalla, ii. 313-314
 Heifer, black-maned, of Dagda, by its lowing brought cattle demanded by Fomorians, iii. 28
 —Ilos guided by, to found Ilion, i. 118
 —sacred to Anahit, vii. 29
 —Spartoi grew from teeth (scattered broadcast) of, i. 45

- Heifer, white, Io changed into, by Zeus, i. 29
- Heifer's Glen, Brown Bull of Cúalnge flees to, iii. 153
- Height, increasing or diminishing of, iv. 467
- "Heike Monogatari," Kiyomori hero of epic, viii. 270
- "Heimdalar-galdr," ii. 153, 154
- Heimdall (Vindler), god, ii. 10, 15, 21, 25, 33, 65, 88, 111, 123, 142, 144, 147, 152-156, 160, 278, 329, 340, 341, 385⁶³
- "Heimskringla," ii. 5, 33, 106, 140, 181, 229, 244, 281, 290
- Heir occupied high-seat first at funeral feast, ii. 311
- Heith, child of Hrimnir, ii. 278
- Heithdraupnir, thought-runes arranged from draught from head of, ii. 46
- Heithiurun, British idol, suggests Taran, iii. 93
- Hei-tiki, amulet, ix. pl. vi, opp. p. 38
- Heka, god of magic, in myth of sun-god's withdrawal from earth, xii. 79
- in solar ship, xii. 96
- may accompany sun-god in his ship, xii. 67, 378¹⁰¹
- reason for yellow skin of, xii. 407⁷⁴
- Shu early identified with, xii. 27 (fig. 10), 44 and fig. 39, 133
- Hekabe, dream of, and its interpretation, i. 118
- taken by Odysseus as prize of war, i. 133
- wife of Priam, i. 118
- Hekataion, an Attic, i. pl. XLIII, opp. p. 188
- Hekate, i. 186-188
- and Sun saw capture of Persephone, i. 228, 243
- assumes moral qualities of Selene, i. 244
- connexion of Artemis with, i. 185
- curse in name of, v. 161
- description of, v. 164-165
- identified with Selene, Artemis, and Persephone, v. 369
- Medeia priestess of, i. 112
- probably represented on marble relief of Eleusinian rites, i. pl. L, opp. p. 230
- Heke-heke-i-papa, third wife of Rangi, ix. 9
- Heken, hawk-god, xii. 133
- Heknet, goddess, xii. 133
- Hektor, i. pl. XXIX (1), opp. p. 116
- Hektor and Aias fight in single combat until truce established for both armies, i. 128
- farewell of, to wife and child, i. 128
- healed by Apollo, i. 177
- kills Protesilaos, i. 126
- proposes that Paris and Menelaos fight a duel with Helen as prize, i. 127
- slain by Achilles, i. 129-130
- slays Patroklos, i. 129
- son of Hekabe and Priam, i. 118
- taking leave of Andromache, i. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 124
- wounded by Greeks but revived by Apollo, i. 129
- Hel, deity of Underworld and her abode, ii. pl. II, opp. p. 4, 16, 17, 43, 65, 66, 111, 127, 129, 130, 135, 145, 147, 184, 265, 276, 278, 303-306, 315, 317, 318, 340, 341, 343, 386⁶⁴
- Hel-gate, ii. pl. XIII, opp. p. 106
- road to, ii. 304; iii. 340; iv. 78
- Helblindi, brother of Loki, ii. 139
- Hélél, Jupiter, v. 144, 145
- Helen, i. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 124; iii. 325
- Achilles (after restoration to life) dwells with, in White Isle, i. 131
- admitted to Elysion, i. 147
- and Dioskouroi, i. 246-247
- Menelaos, i. 133-134
- Paris, i. pl. x (1), opp. p. 20
- birth and beauty of, i. 124
- consents to Paris carrying her to Troy, i. 125
- daughter of Tyndareos, i. 24-27
- Zeus by Nike, i. 284
- imitates voices of wives of Greek leaders in wooden horse of Troy, i. 132-133
- inspired by Aphrodite to go with Paris, i. 197
- kidnapped, i. 25, 105
- released by brothers, i. 105
- tomb of, i. 134
- wife of Menelaos, i. 121
- Helena, niece of Duke Hoel, iii. 185
- Helenos and Andromache, Aeneas comes to home of, in Epirus, i. 305
- prophetic son of Priam, captured by Odysseus and forced to tell outcome of Trojan war, i. 132
- Helga-fell ("Holy fell"), sacred hill, ii. 227, 307, 310, pl. XL, opp. p. 316, 317

- "Helgakvitha Hjorvardssonar," ii. 11, 24, 162, 189, 190, 228, 256, 300
- "Helgakvitha Hundingsbana," ii. 11, 183, 190, 249
- Helgi (Helgo, Hölgi), king of Halogaland, ii. 132, 186, 187, 188, 189
- hero of Helgi poetic cycle, ii. 11, 56, 162, 190, 209, 228, 233, 235, 240, 251, 260, 279, 307, 342
- Hundingsbana, ii. 55, 240, 307
- the Thin sought help of Thor, ii. 75
- Thoreson met Ingibjörd, ii. 322
- Helgoland, Fosite said to be worshipped on sacred island of, ii. 19, 162
- Helgrindr, Tuonen-portii (Under-world's gate), corresponds to, iv. 75
- Helike, tidal wave which submerged, demonstration of Poseidon's power, i. 330² (ch. viii)
- Helikon, Linos buried on Mt., i. 253
- Mt., in Boiotia, southern centre of cult of Muses, i. 239
- Pegasos returned once to earth and created spring of Hippoukrene on, i. 40
- Heliopolis as place where sun's eye was lost, xii. 384¹¹⁴
- centre of solar cult, xii. 364¹³
- ennead of, xii. 26, 50, 215-216
- Har-akhti lord of, xii. 235, 388²⁸
- local god of, xii. 27, 363³, 364¹³
- parallels to sacred tree of, xii. 31
- localization of Khepri at, scarcely original, xii. 363³
- Menehtet worshipped at or near, xii. 136
- Nefer-têrn associated with, xii. 140
- On of the Egyptians, xii. 31
- phoenix came to temple at, xii. 166
- seat of worship of Shentet, xii. 148
- Sekha(u)it sometimes localized at Persea of, xii. 53
- Ser localized at, xii. 147
- sun's eye reconciled to father at, xii. 86
- worship of Osiris at, xii. 98, 400³
- Heliopolitan as epithet of Osiris, xii. 400³, 425²³
- doctrine, double occurrence of sun in, xii. 50
- Helios, i. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 110, pl. LI, opp. p. 236
- Helios and Kurios ouranou identified, v. 64
- Perse, Aietes son of, i. 242
- Apollo as, i. 181
- association of, with Eos, i. 246
- cup of, wrought by Hephaistos, i. 207
- father of Lampetie, i. 281
- Phaëthon, i. 244
- frequently translated by Dažbog in early Russian texts, iii. 297
- gives Herakles golden cup, i. 86
- grandfather of Medeia, gives her a chariot drawn by winged dragons, i. 115
- Palmyrene inscription renders Ba'al Shamîn by, v. 64
- Phaëthon recognized as person of, i. 243-244
- (Sun), rival of Poseidon for lordship of Corinth, i. 36-37
- son of Hyperion and Euryphaessa, i. 241-243
- with chariot, v. 54
- witnesses seizure of Persephone, i. 228, 243
- Helkappe, ii. 269
- Hell, Hells:*
- Hell, ii. 42, 305; iii. 209, 212; v. 49, 50, 72, 162, 330, 367; vi. 71, pl. viii, opp. p. 100, 101, 106, 145, 150, 154, 160, 186, 201, 212, 214-215, 250; viii. 238
- called Mitnal, xi. 138
- Cave of Cruachan regarded as Ireland's gate of, iii. 126
- conception of, vi. 344, 345
- dead in, xii. 180 and figs. 188, 189, 417²¹
- descent into, x. 108
- Diaz's description of idol-house as, xi. 49
- fire, v. 156
- and tar-kettle of, iv. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 228
- Hel may have borrowed traits from Christian, ii. 304
- in some ballads Féinn shown to be in, iii. 183
- supreme Ruler of, viii. 196
- Hells, doctrine of, in Purāṇas, vi. 186
- Jain, names of, vi. 228
- nine, xi. 53
- Hellas, native abode of the Muses, i. 238-239
- Helle, daughter of Athamas, i. 107-108

- Hellebore in materia medica of Artemis, i. 185
- Hellen (son of Deukalion and Pyrrha), name of, perpetuated in Hellenic race, i. 37
- son of Zeus, i. 11, 157
- Hellenizing, possible, in Armenian mythology, vii. 381² (ch. iii)
- Hellespont (Helle's Sea), i. 108
- Helluland, x. 1
- Helmet in grave at Vendel, Sweden, believed to represent Odin, ii. 58
- Helmets, boar-shaped, as protectives, ii. 110
- snakes on, added to strength, ii. 216, 217
- Helmold on Černobog, etc., iii. 288, 289
- religion of Elbe Slavs, iii. 222, 240
- Helmund, identification of Sarasvatī uncertain, but connected with Harahvaiti and, vi. 49
- Helper, Zeus as, i. 162-163
- Helpers, x. 5, 7
- Helveg, road to Hel, ii. 304
- Helyas, Knight of the Swan, ii. 263
- Hema, son of Whaitari, ix. 58, 59, 63, 64, 66, 67
- Hemādpant, Rākṣasa, minister of Mahādeva, vi. 245
- Hemen, hawk-god of Upper Egypt, xii. 133
- or Amon, readings instead of Menhu(i) in old manuscripts, xii. 405⁴⁹
- Hemera, abstract divinity of time, i. 5, 282
- child of Eos and Tithonos, i. 246
- Hem(?) -hor, lion-headed god, xii. 133
- Hemispheres, sky believed to contain, iv. 309
- Hemp as charm, viii. 380⁷ (ch. ii)
- Hemset ("sitting, resting force"), once recorded as consort of Ni(u), xii. 371⁴⁶
- Hen, Cerridwen as a, swallowed Gwion as grain, later giving birth to him, iii. 57, 110
- throat of, cut, when death occurs, iv. 17-18
- Henmemtiu, a class of mankind, xii. 379¹⁸
- Henotheism, vi. 355² (ch. i); viii. 63
- approximation to, xii. 18
- Hephaistos, i. pl. xix, opp. p. 66
- Hephaistos, amulet figures of Bês at prow of Phoenician ships are called representations of, xii. 64
- Anahit identified with, vii. 381² (ch. iii)
- and Prometheus, curiously allied in relations to human culture, i. 12
- Aphrodite wife of, i. 197
- armour of Achilles wrought in forge of, i. 129
- Athene associated with, i. 171
- attacks Skamandros, i. 256
- Baltic celestial smith compared to, iii. 330
- created Pandora from image of clay, i. 14-15
- depicts Pleiades on shield of Achilles, i. 248
- father of Erichthonios, i. 67
- Periphetes by Antikleia, i. 98
- fires of, quell waters of Skamandros, i. 129
- Goibniu equivalent of, iii. 31
- husband of Ba'alti, v. 339, 340
- makes armour of Memnon, i. 130
- Mihr identified with, vii. 33
- parallel with Weyland the Smith, ii. 271
- Ptaḥ compared by Greeks to, xii. 145
- robe and necklace wrought by, i. 45
- son of Zeus, i. 157, 166
- Svarog often identified with, iii. 277, 298
- Volcanus wore mask of, i. 296
- Hephep, god in human form, wearing crowns, xii. 64
- Hepi, Apis sometimes confused with, xii. 412⁵
- one of the four sons of Horus or Osiris, xii. 112
- Heqes, stellar character of, xii. 64, 377⁹²
- Heqet and Khnûm(u) transferred to Abydos, xii. 50, 51
- transformed from cataract-gods to creators, xii. 51
- as a birth-genius of Osiris, xii. 385¹²
- master of necropolis of Abydos, xii. 372⁵⁰
- frog-headed and frog-shaped goddess and wife of Khnûm(u), xii. 50, 133, 404⁸³
- gives children life, xii. 51 (fig. 51)
- lake of, xii. 364¹¹

- Heget later consort of Khnûm(u) transformed into birth-deity, xii. 52
 —no positive knowledge of cult of, as incarnate in frog, xii. 167
 —one of the two first gods who formed men and gods, xii. 50
 —sometimes parallel to Meskenet, xii. 52
 Hera, i. pl. vii, opp. p. lxii, pl. viii (2), opp. p. 8, 14 (fig. 2), 83 (fig. 3B), 85, 163-168
 —and Athene induce Aphrodite to make Medeia fall in love with Iason, i. 112
 —Herakles reconciled in Heaven, i. 95
 —appears to Semele in guise of her nurse and prompts request to Zeus, i. 45-46
 —as goddess of wedlock, Hypermnestra probably a priestess of, i. 30
 —protector of wedlock, vii. 27
 —awarded divine supremacy of Argos by Inachos, i. 30
 —born of Kronos and Rhea, i. 5, 6, 274
 —cattle of Geryoneus sacrificed to, i. 87
 —caused by Eris to quarrel with Athene and Aphrodite at marriage of Peleus and Thetis, i. 124
 —cult of, in primitive Argos, i. 32
 —curses Pelias in his youth, i. 106
 —dedication of temple to, v. 22
 —equated with Atargatis, v. 37
 —hastens birth of Eurystheus and delays that of Herakles, i. 78
 —in form of Melampous, i. 35
 —inflicts frenzy on Dionysos for discovering vine, i. 47, 219, 222
 —Io priestess of temple of, i. 29
 —probably identical with, i. 30
 —surrendered to, i. 29
 —Milky Way formed when breasts of, were snatched from infant Herakles, iv. 414
 —origin and name of, i. 163-164
 —represented by Iuno in Roman mythology, i. 288, 299
 —rouses wind against those who incur her anger, i. 153, 328⁴ (ch. i)
 —sacrifice to, by Argonauts, i. 110
 —said to be offshoot of 'Aṣṣah of Gaza, i. 169
 Hera sends gadfly to pursue Io from land to land, i. 29
 —madness on Herakles, i. 80
 —sent plague of madness on Ino and Athamas, i. 46
 —the Sphinx to destroy citizens of Thebes, i. 49
 —stood for government of household, i. 209
 —suspended from Heaven by Zeus, i. 91
 —turns Kallisto into a bear, i. 16, 21
 —wedded to Zeus, i. 5, 7-8
 —wife and sister of Zeus, i. 156, 157
 Heraion, temple of Hera near Argos, source of earliest form of Io-myth, i. 30
 Herakleia, cave believed to lead to Underworld at, i. 143
 Herakleopolis, association of Ḥat-hôr-Sekhmet with, xii. 75
 —Dua(u) perhaps adored at, xii. 132, 403²¹
 —Her-shef worshipped at, xii. 135
 —Khnûm(u) deity of, xii. 135
 —Magna, Nekhbet worshipped at, xii. 407⁷¹
 Herakles, i. 75-95, pl. xxvii, opp. p. 106; iii. 131; iv. 414
 —Alexander the Great said to be reincarnation of, i. 223
 —and Apollo separated by lightning of Zeus, i. 160
 —Auge, intrigue of, cause of plague, i. 22
 —boar, i. 83 (fig. 3A)
 —hydra, i. pl. xxii, opp. p. 82
 —lion of Nemea, i. pl. xxi, opp. p. 76
 —arrows of, dipped in bile, vii. 393²⁷
 —as original husband of Hera, i. 165
 —birth of, retarded by Hera, i. 164
 —bow of, i. 126, 132
 —breaks shackles of Prometheus, i. 13
 —challenged to wrestling match by Polygonos and Telegonos, i. 261
 —Charybdis stole cattle from, i. 264
 —conquers Death on behalf of Alkestis, i. 107
 —consults Delphic oracle regarding a cure for disease, i. 179
 —dedicates lock of his hair to Apollo, i. 180
 —development of, as mythological character, i. 326¹ (ch. v)

Herakles, Dua(u) perhaps identified with, xii. 132
 —forced Nereus to point out way to Apples of Hesperides, i. 260
 —founded feast of mourning for his daughter Ba'alti, v. 339-340
 —given Horn of Plenty by Acheloös, i. 257
 —granted invisibility by Zeus, i. 158
 —identified with Indian gods, vi. 109-110, 126
 —insanity of, i. 166
 —in search of Golden Apples, i. 114
 —Khôns(u) identified with, xii. 34
 —killed Linos, i. 253, pl. LIV, opp. p. 254
 —left on coast of Mysia by crew of Argo, i. 110
 —legends of, vi. 263
 —restored Tyndareos to his kingdom, i. 24
 —see also HERCULES.
 —sends men of the Argo on their way from Lemnos, i. 110
 —sets Theseus free from Seat of Lethe, i. 105
 —slays Autochthons attacking Argonauts at Kyzikos, i. 110
 —Laomedon, i. 91, 118
 —Lityerses and throws his body into Maeander River, i. 253
 —Nereus and his children at Pylos, i. 106
 —son of Zeus, i. 157
 —strangles serpents, vii. 45
 —taught music by Linos, i. 253
 —took sea-born bull to Argolis from whence it escaped and ravaged lands about Marathon, i. 62
 —Vahagn and Verethraghna identified with, vii. 43, 363, 365
 —visits Hades, i. 145
 Herald of gods, Hermes as, i. 191
 Heraldry, viii. 353
 Heralds protected by Hermes (as herald of the gods), i. 194
 Herb, cleansing, xi. 31
 —fish eat of certain, and regain life, i. 261
 —magic, madness of Glaukos's horses said to be caused by, i. 39
 —symbolism, xi. 52
 —white, ii. 129
 Herbs grew from grave of Miach, iii. 28

Herbs, knowledge of, given, x. 63
 —magic, in spring changed Skylla into monster, i. 263
 —medicinal, iii. 24, 32, 65, 110
 —in China, viii. 105
 Hercules, i. 302-303; ii. 17, 37, 69, 70
 —and daughter of king of Celtica progenitors of northern Gauls, iii. 13
 —Sanda identical, vii. 379¹ (ch. i)
 —as god of eloquence, Gaulish explanation of, iii. 10
 —Ba'al-Hamman identified with, v. 53
 —founding of city Alesia by, native myth given by Diodorus in terms of Greek mythology, iii. 13
 —Germanic, placated with animal victims, ii. 69
 —Indian parallel to, x. 232
 —Keresäspa and Rustam parallel, vi. 324, 329
 —Melek of Tyre identified with, v. 52
 —Melqart the Tyrian, v. 52, 53
 —of the Armenians, Verethraghna became the, vi. 271
 —Ogmios possesses attributes of, iii. 10
 —sacred grove of, near the Weser, ii. 203
 —see also HERAKLES.
 Herding song, vii. 268
 Herds, Apollo protector of, i. 180
 Herdsman, constellation, viii. 235, 236
 Herdsmen, dead are, for Death, vii. 175
 —returned dead as, iv. 39, 286
 —three, of Bregia, iii. 148
 Here, the, x. 287³¹
 Herem-Bethel worshipped by Jews of Elephantine, v. 381⁵⁸
 Herfadir (Odin), ii. 58
 Herfjotur, Valkyrie, ii. 249, 252, 253, 256
 Herjan's Disir, ii. 248, 255
 Hermanubis ("Hermes-Anubis"), the Greek term for Anubis, xii. 393⁶¹
 Hermaphrodites, vii. 367; x. 160, 257, 308⁶⁴-309
 Hermes, i. 14 (fig. 2), pl. xxii, opp. p. 82, pl. xxiii (1), (2), (3), opp. p. 88, 191-195, pl. xlii, opp. p. 194; 301; xi. 204
 Hermes and Artemis, Eros son of, i. 203
 —Athena led Perseus to the Graiai, i. 33
 —Dryope, parents of Pan, i. 267
 —brought Pandora to Epimetheus, i. 15

Hermes, child of Hephaistos and Aphrodite, i. 197
 —credited with invention of flute, i. 181
 —developed on pattern of Nabû, vii. 31
 —Dionysos distinguished from, in art, i. 222
 —entrusts infant Dionysos to nymphs of Mt. Nysa, i. 217-218
 —gave Aristaos to care of Gaia, i. 252
 —Greeks compared Anubis with, xii. 393⁶¹
 —Mercurius identified with, i. 301
 —mustered immigrants for Underworld, i. 142
 —of Kyllene, temple of, erected by Lakaon, i. 20
 —Perseus supposed to have been identified with, at Thronion in Lokria, i. 36
 —replaced by Archangel Michael in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 312
 —sells Herakles to Omphale, i. 90
 —sent with message by Zeus to Underworld to release Persephone, i. 228-229
 —slew Argos, earning for himself title of Argeiphontes ("Argos-slayer"), i. 29
 —son of Zeus, i. 157
 —takes unborn child of Kallistos to his mother Maia, i. 21
 —Tiur identified with, vii. 31
 —Trismegistos, Tîr possible component of name, vii. 384⁶⁶
 —watches Herakles slay Lernean hydra, i. pl. xxii, opp. p. 82
 Hermione, cave at, believed to lead to Underworld, i. 143
 Hermione, wife of Orestes, seized by Neoptolemos, i. 135
 Herminones, son of Mannus progenitor of, ii. 328
 Hermod (son of Odin), subordinate god, servant of higher gods, ii. 16, pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 65, 129-130, 131, 161, 304, 315
 Her-monthis, Buchis, bull of Mont(u) worshipped at, xii. 139, 163
 —Sobk worshipped at, xii. 148
 —Tenenet adored at, xii. 150
 Hermopolis, Neḥem(t)-'auit associated with Thout(i) at, xii. 141
 —Unut worshipped at, xii. 151

Hermund, ii. 286
 Hermunduri, ii. 357²
 Hernandez de Cordova discovered Yucatan, xi. 44-45
 Hero and Leandros, i. 201-202
Hero, Heroes, Heroic:
 Hero, Aren, iv. 156-157
 —Artaxias became legendary, vii. 8-9
 —brothers, the, ix. 41-42, 105, 107-108, 122-129; x. 39, 104, 133, 164, 231, 277¹³, 295⁴⁴, 298⁴⁸; xi. 159, 164, 165, 166, 168-177, 297, 312-313, 330
 —cult of the Mordvins, iv. 157-158
 —culture-, x. 52, 113, 121, 311⁶⁹
 —deliverer rescues mankind from the stomach of monster, vii. 119, 399¹²
 —demiurge, serpent an antagonist of, x. 300⁶⁰
 —transformer-trickster, x. 136, 258, 298⁴⁸⁻²⁹⁹
 —Trita as beneficent, vi. 265
 Heroes, iv. 42, 70, 139-158 [used in different senses in different volumes of this series]; vii. 64-71; 118-119, 213-224
 —and kings, Odin patron of, ii. 56
 —birth of, from god and human mother in Irish myth, iii. 13
 —created to aid dwarfs, ii. 265
 —Gilgamish had charge, in month of Ab, of souls of, v. 235
 —Gods seek help of, iii. 36-37
 —great national, viii. 85-97
 —inspired by birds to build towns, iii. 13
 —or divinities converted to Christianity, iii. 207-208
 —primeval, vi. 292
 —race of, placed on earth by Zeus, i. 17
 —sleeping in hills, iii. 202
 —survive their bodies as "shadows" or images, iv. 13
 Heroic myths, iii. 139-205
 —stories, viii. 303-315
 Herodotus confuses Osiris with Mykerinos, builder of the Pyramids, xii. 398¹⁰⁶
 Heron, ii. 49
 —and ape, tale of, ix. 192-193
 —snake, fight of, ix. 68
 —lightning-bird identified as, vii. 237
 —primeval bird, vii. 144
 —Uteḫ possibly had form of, xii. 151

- Heron's Feather, tale of, vii. 210-212
 Herovit (Gerovit), iii. 283
 Herse, i. pl. LVI, opp. p. 266
 —("Dew," or "Offspring"), daughter of Kekrops and Agrauros, i. 67
 —union of Hermes with, in Attic legend, i. 329⁵ (ch. v)
 —wife of Hermes, i. 70
 Hersephoria, ritual of, i. 325³
 Her-shef worshipped at Herakleopolis, xii. 134
 Hertyr (Odin), ii. 58
 Her-uret, Heqet worshipped at, xii. 133
 "Hervarar-saga," ii. 109, 201, 244, 308
 Hervey Group, cosmogonic ideas of, ix. 13-14
 Hervor takes sword from barrow, ii. 308
 —the All-wise, ii. 259, 260
 Heryan (Odin), ii. 58
 Hesat, cow-goddess, xii. 134
 He-She, Zuiñ bisexed Creator, x. 187, 206, 309⁶⁴
 He-Who-Holds-the-Earth, Chief, x. 34-35
 Hesi-Nekht Astarte, v. fig. 14, opp. p. 32
 Hesiod, four ages set forth in, vi. 103
 Hesiodic story of creation, i. 5
 Hesione, daughter of Laomedon, offered as sacrifice, but saved by Herakles, i. 85-86
 —given to Telamon as prize of war, i. 91
 —said to be wife of Prometheus, i. 12
 —wife of Telamon, i. 121
 Hesperia (Italy), Aeneas bidden to establish his colony in, i. 304, 305
 Hesperides children of Atlas and Hesperis, i. 248
 —gardens of, i. 5
 —Golden Apples of, taken by Herakles, i. 87, 88
 —Herakles in search of Golden Apples of, i. 114
 —myth of Garden of, influenced Idunn myth, ii. 180
 Hesperis, wife of Atlas and mother of the Hesperides, i. 248
 Hesperos (Latin Vesper), i. 247-248
 —and Phosphoros, v. 36
 —identification of, xi. 97
 Hessians at Geismar revere sacred oak, ii. 68
 Hestia, i. 208-209; vii. 55
 —'Anuqet compared by Greeks with, xii. 131
 —born of Rhea and Kronos, i. 274
 —fire adored in Greece as, vi. 284
 Hestiaia founded by defeated Thebans, i. 54
 Hetaera, Semiramis a, vii. 367
 Hethin, brother of Helgi, ii. 233, 235
 Hetmet, Egyptian goddess, xii. 134
 Hetpet, god of happiness, xii. 67
 Hetu (Hetet), name of baboons associated with sun, xii. 365²⁷
 Hevajra, a Yi-dam, vi. 215
 Heveidd Hên, father of Rhiannon, iii. 94
 Hi, river, viii. 249
 Hian, tale of, ix. 156
 Hi-asa, blood of, origin of a primeval pair, ix. 109
 Hiawatha, x. 51-52, pl. XI, opp. p. 52, 302^{54 55}
 Hidaka-gawa, tale of, viii. 331, 384¹²
 Hides of Buriat offerings, iv. pl. XLVIII, opp. p. 410
 —used in shamanizing, iv. pl. LVII, opp. p. 488, 512
 Hiðimba, a Rākṣasa, attacked the Pāṇḍavas, vi. 156
 Hiding of boy by means of transformation, ii. 151
 —places of Arthur and Fionn, traditions of, iii. 180
 Hiei, Benkei belonged at monastery of, viii. 310
 Hierakonpolis (City of Hawks), cult of Horus at, xii. 101-102, 387²⁷
 —(Nekhen) had "souls" instead of "gods," xii. 32, 361² (ch. i)
 Hierodules in worship of Anahit, vii. 26
 Hieroglyphic writings, xi. 43, 352³-354
 Hieroglyphs of Dedun and Selqet, xii. 158 (fig. 166), 411^{12 18}
 —plant, xii. 370⁸³
 Hieropolis, old names of, v. 36, 387¹⁷⁶
 High God idea, vii. 115-116, 117, 123-142, 157, 232
 —gods, iii. 28, 98
 —priest could force king to abdicate, v. 319
 —producing-god and Divine-producing-goddess, primeval couple, viii. 222, 231, 378³
 Highroad, Hermes as god of, i. 194

- Highwaymen destroyed by Keresāsapa, vi. 326
- Hího, forest of, viii. 258
- Hiiden väki = Huldre-folk, iv. 77, 178
- Hiisi, evil spirit, iv. 158, 189
- Hiko-Hohodemi, tale of, viii. 265-266
- Hiku and Kawelu, tale of, ix. 75-76
- Hikuli [four-faced god], peyote deified as, x. 177
- [plant], adoration of, xi. 123
- Hilaeira, daughter of Leukippos, i. 24
- Hild ("Warrior"), Valkyrie, ii. 249
- Hilde, king, ii. 123
- Hildisvini ("battle swine"), boar of Frey, and Freyja's lover Ottarr in that form, ii. 109, 120
- boar made for Freyja, ii. 265
- Hili, Zulu water-sprite, vii. 244
- Hilib synonym of Ganzir, v. 161
- Hill-Damara came out of a rock, vii. 147
- dying into the, ii. 310, 315
- giants, ii. 153, 202, 278, 279
- of Allen (Almha), iii. 162
- Ares, i. 70
- the Axe, iii. 133
- Two Wheels, iii. 89
- totem, vii. 270, 271
- Hillock near Pagān raised from river-bed by a Nāga, xii. 271
- Hills, ii. 202-203, 227
- armed men came out of, ii. 316
- four sacred, of Buddhism, viii. 71-72
- hollow, known as síd, iii. 49
- many, associated with Gargantua, iii. 135
- (mountains), dwelling-place of wind, Host, and dead, ii. 44
- origin of, iii. 136
- regarded as petrified giants, ii. 279
- split by stones from a sling, xi. 249
- Himālayas, Kaimūr and Vindhya ranges fabled to be offshoots of the, vi. 236
- Himavant as father of Gauri, vi. 182-183
- Mt., Brahmā sacrificed on, vi. 108
- Himawunta (Himālayas), Hkun Hsang L'rōng journeys through, xii. 290
- Himeros ("Longing"), abstract divinity of state of mind, i. 282
- River of Sicily, healing powers of, i. 257
- Himinbjorg, abode of Heimdall at, ii. 33, 152, 153
- Himinbjorg, heaven-mountain, ii. 336; iv. 343
- Himinbrjot, Hymir's largest ox, head of, used for bait, ii. 85
- Himmel, vii. 14
- Himukai, mounds at, viii. 211
- Himyaritic, Akkadian language allied to, v. 2, 4
- Hina and Kapipikauila, tale of, ix. 89-91
- daughter-wife of Taaroa, ix. 26-27
- Hina-ua, mankind derived from, ix. 26
- Hina-uri, Maui's sister, ix. 70
- Hinayāna has displaced Mahāyāna in Burma and Siam, xii. 260
- "Little Vehicle," vi. 189, 202, 203-204, 205, 206, 207
- Hind, sacred, of Artemis killed by Agamemnon, i. 125
- Hindu cosmogonic ideas, New Zealand parallels, ii. 20-21, 22
- mythology and religion, vi. 13
- Hinduism, Buddhism of Tibet penetrated with, vi. 207
- mythology of modern, vi. 230-250
- Hine and Tinirau, tale of, ix. 82-84
- Hine-ahu-one ("earth-formed maid"), ix. 25
- Hine-i-tau-ira became Hine-nui-te-po, ix. 74, 165
- Hine-maki-moe (Daughter of Troubled Sleep), ix. 7
- Hine-nui-te-po, guardian and goddess of Underworld; goddess of night, ix. 27, 52, 74, 77, 182
- Hine-tu-a-maunga, wife of Tane, ix. 24
- Hinges, goddess of, i. 297
- Hino, the Thunderer, x. 24, 26
- Hip-bone, ruler of spirits changed into, iv. 480
- Hippios ("Equestrian"), Poseidon's title at Corinth, i. 213
- Hippocamp, fabulous, included in materia medica of Artemis, i. 185
- Hippodameia, Pelops suitor for, i. 119
- yields to spell of Aphrodite, i. 199
- Hippolyte, queen of Amazons, whose girdle Herakles was directed to, and did, obtain, i. 85
- Hippolytos and Aphrodite, i. 104
- Artemis patronizes, i. 185
- bull maddening horses of, offspring of Poseidon, i. 211
- destroyed by Poseidon, i. 104

- Hyppolytos raised from dead by Asklepios, i. 280
 —sent to death for spurning love of Aphrodite, i. 199
 —son of Theseus and Ariadne, i. 104
 Hippopotami, Horus and Sêth change themselves into, xii. 117, 126
 Hippopotamus, vii. 284
 —Armenian translators of Bible use Nhangs in sense of, vii. 89
 —as god-father, vii. 285-286
 —became Typhonic animal of Sêth, xii. 390³⁵
 —Epet as, xii. 59, 412²
 —“Horus in Three Hundred” sometimes depicted as composed of, and other animals, xii. 388²⁸
 —in form of ‘Apop-Sêth fights against Horus, xii. 107
 —tabus connected with, xii. 362³
 —totem, vii. 276
 Hippoukrene (“Horse’s Fount”), created by Pegasos, i. 40, 213
 Hir Atrym and Hir Erwn, Medraut resembled, iii. 193
 Hira hurricane, story of, viii. 254-255
 Hiranyagarbha, creator-god, vi. 50-51, 74, 93
 Hiranyakašipu, vi. 122, 123, 146, 154, 164-165
 Hiranyapura, vi. 151, 152
 Hiranyatirtha, Soma directed to bathe at, vi. 137
 Hirata, viii. 381¹
 Hi-son, Mt., Trung-trac carried to heaven from, xii. 314
 Hischen, mother of the virgin Chibirias, xi. 143
 “Historia Danica,” ii. 12
 “Historical Record” of Ssü-ma Ch’ien, viii. 145, 199
 —Records of Shantung, account of “Jade Lady” in, viii. 71
 History, legendary Mexican, influenced by cosmogonic and calendric cycles, xi. 105-111
 —mythic, x. 69-73
 —Nennius’s, on Arthur, iii. 184
 —reconstruction of Yucatec, xi. 129
 Hitachi, viii. 251, 253
 Hitâspa, vi. 324, 326
 Hitpu, sacrificial kid, v. 153, 400¹⁸⁴
 Hittavainen, game-spirit, iv. 185
 Hittites, Indo-Iranians among, vii. 379²
 Hittites, original models of Amazons may have been, i. 86
 Hiwanama, tale of, xi. 274-275
 Hjadnings’ strife, ii. 316, 342
 Hjalhti Skeggjason outlawed by Thing, ii. 122
 Hjalmgunnar slain in battle, ii. 251
 Hjalmmeyjar (“helmet-maids”), ii. 248
 Hjalmvitr (“helmet-wight”), ii. 248
 Hjalprek, king, ii. 267
 Hjalti, sons of, thought by Icelanders to be Æsir, ii. 21
 Hjorvard, Helgi’s father, ii. 189
 Hjuki, child of Vidfinn, ii. 184
 Hka-chê, race of northern Lao country, xii. 296
 Hkas (meaning “slaves”), name applied by Shans to all savage tribes, xii. 278
 Hkê (Chinamen), six clans of, xii. 292
 Hkmêr (Khmêr), language perhaps originally spoken throughout Farther India, xii. 253
 Hkrip Hkrawp, male spirit representing earth, xii. 263
 Hkun Ai married a Nâga princess, xii. 272-273
 —Hsak hatched from the egg of Nâga princess but later called Hsö Hkan Hpa, xii. 292
 —Hsang Lông, creator spirit, xii. 289
 —L’rông, debasement and pilgrimages of, xii. 290
 —Lai and Hkun Lu (sons of Tüng Hkam), first Shan kings, and variant beliefs, xii. 274-275
 —Lu founded kingdom at Mông Kawng, xii. 275
 —Sakya (Indra) invoked by Hkun Hsang L’rông, xii. 290
 Hladgud the Swan-white, ii. 259, 260
 Hlakanyana, trickster and transformer, vii. 213, 219-220, 222, 224, 283, 292, 295, 316, 353, 358, 425¹⁸
 Hlebard gave Odin magic wand, ii. 46
 Hleidra, Gefjun’s dwelling-place, ii. 181
 Hler (Ægir), ii. 173
 —sea, in genealogy of giants, ii. 281
 Hlesey, island, dwelling of Hler, ii. 91, 173
 Hlethjolf, dwarf, ii. 270
 Hlidskjalf, seat of Odin, ii. 38, 60, 61, 110, 119, 146, 174, 175, 329

- Hlin, goddess, ii. 15, 174, 176, 185
 Hlodver, king, ii. 259
 Hlodyn, Jörd called, ii. 194
 Hlok ("Shrieker"), Valkyrie, ii. 249, 252
 Hlolo, a rabbit, foil to Hare, vii. 293, 419^s
 Hlorrithi (Thor), ii. 75
 Hludana (Jörd), ii. 194
 Hnikar (Odin), ii. 44, 58, 240
 Hnithjorg, Suttung hid mead in rock, ii. 53
 Hnit-ma-dawgyi Nät, xii. pl. 1, frontispiece
 Hnit-ma Taunggyi-shin, xii. 342
 Hnoss, goddess, ii. 15, 120
 Ho, island and river, viii. 33-34, 37, 43
 —chêng, officer of fire, viii. 77
 —Hsien-ku, woman, one of Eight Immortals, viii. 128
 —ling, Stork Peak, viii. 123
 —po, viii. 77
 —Po, god of Yellow River, viii. 90
 —Shên, god of fire, viii. 76-77
 —Ti, Emperor, viii. 134
 —T'u, viii. 34
 —t'u, origin of, viii. 35
 Ho-no-susari, tale of, viii. 265-266
 Hoakils, spirit, xi. 341
 Hoan-kiem-ho (the Lake of the Great Sword), ii. 302, 303-309
 Hobby-horses, shaman with, iv. pl. LVII, opp. p. 488, 521
 Hobgoblin: see SKÄRTEK, ETC.
 Hobgoblins, dwarf races of America, Scotland, and Deccan believed to have become, xii. 255
 Hobnil, omen of Kan year, xi. 144
 Hobowakan, calumet, x. 21
 Hockey, x. 232; see also LACROSSE.
 Hod (Hotherus), god, ii. 15, 17, 21, 65, 127, 128, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 164, 165-166, 187, 243, 254, 345
 Hodbrodd, king of Sweden, ii. 131
 Hoddmimir, Mimir called, ii. 168
 Hoddrofnir, thought-runes from horn of, ii. 46, 168
 Hoe-handles, talking, vii. 205
 Hoeing Star, vii. 410¹⁵
 Hoel, Duke, iii. 185
 Hœnir (Honir), god, ii. 15, 24, 26, 49, 61, 139, 141, 151-152, 160, 178, 179, 327, 345, 363⁴
 Hoes, sacrificed to "World's man," iv. 251
 —wooden, exchanged for iron, vii. 220
 Hofvarpnir, horse of Gna, ii. 185
 Hog and woman came from tree, ix. 168
 Hogeatz vank', convent, vii. 27
 Hög-folk, ii. 225
 Hogni, Dag avenged, ii. 56, 240
 —king, ii. 251, 308
 "Hokke-kyō," viii. 336, 344
 Hokomata, x. 179, 180
 Holda or Hulda, tale of, vii. 202-203
 Hole, first people came from a, vii. 147
 —(opening) in earth, vii. 175
 —under waterfall, ghosts ascend through, to seize sheep, etc., vii. 186
 Holes in earth lead to spirit-world, vii. 184, 195
 —sky, iv. 336
 —on gravestones for food offerings, vii. 96
 —stars as, iv. 336, 417-418, 487
 Hölgi: see HELGI, HERO, ETC.
 Holkan-Okot, Dance of the Warriors, xi. 138
 Holly sticks, yarn on, for magic binding of Fionn, iii. 170
 Hollyhock, Lady, viii. 300
 Holm ("wind"), vii. 14
 Holocaustic offerings, xii. 195, 196
 Holy animal, bear a, iv. 85
 —(cosmic) chamber, v. 191
 —figure 613 in Lilith myth, v. 364
 —Gebal, title of sacred city of West Semitic religion, v. 351
 —location of Seides considered, iv. 101, 104
 —men, vi. 243, 244
 —places, animals caught near the, iv. 85, 143
 —Lapp, superstitions about behaviour near, iv. 102-103, 104
 —the, highest grade of supernatural beings, viii. 108, 109
 —water, ii. 231, 309, 312; iii. 209, 212; v. 176, 318; xii. 193
 —Water connects three parts (sky, earth, Hades) of world, iv. 307-308
 Holzfrauen, forest-elves, ii. 205, 206
 Holzmuoja, forest-elf, ii. 205
 Holzrûna, forest-elf, ii. 205
 Holzweibel, forest-elf, ii. 206
 Home left open after death by Russian Lapps, iv. 23

- Home, new fire carried to, iv. 451
 —of the Moon, x. 257
 —visitors (Kodukäiat), dead who return, iv. 37
 Homeric poems, "blameless Ethiopians" mentioned in, xii. 428⁸⁶
 "Homilia de Sacrilegiis," ii. 68
 Homonoia ("Unanimity"), abstract divinity of social institution, i. 283
 Homs (Emesa), the temple to *κυρια Σημεα* at, v. 22, 54
 Hon, Brähman priests of Bangkok, prognostications of, xii. 323
 Honan, viii. 80
 Honduras, xi. 183-186
 Hone of Odin, ii. 53
 Honey, vi. 29, 30
 —and blood blended to form mead, ii. 53
 —drink, iv. 266, 267, 269
 —guide, vii. 245, 418⁸⁵
 —miraculous properties of jar of, belonging to Kubera, vi. 158
 —sprinkling with drink of, during prayer for rain, iv. 188
 —tabu in one nome, xii. 362³
 Honotato kako, x. 305
 Hood, magic, made in Land of Promise, iii. 175
 Hood, Mt., x. 134
 Hook, Hakemann seized children with a, ii. 210
 —magic, ix. 43, 44, 65
 Hooks, baiting of, with various things, ix. 43, 44, 315¹³
 —Samoa drawn from under sea with, ix. 40
 Hoop, marvellous, x. 125, 165
 Hoopoe, Tereus changed into, i. 16, 70
 Hop-field master, iv. 246
 Hope alone remained in Pandora's jar, i. 15
 Hopt ok bond ("fastenings and bands," or "fetters"), gods described as, ii. 21
 Hor (Odin), ii. 49
 Hora-galles (Thor-man), thunder-god, iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224, 230, 231
 Horai ("Hours"), i. 237-238
 —("Seasons," "Hours"), affinity of Aphrodite with, i. 197
 —the, i. pl. Li, opp. p. 236
 Horeb, Mt., may have been ancient centre of moon worship, v. 6
 Horiuzi, old manuscripts in Japanese monastery at, vi. 217
 Horizon, vii. 131
 —Horus of the (Har-akhti), xii. 27, 55, 388²⁸
 Horizons, Horus of the Two, xii. 388 (fig. 225)
 Horn-bill, tale of, ix. 145
 —blowing to banish evil spirits, xi. 276
 —covered man spoiled so that only finger- and toe-nails remain, iv. 376
 —end of, in sea, so that Thor could not empty it, ii. 93
 —(Freyja), ii. 125
 —Gjallar-, ii. 50, 152-153, 154, 168
 —if Fionn drank from, death would follow, iii. 179
 —in hand of statue for annual offering of mead, iii. 279
 —of Acheloös, drops of blood from, i. 262
 —restored by Herakles in return for Deianeira, i. 93
 —Ammon, i. pl. iv (3), opp. p. 1
 —Plenty given to Herakles, i. 93, 94
 —presented to Herakles by Acheloös, i. 257
 —stag, horn implement, x. 44
 —sign of fertility, x. 199
 —used as synonym of might, especially divine power, iii. 129
 —on Midsummer Day, ii. pl. xx, opp. p. 160
 —yard at sacrifice to Seides, iv. 109
 Horned gods, ii. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 238, pl. xxxii, opp. p. 246; iii. 8, 9, pl. viii, opp. p. 72, pl. xii, opp. p. 112, pl. xvi, opp. p. 124, 129, 158, pl. xxv, opp. p. 204
 Horns, blowing of, iv. 246-247
 —breaking of last of world-bull's, indicates end of world, iv. 312
 —golden, containing representations of mythic deities, ii. pl. iv, opp. p. 16, pl. v, opp. p. 22, pl. vi, opp. p. 32, pl. xiii, opp. p. 106
 —Hat-hôr's, symbolize limits of sun's course, xii. 38
 —indicate connexion of Sekha(u)it with subterranean sky, xii. 53
 —indication of female divinities, xii. 37
 —interlaced sign of Odin, ii. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 238

- Horns, magic, buried in hut to prevent escape, vii. 246, 248
- may suggest divine strength or early beast-god, iii. 8, pl. viii, opp. p. 72, 129
- musical instruments, vii. 295
- of Sekha(u)it mistaken by Plutarch for lunar crescent, xii. 373⁵⁷
- wise hare, vii. 294
- spirit-, vii. 189
- three, of divine animals, cranes may be rebus for, iii. 157
- Horoscopes, xi. 102; xii. 200
- Horse and horsemanship under patronage of Poseidon, i. 211
- Angra Mainyu ridden as a, vi. 302, 303
- as component of names, viii. 210
- black, offered in praying for cessation of rain, viii. 379¹⁷
- Boreas in form of, begat twelve foals, i. 265
- born from head of food-goddess, viii. 232
- buried or burned with dead to ride over Hel-way, ii. 305
- celestial white, appeared to Cao-bien, xii. 317
- divine, Pegasos a, i. 40
- dragon-, marks on back of, viii. 8
- drawing hearse, omen of further death if it raise left foot first, iv. 28
- eaten by Abatwa, vii. 262-263
- enchanted, vii. 347, 358, 431^{19a}
- first, produced by Poseidon, i. 213
- foretold in Iason's dream, guides Argonauts to Tritonian Lake, i. 114
- god, Poseidon as, i. 213
- Usching, iii. 329-330
- grey, of giantesses, term for wolf, ii. 286
- head of, doctrine of Madhu told by a, vi. 122, 124
- given to Dadhyañic, vi. 64
- on hazel-pole called insulting-post, ii. 230
- in worship of Triglav, iii. 285
- iron, xii. 314
- lake formed from well produced from micturation of, drowned Eochaid, iii. 73
- miraculous, viii. 358
- miraculously cured, vi. 341
- Horse of Gwyn, iii. 108
- Iddawc, iii. 190
- on Gaulish coins and monuments, iii. 13, pl. II (1-3), opp. p. 8, pl. III (2, 4), opp. p. 14, pl. XV, opp. p. 124
- which none could be killed, iii. 29, 128
- one-legged, with chariot-pole through its body, iii. 70
- post ruler = world-pillar, iv. 337
- provided for journey to afterworld, iv. 486
- racing, iii. 73-74
- rejected suitors took oath over severed pieces of, to defend Helen, i. 25
- sacrifice of, in ritual of Poseidon, i. 213
- sacrifice to keremet-spirit, iv. 156-157, pl. XIX, opp. p. 156
- Votiak, iv. 410
- sacrificed at funeral demanded back, iv. 488-489
- sacrificial, iv. pl. XXVII, opp. p. 224
- sun-, vi. 96
- Targeldeš, iv. 185
- Tishtrya enters contest as, vi. 268-269
- water, viii. 104
- wedding, iv. 57-58
- white, altar of, xii. 321
- as sacrifice, viii. 233, 379¹⁷
- consecrated to Svantovit, iii. 280
- winged, a form of Zú, v. 283
- battle of, with Ninurta, v. 131
- Pegasos the, i. 34
- wooden, of Troy, i. 132-133
- Horseman, Kastor type of expert, i. 26
- Horsemen: see Ašvins.
- Horses, ii. 18, 22, 43, pl. viii, opp. p. 60, 82, 90, 109, 111, 131, 134, 137, 138, 153, 157, 185, 196, 197, 200, 251; iv. 360, 431, 432-433; vi. 56, 61, 62, 63, 106, 115, 125, 127, 128, 132, 133, 147
- associated with Mithra-Meher, vii. 34
- Astarte mistress of, xii. 155, 156 (fig. 160)
- at Jerusalem, v. 388²²⁸
- Ercol's, Loegaire's, and Cúchulainn's, iii. 147
- first trained by Athene, i. 171-172
- given by Zeus to Laomedon for theft of Ganymedes, i. 86

- Horses, Glaukos famous for swiftness of his, i. 38-39
 —gravestones in shape of, vii. 95-96
 —introduction of, and horse-stealing, x. 76-77, 205
 —Lykourgos drawn asunder by, on Mt. Pangaion, i. 218
 —man-eating, of Diomedes, i. 84-85
 —mythic, iii. 128, 129
 —of Achilles deprived of speech by Erinyes, i. 277
 —Glaukos, cause of madness of, i. 37-38
 —Manannan personifications of waves or locks of his wife, ii. 191
 —the sun, v. 36, 54, 61; see also HORSE, SUN-
 —four, vii. 50-51
 —patrons of, iv. 244
 —ridden by night by Cattleyard ruler, iv. 166-167
 —sacred, kept in Frey's temple, ii. 118
 —sacrificed at breaking up of ice, iv. 214
 —to sun (or Mithra) by Armenians, vii. 15, 47
 —shaman's, iv. 521-522
 —stars as drove of, iv. 337
 —swift, of Oinomaos, i. 119
 —tethered to heaven-post, iv. 337, 340, 349
 —tutelary genii of, iv. 402
 —war-, of King Setho, v. 30
 —warnings not to dismount from, iii. 90, 128, 181
 Horvendillus, father of Amleth (Hamlet), ii. 83
 Horus, xii. 24, 26, 27, 29-30, 34, 54, 55, 69, 209
 —and Har-akhti retained in worship by Amen-hotep IV, xii. 226
 —Isis, statues of, interpreted as representing Child and Madonna, xii. 244
 —Khnum draw net to capture dragon, xii. 391⁵²
 —Sêth, conflict between, merged with myth of Rê and serpent, xii. 107
 —Isis in combat of, xii. 126-127
 —Sonet-nofret, Neb-taui son of, xii. 140
 —Sothis-Sirius, association of, unexplained, xii. 56
 —Thout(i) come from Ptaḥ, xii. 220
 Horus, Antaeus compared with, xii. 130
 —as god of ocean, xii. 373⁶⁰
 —male counterpart of Ḥat-hôr, xii. 39
 —begotten by Qêb and Nut, xii. 69
 —binds a great serpent, xii. 391⁴³
 —blended with Shu, xii. 44
 —(celestial), house of, xii. 367¹¹
 —children of, bind 'Apop, xii. 104-105
 —connected with Morning Star, xii. 94
 —conquest of Sêth by, supposed to be symbolized by feather, xii. 362⁸
 —cosmic explanation of, xii. 215
 —earthly reigns of, listed by Turin Historical Papyrus, xii. 399¹⁰⁸
 —Eḫi represented like, xii. 133
 —eye of, xii. 384¹⁰⁹
 —fettlers 'Apop, xii. 127
 —fighting monster of northern sky, xii. 61
 —followers of, xii. 179
 —four (or five) sons of, xii. 104, 105, 110-113, 111 (fig. 114), 112 (fig. 115), 375⁷⁷ 80, 387²⁷, 391⁴², 394⁶⁷
 —god of light, regarded as ruler of place of torture, xii. 417²¹
 —harpoon of, xii. 397 (fig. 227)
 —Ḥat-mehit wife of, xii. 133
 —(Ḥor, Hôru) in the Osirian cycle, xii. 101-102, 115-118, 124-125, 126-127
 —husband of Ḥat-hôr, male ruler of sky, xii. 40
 —identified with Beḥdeti, xii. 21
 —Min, xii. 219
 —Orion, xii. 57, 58
 —in the Underworld and Khnum hold infernal monster down, xii. 391⁵¹
 —Three Hundred produced by late speculation, xii. 388²⁸
 —infant, nursed by Nephthys, xii. 110, 117
 —instructs Sêth in fighting with spear, xii. 103 (fig. 99)
 —Kenemtef(i) sometimes identified with, xii. 134
 —Khasti identified with, xii. 134
 —kills Sêth in form of ass and as crocodile, xii. 119 (figs. 121, 122)
 —later rôle of, in Osiris-myth, xii. 363¹
 —legend of, as parallel to deluge-myth, xii. 76
 —local forms of, xii. 388²⁸
 —lord of the four greens, xii. 400¹⁰

- Horus, Men'et compared with Hāt-hôr as wife of, xii. 101, 136
- Merui called "son of," xii. 137
- Nefer-tēm identified with, xii. 141
- Nephthys sister of, xii. 394⁷¹
- nursed by Isis in the marshes, xii. 116 (fig. 119)
- of Chemmis, shrew-mouse dedicated to, xii. 165
- Edfu, Behdet consort of, xii. 132
- symbol of, xii. 101 (fig. 96)
- Mesen(?), lion-headed local form of Horus, xii. 388²⁸
- Ombos, Sonet-nofret wife of, xii. 140, 149
- Praises, xii. 81, 388²⁸
- Shesmet, Shesmetet seems to have been companion of, xii. 375⁷⁶
- the Horizon, xii. 27, 55, 388²⁸
- star-abode (abode of dead, Underworld), xii. 373⁸⁰
- Two Eyes, xii. 28, 29
- Horizons, xii. 388 (fig. 225)
- on his green, xii. 125, 400¹⁰, 401 (fig. 228)
- one of smiths of, xii. 101 (fig. 97)
- Onuris regarded as same as, xii. 143
- parallel to, in American Indian, x. 87-88, 89
- partially portrayed in pictures of nameless cosmic deity, xii. 223
- patron of the races of man, xii. 426⁸⁸
- pig abomination to, xii. 124
- rides in sledge-bark, xii. 409¹⁰²
- Selqet sometimes termed wife of, xii. 147
- Sêth originally adversary (and brother) of, xii. 103, 390⁸⁴, 394⁷¹
- perhaps confused with, xii. 391⁴⁷
- Shu assumes form of, xii. 86
- Sokar(i) at first regarded as manifestation of, xii. 149, 409¹⁰²
- son and doublet of Osiris, xii. 113, 394⁷¹
- Sopd(u) compared with, xii. 149
- Sothis mother of, xii. 398¹⁰⁵
- spear or harpoon of, xii. 109
- temporarily half blinded by pig entering his eye, xii. 124-125
- to be heir of Osiris, xii. 72
- tresses of Hāt-hôr attributed to, xii. 39
- violates his mother Isis, xii. 125, 398¹⁰⁴
- Horus-Orion fights the Ox-Leg, xii. 110 (fig. 110)
- Osiris, sons of, near Orion, xii. 112 (fig. 116)
- Rê as renascent Osiris, xii. 54
- Hoshangâbâd, vi. 242, 246
- Hosi ("chief; lord"), Tilo sometimes called, vii. 127
- Hospitality, story of, viii. 250-251, 252
- to deceased, iv. 47-49
- Hospitallers, Oengus and Midir appeared as, iii. 56
- Hospodâr, house-snake, iii. 246
- Hospodâríček, Bohemian "Master of the House," whose symbol is snake, iii. 246
- Host, iv. 123, 131
- see FURIOUS HOST, ETC.
- Wodan's, ii. 41
- Hostages, iii. 36, 174
- given by Æsir and Vanir, ii. 26, 27, 101, 143, 152
- Hostius, vii. 380⁷
- Hôt, capital of seventh nome of Upper Egypt, Hāt-hôr apparently goddess of, xii. 392⁵⁸
- Hoti, deity of good fortune, viii. 280
- Hotherus: see Hop.
- Hotots, spirits who lure people to death by drowning, vii. 396⁶⁸
- Hótt (Odin), ii. 121
- Hottentot god, Mantis called the, vii. 288
- Hottentots, discussion of supreme Being of, vii. 157-159
- Hotu-papa, fourth wife of Rangî, ix. 9
- Hoturu, winds, x. 91
- Hou-chi, legendary founder of Chow Dynasty, patron of grain, viii. 6, 66
- t'u (Hou-t'u nai-nai), myth of, viii. 62, 67
- Shên, Ko Lung deified as national god of soil, viii. 62
- Houmai-tawaiti, tale of dog of, ix. 86-87
- Houmea, tale of, ix. 84-86
- Hound, venomous, turned against sheep, iii. 63
- Underworld's, iv. 75, 76
- Hounds of Aktaion, stricken with madness by Artemis, killed master, i. 46-47
- Fionn, nephews of his own, iii. 126, 169, 172

- Hounds of Norns, wolves as, ii. 241
 —Odin, ii. 41, 65
 Hour, an, xii. 66 (fig. 72)
 Hourglass, iv. 344
 Hours at creation of Pandora, i. 15
 —care for Aristaios, i. 252
 —each of twenty-four represented by special gods, xii. 66
 —gods of, xi. 53
 —of day, four sons of Horus or Osiris patrons of first four, xii. 113
 House, bhûts on roof of, vi. 249
 —building contest in which animals aided, xi. 231
 —built of feathers demanded by Anuanaitu's father, xi. 264-265
 —fire carried to new, vii. 55
 —first, in Ireland, iii. 137
 —haunted, tale of, viii. 151-152
 —man, god of the dwelling, iv. 159-161, 165
 —of Birth, xi. 114
 —Dark Cliffs, x. 166
 —Descent, xi. 114
 —God, xi. 132
 —Myths, x. 253, 254
 —sacrifices (to dead), a temple to Dagan, v. 80
 —Serpent, xi. 107
 —Seven Caves, xi. 112, 113
 —Sun, journey of song-seeker to, xi. 90-91
 —Thirteen Serpents, xi. 132
 —world, vi. 17
 —offerings to all previous tenants of, viii. 81
 —riders, ii. 46, 300, 301
 —serpent, vii. 76, 391¹⁶
 —spirits, ii. 208, 224, 226; vii. 91
 —to be built in air, vii. 354
 —where names of Lîlith written unapproached by her, v. 363
 Housecleaning, ceremonial, vii. 56
 Household genii: see chap. The World of Spirits and Monsters (vol. vii. 72-92)
 —gods: see GODS, HOUSEHOLD.
 —spirits, iv. 499-500
 Houses, communal, x. 214
 —conceived as animate forerunner of household spirits, iv. 168
 —excavated, people still live in, viii. 80
 —for cemís, xi. 22, 26
 Houses, Hopi speak of solstitial points as, x. 194
 —in charge of genius ("shadow"), iii. 228
 —Tuonela, iv. 74
 —mysterious, iii. 119, 169-170
 —of Gloom, Lances, Cold, Tigers, Fire, Bats, etc., xi. 171, 174
 —partitions in, to guard sacrifice shelf, iv. 135
 —tutelary spirits ascribed to, xii. 15-16
 Housesteads on Hadrian's Wall, old altars found at, ii. 98
 "How the Ill-treated Maiden became Rich," vii. 141, 205
 "How Wives Restored Husbands to Life," vii. 359
 "Howard the Halt, Story of," ii. 292
 Howler, the, Rudra, vi. 38
 Hoy in Orkney, ii. 316
 Hoza, invisible nature-god, iv. 464
 Hozanek, omen of Cauac years, xi. 145
 Hpai, ten clans of, xii. 292
 Hpaung-daw-u, guardian of the lake, xii. pl. xx, opp. p. 352
 —image carried around Lake Yawng-hwe on raft, xii. pl. x, opp. p. 302
 Hpi Hpai = ogres, xii. 294
 —and Hpi Lu, kings at Nawng Kōng, xii. 292
 Hpilu Yek-kha, thirteen clans of, xii. 292
 Hræsvelg ("Corpse-eater"), giant in eagle form, ii. 193, 276, 279, 340
 Hrafna-god (raven-god), Odin as, ii. 65
 Hrafnkell, half-share of horse of, dedicated to Frey, ii. 118
 Hranush, vii. 390¹⁸
 Hrapp, ii. 188
 Hraudung, king, ii. 176
 Hreidmar, ii. 49, 141
 Hrimfaxi, horse which brings night, ii. 200
 Hrimgerd, daughter of Hati, ii. 190, 209, 228, 269, 277, 278, 279, 281
 Hrimgrinnir, giant, ii. 111, 278-279
 Hrimnir, frost-giant, ii. 111, 278
 Hrimthursar, frost-giants, ii. 279
 Hringhorni, funeral ship of Balder, ii. 130
 Hrist ("Shaker"), Valkyrie, ii. 248
 Hrod, slayer of, ii. 91
 Hrodvitnir (Fenris-wolf), ii. 199

- Hrolf Kraki, bear fought by side of, ii. 234
 —(Mysing), sea-king, ii. 283
 "Hrolfs-saga kraka," ii. 293
 Hromund and Helgi, fight of, ii. 260
 —possesses Mistelteinn, ii. 136
 "Hromundar-saga Greipssonar," ii. 136
 Hropt (Odin) arranged thought-runes, ii. 46, 128, 168
 Hroptatyr (Odin), ii. 46, 201
 Hross, daughter of Freyja, ii. 120
 —thjof, child of Hrimnir, ii. 278
 Hrosshars-grani ("Horse-hair-beard"), Starkad called, ii. 73
 Hrotic, Armenian name of month Fravarti, vii. 22
 Hruden (Thraëtaona, Faridūn) bound Aždahak, vii. 98
 Hrungrnir ("Blusterer"), giant, ii. 21-22, 65, 66, 74, 81, 82, 83, 96, 122, 123, 182, 279, 283
 Hrym, giant, ii. 147, 278, 340, 384²¹
 Hsen-wi, chronicle of, gives chronicle of ancestry of first kings of Mōng Mao country, xii. 272
 Hsēng Nya hatched from egg and became Udibwa, xii. 276
 Hsi-an, viii. 40
 —Hai ("Western Sea"), viii. 70
 —hua, abode of female fairies, viii. 114
 —ling Shih, viii. 28
 —Pien Mên, viii. 23, 135
 —Po, Wên Wang chief of, viii. 41
 —Wang Mu, fairy queen, viii. 104, 114, 116, 117, 118, 128, 129
 —yü, viii. 120
 —Yu Chi, viii. 190
 Hsia, viii. 35
 —Dynasty, events in, viii. 9, 27, 37, 49, 66, 76, 137
 —p'i (modern Hsü Chow), viii. 94-95
 Hsiang, half-brother of Emperor Shun, viii. 161
 —Ch'eng, viii. 14
 —Chi, military leader, viii. 92
 —Chün, hero, god of waterways of Hsiang (modern Hunan), viii. 86, 88, 90
 —Fu-jên, two daughters of Yao, viii. 86, 88, 90, 161
 —mien, viii. 139
 —Shan, island, viii. 89
 —Yang, viii. 95
 Hsiao, Duke of Chow Dynasty, viii. 122
 —Hsüeh, viii. 118
 —Kan, viii. 163
 —King, viii. 100
 Hsieh t'ien hu kuo chung i ta ti, viii. 95
 Hsien, Hsien Jên, viii. 108
 —("Immortals"), viii. 114
 —Ching, viii. 114
 —ho, viii. 104
 —introduced into Japanese, viii. 266
 —Shan, viii. 114
 —T'an (Altar of the Fairies), viii. 114
 —Tsung, Emperor, viii. 200
 —yüan given name of Yellow Emperor, viii. 27
 Hsin-ch'ou day, viii. 34
 —Yin King, viii. 57
 Hsing, viii. 74
 —ch'i, control of the breath, viii. 147
 —Shên, viii. 82
 Hsiu-chi, mother of Yü, viii. 37
 Hsiung Wu, An Lu-shan established himself as, viii. 96
 Hsö Hkan Hpa, hatched from egg of Nāga princess, founded Wing Mai, xii. 292
 Hsü Chow (ancient Hsia-p'i), viii. 94-95
 —Hsün (Hsü Chên-jên), one of the "Perfect Ones," viii. 113-114
 —Shên, viii. 140
 —Shih, viii. 115
 —Wu, tale of, viii. 169-171
 —Yen and Hsü P'u, brothers of Hsü Wu, viii. 169-171
 —Yu, viii. 167-168
 Hsüan Chiao, Taoism referred to as, on tablet, viii. 23
 —Ti, Emperor, viii. 75-76, 105
 —T'ien Shang Ti, viii. 111
 —Tsung, seventh Emperor of T'ang Dynasty, viii. 18, 96, 112, 134
 —Wang, viii. 167
 —yang, viii. 113
 —Yüan Huang Ti (Emperor of Mysterious Origin), viii. 22
 Hsüeh Shan, Snowy Mountain, viii. 23
 Hsün Tzū, viii. 139
 Hsuriya (Skt. Sūrya), prince, fell in love with serpent princess Thusandi, xii. 276
 H'Uraru, the earth, x. 91, 92

- Hu associated with birth of sun-god, xii. 71
 —connected with Nile-god, xii. 66
 —("Feeling, Wisdom," frequently confused with Hū, "Abundance") one of sense-gods, xii. 66
 —god in form of man or sphinx, xii. 66-67, 96, 134
 —of abundance, xii. 66
 —in solar ship, xii. 96
 Hu, viii. 46
 —Ching-tē, early guardian of the portal, viii. 78
 —(house), viii. 74, 80
 —jade tablet, viii. 46
 —k'ou, P'êng Yü-lin protector of, viii. 66
 —Kung, magician, viii. 131-132
 —li, viii. 103
 —sisters, tale of, viii. 156-158
 —(tiger), viii. 103
 —Yin destroys serpent with mysterious powers, viii. 203
 —Ying-lin, critic, viii. 128
 Hu, dog, sky-region, ix. 178-179
 Hu, Gadarn, oxen of, iii. 129
 Hua T'o, viii. 107
 Huacas applied to anything wonderful, xi. 224, 227, 246
 Huai-nan Tzū, viii. 19, 54-55
 —Wang song, viii. 115-116
 Huaillepeñ (Guallipén), causes birth of deformed children, xi. 328
 Huallallo Caruincho, idol, xi. 227, 228
 Huaman Poma, xi. 370²³
 Huan, Duke, viii. 138
 Hüan Tsang on cult of sun in India, vi. 183
 Huanacauri (Guanacaure), Ayar Cachi, altars to, xi. 249-250
 Huang, jade tablet, viii. 46
 —Chin, viii. 174
 —chow, viii. 154
 —Hsiang, viii. 164-165
 —Lao, viii. 144
 —Li, viii. 143
 —Ti (Yellow Emperor), first of Five Sovereigns, viii. 7, 17, 21, 25, 26, 27, 28, 32, 33, 41, 75, 82, 94, 98, 99, 100, 133, 135, 144
 —Ping King Su Wên, viii. 28
 —T'ien (Imperial Heaven), viii. 49
 —Shang Ti (Supreme Ruler of Imperial Heaven), viii. 49
 Huang T'ing-chien, viii. 165-166
 —Yao, viii. 34
 Huari Runa, xi. 240
 Huarochico, arming of sons of knights of, xi. 250
 Huas or Uas, explained as Hayk, vii. 389⁴
 Huascar and Atahualpa, conflict of, xi. 214
 —replaced symbol of creator by image of sun, xi. 246-247
 Huasi-camayoc, household gods, xi. 223
 Huastec, sacrifice of, xi. 79
 Huathiacuri cured brother of Pariacaca of disease, xi. 230-231
 Huayna Capac gave Inca empire greatest extent, xi. 44, 110
 —Quito subdued by, xi. 207
 Hubeane, vii. 119, 213, 214, 217, 219, 223, 224, 353, 355
 Hubur, designer of all things, v. 295
 —legendary river, v. 261
 —river of death, Gilgamesh crossed, v. 235
 Huecuvu (Guecubu), daemons able to assume human form, xi. 327
 Hügar, Mt., vi. 278
 Hugl, ii. 81, 93
 Huginn (Thought), raven of Odin, ii. 65
 Hui Tsung, Emperor, viii. 59, 95, 135, 194
 Huichaana, creator god, xi. 87
 Huichilobos, god of war, description of, xi. 47, 354⁵
 Huitranahue, friend of strangers and protector of herds, xi. 329
 Huitzilopochtli, Aztec war-god, xi. pl. v, opp. p. 46, 47, 57, 58-61, pl. vii, opp. p. 60, 65, 66, 74, 87, 92, 114, 116-118
 Hukairya, a summit of Mt. Albürz, vi. 280
 Huldra, mountain fairy, possesses tail or is hollow behind, ii. 223
 Huldre-folk, ii. 223-224, 231; iv. 77, 178
 Huldreslaat, music, ii. 223
 Hüm, a god, vi. 205
 —Haoma has become the hermit, vi. 338
 Human aid required by dwarfs, ii. 271-272
 —being, Hare once a, vii. 168, 291
 —porcupine a, iv. 450

- Human beings, anthropomorphic forest-spirits originally, iv. 186
 —kuala-spirits appear as, iv. 127
 —metamorphosis of, into animals and trees, i. 15
 —within gourd dropped from sky by Hkun Hsang Lông, xii. 289
 —character of pair surviving flood emphasized, ix. 172
 —flesh fed to serpents, vi. 320
 —form, figures (of earth) of, ii. 264
 —fire-spirit may take on, iv. 236
 —ghosts may live their life in, vii. 189-190
 —Seide may appear in, iv. 105
 —Leopards, society for protection against witches, vii. 342
 —origin of Tammuz almost entirely suppressed, v. 347
 —race descended from Spider, vii. 322, 323
 —Sacred Pack, x. 305-306
 —sacrifice: see SACRIFICE, HUMAN.
 —shape, Devil in, in creation-myth, iv. 317, 318, 326
 —ghosts in, vii. 73-74, 75
 —Master of fire may take on, iv. 455
 —snakes, vii. 192, 193, 194
 —Thunderer originally, iv. 442
 —Valkyries, ii. 251, 252
 Humans and birds (or animals) hatched from same setting of eggs, ix. 109
 Humayaka, demon-worshipper, vi. 340
 Humba (variant of Hubaba), Elamitic god, described as the Enlil of Susa, v. 255
 Humbaba, conflict of Gilgamesh with, v. 28
 —(Huwawa), monster, attack on, v. 246-255, 257, 260, 268
 —monster of Lebanons, v. 211, 212
 —wrongly identified with star Procyon, v. 268
 Humming-bird dies with dry and revives with wet season, xi. 56
 Humorous and irreverent tales of gods, ii. 48; iii. 30
 Humour and satire, tales of, viii. 360-365
 Humpbacks sacrificed, xi. 82
 Humuşiru (Akk. pig), title for Ninurta, v. 132
 Hun Camé and Vukub Camé send challenge to upperworld for ball game, xi. 170, 173, 174-177
 Hun Ytzamna son of Hunab-Ku, xi. 134
 Hunab-Ku, a supreme god, xi. 134
 Hunac Ceel, xi. 128
 Hunahpu and Xbalanqué, hero-brothers, xi. 164, 168, 169, 172, 174, 177
 Hunan, viii. 88, 89
 Hunbatz, one of hero-brothers, xi. 172, 177
 Hunchouen, one of hero-brothers, xi. 172
 Hung-chow (modern Nanch'ang), viii. 113
 —Lieh Chuan, viii. 54
 —têh, viii. 166
 —Vuong instituted worship of Lien, Tan, and Lang, xii. 357
 —Wu, Emperor, viii. 68, 99, 117
 Hungarians, or Magyars, a Finno-Ugric people, iv. xvii
 Hunger used to threaten the gods, xii. 200
 Hunhun-Ahpu, one of hero-brothers, xi. 170, 173
 Hunter and monkeys, tale of the, viii. 355
 —bear a, iv. 504
 —gods and goddess of, x. 669
 —sun-god as, v. 55-56, 60
 Hunting Age, Fu Hsi typifies the, viii. 25, 33
 —cry, iii. 178
 —dragons and Kaches went, vii. 80, 393³⁰
 —god, Ull is, ii. 156
 —in preparation for Busk festival, x. 58
 —regarded as holy and has special vocabulary, iv. 83-84
 —rules for, iv. 84
 —Vahagn patron of, vii. 365
 —white cloth at birch-tree sacrificed for luck in, iv. 233
 Huntress, Artemis a, i. 186
 —Diana a, i. 183
 Huong-vien, inhabitants of, dedicated to service of Temple of Trung sisters, xii. 316
 Hupeh, old State of Ch'u the modern, viii. 86, 95
 Hur, word for fire, vii. 55
 Hurakan, Mayan storm-god, xi. 38, 161, 162, 163, 177
 Hurbak (Arm.), fire, vii. 56
 Hurling match, iii. 24, 167

Hurra-stone with head of panther, weapon, v. 126

Hurricane, vii. 133; xi. 38

Hursag, dwelling-place of winds, v. 99

—used for place of judgement, v. 161

Hursagkalamma, temple of Mah, v.

III

Huruig Wuhti of the East and West, visited by sun, x. 204

Husbandry, Father of, viii. 62

"Husdrapa," ii. 88, 109, 128, 131, 155

Hushbishag, wife of Namtar, who keeps tablets of Arallû, v. 161

Hûshêtar, vi. 343

—-mâh, vi. 343

Hut of straw as shrine of small village deity, xii. 17

—wedding, iv. 123

Hutaosa, same name as Darius's wife Atossa, vi. 341, 342

Huts, Galla, vii. pl. ix, opp. p. 124

—Pelasgos first to contrive fashioning of, i. 16

Hutu and Pare, tale of, ix. 76-78

Hu'u-vong, section of Hanoi, xii. 304

Huyen-thien temple at Hanoi, xii. 308-309, 320

—vu, statue in Pagoda of Tran-vu represents, xii. 306-310

—temple of, xii. 308

—worship of, xii. 307-310

Huytaca transformed into owl, xi. 202

Hvanîrâthra (earth), central Karshvar, v. 217

Hvergelmîr, serpents dwell in, ii. 217, 318

Hvôgvas, family of the, vi. 341, 342

Hvôvi, wife of Zoroaster, vi. 341

Hwyvar, Welsh word cognate with Irish siabur, siabhra, iii. 193

Hyacinth flower grew from blood of Hyakinthos, i. 23-24

Hyades, vii. 229

—and Pleiades, i. 248-249, 250

—nymphs of Nysa transformed into, i. 46

—rain-god associated with, viii. 73

Hyagnis, name of a Phrygian satyr, vii. 15, 62, 364, 379⁶-380

Hyakinthia, Lakonian festival, i. 24

Hyakinthos resembles Dionysos in alternately dying and coming to life, i. 218

—son of Amyklas, i. 23-24

Hyantes and Aonians succeeded the Ek-tenes, i. 42

Hyas, death of, i. 248

—identical with Hayk, vii. 379⁶-380

—Phrygian sky-god, vii. 66

Hybris ("Offensive Presumption"), abstract divinity of vice, i. 282

—sin of, xi. 168

Hydra and Herakles, i. 81, pl. xxii, opp. p. 82

—as serpent in "Story of the Haunted Prince," xii. 153

—Ereshkigal identified with, v. 164

—Lernean, slain by Herakles, i. 81, pl. xxii, opp. p. 82

—Mušhušû identified with, v. 277, 278, 282, 286, 288, 409²

—Ningishzida identified with, v. 164, 178, 284, 286

—Virgo, and Orion associated in Asiatic astral myth, xii. 84

Hyena totem, vii. 275-276

Hyenas, vii. 171, 223-224, 226, 230, 284, 336, 337, 344, 345, 346, 347, 404³¹,

406⁷, 408⁹, 428¹¹

Hygieia, abstract divinity of state of body, i. 282

—("Health"), daughter of Asklepios, i. 281

—Salus recognized as same as, i. 301

Hyksos kings gave special honour to Sêth, xii. 390³⁵

Hylas captured by water-nymphs, i. 110

Hyldehög, hill, ii. 158

Hyllos dies in duel with Echemos, i. 95

—slays Eurystheus, i. 95

—son of Herakles and Deianeira, king of Dorians, i. 95

Hylozoism, viii. 220

Hymir, giant, ii. 10, pl. x, opp. p. 76, 85, 86, 87, 100, 172; see also MMD-GARD-SERPENT.

—sea, ii. 281

"Hymiskvitha," ii. 10, 20, 85, 86, 89, 93, 100, 171

Hymn on apotheosis of king, xii. 202-204

—to Amen-Rê, xii. 236-238

—Hermes, summary of, i. 192-193

—nameless cosmic god, xii. 222

—the sun by Amen-hotep IV, xii. 227-231

Hymns, x. 110-112, 151-153

- Hyndla, giantess; seeress, ii. 10, 125, 279
 "Hynduljod," ii. 7, 10, 15, 39, 56, 91, 110, 121, 124, 128, 131, 145, 152, 153, 155, 164, 182, 195, 205, 280, 338, 346
 Hyperbios, giant born of blood of Ouranos, i. 9
 Hyperboreans (a Celtic people), circular temple to Apollo in island of the, iii. 10
 Hyperion and Euryphaëssa, parents of Helios, i. 242
 —born of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 6
 —Eos daughter of, i. 246
 Hypermnestra, origin of, i. 167
 —wife of Lynkeus and priestess of Hera, i. 31
 Hypnos, abode of, in Underworld, i. 278
 Hypnos, abstract divinity of state of body, i. 282
 —("Sleep"), creation of, i. 6, pl. LVIII, opp. p. 278
 Hypnotic power of wizards and witches, vii. 335, 336, 337
 Hypnotism in magic, xii. 206
 Hypsipyle, nurse of infant son of King Lykourgos, i. 52
 —ruler of race of women on Lemnos, i. 109
 Hypsistos ('Elioun) slain by beasts and deified, v. 66
 Hypsomata, v. 304
 Hypsouranios, inventor of huts, v. 51, 389²⁵²
 Hyrokkin, giantess, ii. 128, 130, 277, 280, 361¹⁰
 Hythyn, ii. 261

I

- "I King," viii. 8, 14, 16, 44, 45, 136, 142, 144
 I-Qong, Night, ix. 113
 I Yin, viii. 9
 Iaheš (Eaheš), probably worshipped near southern frontier, xii. 152
 Iakchos, a form of Dionysos, i. 220
 —represented in marble relief of Eleusinian rites, i. pl. L, opp. p. 230
 Iamet (Eamet), goddess who nurses young divinities, xii. 152
 Ianiculum, Mt., Ianus said to have dwelt on, i. 297
 Iano, survival of Ianus in modern Romagnola, i. 317
 Ianus Bifrons, i. pl. LXI (2), opp. p. 294, 295, 297-298
 —survives as Iano in modern Romagnola, i. 317
 Iapetos, born of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 6
 —the Titan, father of Prometheus by Gaia (or of Themis), i. 12
 Iarnvith ("Iron-wood"), old forest, ii. 199, 280
 Iarnvithjur ("Iron-wood women"), ii. 199, 205, 280
 Iasion killed by Zeus because of amour with Demeter, i. 226
 —struck dead by thunderbolt, i. 117
 Iason and Medeia in Corinth, i. 115
 —wedded, i. 113
 Iason, commander of Argo, i. 109, 111
 —dedicates the Argo to Poseidon at Isthmus of Corinth, i. 212
 —dream of, i. 113-114
 —exposed Atalante in forest, i. 56
 —Medeia falls in love with, i. 112
 —Pelias plots against, i. 114
 —said to have restrained Atalante from going on the voyage of the Argo, i. 59
 —took part in hunt of Kalydonian boar, i. 56
 Iasos and Klymene said to have been parents of Atalante, i. 56
 Iath n'Anann, Ireland called, iii. 39
 Iberia, Vahagn worshipped and sacrificed to in, vii. 365
 Iberian deity Azmaz, vii. 382²²
 —Zaden, vii. 40
 Ibhell, hag transformed into shape of, iii. 59
 Ibibio (Calabar), head-pad in magical ceremonies of the, vii. 111
 Ibik-Ishtar, v. 404¹⁶
 Ibis-god, xii. 33 and fig. 15
 Ibis, moon as egg of, xii. 208, 423³⁴
 —of Thout(i), xii. 33-34
 —origin of, xii. 84-85
 —or crane, Nephthys once represented with head of, xii. 392⁵⁷
 Ibi-Sin as Tammuz, v. 345
 Iblis (Azāzel), v. 352, 354, 355

- Iblis enters ark in guise of ass, iv. 363
 Iblisi imprisons girls in tree, vii. 414²⁴
 Ibnisharri, seal of, v. 98
 Iboroquiamio, the Devil, xi. 257
 Ibrāhīm ibn Vāsīfshāh on religion of southern and eastern Slavs, iii. 222
 Ibycus knew Babylonian legend of plant of immortality, v. 228
 Ice, x. 41, 43, 138, 139, 178, 292³⁸, 296⁴⁵
 —ceremony at breaking-up of, iv. 470
 —covered sea regarded as spongy mixture of earth, water, air, iii. 17
 —Jengk-tongk sacrificed to on the, iv. 193
 —Man, x. 68
 —origin of, ix. 34
 —to follow the, a spring festival, iv. 214-215
 —venom congealed into, ii. 275
 Iceblock, mythic cow gave origin to Buri out of an, ii. 63
 Iceland, ancient paganism of, ii. 16
 —colonization of, ii. 8
 —cult of Frey in, ii. 119
 —settlers in, dedicated their land to Thor, ii. 75-76
 Icelanders colonized Greenland, x. 1
 Ichaumra (Ighamba), xi. 297
 Icheiri, a kind of Lares and Penates, xi. 39-40
 Ichiki-shima-hime, Benten the ancient Japanese, viii. 270
 Ichneumon advises and assists Mantis, vii. 289
 —Har-khent(i)-merti(?) depicted as, xii. 388²⁸
 —"Horus in Three Hundred" sometimes depicted as composed of, and other animals, xii. 388²⁸
 —once embodied soul of Atum, xii. 165
 Ichō, gingko-tree, tale of genius of the, viii. 342
 Içona, first person of the trinity, xi. 143
 Ida, cult of Zeus on, i. 159
 —Mt., Cretans went to, every ninth year, i. 64
 —reputed birthplace of Zeus, i. 155
 Idā (Iḷā), sacrificial goddess, vi. 49, 53, 92, 96, 99, 143, 147
 Idaia of Troy, loved by Phineus, i. 73
 Idama ("Healer of the People"), a form of Europe, i. 42
 Idas and Lynkeus as Messenian doubles of the Dioskouroi, i. 27
 —story of encounter of Kastor and Polydeukes with, i. 26-27
 —son of Aphareus, i. 24, pl. xi, opp. p. 24, 26, 27-28
 —took part in hunt of Kalydonian boar, i. 56
 Iddahedu, ship of Nabû, v. 318
 Iddawc, horse of, iii. 190
 Ideal, the ultimate, viii. 218
 "Ideas" of things, x. 30
 Idem-kuguza and -kuva, Threshing-barn man and woman, iv. 167
 Identification motif, ii. 103, 104
 —of secret lover by smearing of ashes or paint, x. xxii
 Identifications of most non-cosmic deities with sun, xii. 28
 Ideogram becomes dragon, viii. 253
 Ideograms, name Yamato written in Chinese, viii. 377³
 Ideographs, viii. 7, 38, 44, 100, 138, 139, 140
 Idhlozi, ancestral spirit, vii. 116, 272, 404⁵
 Idi, giant, ii. 279, 283
 Idin-Dagon, v. 327, 346
 —Ishtar, v. 346
 Idiptu (whirlwind), v. 163
 Idisi, charm concerning group of beings called, ii. 18, 24, 198, 244
 —correspond to Disir, ii. 252, 253, 256
 Idisiaviso, perhaps place called after Idisi, ii. 253
 Idleness, ritual, ii. 68
 Idmibi, xi. 297
 Idol, anointment of, with one's own blood, xi. 144
 —car, vi. pl. II, opp. p. 22
 —golden, of sun in temple Askul, v. 339
 —head of Bishop of Mecklenburg offered to, iii. 287
 —house for drowned, and sacrifices therein, iv. 208-209
 —oaken, at Korenice, iii. 283
 —of green stone called Llampallec, xi. 208
 —tree becomes an, xi. 26
 —which gave oracles, xi. 224
 —watches the dead, x. 57
 —whose face resembles face of a bear, xi. 47
 Idolatry, iii. 234-235

- Idolatry of Elbe Slavs, iii. 222, 277, 278
—see ZEMISM.
- Idols, and their emblems, in sacred oak,
iii. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 304
—at Kiev, iii. 293, 297, 299, 301
—care of, xii. 194
—Chibcha offerings to, xi. 198
—description of jewelled, xi. 47-48, 49
—devil- and cat-, xi. 197
—fabrication of new, xi. 137, 144
—household, xi. 136, 206
—(huacas) supposed to have walked in
the form of man, xi. 227
—in animal form, xi. 191
—of rare occurrence in forest regions of
tropical America, xi. 275
—vanquished peoples imprisoned so
that they may not assist former own-
ers, xi. 50
—on islands of Zapatero and Pensacola,
xi. 184
—presiding over elements, war, and
sowings, xi. 193, 287
—sending of, to cure disease, xii. 199,
421⁵
—three-headed, xi. 198
—two lesser, of earth-goddess, xi. 34,
pl. iv, opp. p. 34
- Idomeneus, son of Deukalion, i. 63
- Idunn, goddess, guards apples of im-
mortality, ii. 15, 22, pl. vi, opp. p.
32, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 151,
160, 161, 178-180, 278
- Idurmer, Semitic deity, v. 80
- Iella, one of five names of mother of
supreme Being, xi. 24
- Iermaaguacar, name of Earth mother,
xi. 25
- Ifing River separates giants and gods,
ii. 276
- Igay, leading god of Theban nome, xii.
152
- Igernu, wife of Gorlois, iii. 184, 185,
201
- Iggdrasil tree of "Edda," iv. 357; see
also YGGDRASIL, ETC.
- Igigi, gods of upper world, v. 94, 95,
140, 167, 192, 299, 311, 313
- Igihegal, god, v. 152
- Igi-sig-sig, god in service of Anu, v.
385
- Igisub, title of Tammuz, v. 345
- Igor and his people take oath before
Perun, iii. 293
- Iguaque, lake, xi. 199
- Ihoiho, god, ix. 20
- Ihuavilu, seven-headed fire-monster,
xi. 327
- Ijä-kyl, shaman animal, iv. 507, 510,
519
- Ikarian Sea, i. 65
- Ikarios, Dionysos presented vine to, i.
216-217
—sends epidemic upon people of, as
penalty, i. 217
—killed by shepherds to whom he had
presented wine, i. 216-217
—of Lakedaimon, Penelope daughter of,
i. 123
—son of Perieres and Gorgophone, i.
24
- Ikarios and Daidalos, thrown into prison
by Minos, escape by means of wings,
i. 65
—Herakles finds and buries body of,
i. 91
—survival of, in folk-tale from Zakyn-
thos, i. 312
- Ikat, x. 2
- Ikh = soul, xii. 174, 415³
- Ikhnaton, uncertain pronunciation of
name Akh-en-aten, xii. 426⁸¹
- Ikkaku Sennin ("One-horned"), viii.
276
- Ikom, how witchcraft became known to,
vii. 340
- Iksuda ("Snatcher"), vii. 395⁵⁸
- Ikšumatī, Nāgas dwell in river, vi. 154
- Ikšvāku family, most of Tirthakaras be-
longed to the, vi. 221
- Iku, Canal Star, said to be star of
Babylon, v. 308
- Ila (Iḍā), androgynous nature of, vi.
147
- Ilabrat (Ili-abrat) messenger of Anu,
v. 176, 177
- Ilāh (Il), one of names of moon-god,
v. 5, 7, 93
- Ilamatecutli, mother of the gods, xi.
54, 75
- Ilancue, wife of Iztacmixcoatl, xi. 112
- Ilāni Habiri ("the Habiru gods"), v.
72-73, 392³⁴⁹
- Ilāt (al-Ilāt, Allat), North Arabian sun-
goddess, identified with Athena the
war-goddess, v. 381⁶³
—mother-goddess of North Arabic re-
ligion, v. 15, 381⁶¹

Ilāt of South Arabia is the sun-goddess, v. 15, 381^{61 63}
 Ilavilā, mother of Kubera, vi. 157
 Ildathach drowned by Clidna's wave, iii. 116
 Ilem, Item, sky-god, iv. 217
 Ilgi, Lithuanian name for autumnal feast of the dead, iii. 352⁷
 "Iliad," i. 126-130
 Ilibiśa may be aboriginal name of foe of Aryans, vi. 68
 Ilimu a beast in form of man, vii. 252
 Ilion, city founded by Ilos, i. 118
 —Odysseus leaves, i. 136
 —Poseidon's attitude in war at, i. 210
 —Zeus caused strife at, to decrease race of men, i. 124
 Ilios (Gk. Helios), first day of Harnian week sacred to, v. 154
 "Ilioupersis" recounts overthrow of Troy, i. 131
 Ilisos River, i. 73
 Ila Tici Uiracocha, meaning of, xi. 236, 241
 Illad, god, or Ildu, son of Etana, v. 167
 Illan, husband of Tuirrean, iii. 169
 Illinos (Enlil), v. 292
 Illness as punishment for ill-treating the Voršud, iv. 126
 —brought by ghosts to obtain offerings, vii. 180
 —caused by getting in way of "invisible army," iv. 156
 —sight of Katumbakazi and Sikulokobuzuka, vii. 243-244, 246
 —spirit of the lud, iv. 143, 147
 —"whole of life" not being eaten by witches, but if whole eaten death ensues, vii. 338
 —dead may cause, iv. 291-292
 —household gods removed to neighbour's house because of, iv. 136-137
 —Lapp belief on, iv. 5, 76, 292
 —lurking spirits believed cause of, xii. 415⁶
 —medicine-bag exposed in, x. 85
 —memorial feasts to dead who cause, iv. 58, 133
 —of women on nearing Seide, iv. 103
 —Rê, xii. 76-77
 —periodic, of men of Ulster, iii. 64, 74, 141, 152, 154, 155
 —result of ill-treating Tōnni case, iv. 138

Illness, sacrifice at the "uttermost kuala" in case of severe, iv. 128
 Ilugi, ii. 252
 Illuminated, first beings, iv. 385
 Illusion and tricks of Odin and Gylfi, ii. 29
 —magic, iii. 155
 Illusions, eye-, ii. 93
 —magical, xi. 113, 115
 "Illustrated Guidebook to Famous Places": see MEISHO-ZUYE.
 Illyrikon, Io wanders through, i. 29
 Il-ma-la-(ku), personal name in Assyrian contract (Aramaic transcription: El-malak), v. 58
 Ilmarinen, Baltic celestial smith compared to, iii. 330
 —sky-god, iv. 217, 232, 238
 Ilmaris, iv. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 228, 232
 Ilmasamba, Esthonian term for pillar of the sky, iv. 222
 Ilmuqah, name of moon-god, v. 5, 7, 66, 378¹³
 Ilos (El), v. 80
 —(Kronos), child of Ouranos and Gê, v. 66, 67
 —son of Tros, i. 117-118
 Iltepu ("satisfier"), dog, vii. 395⁵⁸
 Ilu, el, elōah, elāh, ilāh, all words for god, v. 65
 Ilu-Salmān, El called, v. 45
 Ilumarru, Adad called, v. 39, 42, 45
 Ilumer, iturmer, idurmer connected with, v. 80
 Iluwir, Adad called, at Hamath, v. 39, 387¹⁸⁷
 Ilvala seeks to destroy Agastya, vi. 146
 Image, birchwood, of Veralden-olmai, iv. 250-251
 —food rubbed into mouth of, iv. 178
 —golden, of Shamash, v. 150-151
 —house of Siryans, iv. 149
 —memorial, old Turkish, iv. pl. XLIII, opp. p. 352, pl. XLIV, opp. p. 372
 —miraculously found by Sām̄ba, vi. 183
 —of fire-god, iv. 455
 —Frey enchanted so that he spoke out of it, ii. 115
 —god made of grain eaten as sacramental rite, xi. 60-61
 —gold called sēmēios (a symbol), v. 37, 386¹⁷⁵
 —loom of shaman, iv. 498

- Image of Melqart (Tyrian Hercules),
 burning of, v. 52
 —Porenutius, iii. 283
 —Porevit, iii. 283
 —Rugievit (Rinvit), iii. 283
 —Svantovit, description of, iii. 279
 —Thor made of stumps of birch, iv.
 231
 —thunder, iv. 439
 —thunderbird, iv. 227
 —wood-spirit at Vasyugan, iv. 178
 —old Turkish, iv. pl. XL, opp. p. 302
 —placed on chest containing bones of
 sacrifice at memorial feast, iv. 38
 —("shadow") made of sun and moon
 smeared with blood and worshipped
 by Yuraks, iv. 223
 —soul originally meant both shadow
 and, iv. 12, 13, 476, 477
 —wax, of Pekko, god of barley, iv. 245
 —with heart of dead man in it made,
 by magic, to talk and walk, ii. 188
 Images, ii. 24, 35, 70, 71, 76, 83, 106,
 110, pl. XIV, opp. p. 114, 115, 116,
 117-118, 138, 175, pl. XXII, opp. p.
 176, 187, 216, 327-328, 333; v. 18, 108,
 367; vi. 61; vii. 16, 47; viii. 50, 75,
 80; 274, 276, 288; x. 57, 189, 191,
 244, pls. XXVIII, XXIX, opp. p. 216;
 269⁴, 309⁶⁵, 312⁷⁰; xi. 22-28, 136,
 356⁹
 —animal-, of time, iv. 436-438
 —at Mag Slecht, iii. 45
 —brought to exorcise demons, xii. 199
 —buried with dead for servants, con-
 cubines, etc., xii. 177, 416¹⁴
 —food at memorial feasts, iv. 39
 —carved on trees, iv. pl. XIX, opp. p.
 156, 178
 —destruction of, by St. Stephen, iv.
 149-150
 —fouled by devil, iv. 374
 —iron, of children of Boshintoi, iv. 464
 —kinds of, at shaman ceremonies, iv.
 508-512, 519, 522
 —lud-spirits materialized as, iv. 149
 —made and burned in ritual of New
 Year's festival, v. 316
 —of animal gods, iii. 124
 —dead, iv. 478
 —deceased in form of memorial dolls,
 iv. 41, 42, 43
 —deity of child-birth, iv. 260-261
 —divine heads, iii. 104, 105
 Images of family spirits, inheritance of,
 iv. 124
 —fish gods, iv. 191-192
 —gods in Ehulhul, v. 154
 —Laksmi, xii. 327
 —Masters, iv. 465, 467
 —points of compass to prevent dis-
 ease, iv. 360
 —python made of straw, vii. 271
 —Seven gods to protect man's house
 against demons in ritual, v. 147
 —wise ones, v. 84-86
 —shamans, iv. pl. LVI, opp. p. 482,
 499
 —kept in calf-skin box, iv. 42
 —Silesian Djadeks and Šetek, iii. 244,
 245, pls. XXVIII and XXIX, opp. p. 244
 —various materials, man created
 from, ix. 18, 24, 25, 27, 30, 74, 106,
 107, 110, 157, 158-159, 160, 167, 168,
 172, 173, 174, 175, 176
 —water-spirit, iv. 469
 —world-pillar, iv. 333-334
 —Ostiak Samoyed, description of, iv.
 140
 —put into crevices, iv. 192
 —sacred, found in ancient cities and
 pagodas, xii. 299, pl. X, opp. p. 302,
 306-310, 327
 —see DEITIES OF PAGAN RUSSIA; plates
 in vol. ix; SPIRITS AT FIXED HOLY
 PLACES, ETC.
 —shamans must conjure spirit into, iv.
 114
 —stone, of Lapps, iv. 100-112
 —subconscious, vii. 238
 —use of, to injure people, iv. 12-13
 —Votjak and Siryan, iv. 120
 —formerly in sacred groves, iv. 146
 —wood, of Lapps, iv. 113-114
 Imana, supreme Being, ancestor of race,
 and chief of ancestral spirits, vii. 129
 Imastun, cognate of Avesta mazdao, vii.
 21
 Imbulu, large lizard, vii. 201
 Imbunche, babies stolen by witches
 changed into, xi. 328
 Imd, giantess, ii. 153
 Imdugud, bird, late name of Zû, v. 117
 Imgig identified with Pegasos, v. 119
 —= Zû, v. 117
 I-m-hotep, xii. pl. III, opp. p. 170
 —later son of Ptah, xii. 171, 407⁷⁹
 —patron of all scholars, xii. 171

- Imhullu wind, v. 302
 Imhursag ("wind of Underworld mountain"), title of Enlil, v. 99
 Imi, Adad identified with, v. 39
 Imikovu, vii. 429¹⁸
 Immer (Adad), v. 60
 —son of Enlil, v. 61
 Immersion of children in fairy wells, vii. 393³²
 Immigration, Polynesians blend of several waves of, ix. 3
 Immigrations into Japan, viii. 210
 Immorality in Tantric rites, vi. 184-185
 Immortal, flesh of resuscitated swine of Manannan makes gods, ii. 94
 —ghosts not, vii. 180, 181
 —gods not absolutely, ii. 22
 —life, bread and water of, v. 94, 95, 178, 184
 Immortality, vi. 18, 23, 27, 76-77, 139; 281, 283, 284; viii. 20, 28, 31, 54, 75, 94, 105, 106, 115, 145, 146; 219
 —belief in, vii. 96, 100
 —Celtic belief in, iii. 14, 181, 206, 208
 —certain berries confer, iii. 54-55
 —conferred by ale of Goibniu and rowan berries, iii. 54, 55
 —on Dionysos, i. 218
 —Ganymedes, i. 240
 —Herakles in Heaven, i. 95
 —defeated, i. 228
 —food of, v. 179, 180, 184
 —for man, ix. 51-54, 174, 182, 252, 253, 332¹⁴⁶
 —gift of, in package to be kept unopened, x. 49
 —Gilgamish seeks, v. 216, 218, 224
 —Gorm troubled about, ii. 94
 —Idunn goddess of, ii. 178
 —in Elysian wonder-lands, ii. 322
 —Land of, viii. 363
 —loss of, xii. 115, 396⁸⁵
 —Menelaos and Helen attain, i. 134
 —Moon sends Hare to man with message of, vii. 227
 —obtained by fairy through marriage with mortal, vii. 393³²
 —of tree, ix. 253
 —pills of, viii. 145
 —plant of, v. 228; viii. 115
 Immortals, iii. 14, 31, 85, 111, 189; viii. 114, 118-132, 145, 156, 157, 196-197; 274-280
 Imos, Votan descended from, xi. 132
 Impaling, ii. 309, 382³¹
 "Imperial Calendar," lucky, unlucky, and uncertain days published in, viii. 143
 —Father, title conferred on Kuo Tzū-i, viii. 96
 —princes, story of short life of, viii. 233
 —rule, reappearance of light said by Shintoists to celebrate triumph of, viii. 227
 Implements, giants apparently personifications of stone, x. 291⁸⁸
 —worship of, by users, vi. 239-240
 Imprecations uttered at sacrifices to Herakles, i. 88
 Impregnation of bisexual demon by man, v. 357
 —Nintur by Enki, poem on, v. 196-197
 Imprisonment in tree, vii. 414²⁴
 —magical, i. 189, 329¹ (ch. iv)
 Improvements introduced by Hare and Hlakanyana, vii. 219-220
 Imps, were-beasts, cannibals, xi. 300-304
 Impure fire, vii. 54
 Impurities of fields caused by beef-eating, viii. 232
 Imuthes, Greeks explained, as Egyptian Asklepios, xii. 171
 Ina and the eel Tuna, ix. 55-56
 —(Hina) and Nanga, tale of, ix. 71, 72
 Inaba, White Hare of, tale of, viii. 317-318
 Inachos awarded divine supremacy of Argos to Hera, i. 30
 —principal river and river-god of the Argolid, i. 28, 257
 Inada-princess to be sacrificed to dragon, but married storm-god, viii. 249, 250
 Inang-i-Bake, tale of, ix. 227-229
 Inanimate objects become persons or act as such, ix. 141-142; see also ANSWERING BY INANIMATE, ETC.
 Inapertwa, rudimentary human beings, ix. 272-273
 Inca, Incas:
 Inca conquests, xi. 244
 —dynasty, xi. 216-218
 —rule, the Fifth Age, xi. 240
 Incas, xi. 43, 44
 —apostles of a new creed, xi. 242-248
 —empire of the, xi. 210-220

- Incas, legends of, xi. 248-252
- Incantations, ii. 295, 308; iii. 35, 84; v. 96-97, 106, 107, 112, 116, 152, 175, 182, 194, 227, 293, 302, 317, 318, 324, 333, 334, 366, 369, 370, 371, 416^{36 37}; vi. 226; vii. 32; 136, 202, 238, 239; viii. 79, 156; ix. 8, 59; xii. 199, 201
- myths used as: see MYTHS USED AS INCANTATIONS.
- Incarinate in bull, buck, or man, deity at Bacchanalia held to be, vii. 13
- Incarnation, vi. 209-210, 213, 218, 226
- divine, Pharaohs claimed, xii. 170
- [East Indian] doctrine of, not necessarily borrowed from Christianity, vi. 176
- of celestial beings, xii. 160, 161, 164, 166, 167, 414²⁹
- deities, vi. 171
- quasi-parallel to, xi. 201
- Spider Woman mythic, of Earth, x. 289⁸⁴
- Incarnations, birds as, vi. 291
- twenty-eight, of Śiva, vi. 178
- Incense, v. 25, 67, 221, 231, 249, 310, 318, 334; vii. 56, 59, 94-95; viii. 80; xi. 47, 48, 137, 144, 145, 146; xii. 194
- sun described as fragrant flame of, xii. 28
- symbolic patterns originally used in a game of discriminating the several varieties of, viii. 382⁷ (ch. v)
- Incest, i. 6, 16, 50, 119, 164, 198; ii. 26-27, 29, 102, 108, 110, 143; iii. 25, 74, 75, 82, 84, 90, 98, 156, 201; vi. 24, 68, 75-76; ix. 26, 70, 74, 109, 158, 164, 165, 170, 171, 172, 180; x. 210; xi. 192, 275
- Incestuous relations of Sun and Moon, x. xxii, 8, 277¹³, 280¹⁷
- unions, vi. 310-311
- Incubation (sleep-cure) a rite of healing, i. 281
- Incubi, souls return in form of, xi. 26-27
- Incubo, nightmare-demon, sent by Faunus, i. 293
- Incubus (Celtic dusius), iii. 14, 200
- (demon lover) at first nightmare, ii. 288
- Indech, Fomorian king, iii. 27, 30, 31, 33
- Indech's daughter and Dagda, amour of, iii. 31
- Indeóin na nDése, anvil cast showers of water, fire, and gems toward grave-mound at, iii. 32
- Indi, or Inti, name of sun-god, xi. 249
- India, close relations of mythology of, to Jainism, vi. 220, 229
- Dionysos reaches, i. 219
- Indo-Chinese mythology almost entirely borrowed from, xii. 249
- North, sun worship in, vi. 232
- Tibet borrowed chief and minor deities from, vi. 216
- Indian doctrines, echo of, found in Hawaii, ix. 5, 22
- element in Indonesia, ix. 153, 203-204, 209-210, 218, 242-243, 306, 328²⁰
- influence on African mythology, vii. 121, 353
- Japanese myth, viii. 214, 216, 219, 256-257
- "Middle Country," vi. 66
- religion influenced by outside forces?, vi. 175
- question of relation of, to Iran, vi. 84
- Indians, Egyptian religion less edifying than, and not to be compared with, religion of, xii. 245
- fears of, of natural objects, xi. 276-277
- so called by Columbus, x. 13
- "Indiculus Superstitionum," ii. 68, 198, 202, 214
- Indigenes, xi. 240
- Individual, rites for the, xi. 35
- Individualized, only recent ghosts, vii. 118
- Indo-China common refuge for fugitive tribes from India and China, xii. 258
- general character of mythology of, xii. 249
- Indonesian affiliations with, ix. 304
- peoples and religions of, xii. 253-262
- probably populated originally by dark-skinned race, xii. 286
- Indo-Chinese transcription and pronunciation, xii. 251
- Indo-Europeans, early contact of Finno-Ugric peoples with, iv. xix
- Indo-Iranian culture in early contact with Assyro-Babylonian, vi. 263-264
- mythology, Lettish parallel to, iii. 329, 360⁸⁸
- origin of Vahagn-myth, vii. 46

- Indo-Iranians, vii. 12, 379²
 Indonesia, area and ethnic composition of, ix. xi, 153
 —Indian influence on, ix. 153, 203-204, 209-210, 242-243, 306
 —Polynesians migrated from, ix. 3, 153
 —relationship of Melanesian mythology to, ix. 149, 150
 —Micronesian mythology to, ix. 263
 Indonesian element in Polynesian myths, ix. 96-97, 98, 153
 —mythology, affiliations of, ix. 304
 —summary of, ix. 240-244
 Indo-Scythian coins, Tir's name found on, vii. 32
 Indra, ii. 54; vi. 264-265, 271, 291, 351; vii. 44, 393²⁴
 —as goblin-slayer, vii. 45
 —Asuras warred against, iv. 356
 —corresponds to Indo-Chinese Sek-ya (Sanskrit Śakra), xii. 285
 —god of atmosphere, xii. 255
 —storm, vi. 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32-34, pl. iv, opp. p. 34, 35-36, 37, 39, 41-43, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 77, 79, 80, 85, 87, 88, 89, 93, 94, 100, 107, 111, 115, 117, 118, pl. x, opp. p. 118, 120, 122, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 139, 140, 142, 143, 145, 148, 150, 152, 153, 159, 166, 168, 172, 174, 180, 181, 182, 184, 190, 203, 204, 213, 214, 216, 222, 228, 233, 236
 —Japanese storm-god as Guzu Tenno identified with, viii. 228
 —(lightning), Agni (fire), and Sūrya (sun) form triad in India, vii. 43
 —likeness of Perkūnas to, iii. 322
 —(Phra In), xii. 323, 324, 326
 —(Sek-ya), of Indian Olympos, Brahmā loses head to, xii. 323
 —slaying Ahi parallel with Ninurta slaying dragons, v. 130
 —slays Vṛtra, vii. 45
 —thunder-god, iv. 444, 447
 —Verethraghna reminds one of, vii. 363, 364
 Indrabhūti, vi. 208
 Indrajit assisted Rāvaṇa in battle, vi. 156
 Indrāṇī, Dsovinar perhaps reminiscence of, vii. 46
 Indrāṇī wife of Indra, vi. 33, 39, 53, 134
 Indu, name for Soma, vi. 136
 Indus River, vi. 48, 49
 —Sāmbha crossed, vi. 183
 Ine-shki-ava, heavenly deity, iv. 258
 Infant may make its own Haltia within three days, iv. 11
 Infants, bodies of, believed to be created by Madderakka and Sarakka, iv. 252, 253
 Infernum stands for hellia, ii. 306
 Infinity, Chinese dragon symbol of, viii. pl. xxi, opp. p. 276
 Influences, xi. 97
 Ing, tribal ancestor of Ingwines, ii. 113
 Ingcel, with three-pupiled single eye, invaded Ireland, iii. 76
 Ingibjorg, Helgi Thoreson met, ii. 322
 Ingimund, Volva's prophecy to, ii. 117-118, 119
 Ingnersuit, Fire-people, x. 7
 Ingolf, Thorgrim grandson of, ii. 76
 Ingrians of Ingermanland included among Karelian stocks, iv. xv
 Ingun, ii. 112, 126
 Ingunar-Frey, ii. 126
 Ingvaeones, son of Mannus progenitor of, ii. 328
 —tribes of Schleswig-Holstein, ii. 28, 112, 113
 Ingvi-Frey or Ingunar-Frey, Frey sometimes called, ii. 112
 Ingw, tribal ancestor of Ingvaeones, ii. 112
 Ingwines, East Danes, ii. 113
 Inhabitants, first, of Boiotia, i. 42-43
 Inheritance, iv. 452-453
 —calling of shaman goes on through, iv. 498, 506, 519
 —of earthly possessions in the hereafter, iv. 483
 —Seides by children, iv. 104
 —through eldest son, iv. 117
 —totem may be transmitted by, x. 241
 Ini-init (sun) and Aponibolinayen, tale of, ix. 221-224
 Initiation, x. 100, 194, 197, 215-216, 241, 242, 243, 244, 246, 247, 282²¹; xi. 250, 251
 —ceremony, vii. pl. xxxii, opp. p. 306
 —"medicine" revealed in religious, x. 85
 Inkata (Enkata), Zulu word, meaning of, vii. 110-111

- Ink-slab, representation and description of, on arch on "Mountain of Jade," xii. 304-305
 Inkstand characterizes office of goddess Sekha(u)it, xii. 53
 Inktonmi, trickster-hero, x. 105, 122
 Inmar, god of Heaven, sky-god, iv. 217, 219, 220, 242, 258; 420
 Innana, title of moon-god, v. 152
 Innini, descent of, to Arallû, v. 326-335
 —garments of, v. 327, 331, 334
 —is planet Venus at sunrise, v. 328
 —Lamashtu is, v. 369
 —meditation of, v. 350
 —Morning Star, v. 60, 94
 —see IRNINA.
 —Sumerian equivalent of Ishtar, v. 14, 326-329, 333
 —mother-goddess, v. 5, 91, 92, 108, 109, 206
 —weeps for Tammuz, v. 347
 Innini-Ishtar, Earth-mother goddess, v. 12
 —Ninsianna-Ishtar both planet Venus and mother-goddess, v. 15
 Ino and Athamas, Hera sent madness upon, i. 46
 —reared Dionysos, i. 46
 —infant Dionysos delivered to, i. 248
 —insanity of, i. 166
 —(Leukothea), daughter of Kadmos, i. 45, 46, 261-262
 —wife of Athamas, plots to destroy his children by an earlier marriage, i. 107-108
 Inoëman, mother of Olofat, ix. 259
 Inquiries of dead, iv. 28, 79
 —Seides, iv. 100
 Insanity, vii. 74, 84, 87; see various items s.v. MADNESS.
 —caused by painted heart, x. 262
 —Hera's power to cause, i. 166
 Insatiable, in flood-tale, ix. 256-257
 Inscription, Greek, on South Arabian coin, v. 3, 4
 —of Shamshi-Rammon of Assyria, vii. 389¹⁰
 —tomb-, of Ahi-râm of Gebal, v. 379²⁹
 —Yorkshire, "to god who invented roads and paths," iii. 9
 Inscriptions, viii. 7, 23-24, 32, 48
 —as source for knowledge of Celtic religion, iii. 7, 8
 —at Warka, Koweit, and Ur, v. 379¹⁰
 Inscriptions, cuneiform, vii. 7
 —from altars, ii. 12, 17
 —Arabia Felix and Hadramut mention sun, Venus, and moon, v. 3
 —Magharah, v. 378¹⁴
 —of Achaemenian kings, vi. 259
 —on Tuxtla Statuette and Leiden Plate, xi. 130
 —Phoenician, v. xix
 —runic, ii. 70
 —South Arabian, v. 4
 —Urtartian, vii. 389⁴
 —Vannic, vii. 70
 Insect as Moon's messenger, vii. 167
 —Etain changed into, iii. 79
 Insects born from body of slain giants, iv. 386, 387, 388
 —souls find concealment in guise of, iv. 9
 —tales of, viii. 335-337
 Inspector of Astrology appointed under T'ang Dynasty, viii. 143
 Inspiration of Taliesin, and goddesses of, iii. 109, 112
 —wisdom by drinking from well or eating salmon in it, iii. 120
 —eating snake, iii. 166
 Institutions established by Tan, viii. 43
 "Instruction of Youth," viii. 118
 Insula Pomorum ("Isle of Apples"), Avalon appears as, iii. 193, 194
 Insulting-poles, ii. 208
 Interchange of dress: see COSTUME, INTERCHANGE OF.
 Intercourse, iv. 58, 166, 177, 185
 Inter-marriage, vi. 144, 240
 —in "pair" period, vi. 144, 225, 226
 Intermediaries, x. xvii, xx, 22, 42, 87, 92, 188, 192, 272⁸, 277¹³, 293⁴⁰, 306⁶⁰; xi. 24, 40, 298; see also BIRDS AS INTERMEDIARIES.
 Intermediary between Arthur and Morgred at Camlan, Iddawc an, iii. 190-191
 —fire as, vi. 284
 —or fire-god as, iv. 142, 154, 237, 273
 —see also MEDIATOR.
 —Spider as, vii. 135, 321
 Interment of dead in crouching position in prehistoric period, xii. 420²³
 Interpretation of myths, xi. 6-10
 Interpreters or "Watchmen of Heaven," iv. 404, 407-408

- Inti, falcon, tutelary of Manco Capac, xi. 245
- Intoxication, iv. 488; viii. 129-130; xi. 77, 115, 146, 190, 275, 322
- of Ulstermen: see "MESCA ULAD."
- Intuluwa (intulo) considered unlucky, vii. 164
- Inue, x. 5, 6, 8, 10, 18, 268³
- Invasions, Irish, chronology of, iii. 42, 46
- Invention, Huang Ti typifies Age of, viii. 33
- Inver Umaill, salmon of, iii. 127
- Invisible but stationary elves, sickness caused by touching, ii. 225
- walls around fairy circles, iii. 51
- Invisibility, xi. 328, 329
- a divine power, iii. 55-56, 61, 64, 65, 66, 80, 84, 88, 106, 107
- charm of, laid aside by Ethne, iii. 208
- garments and staff of, ii. 268, 269, 301
- of, viii. pl. xxxvi, opp. p. 314
- granted Herakles by Zeus, i. 158
- jewel of, iii. 129
- mantle of, x. 133
- of Arthur and his men, iii. 189
- Daityas and Dānavas must be met with invisible weapons, vi. 152
- Perseus, i. 34
- witches, vii. 336
- secured by unguents, iii. 263
- (to attack enemies) of man who changes into his totem animal, vii. 279
- Invisibly unladen, boats of dead, iii. 16
- Invitation by dead to living to visit barrow, ii. 308
- to deceased to return for feasts, iv. 47, 48, 49, 54, 56, 63, 68
- Invocations of deities, xii. 207
- Invoking powers of nature to do harm, iii. 132
- Invulnerable coat, ii. 133
- Invulnerability, gift of, granted to Rāvaṇa, vi. 127
- Io, i. pl. xii, opp. p. 28
- changed into heifer by Zeus, i. 158
- child of Prometheus, i. 12
- crown restored to line of, by Gelanor through Danaos, i. 30
- daughter of Inachos (or of Peiren), priestess of temple of Hera and divine patroness of Argos, i. 29
- Io, Europe appears as, i. 42
- Hermes forbidden to release, i. 193
- insanity of, i. 166
- primeval god, ix. 11
- wife of Zeus, i. 157
- Iobates commissioned Bellerophon to kill the Chimaira, i. 39
- King, gives his daughter Anteia in marriage to Proitos, i. 32
- Iocauna and Guamaonocon, two names for one supreme Being, xi. 24
- "yucca" appears in form, xi. 34
- Iodama, wife of Zeus, i. 157
- Iohdi, spirit, iii. 319, 323
- Iokaste (Epikaste), daughter of Menoikeus, wife of Laios, and later of her son Oidipous, i. 48, 49-50
- hanged herself through remorse at having married her son, i. 50
- Iökul, icicle, ii. 281
- Iolaos aids Herakles to kill Lernean hydra, i. 81, pl. xxxii, opp. p. 82
- Herakles turns his wife over to, i. 89
- Iole taken captive by Herakles, i. 94
- wife of Hyllos, i. 95
- won by Herakles in archery contest, i. 89
- Iolkos, city founded by Kretheus, i. 106, 107
- Peleus cleansed of pollution by Akastos at, i. 121
- Poseidon chief deity of, i. 212
- return of Iason to, i. 108
- Iolokiamo ("Lord of Darkness"), evil spirit of the Orinoco, xi. 259
- Ion according to some accounts founder of Ionian stock, i. 71
- son of Apollo and Kreousa, i. 71, 180
- Ioskeha, demiurge, vii. 322
- Iouskeha, x. 32-33, 38, 39
- Iowahine, female of primeval pair, ix. 24
- Iphianassa, wife of Endymion, mother of Aitolos, i. 55
- Iphigeneia, Agamemnon slain by Klytāimnestra in ostensible punishment for sacrifice of, i. pl. xxx, opp. p. 120, 125-126, 134
- becomes priestess of Artemis among the Tauri, i. 126
- hind placed by Artemis on Aulid altar in lieu of, i. 184, 186
- in Tauris, i. 326⁵ (ch. viii), 327¹⁸
- priestess of Artemis at Tauri rescued by Orestes, i. 135

- Iphikles, children of, killed by Herakles, i. 80
 —son of Amphitryon and Alkmene, i. 79
 Iphitos gave Odysseus bow, i. 123
 —son of Eurytos, killed by Herakles in fit of madness, i. 89
 Iqi-Balam, one of four brothers created from maize, xi. 165, 166, 177
 Irā, an Apsaras, vi. 143
 Ira, Irra myth, v. 139-140, 141, 142-146, 222, 322
 Irad, descendant of Cain, v. 202
 Īraj, son of Faridūn, vi. 323, 324, 329
 Iran, question of relation of Indian religion to, vi. 84
 —Tir migrates from, to Armenia, Capadocia, and Scythia, vii. 32
 Iranian deities in Armenia, vii. 20-35
 —element in ancient Armenian religion, viii. 5
 —influence in fire-worship, iv. 456
 —on Armenians, vii. 15
 —development of Amitābha in Tibet, vi. 211
 —myth of conflict of light and darkness, v. 130
 —religion, vi. 259
 Ireland, annalistic accounts of people who went to, iii. 23
 —called Iath n'Anann, iii. 39
 —Morrigan proclaimed victory to royal heights of [reminiscence of animistic view of nature], iii. 34
 —to be afflicted by dragon at end of world, iii. 91
 Iri, creator bird, ix. 174
 Irimu, vii. 249, 250, 252-256, 346, 413²³
 Iris, i. 14 (fig. 2)
 —and Zephyros, Eros son of, i. 203
 —personification of rainbow, i. 241
 —saves Harpies, i. 111
 —sent by Zeus to plead with Demeter for people of Eleusis, i. 228
 Irish Celts (Goidels), iii. 92, 205
 —mythology, sources for, iii. 19
 Irkalla, goddess of lower world, v. 259
 Irek-Khan, daughter of Ruler of dead, iv. 489, 494
 Īrmān (Airyaman), medical art ascribed to, vi. 318
 Irmin, Armenak may be Teutonic, vii. 14, 66
 —cult of a god, ii. 336
 Irminsul, sanctuary, image, pillar, ii. 335-336
 Irnina (Innini), v. 366, 368, 369
 —cedar mountain abode of goddess, v. 252
 Iron, vii. 55, 387²; vii. 220, 242; viii. 30
 —and stone father and mother of fire, iv. 450
 —art of smelting of, vii. 259, 261
 —as amulet, iv. 163, 166
 —bar, white-hot, thrown at Thor, ii. 84
 —bird = thunderbird, iv. 439
 —birds of, iv. 335 (fig. 14)
 —birth-deities in songs on origin of, iv. 257
 —boat, ii. 202
 —bonds of Loki changed to, ii. 146
 —castle of the sky, vi. 283
 —citadel made of, vi. 116, 152
 —club, Searbhan killed by his, iii. 55, 152
 —coolness, ii. 196
 —creation of men of, i. 18
 —explanation of, xii. 35
 —feathers, iv. 495
 —gloves: see GLOVES OF THOR.
 —house, descendants of people from cauldron imprisoned in white-hot, iii. 101
 —images, iv. 464
 —kettle on back of Srvara, vi. 325
 —later regarded as sacred metal of Sēth, xii. 390³⁵
 —leg, ii. 100
 —given to Viśpalā, vi. 31
 —made into tools by primeval pair, vi. 297
 —man created partly from, iv. 371, 447
 —mountain, sacrifice on the, vi. 299, 300-301
 —must be cleaned at end of furrow, iii. 99
 —nail containing flint in head of images of Thor, ii. 83
 —palisades of dún, iii. 132
 —pillar, ii. 84
 —tree, man, post, mountain, iv. 333, 334, 337, 338, 340, 346, 349, 358, 425
 —with cross-beams supported world, ix. 163
 —provision-bag bound with, ii. 93
 —rod, iv. 328
 —shoe, Vidarr possessor of, ii. 159
 —statue substituted for Bhīma, vi. 125

216 THE MYTHOLOGY OF ALL RACES

- Iron totem, vii. 271
 —used to obtain cattle from gods, iv. 177
 —vase, haoma kept in, vi. 282
 —vessel of, iv. 362
 —tribute collected in, iii. 27
 —“Water master's daughter” and cattle may be captured by use of, iv. 200, 205
 —weapons at child-birth to fight off Als, vii. 89
 —wood women: see IARNVITHJUR, ETC.
 —workers in Abyssinia a race apart, vii. 345
 Iroquoian stock, x. 13-14, 15
 Irpa, local goddess, ii. 15, 186-189
 Irrigation, x. 183; xi. 211, 231
 —only son of water-deity became god of, v. 344, 348
 I-ruwa, sun, vii. 116, 171, 232, 233, 238
 Is (Vogul, “soul”), applied to shadows of trees, etc., iv. 12
 Išāna, vi. 81, 82, 112, 227
 Išānen (“little father”), Finnish name for Thunderer, iv. 228
 Īṣatprāgbhāra, home of finally perfected souls, vi. 227-228
 Ise, songs of speeding and return of pilgrims to, viii. 369
 —supposed to be made up of chestnuts, viii. 339
 Iseion, Greek name of Per-ḥebet, xii. 99
 Iseru, antelope, vii. 321
 Isfandyār, vi. 342
 Ishar title of Adad and Nergal, v. 41, 132
 —badan, apparently Ishar of Padan, v. 41-42
 —padda (-padan), name of Nergal, v. 41-42, 387¹⁸⁷
 Išhara, goddess, v. 244
 Ishbi-Girra, as Tammuz, v. 346
 Ishkur, Mīr, Mur (Adad, Ramman), control of winds given to, v. 99
 —son of Enlil, v. 61
 Ishme-Dagan, v. 327, 346
 Ishri-el occurs on seal of Gilgamish and Enkidu, v. 244
 Ishtar aided by angels in child-birth, v. 98 [Ishtar is Babylonian equivalent of Astarte (q. v.)]
 —Anāhita identified with, vi. 280; vii. 25
 —and Asari, v. 344
 —Marduk, myth of, v. 131, 324
 Ishtar and Tammuz, v. 336-351
 —Anu bestows divine powers upon, v. 177
 —as earth-goddess, v. 8
 —female principle of Anu in highest heaven, v. 173
 —goddess of fate has titles Minū-anni (or Minū-ullu) and Shimti, v. 21, 384¹²³
 —water, vegetation, love, and maternity, vii. 382²³
 —Lamashtu, v. 368
 —protector of wedlock, vii. 27
 —war-goddess, v. 23, 25, 26, 27, 381⁶³; vii. 28
 —(Astlik) festival, the flying dove of Vartavar celebration may have reference to, vii. 60
 —Babylonian, identical with Canaanitish Ashtoreth, goddess of fate, v. 21
 —came into Urartu as Sharis, vii. 11, 379¹, 383²¹
 —curse in name of, v. 82
 —daughter of Moon, v. 329
 —descent of, to house of Ereshkigal, v. 164, 326 ff.
 —desired shepherd for men, v. 167
 —equated with Allāt, v. 17, 19, 24-25
 —explanation of Nile flood in summer parallel to Babylonian myth of, xii. 384¹¹⁶
 —Gilgamish, and Enkidu on cylinder, v. 245
 —goddess of discord and faithless, v. 28, 256
 —god-kings husbands of, v. 326
 —hypsoma of, is Pisces, v. 304
 —implores Anu to create bull of Heaven to destroy Gilgamish, v. 267
 —in Gilgamish epic, vii. 69
 —(Innini), descent of, to Arallū, v. 326-335
 —is Sumerian goddess of planet Venus, v. 29, 172
 —known as twin sister of Shamash, v. 36, 151
 —love of, for Gilgamish, v. 256 ff.
 —loved Sargon, v. 157
 —maid of Sin, as cow, v. 97, 395²⁵
 —name of virgin mother-goddess, v. 368
 —nude, v. 34
 —of Assur called Shulmanitu, v. 45
 —Nineveh sent to Egypt, v. 34
 —Parakypousa, v. 32

- Ishtar patroness of priestesses and harlots, v. 25, 384¹²³
 —sacred prostitution in honour of, vii. 382²⁶
 —see SIDURI (WEST SEMITIC NAME OF, ETC.).
 —Semiramis has characteristics of, vii. 367, 368
 —Siduri West Semitic name of, v. 211
 —Siouan parallel to descent to hell of, x. 108
 —“sister” in personal names may refer to, v. 7
 —of Ereshkigal, v. 330
 —sixty maladies inflicted on, v. 332
 —star symbol of, v. 150
 —tends heavenly “sheep,” iv. 433
 —to be washed with “water of life,” v. 334
 —Urtian, vii. 71 (fig. 3)
 —Uttukku as title given to, v. 190
 —variant form of Astarte, v. 14
 —weeps for destruction of men, v. 220
 —with mural crown, v. 23
 —yearly sends Tammuz to his doom, v. 28
 —Zaden perhaps northern representative of, vii. 40
 Ishtar-Venus, Pisces station of, v. 304
 Ishullanu the gardener, Ishtar's love for, v. 256
 —turned into hog by Ishtar, v. 28, 385¹³⁶
 Ishum, messenger of Irra, revealed poem to scribe, v. 137-139, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 148
 Išhura, v. 155
 Isiac mysteries less influential in Classical religion than Great Mother or Mithra, xii. 121
 —religion a formidable competitor of rising Christianity, xii. 242
 —societies in Classical world, xii. 243
 Isikqukqumadevu, Izimu akin to, vii. 249
 Isilo used of leopard instead of word; also title of Zulu kings, vii. 406⁷
 Isimu, messenger of Enki, v. 197, 199
 Isin, hymn on dead kings of, v. 326-327
 —kings of, become dying gods, v. 345
 Isiqukumadevu, vii. 320
 Isir, god, v. 347, 348, 349
 Isirana, title of Tammuz (Isir-ana), v. 345
 Isis, xii. 98 (figs. 90, 91), 117 (fig. 120)
 —and Horus, statues of, interpreted as representing Madonna and Child, xii. 244
 —Nephthys accompany sun as scarab, xii. 96
 —dirge of, xii. 122-124
 —explained as the feathers on head of Min, xii. 219
 —tears of, cause inundation of Nile, xii. 95
 —Osiris, Min son of, xii. 139
 —scorpion, legend of, xii. 210-211
 —as a birth-genius of Osiris, xii. 385¹²
 —Lady of Gebel, v. 391³²²
 —mother of Osiris, xii. 408⁸²
 —sky, identified with Sekha(u)it, xii. 53
 —begotten by Qêb and Nut, xii. 69
 —brings Nile back from Nubia, xii. 90
 —called “dew” by magician of Roman period, xii. 95
 —celestial goddess, xii. 29, 37, 45
 —colourless as compared with her original, the Asiatic goddess of love, xii. 120
 —cult of, long survived at Philae, xii. 244
 —frequently identified with Ḥat-hêr and solarized, xii. 41
 —gathering blood from corpse of Osiris, xii. 114 (fig. 118)
 —Ḥat-mehit assimilated to, xii. 133
 —hunts body of Osiris, v. 71
 —identified with Sothis-Sirius, xii. 55 (fig. 54), 56
 —in the Osirian cycle, xii. 98-101, 113-119, 122-123, 125-127
 —member of ennead of Heliopolis, xii. 216
 —Menkhet identified with, xii. 136
 —Meskhenet sometimes identified with, xii. 137
 —mistress of sorcery among female divinities, xii. 80-83, 200, 201
 —Nephthys as rival of, xii. 395⁷⁶
 —associated with, xii. 110
 —nursing Horus in the marshes, xii. 116 (fig. 119)
 —protected by sting of Selqet, xii. 147
 —question whether name Osiris is really connected with, xii. 384²

Isis, Rê'-Hôr identified with, xii. 221
 —retained little more than name and forms of worship in Classical world, xii. 243
 —retention of Egyptian type of, in Classical world, xii. 243
 —Satet compared with, xii. 146
 —Sekha(i)t-hôr often identified with, xii. 146
 —Sêth persecutor of, xii. 103
 —Shenŕet variant of, xii. 148, 408⁹⁵
 —sister and wife of Osiris, xii. 122, 123
 —Smentet parallel to, xii. 148
 —sun-god, and serpent, myth of, xii. 79-84
 —tears of, xii. 90, 125
 —Tenenet identified with, xii. 150
 —Ūrt-hekau compared with, xii. 151
 —epithet of, xii. 151
 —worshipped by division of Suebi, ii. 17
 —Ĥat-hôr, xii. 99 (fig. 92)
 —Ėpet bears head of, xii. 60
 —Tait, xii. 149
 Iškur, title of Adad, v. 39-40, 61, 99, 193
 Islam, Bolgars embraced, in 922, iv. xviii
 Islamic writers, legend of St. George famous among, v. 338
 Island, creation of, iv. 323
 —Elysium, iii. 122
 —-Maker, Dīpamkara signifies, vi. 194
 —Mountains, viii. 115
 —of Dreams, i. 278
 —Flames, xii. 27, 72, 180, 202, 364¹¹, 395⁸⁴, 417²¹, 426⁸⁰
 —Scáthach, iii. 143
 Islanders (Antillean), xi. 15-18
 Islands, dead buried on, x. 146
 —gods dwelt on, iii. 49
 —Oceania composed entirely of, ix. xii
 —of the Blest, i. 147-148
 —Achilles after death said to consort with Medeia in, i. 131
 —Menelaos and Helen given immortality in, i. 134
 —rest on pillars in romantic Irish voyages, iii. 13
 —round Britain named after gods and heroes, iii. 14, 15
 —sacred, visited by Demetrius, iii. 14-15
 —twelve, surrounding centre of world, iv. 347

Isle, Isles:

Isle of Apples, iii. 193
 —Joy, iii. 115
 —Man, iii. 67, 103, 117
 —the Temple, viii. 269-270
 —Women, iii. 117; ix. 66, 140-141
 Isles of gods, dead, etc., xi. 18
 —the Blest, Three, viii. 115, 146
 "Islendinga-bók," ii. 113
 "Islendinga Sögur," ii. 60
 Ismaros sacked by Odysseus, i. 136
 —son of Eumolpos, i. 74
 Ismene, daughter of Oidipous and Iokaste, i. 49
 —joined Oidipous and Antigone in exile, i. 50
 Israēl, explanation of name, v. 244, 245
 Israel, lost tribe of, Jesuits conceived Indians to be, x. 17
 Issun-bōshi (One-inch Dwarf), viii. 286
 Istaevones, son of Mannus progenitor of, ii. 328
 Ištāpūrta, sacrifice and baksheesh, vi. 356¹⁷
 Isthmian games, horses frightened at, said to be haunted by Glaukos, i. 39
 Isthmians, linguistic and cultural affinities of, xi. 189-194
 Isthmus of Corinth awarded to Poseidon, i. 37
 —Melikertes body washed ashore at, i. 46
 —(Panama), xi. 15, 16
 Istwo of Teutonic mythology, vii. 14, 380⁷
 Īśvara, vi. 112, 142
 Italy, mythology of ancient, i. 289-307
 —spread of Egyptian cults to, xii. 242
 Ith came to Ireland, iii. 43
 Ithake, Naiads inhabited, i. 258
 —Telemachos born to Odysseus and Penelope at, i. 123
 Ithavoll, ii. 159, 327
 Ithoba'al and Tyre, dirge on destruction of, v. 188
 Ithome (nymph and mountain), the baby Zeus placed in care of, i. 155
 Itiba Tahuvava, xi. 29
 Itje, iv. 386
 Itóki (Mother Scorpion), Ituána identical with, xi. 185
 Itongo-snake, vii. 194
 Itowe (sing. Chitowe), vii. 261, 269

- Itse, Finnish "self" (soul), applied to shadows of trees, etc., iv. 12
- Itshi, invisible nature-god, iv. 464
- Itsuku-shima (Miya-jima), shrine of, viii. 269-270
- Ituána: see *Itóxi*, etc.
- Itylos, son of Zethos and Aëdon, i. 44, 70
- Itys, flesh of, given by his mother to his father at a banquet, i. 70
- Itzam-kab-ain (female whale with alligator feet), xi. 155
- Itzamna, god of rain, xi. 134, 137, 138
- Itzcucye, form of earth-goddess, xi. 184
- Itzeecayan ("Place of Cool Winds"), xi. 77
- Itzpapalotl, earth-goddess, xi. 75
- Itztli, stone-knife god, xi. 54, 56, 63
- Iuchar and Iucharba, gods of Danu, iii. 39, 40
- Iuchna Curly-Locks, iii. 89
- Iuchra transformed Aoife into a crane, iii. 59
- Iulus, son of Aeneas, i. 304
- Iuno (Juno), i. 156, pl. LVIII, opp. p. 278, 291
- by a storm drove Aeneas to Carthage, i. 305
- causes war between Turnus and Latinus, i. 306
- Hercules said to be husband of, i. 303
- in Roman mythology, represents Hera in Greek, i. 288
- Iuppiter (Jupiter), vi. 21
- in Roman mythology represents Zeus in Greek, i. 288, 289
- Indiges, title given Aeneas after his death by his subjects, i. 306
- (Iovis, Diovis, Dius, Diespiter), sky-god, i. 289-290, 296
- Liber epithet of, i. 292
- unknown by name in modern Romagna, i. 316
- urges Aeneas to complete his journey to Italy, i. 305
- Iu-s'-a-s, goddess of Heliopolis, xii. 134, 404³⁷
- Iuturna, Castor and Pollux water horses at fountain of, i. 302
- wife of Janus, i. 295, 297
- Ivaldi, dwarfs called sons of, ii. 221
- Ivithjar, wood-giantesses, ii. 205, 280
- Ivory shoulder of Pelops, i. 119
- Ivy ascribed to Osiris, xii. 385⁸
- attachment of poet for poetess embodied in, viii. 347
- emblem of Dionysos, i. 222, pl. XLIX, opp. p. 224
- revenge itself on chestnut-tree, viii. 340
- shade of, protected infant Dionysos, and is used at shrine of his mother Semele, i. 217
- Iwa-naga-hime, "Lady-of-Rock-Perpetuity," viii. 233
- Iwa-shimizu, shrine at, viii. 252
- Iwaya (pseud. "Uncle Sazanami"), viii. 377⁶
- Ix years, xi. 145
- Ixchel, goddess of fecundity, xi. 143
- Ixcuiname ("the Four-faced"), Earth mother, xi. 79
- Iximche, Cakchiquel capital, xi. 179, 183
- Ixon on the wheel, i. pl. xxxvi, opp. p. 146
- punishment of, in Hades, i. 142, 144, 145, 147
- shade of, appears to Odysseus in Hades, i. 146, 327⁶
- Ixtab, goddess of the hanged, xi. 139
- Ixtlilton ("Little Black-face"), xi. 77
- Izamal (Itzamna, Itzmatul), tomb-temple of Zamna at, xi. 133
- Izanagi and Izanami, primeval couple, viii. 222-224
- pursuit of, in Hades, viii. 223-224
- Izidwedwe, cloths which have absorbed personality from contact, vii. 337
- Izimu (IRIMU, wh. see), vii. 120, 249
- (Lelimo), usually cannibal or ogre, vii. 414²⁵
- Izrah-Dagan, v. 79
- Iztacmixcoatl (White Cloud Serpent), xi. 112
- Izumo, Oh-kuni-nushi became ruler of, viii. 318
- oldest of local legends concerned with topographical feature of, viii. 247-251
- Ryū-tō heralds approach of dragons bringing offerings to deities at shrine of, viii. 271
- storm-god descended in region of, viii. 228-229, 230, 248
- Izushio-tome ("Grace Maiden"), tale of, viii. 294

J

- Jaafar, vii. 353, 354
 Jabal, patron of tents and flocks, v. 105, 202
 Jabbok, stream, v. 244
 Jabme-akka (Yabme-akka), iv. 75, 79
 Jāburu, evil divinity, who ate seeds of life, xi. 193, 194
 Jack and Jill may be linked with Bil and Hjuki, ii. 184
 Jack-and-the-Beanstalk, ii. 335; iii. 325, 359⁵⁶; vii. 131; x. 48-49, 113, 136, 138, 294⁴²
 Jackal, vii. 121, 215, 231, 283, 293, 302, 304-308, 309, 336, 420¹⁹, 423³²; xii. 32
 —black, or dog, Anubis originally, xii. 110
 —Esdes has head of, xii. 366³
 —-gods, rope about necks of, refers to towing of solar ship, xii. 364¹⁰
 —Khent(i)-amentiu perhaps originally a, xii. 21
 —Lake, pond at Abydos regarded as, xii. 98
 —of the South, Ophōis in older form is the, xii. 144
 —one of four sons of Horus or Osiris has form of, xii. 112
 —totem, vii. 279
 —(?) with a feather, xii. 393 (fig. 226)
 Jackals associated with sun and Underworld, xii. 364¹⁰
 —at "lake of life," xii. 364¹⁰
 —three, from Nekhen (Hierakonpolis), xii. 365²⁶
 Jack-o'-lanterns, souls appear as, to lead people astray, iii. 231
 Jacob and Rachel, tale of, v. 34-35
 —wrestling with El, v. 244-245
 Jadatshy, rain-makers, iv. 447
 Jade Emperor, viii. 58
 —Field of, viii. 171
 —green, used to cure epilepsy and colic, xi. 284
 —Lady, statue of, viii. 71
 —Mountain of, xii. 304, 305
 —symbolic objects of, viii. 46-47, 50, 116
 —tablet, mother of Confucius vomited up, viii. 98
 Jafnhar, one of lords of Asgard, ii. 6, pl. III, opp. p. 12, 24
 Jagatī metre, vi. 91
 Jaguar, xi. 62, 69, 79-80, 93, 177, 264, 266, 268
 —brothers, xi. 314
 —-snake, the deer-goddess, xi. 86
 —sun, xi. 94
 Jahi, female demon, vi. 276-277, 293
 Jahnu, vi. 116
 Jahveh, position of Shang Ti similar to that of, viii. 49; see also Yāw.
 Jaik, son of over-god, iv. 402
 —Khan (Flood Prince), iv. 365
 Jain and Kṛṣṇa mythologies closely connected, vi. 225
 Jainism, vi. 13, 14
 Jains, Ariṣṭanemi one of the Tirthakaras of the, vi. 96
 —mythology of, vi. 220-229
 —polemics against, vi. 163, 164
 Jaiwas, Kachin priests, xii. 263
 Jajutši ("Orderer"), guardian spirit, iv. 366, 394, 395, 406, 413
 Jalandharāyaṇa family, vi. 222
 Jalang's heath, ii. 114
 Jalāṣa (rain?), special healing remedy of Rudra, vi. 38
 Jama, in Maco, means supreme Deity, sun, and moon, xi. 278
 Jamadagni, adventure of, with Arundhati, vi. 144
 —Kaśyapa, and the gods, triple life of, vi. 81
 —son of, struck off his mother's head, vi. 169
 Jāmāspa husband of Zoroaster's daughter Pourucista, vi. 341
 Jambha, vi. 154
 Jambī, a high god, vii. 125, 131
 Jambudvīpa, continent on which we live in Jain belief, vi. 220-221
 —"the world," vi. 192
 Jambūnadasaras, lake of Kubera, vi. 158
 Jamshīd: see YIMA.
 Jan Menecius describes idolatry of ancient Prussians, Lithuanians, and Russians, iii. 234-235
 Janaka, king of Videha, vi. 127, 138
 Janamejaya, snakes sacrificed by, in revenge for his father's death, vi. 154-155

- Jāngulī, vi. 205
 January and February, Finnish tale concerning, iv. 226
 Janus figure of deity El of Gebal, v. 68, 69
 —headed, Marduk is, v. 294
 —nature of Nergal, v. 49, 136
 Japan, ape or tortoise as trickster-hero in, ix. 204, 205
 —Indian Trickster Tales found in, ix. 242
 —Warrior-Hero conferred on Yamato, viii. 304
 Jar, bottomless, in Hades, Danaïds condemned to fill, with water drawn in leaky vessels, i. 30
 —children of Byat Ta launched in, xii. 349
 —earthen, flying on, vii. 84, 393³¹
 —golden, given by Dionysos to Thetis, i. 217
 —Pandora's, origin of evils from, i. 15
 —storage, of Eurystheus, i. 82 (fig. 3B), 83
 —water, placed on grave of unmarried, i. 324⁹ (ch. ii)
 Jār-Sub, earth-deity, iv. 462
 Jarā, a female Rākṣasa, vi. 156
 —("Old Age"), death of Kṛṣṇa from arrow of, vi. 125, 225
 Jarākumāra, vi. 225
 Jaralez, spirits to restore life, vii. 90, 395⁵⁸
 Jarāsandha, one of the anti-Vāsudevas, vi. 225
 —seeks to avenge death of Kamsa, vi. 173
 Jared = Ensibzianna = Amempsinos, Hebrew patriarch, v. 205
 Jarilo, iii. 313-314
 Jarl, son of Heimdall, first of jarls, ii. 10, 153, 155
 Jarnsaxa, giantess, mother of Magni, ii. 74, 82, 153, 278
 Jārv-elaj ("Sea-dweller"), iv. 207
 Jashar may be title of Adad and Nergal, v. 41, 387¹⁹⁷
 Jashigan, son of over-god, iv. 402
 Jātaka literature, vi. 207
 —story at Zanzibar, vii. 121
 Jātakas, birth-stories, viii. 217
 —influence Indonesian trickster tales, ix. 242
 Jātavedas, Agni is, vi. 44, 136
 Java, Indian influence in, ix. 242, 306
 —mouse-deer as the trickster-hero in, ix. 203
 Javelin wrought during Mass to kill Lleu, iii. 97
 Javerzaharses (nymphs), vii. 84-85
 Jaw-bones, magic fish-hooks made from, ix. 43, 45
 Jaya, snake, vi. 155
 Jayantas, vi. 227
 Jayantī, Śukra lived with, vi. 168
 Jealousy, divine, at man's obtaining knowledge, iii. 28
 —of gods, v. 167, 175, 180, 183, 184, 185, 200, 223
 Jchovah, v. 43
 —see JEWS, GOD OF THE; YAHWEH; YĀw.
 Jemdat Nasr, v. 1, 89
 Jemmy Button, superstitions of, xi. 338-339
 Jen, the Christian God, iv. 217
 Jên Fang, viii. 58
 —Tsung, viii. 127, 139
 Jenghiz Khan, iv. 390, 392, 396, 398
 Jengk-tongk ("water-spirit"), sacrificial feasts to, iv. 193
 Jeroboam divinely appointed king, v. 42
 Jerusalem, ii. 32
 —(Aelia Capitolina), v. 45, 388²²³
 Jesus Christ, Book of Generation of, v. 347
 —New Testament account of, not influenced by Gilgamesh epic, v. 266
 Jewel, a chosen, condition of Cúchulainn, iii. 151
 —crystal which makes ebb and flow of tide, viii. 271, 305
 —one of three insignia of ruling family, viii. 226, 228
 —symbolism, xi. 52
 Jewelled idols, xi. 47-48
 Jewellery, vii. 300
 Jewels of Mah, v. 221
 —the Quarters, x. 158
 Jewish Exile, v. 134
 Jews, Chinese, Karen myths suggest acquaintance with, xii. 269
 —God of the, xii. 207, 209, 423⁸²
 Jěžě, Jěženky, etc., silvan spirits, iii. 265-266
 Jezreel equivalent in meaning to Izrah-Dagan, v. 79
 Jhahjār Singh, vi. 246

- Jikoku-ten (Dhṛtarāṣṭra), guardian of east, viii. 242-243
- Jimmu Tenno, legendary founder of Imperial dynasty, viii. 211
- Jina, vi. 226, 229
- Jingō, Empress, subjugated Korea, viii. 305
- Jini, vii. 250
- Jinn, Milhoi originated with, vii. 412⁴
- Jinns, vi. 208
- (abstract noun meaning "the hidden"), v. 352
- Jinroku and the fox, tale of, viii. 325-326
- Jizō, protector of children, quotation from hymn dedicated to, viii. 239-240, pl. XIII, opp. p. 240, 379²³
- Jñātr̥s, clan of, vi. 223
- Jocakuvague, appellation of Sky-father, xi. 24
- "yucca" appears in form, xi. 34
- Jōdo, Buddhist paradise, viii. 241
- Joe Kull, spirit living in a river, iv. 208
- Jogaoh, Dwarf People, x. 28
- Joha, anecdotes of, vii. 355
- Joh̥ha (Hāj̥j Joh̥ha), vii. 430⁹
- Johilā River, vi. 234
- John, Bishop of Mecklenburg, head of, offered to idol in 1066, iii. 287
- little, breaks solar jug, iii. 329
- the Baptist, St., festival of Kupalo coincides with that of, iii. 313-314
- Jokes, profane, practised at grave by masked men, iii. 234
- Jolasveinar, Icelandic spirits who moved about at Christmas, iv. 68
- Jomsvikings, naval battle with the, ii. 187
- "Jomsvikings-saga," ii. 187
- Jonathan, v. 83
- Jörd ("Earth"), co-wife with Frigg to Odin, ii. 16, 174, 194-196, 200
- Thor said to be Odin's son by, ii. 65, 74, 75
- erd ("earth") seems to survive in ard "land," "field," vii. 14
- lifrandā Manna (Land of living Men), visits to, ii. 320, 322
- parallel of Terra, ii. 201
- Jordan, life-renewing (Fountain of Youth), xi. 20
- Jordegumma ("Old woman of the earth"), midwife but, earlier, deity of child-birth, iv. 257
- Jöruplain, ii. 265
- Joseph motif, vi. 336
- Josephus calls Pharaoh's daughter Thermuthis, xii. 397⁹⁴
- Jötunheim, giants dwell in, ii. 23, 65, 66, 78, 81, 82, 88, 89, 92, 106, 110, 111, 123, 130, 140, 145, 179, 181, 241, 276, 281, 322
- Jötuns, ii. 83, 104, 180, 281; iii. 34
- Journeys, spirit, iv. 509-512, 519, 523
- Jove's bolt, xi. 235
- Joy at death, mourning at birth, Thracian, vii. 397⁴
- Aut-[y?]lēb deity of, xii. 67
- Ĥat-hôr deity of, xii. 40
- Jrag, candle, vii. 55
- Ju [Ru] Chia (School of Letters), viii. 8, 24
- Jubal, patron of music, v. 105, 202
- Judaeo-Christian beliefs, traces of, in Karen myth, xii. 269-270
- Judaism, vi. 347
- Judge, Judges, Judgements:*
- Judge of dead, vi. 69, 100, 160, 180; xii. 97, 118, 120, 176, 366³
- Dharma takes place of Yama as, vi. 180
- Egyptian, Anubis, xii. 366³
- Osiris as, xii. 97, 176
- Thout(i) is, xii. 366³
- trickster as, ix. 197-199
- Judges examined souls at various posts, viii. 238
- forty-two, in afterworld, xii. 176, 179
- in Hades, i. 143-144
- Judgement (and judges) of souls of dead, v. 49, 50, 80, 135, 147, 148
- concerning champion's portion, iii. 146-149
- day, iv. 221
- deity of, Sebg(u)-Mercury as, xii. 373⁶³
- first, given in Ireland, iii. 44
- gods with two feathers present at, xii. 101
- hall, xii. 176, 179 (cuts)
- of dead, xii. 118
- on bridge, iv. 74
- Nascakiyetl, x. 275¹⁰
- place of, v. 161
- tablets found at Susa prove Babylonians believed in, v. 148
- Judgements, Heaven neutral in its, iv. 396

Judy, female evil spirits, iii. 260
 Jug, solar, iii. 328, 329
 Jui (tablet), Yellow Emperor awarded the, viii. 27
 Juju man: see WITCH-DOCTORS.
 Juksakka, deity of birth, iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224, 252-257
 Jul-gubbe ("Christmas old man"), iv. 248
 Julian family, Venus divine ancestress of, i. 294
 Julius Caesar constructed temple of Venus Genetrix, i. 294
 Jumala (Jumo), sky-god, iv. 217
 Jumnā a sacred river, vi. 234
 —Kṛṣṇa kills Kāliya in the, vi. 172
 Jumo, great, sacrifices at tree of, iv. 265-280
 —sacrifice to messenger of, iv. 272-273
 Jumon-ava, deity of child-birth and Heaven, iv. 258, 265-266
 Jungle Gate in Rek Na Festival, xii. 329-330
 Juniper: see MATERIA MEDICA.
 Juno (Iuno), identified with Sima (Sīmi), fate-goddess, v. 22
 —temple of, erected over cavern at flood, v. 37
 Junones, Roman (protectors of women), originally souls of dead, iii. 249
 Junuvī (or Janami) Mātā, birth-goddess, vi. 238
 Jupiter, viii. 228, 229; xi. 278; see also IUPPITER.
 —Balmarcod identified with, v. 383¹⁰⁶
 —Bohemians worshipped deities similar to, iii. 301
 —Christian priests sacrificed to, ii. 68
 —(Diespiter), *Tiwaz equivalent of, ii. 97
 —Donar regarded as Teutonic, ii. 68, 69
 —fifth day of Harranian week sacred to, v. 154
 —Hêlêl is, v. 144

Jupiter in Caesar's account of Gaulish gods, iii. 9
 —Plutarch's account of a Celtic island, iii. 15
 —Mercury (Wodan) mentioned with, in eighth century, ii. 37-38
 —on tablet, v. 286
 —paralleled by Tangaloo, ix. 29
 —Thagya Min may be paired off with, xii. 340
 —undoubtedly Thor, ii. 68, 69, 70, 74
 —planet, Aramazd probably lord of, vii. 17
 —beneficent, vii. 52
 —Brhaspati regent of planet, vi. 92
 —"Horus the Opener of Secrets" equals, xii. 388²⁸
 —Marduk as, v. 110, 317
 —Osiris identified with, xii. 94
 —readings of names of, xii. 54-55
 —representative of wood, viii. 142
 —represented by brown-red in Ezida, v. 159
 —see Poïa, etc.
 —Sydyk deity of, vii. 41
 Ju-rōjin ("Aged Man of Longevity"), viii. 280
 Jurt-ava and -azerava (Dwelling-place mother and mistress), iv. 168
 Jushkapparik (Vushkapparik), chimera, vii. 91-92
 Jus primae noctis possessed by Concho-bar, iii. 140, 144
 Justice, v. 193
 —Balance of, xii. 179 (fig. 186)
 —double, xii. 100 (fig. 95), 101, 387²³
 —Ma'et female personification of, xii. 67
 —pedestal which was hieroglyph of, xii. 145, 407⁷⁰
 —Sydykos title of sun-god as, v. 74
 Justinian suppresses old Egyptian religion, xii. 244
 Jutland, Odin came to, ii. 32
 Jyotiṣkas, vi. 227
 Jyotsnākālī, wife of Puṣkara, vi. 137

K

Ka = soul, xii. 174, 415³
 —of a king, xii. 170, 171
 Ka ("Who"), vi. 74
 Kābā, god of fate, iv. 393, 409
 Kabeiroi, Kubera may be Indian coun-

terpart of Greek, vi. pl. xix, opp. p. 158
 Kabigat, son of Wigan, tale of, ix. 178-179, 183
 Kabirs, Esmounos one of eight, v. 74-75

- Kabirs, seven, with Eshmun as eighth, vii. 381¹ (ch. ii)
 —Sydyk father of, v. 74; vii. 41
 Kablunait, white men, legends of, x. 2
 Kabti-ilāni-Marduk, poem revealed to the scribe, v. 137-138
 Kābul, vi. 328, 331
 Kab-ul ("the Potent Hand"), shrine, xi. 134
 Kaca, vi. 153
 Kaches claimed and held captive those coming from their stock, vii. 80, 83-84
 Kachi-kachi Yami, tale of, viii. 384⁸
 "Kachirambe," Nyanja tale, vii. 224, 402⁸¹
 Kachpikh, wild beings, xi. 340
 Kadalayapan, spring at, ix. 233, 235
 Kadmos, i. 44-45
 —and Harmonia sent to dwell in the Elysian Fields by Zeus, i. 47, 158
 —withdrew to land of the Illyrians, i. 47
 —connexion of, with Boiotian myth, i. 43
 —consults Delphic oracle for aid in finding Europe, i. 179
 —daughters of, i. 45-48
 —grandson of Hayk, vii. 65
 —Ino daughter of, i. 261
 —Linos first to use alphabet brought from Phoinikia by, i. 253
 —not admitted to Elysion, i. 147
 —value of story of, i. 47-48
 Kadrū, vi. 139, 155
 Kadulubare, house of King's first wife, ceremonies at building of, vii. 111
 Kae scalded to death, ix. 84
 Kaggen: see CAGN, ETC.
 Kaguya-hime ("Lady of Brilliancy"), viii. 262, 360
 Kahegal, god, v. 152
 Kahil, title of moon-god, v. 5
 Kahinalii, Sea of, ix. 39
 Kahit ("Wind"), x. 223-225
 Kai Khusrāu: see HAOSRAVAH.
 K'ai Yüan, Emperor, viii. 125
 Kaiānians, vi. 334
 K'ai-fēng, Sung's fled from, viii. 95
 Kaikasi, vi. 157
 Kaikeyi, vi. 127
 Kaikos, river of Mysia, healing powers of, i. 257
 Kaikoutji, father of Anuanaitu, xi. 264, 265
 Kaikuzi sent to earth to take back Death to Gulu, vii. 172-173
 Kailāsa, vi. 131, 158
 Kaimūr range fabled to be offshoot of Himālaya, vi. 236
 Kaira-Khan, iv. 401
 —spirit of one of upper storeys of Heaven, iv. 406, 448
 Kairos ("Opportunity"), abstract divinity of time, i. 282
 Kaitabha, demon, vi. pl. xx, opp. p. 164
 —stole Vedas from Brahmā, vi. 122-124
 Kai-tangata ("Man-Eater"), ix. 57
 Kāla, god, vi. 93, 118
 —originally meant "death," but kala is "black," viii. 381¹⁵
 —Śiva, vi. pl. vii, opp. p. 82, 112, 118
 Kalabsheh, Merui worshipped at, xii. 137, 406⁵⁵
 Kalais and Zetes free Phineus from depredations of Harpies, i. 111
 —son of Boreas and Oreithya, i. 73
 Kālākā, vi. 152-153
 Kālakañjas, vi. 152
 Kālanemi, vi. 154
 Kālaprṣṭha, snake, vi. 155
 Kalautan, mountain of flood tale, ix. 171, 180, 183
 Kālayavana advances against Mathurā, vi. 173
 Kalchas, i. pl. xxx, opp. p. 120
 —consults oracle on behalf of Agamemnon, i. 125
 —gives seizure of Chryseis as reason for plague which came upon Greek army, i. 127
 —prophecies about Achilles, i. 122
 Kaldyni-mumas, goddess, iv. 258
 "Kalevala," iii. 135
 —Aino episode in, iv. pl. xx, opp. p. 192, 210
 Kālī, vi. 118, 184, 246, 247
 Kali Age, vi. 105, 235
 Kālidāsa, divinity of, vi. 244
 Kalikalanje, vii. 409³⁶
 Kalinago, ancestor of Carib, xi. 39
 Kalinga, cult of "Dionysos" extended to, vi. 110
 Kāliya, serpent, slain by Kṛṣṇa, vi. 172
 Kali-yuga, one of four Indian ages of world, v. 205
 Kalki, avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 168, 169

- Kalliana (probably Kalyān), Christian bishop appointed from Persia in, vi. 175
- Kallidike, Odysseus weds, i. 140
- Kallikantzaroī, type of monsters in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 314-315
- Kalliope and Apollo parents of Linos, i. 253
- ("Sweet-Voiced"), one of the Epic Muses, i. 240
- Kalliroë, daughter of Acheloös, married Alkmaion, and later demanded robe and necklace of Harmonia, i. 55
- mother of Geryoneus, i. 86
- Kallisto and Zeus, parents of Pan, i. 267
- Artemis identified with, i. 21, 184
- changed into a bear, i. 16
- daughter of Lykaon, i. 21
- may not bathe in Okeanos, i. 21
- placed in heavens near her son Arkas, i. 251
- Kalmāṣapāda eats sons of Vasiṣṭha, vi. 146
- Kalmuk world-picture, iv. 347 (fig. 15)
- Kalo, Lady, Artemis survives as, in modern Aitolia, i. 313
- Kalpas, gods born in and above the, vi. 227
- Kāltas (Kaltes) mother, birth- and fate-deity, iv. 260
- Kalunga (or Kalunga-ngombe), Death personified as, vii. 117, 175-177
- Kalydon, great hunt at, i. 56
- Oineus ruled over, i. 56
- son of Aitolos, i. 56
- Kalypso and Odysseus, episode of Gil-gamish and Siduri wrongly supposed to be connected with, v. 266
- Hermes carries command of Zeus to, i. 191
- Odysseus cast on island of goddess, but later released by order of Zeus, i. 137, 138
- Kam = shaman, iv. 496
- Kāma, vi. 93-94, 116, pl. x, opp. p. 118, 141, 183, 197
- Kāmadeva, vi. 218
- Kamak, bird, vi. 326
- Kamalākṣa, an Asura, vi. 116, 154
- Kamaluluwalu, hero half stone and half flesh, ix. 89
- Kamass Samoyeds, iv. xviii
- Kamaṭha and Marubhūti, brothers, born enemies in eight incarnations, vi. 226
- Kame and Keri, twins and heroes, xi. 312-313
- Kami, deity or spirit in Japanese animism, viii. 215
- Kamikos, Daidalos flew to, i. 65
- Kami-nashi-zuki [tenth month], "month without gods"; Kami-ari-zuki, called in Izumo "month with gods," viii. 250
- Kami-shimo, garment, viii. 355
- Kampaneus, wife of, threw herself on his funeral pyre, i. 54
- Zeus sends thunderbolt on, for temerity in scaling wall, i. 53, 158
- Kāmpti, battle of, vi. 234
- Kamśa and Kṛṣṇa deadly foes in 150 B.C., vi. 177
- protagonists in a ritual contest, vi. 126
- plots death of Kṛṣṇa, vi. 172-173
- warned that death awaited him, vi. 171
- "Kamucu" ("We behold"), a song, xi. 167
- Kan Pas (god prince), iv. 158
- Kan years, xi. 144
- K'an yü, classical name of geomancy, viii. 140
- Kanag, son of Aponibolinayen, ix. 234
- Kanagawa, grave mound of Urashima at, viii. 381⁵ (ch. iii)
- Kanaima, xi. 276
- Kanakamuni, Mānuṣibuddha of present period, vi. 211
- Kanakuk, prophet, x. 149
- Kanal-Acantun, idol, xi. 144
- Kanaloa: see TANGAROA.
- Kanati, x. 69
- Kandarpa, name of Kāma, vi. 141
- Kande, lizard, vii. 165
- Kandralekel Lake, iv. 210-211
- Kane, god, ix. 24
- K'ang Hsi, viii. 153-154
- Kangaroo and dog, tale of, ix. 146-147
- wombat, tale of, ix. 289-290
- skin, red, presented to sun in land of dead, ix. 275
- Kangha, Mt., vi. 339
- K'ang-hsi, Emperor of China, restoration of worship of Cao-bien under, xii. 317
- Kaniki, waist-cloth [of Katsumbakazil], obtaining piece of, brings riches, vii. 244

- Kankhal, vi. 245
 Kan-lu, heavenly dew, viii. 130
 Kansa, religious feeling of, x. 17
 Kan-su, Province of, viii. 29
 Kantharos (kind of drinking vessel), emblem of Dionysos, i. 222
 Kantjil = mouse-deer, ix. 186
 Kan-u-Uayeyab, fabrication of statue of, xi. 144
 Kaṇva, blind seer, vi. 65
 Kan-xib-yüi to order world after flood, xi. 154
 Kanyakubja (modern Kanauj), vi. 145
 Kanyanga and Mkunare, tale of, vii. 266-268
 Kanym, son of over-god; wife of Ülgen, iv. 402, 405
 Kao Hsin, emperor, viii. 40-41
 Kao Huang, viii. 128
 Kao Tsung, Emperor, viii. 76, 124, 134
 Kao, Yüeh Hsiang married to son of, viii. 173
 Kaodanan, ix. 224
 Kaoko veld, actual tree which produced human race in, vii. 146
 Kaoru, son of Genji, story of, viii. 301-302
 Kapālin, a Rudra, vi. 142
 Kapaneus raised from dead by Asklepios, i. 280
 Kapapitoe, parakeet and maiden, ix. 207, 211-213
 Kapila, avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 168
 —sage, vi. 115
 Kapipikauila, tale of, ix. 89-91
 Kapirimtiya, hole from which first people came, at, vii. 147, 184
 Kapūt (or Pēhin), wolf killed by Keresāspa, vi. 327
 Kar-fish, vi. 272, 281, 288
 Kar-Ninurta ("Wall of Ninurta"), city, v. 128
 Kara, Sigrun reborn as the Valkyrie, ii. 251, 260
 Kara, son of over-god, iv. 402
 —Khan, son of creator, iv. 405, 406
 Karakarook, sister of Pallyang, ix. 282
 Karamnāšā river of ill omen, vi. 235
 Karaty-Khan kills demon from whom insects are born, iv. 388
 Kardas-šarko, god living beneath stone, iv. 168
 Karelians, one of Finnish linguistic groups, iv. xv, xix
 —Russian, certain saints replacing ancient gods among, iv. xix
 Karens migrated peaceably into Indo-China, xii. 268-269
 Karevel, Torem-, iv. 404-405
 Kari, wind, ii. 281
 Karia, i. 245
 Karihi (Alik), son of Hema, ix. 58, 59, 66
 Karkotaka, king of Nāgas, vi. 155, 241
 Karl, peasant, birth of first, ii. 10, 153
 Karma, viii. 218, 238, 296, 384¹⁵
 Karmaḍākinī, vi. 218
 Kaṛṇa, brother of Yudhiṣṭhira, vi. 138, 155
 Karneian Apollo, i. 180
 Karonis bore son to Apollo, iii. 10
 Karpo ("Fruitfulness"), child of Zephyros and Chloris, i. 266
 —one of the Horai, i. 238
 Karr, fire in barrow of, ii. 308
 Karshiptar, bird, vi. 290, 309
 Karshit, son of over-god, iv. 402
 Karshvars (Keshvars), six Persian regions of earth, v. 217; vi. 280.
 Karsikko, a piece of white paper used on funeral day containing name and dates of birth and death, iv. 43
 —memorial tree or thicket, iv. 25-26, pl. II, opp. p. 26, 35
 Kart, priests, iv. 264-265, 268-281
 Kartavirya succeeded Jamadagni, vi. 169
 Kārttikeya, possibly Indian prototype of ICam-srīn, vi. 214
 Karubu, protecting spirit, v. 108
 Kasai country, Bumba god in, vii. 125
 Kashtiliash, king of Babylon, v. 400¹⁵⁵
 Kaśmīr, cult of "Dionysos" in, vi. 110
 —home of magic arts, vi. 208
 Cassandra and Aigisthos reign over Mykenai (or Argos), i. 134
 —dragged by Aias, son of Oileus, from altar of Athene, i. 133
 —endowed by Apollo with power to foresee future, i. 179
 —killed on return to Mykenai, i. 134
 —sister of Paris, i. 119
 Kassiepeia, Queen, boast of, i. 34
 Kassus, Indo-Iranians among, vii. 379²
 Kastor, i. pl. IV (1), opp. p. 1
 —and Pollux, i. 301-302

- Kastor and Pollux, Alcis compared with, ii. 17
 —likeness of Indian belief to fable of, x. 31
 —stars, Gilgamesh wrongly identified with, v. 268
 —worshipped by Celts, iii. 158
 —Polydeukes at home, i. pl. XLIX, opp. p. 224
 —invented Spartan dance, i. 26
 —took part in hunt of Kalydonian boar, i. 56
 —son of Tyndareos, i. 24-27
 —Temple of, erected at fountain of Iuturna, i. 302
 Kāsu (Hāmūn Swamp), Lake, germs of Zoroaster in, vi. 342
 Kasuga, shrine of, monk has vision at, viii. 273
 Kaśyapa, adventure of, with Arundhati, vi. 144
 —all creatures descendants of, vi. 75, 122, 139
 —came to heal Parikṣit of snake-bite, vi. 155
 —lies at hill Kukkuṭapada, vi. 211-212
 —Mārica, father of gods and Asuras, vi. 106
 —Prajāpati, vi. 107, 151
 —received the earth, vi. 169
 —triple life of, vi. 81
 Kaśyapa family, vi. 223
 Kaśyapas, numbers of Buddhas called, vi. 200, 211, 212
 Katcinas and gods, x. 187-192, 195
 —masques during season of presence of, x. 310⁶⁵
 Kathatakanave, first man, x. 180
 Kātīlu ("slayer"), v. 417⁴¹
 Kato-Saemon, tale of, viii. 331, 384¹³
 Katonda, the creator, vii. 129
 Katreus, son of Minos, i. 61, 63
 Katumbakazi, Giryama demon, vii. 243-244, 258
 Katsura, kind of laurel, viii. 232, 339, 378¹⁵
 Katuns, periods of 7,200 days, xi. 129
 Kaua, hero, ix. 90
 Kaukabhta, Astlik translation of, and designation of Ishtar, vii. 39
 —Syrian (Chaldaean, Mesopotamian) goddess, identified with Sidonian Astarte, Greek Aphrodite, and Armenian Anahit, vii. 27, 39
 Kaun'āpa, rock with sign of umbilical cord, xi. 185
 Kauravas, vi. 125, 246
 Kausalyā, vi. 127
 Kaustubha gem, vi. 107, 151
 Kava-Jumo, iv. 393
 —-plant, ix. 64
 Kavi Kavāta (Pers. Kai Qubād), vi. 334, 350
 —Usan (Pers. Kai Kāūs), vi. 334-335, 336, 350
 Kavis, vi. 84
 Kāvya Uśanas, Indra aided by, vi. 65, 84
 —-seer, vi. 335
 Kāvya, vi. 101
 Kāwaj, modern Indian deity of boatmen, vi. 235
 Kawelu and Hiku, tale of, ix. 75
 Kayak-men, x. 7
 Kayan, Borneo, possible Indian influence among, ix. 243
 Kāyotsarga posture, Tirthakaras obtain release in, vi. 222, 226
 Kayurankuba, god of storms, vii. 237, 410³⁵-411
 Kchemnito ("goodness itself"), x. 285²⁸
 Kebriones, chariot driver of Hektor, i. pl. XXXI, opp. p. 124
 Kè-buoi (Village du Papier), temple to a fisherman at, xii. 312
 Keening, first, heard in Ireland, iii. 32, 137
 Kei, iii. 188, 189, 191, 198, 199
 Kekeko, bird in wonder-tree tale, ix. 237-238
 Kekri-feast of Finns corresponds to All Saints' Day, and is celebrated in two ways, iv. 64-66, 248
 Kekritār, masked people at Kekri-feast, iv. 65
 Kekropia, i. 66
 Kekrops, i. 66-67
 —believed to be first man by Athenians, i. 10
 —daughters of, i. 69-70
 —son of Erechtheus, i. 68, 71
 —sprang from bosom of Gaia, i. 272
 Kek(u) (or Kekui) and Keket (or Kekut) ("Darkness"), two members of primeval ogdoad, xii. 48
 Kelaino, said to be wife of Prometheus, i. 12

- Keleos, a minister of rites of Demeter, i. 230
 —built temple to Demeter at Eleusis, i. 228
 —daughters of, place their brother Demophon in care of Demeter, i. 228
 —son of Keleos, taught agriculture by Demeter, i. 230
 Kelliwic, Cornwall, iii. 190, 192
 Kelok, giant, x. 228, 232
 Kemosh, West Semitic deity, v. 11, 13, 14, 47, 444
 Kenaima, a member of a class of death-bringing powers, xi. 38
 —avengers of murder and death bringers, xi. 258, 260, 262, 266
 Kenan = Enmengalanna = Ammenōn, Hebrew patriarch, v. 205
 Kenemtef(i), one of four sons of Horus, xii. 134, 404³⁸
 Kenemt(i), Kenemtef(i) perhaps identical with, xii. 134, 404³⁸–405
 —vanished divinity who fills first three decanal stations, xii. 134
 Keneu chief representative of thunder-bird, x. 25
 Kengida, messenger of Enlil, v. 100
 Kengtūng, deluge-myth concerning, xii. 278–280
 —founded by Mang Rai, xii. 281
 —July (“marriage of virgins”) festival at, xii. 334–335
 —spring feast at, originally had human sacrifice, xii. 332–334
 Kenharingan, creator god, ix. 182
 Kennings, ii. 6–7, 58, 83, 95, 99, 131, 147, 157, 160, 166, 171, 184, 185, 186, 194, 196, 249, 255, 326, 334
 Kentauroi (Centaurs), i. 270–271
 “Kentils-saga,” ii. 301
 Keos, Aristaios ends plague on, i. 252
 Kephallenia, island from which Kephalos committed suicide, i. 73
 Kephalos and Eos, i. pl. xx, opp. p. 72
 —parents of Phaëthon, i. 244
 —banished from Attike, i. 73
 —husband of Prokris, i. 71–73
 —*penchant* of Eos for, i. 246
 —slays his wife by accident, i. 72, 73
 —son of Hermes and Herse, i. 70
 Kepheus endeavours to appease monster sent to ravage Aithiopia, i. 34–35
 Kephisos River worshipped in Boiotia, i. 257
 Keraunō (“thunderbolt”), v. 56
 Kerberos, i. pl. iv (1), opp. p. 1, 86, 88
 —dog of Hades, brother of Orthos, i. 86
 —guard at main entrance to Underworld, i. 142–143, 327⁴
 —return of, from Hades, i. 145
 —survival of, in modern Macedonia, i. 314
 —taken from and returned to Hades by Herakles, i. 88, 89
 Kerchief, iv. 31, 47
 —of Frigg, ii. 130
 Keremet, Devil, iv. 317
 —sanctuaries of Cheremiss, iv. 152–156, 262
 —spirits, sacrifice to, iv. 153–156
 Keres, i. 278
 —Sirens akin to, i. 262
 Keresāspa, vi. 273, 311, 322, 324, 325–328, 329, 343, 350
 —dragon fighter, vii. 363
 —overcomes Gandarewa, vi. 59
 —unwittingly kindled fire on sea-monster, vii. 57
 Keresavadah (Pers. Garsīvaz), vi. 336, 338, 350
 Keri and Kame, labours of, xi. 313
 Kerkopes, Herakles captures two, near Ephesos, i. 90
 Kerkyon of Arkadia killed by Theseus in wrestling bout, i. 99
 Kerkyra (Corfu), perhaps home of giant-children of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 9
 Kernitou, Breton tradition that church at, stands on four columns in congealed sea which will liquefy, iii. 13
 Kernuz, menhir of, iii. pl. xviii, opp. p. 140
 Keryu (Cornwall), boar fled to, iii. 188
 Kerry, two hills in, called “paps of Anu,” iii. 39
 Kervadel, standing-stone at, iii. 159
 Keryneian doe captured by Herakles, i. 81
 Keryx, son of Hermes and Pandrosos, i. 70
 Kešava, vi. 106
 Kesh, seat of Mah cult, v. 111, 140
 Kešin, vi. 152
 —destroyed by Kṛṣṇa, vi. 172
 Kešini, vi. 115
 Ketil, ii. 301

- Keto represented a phase of the sea,
i. 259
- Ketsi Niouask, x. 285²⁸
- Kettle covers roof-opening of Heaven,
ii. 156-157
- Odrörir, ii. 53
- of Hymir, ii. 10, 86, 87, 100, 172
- Kettledrum, ceremony of, v. 153, 400¹⁶⁴
- Kettles over consecrated fire in temples,
ii. 201
- two, tribal fetish; may also be "bowls
of earth and sky," x. 106
- Kettu ("Righteousness"), a son of
Shamash, vii. 40
- Ketu, vi. 232, 233
- Ketuiti, god of cauldrons, master of
Hell, xii. 417²¹
- Rê-Ḥor identified with, xii. 221
- Kevalin, one possessed of highest knowl-
edge, vi. 221
- Keyri old man (Keyri ukko), iv. 248
- Keys, golden, found in temple of Khaldis
in Mutzatzir, vii. 395⁵⁸
- of Hades, i. 144
- Keÿx, of Trachis, Herakles takes up
abode with, i. 93
- son of Hesperos, changed into king-
fisher after drowning, i. 15
- Kezer-Tshingis-Kaira-Khan, flood hero,
iv. 366
- Khadiravanatārā, vi. 217
- Khaldi, supreme Being of Urartians, and
possibly a moon-god, vii. 11, 12, 67,
395⁵⁸
- Khan-Budal-Tengeri, iv. 446
- Iti, youngest son of, iv. 403
- Khangai-Khan, mountain, iv. 453
- Khara assisted Rāvaṇa in battle, vi. 156
- Khar-ahaut, combat of Horus and Sêth
localized at, xii. 126
- Khargi, shaman-spirit, iv. 497
- Khas ("slaves"), ethnological com-
position of, xii. 287
- Khasti worshipped at Sheta, xii. 134
- Khatuli-Shedetī, xii. 165 (fig. 174)
- Khaturi, Semitic name of Shed after
2000 B.C., xii. 165
- Khava, demon, vi. 291
- Khây-taou, local (Egyptian) name of
dying god of Gebal, v. 76
- Khenset, wife of Sopd(u), xii. 135,
149
- Khent(i)-amentiu, variant of Ophoīs,
xii. 21, 98, 362⁷
- Khepri, Amen-Rê identified with, xii.
221
- and Rê identified with Osiris, xii. 96
- Ehet as "development of members
of," xii. 71
- explained by later theologians as
weaker sun, xii. 25, 28
- forming and creating work of, xii.
68-69
- identified with Nu, xii. 63-64
- Rê, xii. 237
- infant sun-god, 'Apop wraps himself
around, xii. 105
- in human form, xii. 24, 25 (figs. 4, 5)
- (Kheprer), etymology of, xii. 363²
- (?) lake of, xii. 364¹¹
- morning name of Rê, xii. 83
- not originally localized at Heliopolis,
xii. 363³
- Nut, and Aker, xii. 369 (fig. 221)
- representations of, xii. 43 (fig. 36),
369 (fig. 221)
- ("Scarab-Like"), xii. 25
- Sokari associated with Bês, xii.
377⁹⁰
- (sun) in lower world, xii. 43 (fig.
36)
- with sun in double appearance, xii. 25
(fig. 6)
- Khiqr, vi. 235, 359³
- Khikuptakh, form in Tell-el-Armana
letters of Egyptian Ha-ka-Ptah
("temple of the ka of Ptah"), sacred
name of Egyptian city of Memphis,
i. 324⁸
- Khin-ort's son, boat of, iv. 78
- Khmun(u), "City of Eight," in Middle
Egypt, believed scene or beginning of
creation, xii. 48
- eight ancestors of sun-god connected
with, xii. 48
- Hermopolis, Thout(i) local divinity
of, xii. 33
- Khnaṯhaiti conquered Keresāspa, vi.
327
- Khnemtet, nursing-goddess; later of
bread and cakes, xii. 135
- Khnum(u), xii. 20 (fig. 1)
- and Heqet transferred to Abydos, xii.
50, 51
- transformed from cataract-gods
to creators, xii. 51
- Horus draw net to capture dragon,
xii. 391⁵²

- Khnum(u) and Horus in the Underworld hold infernal monster down, xii. 391⁵¹
- Shu, Hēh identified with, xii. 381⁴⁹
- ‘Anuqet associated with, xii. 131
- as creator of human race, xii. 379¹⁸
- master of necropolis of Abydos, xii. 372⁵⁰
- source-god treated as localized variant of Nu, xii. 50
- fanciful Egyptian etymology of name of, xii. 51
- forms children, xii. 51 (fig. 49)
- four sons of Horus or Osiris associated with, xii. 112
- god of first and eleventh nomes, xii. 19
- guardian of waters coming from the Underworld, xii. 28
- Heqet associated with, xii. 134
- lost eye of sun-god disappears in watery realm of, xii. 89, 90, 384¹¹²
- on back of lion represents depths of earth, xii. 369²²
- one of the two first gods who formed men and gods, xii. 50
- possible allusion to, in ‘Apop-myth, xii. 104
- possibly represented in association with Nu (Nūn?), xii. 47 (fig. 43), 371⁴⁴
- ram-headed god, xii. 135, 405⁴³
- Satet associated with, xii. 146
- soul of Shu, xii. 219
- Khoja Nasreddin, Turkish jester, vii. 353
- Kholumodumo, Izimu akin to, vii. 249
- Kholumolomo swallowed all people of world, vii. 220
- Khon, bird, iv. 508
- Khonds (of India), Morning Star sacrifice of Skidi Pawnee akin to similar rite of, x. 76
- Khongjais (or Kukis), Chin tribesmen of Manipūr, xii. 267
- Khōns(u), xii. 22 (fig. 2), 34 and fig. 18
- Amon associated with, xii. 129
- as moon-god, xii. 34 and fig. 18, 44
- son of Sobk and Hāt-hôr, xii. 366⁵
- equated with Thout(i), xii. 34, 366⁴
- ibis-head for, rare, xii. 34
- identified with Herakles, xii. 34
- lunarized god, Shu identified with, xii. 44
- meaning of name of, xii. 34
- Khōns(u), Neb-tau depicted like, xii. 140
- Nefer-hotep local form of, xii. 140
- possibly alluded to in hymn on apotheosis of king, xii. 422¹⁸
- replaced by Amonet in Theban triad, xii. 362⁶
- (“Roamer,” “Wanderer”), xii. 34
- unexplained symbol for, xii. 34
- Khorton, forefather of Khangin clan, iv. 500
- Khosadam, cannibalistic demon woman, creator of mosquitoes, iv. 386
- female ruler of dead, tried to swallow soul of Doh, iv. 522
- Khosrau (Chosroës) and the reorganizing of Armenian pantheon, vii. 17
- Khoto, eagle, iv. 508
- Khrut (Skt. Garuḍa), name for the Galōn, xii. 323
- Khshathra Vairya, vi. 260, pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272
- Khshathrō-Suka, pass of, vi. 339
- Khubilgan, animal- or bird-protector of shamans, iv. 499, 506, 508, 512
- Khudjana, son of Ribimbi, vii. 128
- Khulater, ruler of dead, iv. 77
- Khumbaba, vii. 69
- Khun-Khorel bird, iv. 500
- Khuran-Nojon, rain-god, iv. 448
- Khurbystan: see AHURA MAZDA.
- Khuri Edzhin, master of musical instrument, iv. 465
- Khurmusta's daughter in form of goat, iv. 503
- Khvaniras, vi. 298, 303
- Khvārizm, vi. 306
- Khwai-hemm, monster, father of Porcupine, vii. 289
- Kiaklo visited Pautiwa, x. 210
- Kianda, spirit who rules over water, etc., vii. 177
- Kiang Chow, viii. 190, 191, 192
- Kiangsi Province, viii. 95, 113
- Kiang-su Province, viii. 93
- Kiara, supreme God, addressed as “Father,” vii. 133
- “Kibaraka,” vii. 257
- magic horse, vii. 358, 431^{10a}
- Kibi, culture-hero, dogs of, vii. 220
- Kibo, mountain, tale of poor man's son and, vii. 266-268
- Kichalundu and the heaven tree, vii. 137
- Kicva, Pryderi's wife, iii. 101, 102
- Kid, Dionysos changed into, i. 46

- Kidnapping, ix. 141
 Kidneys of bear eaten to awaken love, iv. 91
 —Indech, valour from, iii. 30
 Kiehtan, a great spirit, x. 20, 271⁶
 Kiev, idols at, iii. 293, 297, 299, 301
 Kii, Susa-no-wo said to have planted forests of, viii. 228
 Kii (= Tii = Tiki), ix. 26
 Kikëllia, festival of, v. 18
 Kikimora, Slavic nocturnal demon, steals unborn children, vii. 394⁴⁹
 Kikimoras play rôle of household gods, iii. 228
 Kiku-jidô, genius of chrysanthemum, viii. 275
 Kildare, sacred fire of St. Brigit at, iii. 11
 Kildisin, birth-deity, mother or wife of Inmar, iv. 242, 258, 260, 399
 Kildis-Vordis, Heaven-god, iv. 399
 Kiliboban, a first woman, ix. 168
 Kilili, Ishtar the harlot known in Baby-lonia and Assyria as, v. 33-34
 Kililu, kullilu, some kind of bird, v. 34, 386¹⁰¹
 Kilimanjaro, vii. 136, 141, 183, 184, 266
 Kilix settled in Kilikia, i. 44
 Kill-crop required milk, vii. 391¹⁰
 Killing an object to release its soul, iv. 14, 20, 40, 53
 —ceremonial, x. 247
 —of objects deposited with the dead, xii. 418²³
 Kilyikhama, class of nature daemons, xi. 322-323
 Kimanawezi, vii. 321
 Kimidins, goblins, vi. 67
 Kimmeria (Crimea), Io wanders through, i. 29
 Kimmerians dwell on northern shore of Okeanos, i. 256
 Kimpurusas, vi. 157, 227
 Kimvadanta, vi. 98
 Kinder-brunnen, iv. 214
 Kindred, supernatural, iii. 258
 Kinds, x. 30-33
 Kine of King of Leinster, Dubh Lacha exchanged for, iii. 64
 —offered to a black hag for her cow, iii. 63
 —seven fat and seven lean, of Pharaoh's dream not influenced by Gilgamesh epic, v. 267
 Kine, story of Bres and the, iii. 26
 Kine-kine-boro, ogre, ix. 230-231
 Kineun, chief of Thunderers, x. 48
King, Kings:
 King, birth of, protected by gods, xii. 170 (fig. 179)
 —books of sorcery do no harm when used by, xii. 205
 —Conaire divinely assisted to become, iii. 75
 —Egyptian, primitive reminiscences in costumes of, xii. 361⁴
 —hymn on apotheosis of, xii. 202-204
 —in myth represents delivering son of a god, v. 158
 —of all habitations, myth, v. 137
 —Babylon at New Year's ritual, v. 318-319
 —or god, Lykaon may represent old Pelasgic, i. 21
 —Pelasgos first Arkadian, i. 20
 —prayer at crowning and death of, xi. 63-64
 —Rê-Horus as protector, type, ancestor, and soul of, xii. 215
 —sacred, a marine deity, xi. 209
 —soul of, lives by cannibalism, xii. 202, 213
 —takes place of Marduk in combats with winged monsters, v. 281
 —Tammuz slain by a, v. 336, 337
 —who Opens the Heavens, sky-deity, ix. 26
 Kings (as redeemers), marvellous birth of Marduk made precedent for births of, v. 157
 —Ásvins sometimes regarded as two, vi. 31
 —authority of, descended from Anu, v. 94
 —chosen by oracles in Ethiopia, xii. 240
 —deification and worship of, v. 326-327, 341
 —descended from warrior-nobles, ii. 10
 —divine appointment of, v. 41, 42, 327
 —lists of pre-Inca, xi. 214
 —of cities, in West Semitic religion, killed to satisfy powers of Hades, as sacrifice and atonement, v. 341-342, 343, 345
 —dwarfs, ii. 271
 —seven, Cúchulainn went against, iii. 150

- Kings subject to ordinary rules of virtue and piety, xii. 180, 213, 235
 —ten, before flood, v. 166, 205
 —traditions of, vi. 320-343
 —worship of, xii. 170-171, 414²⁷
 Kingaludda, messenger of Enlil, v. 100
 Kingdom for heavenly paradise, vii. 100
 Kingfisher, spirit of midwinter calm dwelt in, i. 265
 Kingfishers, Keÿx and Alkyone changed into, i. 15
 Kingship, connexion of Wa with, in Kengtung, xii. 281
 —hereditary and divine rights of kings, v. 166, 167, 206
 Kingu, bearded beast with legs and body of lion may be, v. 283
 —given Tablets of Fate by Tiâmat, v. 102
 —Marduk burned, v. 156
 —(Qingu, Kingugu), monster, v. 295, 296, 297, 302, 303, 307
 —was cast into fire, tradition that, v. 315, 320
 Kinich-Ahau, deity presiding at chief's house, xi. 145
 —Kakmo, the Fiery Visaged Sun, xi. 138
 Kinkô Sennin ("High Man with an Harp"), viii. 275, pl. xx1, opp. p. 276
 Kinnaras, vi. 143, 149, 158, 203, 227
 Kinship between Armenians and Thracians, vii. 12, 364, 379¹
 —possible suggestion of change of, from male to female, vii. 278
 Kintarô, son of Mountain-woman, viii. pl. xxxii, opp. p. 288, 290-292
 Kintu, vii. 119, 129, 152-154, 155, 172-173, 402²²
 Kiouza (Oki), an idol which watches the dead, x. 57
 Kipanawazi ferries souls over river, vii. 419⁴
 Kirâmât (? holy), iv. 151
 Kirasa, magic life-restoring staff, vii. 171
 Kirâta (mountaineer), Śiva assumes form of, vi. 118
 Kirke, daughter of Helios and Perse, i. 242
 —described Sirens to Odysseus, i. 262-263
 —fountain of, at Thebes, i. 258
 —sorceress-goddess, daughter of Helios, changes Odysseus's men into swine, i. 137
 Kirke to purify Argonauts at Ausonia, i. 113
 Kisagan-Tengri, god of war, iv. 406
 Kisaganda, vii. 186
 Kisani, inhabitants of fourth world, x. 160
 Kish, v. 89, 111, 117, 136, 166, 326, 331
 —Azag-Bau founded dynasty of, vii. 367
 —Bau wife of Zamama at, v. 14
 —excavations at, v. 1
 —flood stratum at, v. 203
 —founding of first dynasty at, v. 203
 —kingdom of, v. 168
 —seals of Marduk at, v. 280
 —with Gilgamesh and Enkidu found at, v. 237, 238
 Kishar and Anshar, primeval couple, v. 92, 291
 —watchman of Ereshkigal, v. 164
 Kisig-Ninazu ("Feast of *parentalia* of Ninazu"), month name, v. 162
 Kisin, the evil one, xi. 141
 Kiškânû, tree and plant of healing, v. 152, 226
 Kiskil lilla and kiskil-uddakarra, devils, v. 362
 Kislev, a month, v. 160
 Kiss changed into bird, iii. 60
 —of Angra Mainyu, serpents grew from, vi. 312, 320
 —throwing of, to statue of deity, v. 378¹⁷
 Kissarê and Assôros, primeval couple, v. 292
 Kisseus(?), Hekabe daughter of, i. 118
 Kissing of Seide, iv. 111
 Kite, vii. 144, 145; viii. 131
 —miraculous, viii. 364
 Kites, wine associated with flying of, viii. 130, 131
 Kithairon, cult of Zeus on, i. 159
 Kitmil and Magigi in flood-myth, ix. 256-257
 Kitsawitsak, animal-lodge, x. 123
 Kitshi Manitou: see *GYTCHE MANITO*.
 Kitsuki, great shrine of, viii. 229, 248, 249-250
 Kittu, attendant of Shamash, v. 67, 151
 Kitunusi, vii. 243, 244, 258
 Kituta spirit, Ngunza turned into a, vii. 177

- Kiu-kiang (old Tê-hua), viii. 123
 Kiva, x. 184
 Kiyamat-tora = Prince of Death, and his assistant Kiyamat-saus, iv. 75
 Kiyomizu Kwannon, temple, viii. 286, 310
 Kiyomori, hero of an epic, viii. 270
 Kiyyün, false vocalization for Kaywân, v. 134, 135
 "Kjalnesinga-saga," ii. 76
 Klashun (Tashöns), xii. 266
 Klehanoai, moon-carrier, x. 157
 Kleio ("Praise"), one of the Epic Muses, i. 240
 Kleisobora, probably Greek name for city of Kṛṣṇa on Jumnâ, vi. 110
 Kleobis, story of death of, i. 167-168
 Kleoboia (or Philonis) united in marriage with Eosphoros, i. 247
 Kleopatra, daughter of Boreas and Oreithya, i. 74
 —wife of Meleagros, i. 57, 58
 Klepsydra ("Stolen Water"), spring in which Zeus was washed, i. 155
 Klickitat, chief, x. 134
 Klotho ("singer of the present"), one of the Moirai, i. 284
 Klust, marvellous keenness of hearing possessed by, iii. 190
 Klymene and Iasos said to have been parents of Atalante, i. 56
 —mother of Phaëthon by Helios, i. 244
 Klytaimestra, i. pl. XXXIII, opp. p. 132
 —daughter of Tyndareos, i. 24
 —killed by Orestes and Pylades, i. 135
 —lives in adultery with Aigisthos during absence of her husband, i. 134
 —murder of, causes Orestes to appeal to Helios as witness, i. 243
 —wife of Agamemnon, i. 121
 Klytia, wife of Helios, i. 242
 Klytios killed by Hekate, i. 187
 K'mukamtch, "Old Man," x. 220
 Knee, birth from, vii. 156, 157
 —Wounded, supreme Being of Hottentots, vii. 157, 158, 214
Knife, Knives:
 Knife-bearers: see OSIRIS, REALM OF.
 —spirits mentioned in hymn on apotheosis of king, xii. 175, 203
 —(or crescent-) -shaped symbol may be symbol of moon cult, xi. 224
 —thrown into whirlwind (as soul), iv. 9-10
 Knife thrust into wall, promise to Kere-met spirit accompanied by, iv. 153
 Knives, flint, x. 291³⁸
 —obsidian, used in child-birth, ix. 78
 Knight in boar form, iii. 125, 187
 Knights of the Swan, ii. 262, 263
 Knossos founded by Minos, i. 64
 —labyrinth of, i. 62, 65
 Knot of the Year's festival, xi. 101
 Knots, magic, xii. 199, 421⁶
 "Knowledge" as a function of "three gods of dân" may be personified as Danu, iii. 39
 —Gwion becomes master of, by tasting from cauldron of inspiration and science, iii. 110
 —hazels of, iii. 166
 —men of, iii. 30
 —Odin seeks, ii. 49, 50
 —often associated with springs and streams, ii. 169, 208-209, 210, 211
 —ritual eating of sacred animal gives, iii. 166
 —some kinds of, tabu, iii. 120
 —souls in Jainism develop into, vi. 228
 —thumb and salmon of, iii. 120, 121, 162, 166, 167, 168
 —Tuatha Dé Danann banished from Heaven on account of their, iii. 38
 Ko Hung, viii. 144, 145, 147
 —Lung deified as national god of soil, viii. 62
 —Pala, Hka neatherd who became Chief of Këngtūng, xii. 278-279
 Kobine and Nareau created Heaven and earth, ix. 248
 Kōbō Daishi by miraculous power set free a fountain, viii. 251, 252-253
 Kobold: see BROWNIES.
 Kobolds, vi. 228
 Kobu-tori, viii. 283-284
 Koḍāla, family of, vi. 222
 Kodojezā, Esthonian god, iv. 173
 Kodukäiat, dead who return, iv. 37
 Kogniuntara, Jupiter's wife, vii. 229-231
 Koios and Phoibe, parents of Leto, i. 174
 Kokalos, king of Kamikos, i. 65
 Kokamomako and Sunrise, tale of, ix. 225-227
 Koki ("Praying Mantis"), wife of Spider, vii. 323
 Kokko, entire group of anthropic gods worshipped by the Zuiñ, x. 191-192

- Koko, owner of [forbidden] fruit-tree, vii. 316, 425²⁰
- Kokytos, river (of lamentation) of Hades, i. 143
- Kola Lapmark, Seide at, iv. 102
- Koleda, iii. 307-310
- Kolga, daughter of Ægir, ii. 190
- Kolonos, in Attike, Oidipous and Antigone went to, i. 50
- Koloowisi, Zuñi plumed serpent, x. 188
- Kols, Munðari, totems of, vi. 242-243
- Kombu and yorokobu, play of words connecting, viii. pl. xxxix, opp. p. 332
- Komdei-Mirgan sent to hunt Irlek-Khan, iv. 489
- Komokoa, protector of seals, x. 244
- Kömoku-ten (Virüpākṣa), guardian of west, viii. 243
- Köndös, reclamer of land and tilled fields, iv. 244
- Konkel and PEDIU, hero-brothers, xi. 330
- Ko-no-hana-sakuya-hime ("Bloom Lady"), viii. 233, 234, 257
- Koori, spirit-bird, iv. 509-510
- Kopaïs, Lake, special home of Triton, i. 259
- Koppa Tengu, viii. 288
- Koptos, site of cult of Mîn(u), xii. 138
- Koran, v. 354
- Korē and Chaabou identical, v. 382⁶⁸
- "Daughter", Persephone known in cult as, i. 230, pl. I, opp. p. 230
- festival before image of, v. 18
- Greek Underworld goddess, v. 18
- Libera equated with, i. 292
- Korea, viii. 248
- Susa-no-wo regarded as pioneer in colonization of, viii. 228
- Koreans, affinity of, with Japanese, viii. 209, 377¹
- Korenice (modern Garz), oaken idol Rugievit at, iii. 283
- Kore-te-whiwhia in genealogy, ix. 6
- Korinthos, Sisyphos said to be royal successor of, i. 37
- Korka-kužo and -murt, House-ruler and -man, iv. 159, 163-164
- Korka-suan, hut wedding, iv. 123, 161
- "Kormaks-saga," ii. 45, 226
- Körmös, lifelong evil spirit, iv. 395
- Korobo-na and -nako, two sisters, xi. 272
- Koronis ("Sea-gull"), reputed mother of Asklepios, i. 279, 280
- Kororo-ma, -mana, -matu, -matifu, four brothers, xi. 272
- Korybantes and Daktyloi attend Kybele, i. 275
- ritual of, i. 275-276
- born as a tree, vi. 295
- Lares Roman counterparts of, i. 299
- Kos, Herakles engages in battle with Eurypylos at, i. 91
- shrine of Asklepios at, i. 281
- Kosala, vi. 127
- Kosamba forest, Kṛṣṇa wounded in the, vi. 225
- Košla-Kuguza and -kuva, Old Man and Woman of Forest, iv. 184
- Kostbera interpreted eagle as ham of Atli, ii. 233
- Kostroma, funereal elements in burial of, iii. 314
- Kotan-Shōrai, viii. 250
- Kothluwalawa, dance-house of gods, x. 191, 210
- Kotikili, x. 188, 191, 275¹⁰
- Koto, musical instrument, viii. 261
- K'o-tou wên, "tadpole" characters, viii. 11
- Kotowake, Lake, viii. 332
- Kött, giant, ii. 279
- Kottos, born of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 6
- Kou(k), Esthonian term for thunder, cognate with Lithuanian *kaukas* (ghost) and *kauk-spennis* (thunderbolt), iv. 228
- Kouretes, dance of, magic device for averting evil spirits, i. lii
- defeated by Meleagros, i. 57-58
- killed by Aitolos, i. 55-56
- Lares Roman counterpart of, i. 299
- origin of Cretan priesthood of, i. 274
- placed Zeus in care of Neda and Ithome, i. 155
- the, and Zeus, i. pl. xxxviii, opp. p. 158
- Kovno, iii. 317
- Koweit, South Arabian inscriptions found at, v. 4
- Kowwituma and Watsusi, twins of Sun and Foam, x. 209
- Kožla-ia, a forest-spirit, iv. 182, 183
- Kōzuke, viii. 252
- Kraal (of moon), vii. 136, 401⁴⁴
- Krak, word for fire, vii. 55
- Krakucchanda, forerunner of Gotama, vi. 211

- Krakucchanda, Mānuṣibuddha of present period, vi. 211
- Kranaos, autochthon, native chief of Attike, i. 67
- driven from throne of Attike by Amphiktyon, i. 67
- of Athens, i. 18
- Kraoko Hreidarr asked Thor for site on which to land in Iceland, ii. 75
- Krasnoludi, Polish household genii, iii. 248
- Krataiis ("Mighty") and Phorkys, parents of Skylla, i. 263
- Kratt = Money-Para, iv. 173
- Kratti, god caring for property, iv. 173
- Kratu, vi. 108, 144
- Kraufica, Skanda split the rock, vi. 141, 159
- Kreon assumed powers of king (of Thebes) on death of Eteokles, i. 53
- brother of Iokaste, succeeded Laion as king of Thebes, i. 49
- father of Glauke, i. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 110
- regent for Polyneikes and Eteokles, i. 51
- sealed Antigone alive in cave, i. 53
- Kreousa consults Delphic oracle at Delphoi, i. 179
- daughter of Erechtheus, i. 68, 71
- Kretheus, Tyro wedded to, i. 106
- Kriemhild, iii. 104
- Krios, born of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 6
- Krisa, port of Delphoi, Apollo reveals himself to Cretan sailors at, i. 178
- K'ri-sroñ-lde-btsan invited to contend with demons who hindered Buddhism in Tibet, vi. 209
- Kriwe, head priest at Romowe, iii. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 304
- Krodhavaśa Rākṣasas, lake of Kubera guarded by, vi. 158
- Krommyon, i. 98
- Kronos, iii. 15, 35, 53; vi. pl. xxxiii, opp. p. 264
- and Poseidon, Olympias, mother of Alexander the Great, traces descent to, i. 223
- Rhea, Demeter daughter of, i. 225
- Hera daughter of, i. 164
- Hestia daughter of, i. 208
- Poseidon son of, i. 210, 211
- born of Okeanos and Tethys, i. 5
- Ouranos and Gaia, i. 6
- Kronos devours his children, xii. 423²⁴
- equated with Rê', xii. 364¹⁴
- father of Cheiron by Philyra, i. 11
- Eros, i. 203
- Zeus, i. 155
- human sacrifice to Melqart as, v. 52
- identification of Saturnus with, i. 292
- identified with El, v. 80, 342, 389²⁴²
- (Ilos), child of Uranos and Gê, v. 66
- meaning of stone given by Rhea to, i. 274
- mutilated his father Ouranos, i. 6
- (Ninurta), v. 154
- parallels in Celtic myth to, iii. 202
- régime of, i. 6-8
- Rhea gives stone to, to swallow instead of infant Zeus, i. 155, 159
- sacrificed son when danger beset his land, v. 342
- scythe of, vii. 85
- warned Xisuthros of Flood, v. 204
- weds his sister Rhea, i. 6
- Krṣānu shot at eagle bearing soma, vi. 47, 94
- Kṛṣṇa, vi. 121, 124-127, pl. xiv, opp. p. 126, 130, 145, 169, 170, 171-175, 177, 178, 183, 185, 188-189, 191, 224, 225, 231, 236, 237, 238, 239
- Krsnik (Kresnik, Karsnik), good genius who combats the Vukodlak, iii. 229
- Kṛṣṭa, pronunciation of Kṛṣṇa in parts of India, vi. 178
- Kṛta Age, vi. 103, 105, 106, 137
- Kṛttikās, wives of Seven Seers become stars in the constellation, vi. 140
- Krúvnik (Bulgarian), vampire, iii. 232
- Kṣātrāpa, vi. 97
- Kṣatriya, term, given to Varuṇa, vi. 22
- Kṣatriyas, vi. 40, 169
- Kṣetrasya Pati, vi. 96
- Ku game, vii. 230
- god, ix. 24
- poison, viii. 156
- Shên ("spirits of the valley"), viii. 53
- wên, viii. 11
- Kua yao, three hundred and eighty-four diagrams, viii. 138
- Kuai, introducer of mask dances, xi. 294
- Kuala cult, iv. 114-134, 144, 149, 165, 174
- feast, presents at, iv. 123, 132
- Kualas, great, had guardians for treasure therein, iv. 132

- Kuan, viii. 83
 —de, supreme architect of universe, pagoda founded in honour of, xii. 305
 —hsiang, viii. 142
 —Hsiang T'ai, the Observatory in Peking, viii. 144
 —I-wu, Chief Minister of Ch'i, viii. 9
 —t'an, drought in, viii. 70
 —Ti (Kuan Yü), national god of war, viii. 196
 —Wu, Emperor, viii. 76
 —Yin, Buddhist deity, goddess of mercy, viii. 82, 84, 113, 194-196
 —female Bodhisattva, xii. 261-262
 —Yü, god of war, viii. 94, 95, 97, 174, 176, 177, 196
 Kuang Ch'eng-tzû, recluse, viii. 22
 —Wu terms of peace, viii. 92, 93
 Kuangsi Province, viii. 139
 Kuangtung, viii. 5
 Kuanip, mythic hero, xi. 342
 Kuara, xi. 312
 Kubaiko, sister of Komdei-Mirgan, iv. 489
 Kubera, vi. 97, 112, 116, 157-158, pl. XIX, opp. p. 158, 159, 180, 204, 214, 215, 229, 356⁴
 Kubjâ, healing of, vi. 173, 178
 Kuda, tortoise, vii. 317
 Kudai Bai-Ülgön, iv. 405
 —Bakshy, tutelary genius of blacksmiths, iv. 464
 —Jajutshi, iv. 406
 —seven gods, iv. 343, 373-374, 402, 408, 490
 Kud-ava and -azerava, House mother and mistress, iv. 168
 Kudo-spirit (Kudo-Vodyž), iv. 135-138, 168
 —totem, vii. 271
 Kudos, great and little, iv. 135, 174
 Kuei, jade tablet, viii. 46
 —sacrifice against evil influences, viii. 61
 —Shê painting of tortoise and snake, viii. 100
 —tortoise, viii. 98
 —fu, viii. 100
 —ts'ang, collection system, viii. 137
 K'uei niu, viii. 111
 Kugsugga, mighty priest of gods, v. 104
 Kugu shotshen-ava ("Great birthgiving mother"), iv. 258
 Kuguldei-Matyr, hero who became star, iv. 429
 Kuhaka, snake, vi. 165
 Ku-hkan, city built by Sithu and Kyawzwa, xii. 353-354
 Kuhû, goddess, vi. 93
 Kui the Blind, ogress, ix. 65, 66, 88
 Kuila-moku, patron deity of medicine, ix. pl. 1, frontispiece
 Kukkuṭapada, hill where Kāśyapa lies, vi. 211-212
 Kukulcan, hero-deity, xi. 125, 131, 134-136, 137, 139, 140
 Kukumatz, x. 179
 Kukuwazuka, fowl of the ghosts, vii. 288
 Kul, evil water-spirit, iv. 194, 198-199
 Küläjumal, village-god, iv. 174
 Kulakaras, first lawgivers, vi. 225-226
 Kulhweh and Olwen, iii. 99, 125, 187, 189, 190, 191, 192, 197, 198, 202
 —hero of the Arthurian cycle, iii. 99, 100, 108, 187, 188, 198
 Kulili, one of dragons of Chaos, v. 86
 Kulilu ("the Fish-man"), dragon, constellation Aquarius, v. 282
 Kulimina, Arawak creator of women, xi. 259
 Kuling, viii. 123
 Kulitara, parent of Śambara, vi. 68
 Kul jungk, fish-spirit, iv. 194
 Kull (or Koll), water-spirit, original meaning was "spirit of dead," iv. 208
 Kulla of Babylon, v. 104, 390²⁶⁷
 Kullaba may be connected with exploits of Gilgamesh, v. 55, 140, 342
 Kul-oter, devil, iv. 376
 Kultur-mythus, viii. 227
 Kumâra, born of Prajâpati and Uṣas, vi. 82
 Kumâras, ten subdivisions of, vi. 227
 Kumaso, legendary invaders, viii. 210
 Kumbhakarna, vi. 129, 157
 Kumbhāṇḍas, a species of goblin, vi. 203, 215
 Kumbhin, vi. 98
 Kumé-dera, Buddhist temple, viii. 277
 Kumé-no-Sennin, ascetic, viii. 277
 Kumush, blue man, x. 229, 236, 277¹³
 Kund Aramazd, vii. 24, 382²¹
 Kuṇḍagrâma (Basukund), place of descent of Mahāvīra, vi. 222

- Kundrav (Skt. Gandharva; Avesta Gandarewa), mythical creature, vi. 322
- Kunene River, vii. 146
- K'un, viii. 136
- K'un-lun Mountains, viii. 99, 116
- Kung-ch'ang, Fu Hsi born near, viii. 29
- Kung rebelled against Nü Kua, viii. 31
- Lao, one of the "Three Venerable Ones," viii. 109
- Liu, grandson of C'hi, viii. 41
- sun, family name of Yellow Emperor, viii. 27
- Chao, viii. 179
- Shu, viii. 139
- Wang, viii. 10-11
- K'ung An-kuo, viii. 10
- Ch'iu, viii. 168
- Ming, viii. 177, 178, 179
- Shên ("Spirit of Vacuity"), viii. 56-57
- t'ung Mountain, viii. 22
- Kuni-toko-tachi, viii. 378²
- Kuntî, wife of Sûrya, and mother of Pāṇḍavas, vi. 138, 149, 155
- Kunugi, kind of oak, viii. 339
- Kuo, Duke of, viii. 166
- Ai of T'ang Dynasty, viii. 179-180
- Chü, viii. 163-164
- Chü-yeh, viii. 161
- Kung, viii. 140
- P'o, viii. 140, 141
- Shang, patriot who died for country, viii. 91
- Shou-ching, viii. 142
- Tzû-i, general, viii. 96, 179, 180
- Kuova-manno, February moon, iv. 226
- Kupalo, iii. 313-314
- Kura, tale of, ix. 74-75
- waka, image of man made at, ix. 25
- Kurama Mountain, monastery on, viii. 309
- Kurdalägon, Ossete divine smith, iii. 361⁹⁰
- Kurds, origin of, vi. 320
- Kurgal ("great mountain"), title of Enlil, v. 213
- Kuribu, v. 396⁸⁷
- Karubu, Karibu, mythical being of Ea, image of, v. 108
- Kurios ouranou identified with Helios, v. 64
- Kurita, chestnut of, viii. 339
- Kürkura, vi. 98
- Kurm, vii. 19
- Kürma, avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 104
- Kurozaemon, crow, viii. 334
- Kurrashurur, god, v. 128
- Kurukṣetra, home of Nāgas, vi. 154
- Kurukullā, vi. 218
- Kururumany, Arawak creator of men, xi. 259, 272
- Kurus, overthrow of, vi. 125
- Kurusakahiby, xi. 308-309
- Kuśa and Lava, children of Sītā, vi. 128
- Kusa-nagi ("grass mower"), miraculous sword, viii. 304
- Kusarikku ("fish-ram"), conception of form of Enki as, v. 105, 106
- Kusariqu ("the Fish-man"), dragon, constellation Capricorn, v. 283
- Kûsh, v. 55
- Kushkan, son of over-god, iv. 402
- Kuśilava, wandering minstrels, vi. 128
- Kûsle, stringed instrument, to the accompaniment of which priests pray, iv. pl. xxxv, opp. p. 274
- Kûs-oto, sacrifice-grove, iv. 262
- Kusu-no-ki, camphor-tree, tale of, viii. 347-348
- Kut, soul, happiness, health, etc., iv. 463, 472
- Kutar, king of Phoenicians, v. 340
- Kutiya, etc., names for Christmas Eve, iii. 307
- food on Christmas Eve, iii. 307-308, 310
- Kutku, god of Heaven, iv. 330
- Kutsa, seer, vi. 65, 67
- Kutywa, death of Shwe Pyin Nāts at, xii. 351
- Kuvan Pas, iv. 158
- Kuzimu, Underworld, vii. 118, 181, 195
- Kuzu-no-ha, fox who married warrior, viii. 333
- Kvasir, man created from saliva and possessed of great wisdom, ii. 26, 53, 146
- slain by dwarfs, ii. 265
- Kveldrida ("night-rider"), ii. 300
- Kveldulf accused Norns of taking Thorolf, ii. 240
- ("Evening Wolf"), Ulf called, ii. 292-293
- Kwammang'a in rainbow, vii. 289, 290
- Kwang-loi-vu'o'ng, title given to Cao-bien by King Thaitôn, xii. 318-319
- Kwang-vu, Emperor, had To-dinh imprisoned, xii. 313

- Kwannon, goddess of mercy, prayed to, viii. 310, 358
 Kwei Chi, viii. 183-187
 Kweku Anansi, son of Spider, vii. 323
 Kyanyittha, King of Pagān, xii. 344
 Kyatpyin (centre of ruby mines district of Burma), shattering of Thundersand's third egg at, is the origin of rubies and precious stones, xii. 277
 Kyawzwa dies and becomes a Nāt, xii. 354
 Kyazimba, tale of, vii. 233
 Kybāi-Khotun, mother of "Lonely Man," iv. 354, 358
 Kybele, earth-goddess, vii. 12
 Kydonia, city of Crete, i. 64
 Kyklopes and Typhon, i. 267
 —forge trident of Poseidon, i. 211
 —Hephaistos and Athene instructors of, in their trade, i. 207
 —killed by Apollo, i. 280
 —Odysseus at country of, i. 136
 —one-eyed, incarnation of disk of sun, i. 332⁹ (ch. xii)
 —("powers of the air"), born of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 6, 272
 —see also CYCLOPS.
 —slain by Apollo in revenge for Asklepios, i. 107
 —smiths of Zeus, i. 159-160
 Kyknos and Herakles separated by thunderbolt of Zeus, i. 87
 —Tennes, story of, parallel to that of Bellerophon and Stheneboia, i. 325¹⁵
 —son of Ares, i. 190
 Kyknos, son of Ares, waylays Delphian pilgrims, but slain by Herakles, i. 94
 Kyllene in Arkadia, birthplace of Hermes, i. 192
 —sea-nymph, i. 20
 —temple of Hermes of, erected by Lykaon, i. 20
 Kyn-fylgja, family guardian-spirit, ii. 235, 236
 Kynon, iii. 191
 Kynopolis, Anupet female form of Anubis at, xii. 131
 Kynthos, Apollo on, Mt., i. 175
 Kynyr Keinvarwawc, Kei passed as offspring of, iii. 198
 Kyöde jielle, Russian Lapland god, iv. 159
 Kyögen, farces, viii. 360
 "Kypria," epic, i. 124-126, 326² (ch. viii)
 Kyrene, Artemis identified with, i. 184
 —conveyed to Africa in chariot drawn by swans, i. 180
 —nymph, borne in golden car from Mt. Pelion by Apollo, i. 251
 —worship of Athene in, i. 169
 Kyrgys-Khan, protective spirit, iv. 405
 Kyrios Christos, v. 341
 Kysagan-Tengere, spirit of ninth heaven, iv. 406
 Kythera, cult centre of Aphrodite, i. 196
 —Odysseus sails past, i. 136
 Kyūshū, island, viii. 211, 254
 Kyzikos, Argo arrives at, i. 110

L

- La Bella Marta, i. 319
 —fille du roi, vii. 358
 —Mort, Dodo called by French, vii. 427¹³
 —Plata, shrine at, xi. 207
 —Route du Ciel, tale, vii. 136, 138, 140
 La (Cha) harvest sacrifice, viii. 61
 —chia, system of alchemy, viii. 144-145
 Labašu, devil, v. 362, 364
 Labat, Père, xi. 279
 Labbu, Labu, dragon, v. 286-288, 303
 Labdakos, sorrows of the house of, i. 48-51
 Labours: see TASKS.
 Labraid, a god, iii. 36, 86-88
 —Lamfhada, iii. 175
 Labyrinth in Cretan ritual, i. 61-62, 325¹
 —of Knossos, i. 62, 65
 Laceration of skin at festival after couvade, xi. 38
 Lachē and Lachos (Lahmu and Lahamu), v. 291
 Lachesis ("singer of the past"), one of the Moirai, i. 284
 Lachrymatories, iii. 248
 Lacrosse, x. 136-137, 232

Ladder assists dead to ascend to Heaven, xii. 175
 —of Heaven, xii. 366⁷
 —to Heaven, x. 221, 234, 255, 257, 300⁴⁹
 Ladders, Heaven-reaching, vii. 136, 266, 268; see also ASCENTS TO, OR DESCENTS, ETC.
 Ladies in Romantic stories having names of flowers, seasons, etc., viii. 297, 300, 301, 302, 382⁶ (ch. v)
 Ladle, handle of, turns with sun, iv. 350
 Ladon, river, i. 81
 Ladru's Wave, iii. 89
 Lady Abundance-Jewel, tale of, viii. 266
 —of Brilliancy, tale of, viii. 262, 360
 —Mt. Sano, genius of spring, viii. 349
 —Rock-perpetuity, viii. 232
 —T'ai Shan, viii. 70
 —the Beasts, origin and statue of, i. pl. XLII, opp. p. 182, 184
 —Fountain, Welsh tale, iii. 191
 —Lake (Nimue), in Arthurian tradition, Morrigan resembles, iii. 67
 —Who-Makes-the-Trees-Bloom, viii. 213, pl. IX, opp. p. 232, 233, 234, 257
 —Weaves-the-Brocade, viii. 213, 234, 379¹⁷
 —Yaye-zakura, tale of, viii. 347-348
 Læ, giant, Hler may be, ii. 173
 Laeg, visitor to Elysium, iii. 128
 Lærad, tree, ii. 204, 330, 333, 335
 Laërtes, Odysseus said to be son of, i. 37, 123
 Lævateinn, sword, ii. 136, 149
 Lagash, Bau wife of Ningirsu at, v. 14
 —image of six-headed ram in the portico of "gate of battle" at, v. 129
 —Ninurta called Ningirsu at, v. 116, 117, 126
 Laguna de Términos, xi. 131
 Lahama-abzu, god, v. 152
 Lahamu, v. 92
 —dragon of Tiāmat, v. 282, 291
 Lahar, goddess of sheep, v. 191, 193
 —mother-goddess, v. 313
 Lahmu and Lahamu created, v. 92
 —first pair of gods of order, v. 291, 293, 298, 299
 —god, v. 154
 —image of, v. 108

Lahmu of the Sea, Ea as, v. 103
 Lahu, spirit of Kēngtūng, votive offering to, xii. 333
 Laikha, elephant-supported pagoda at, xii. pl. XII (A), opp. p. 316
 La'i-la'i begotten of Po, ix. 26
 Lailaps, dog given to Prokris by Artemis (or Minos), i. 72
 Laimos ("Pestilence"), abstract divinity of state of body, i. 282
 Laios carried off Chrysippos, son of Pelops, and was cursed, i. 48
 —curse of, i. lii
 —killed by his son Oidipous, i. 49
 —son of Labdakos, banished by Amphion, but later returned, i. 48
 —wedded to Iokaste, i. 48
 "Lais" of Marie de France, parallel of Connla myth in, iii. 85, 195
 Laistrygonians, Odysseus at land of, i. 137
 Laitian, ix. 261
 Lajnan ("cliff" or "rock"), female worm in creation-myth, ix. 250
Lake, Lakes:
 Lake, belief that man issued from, xi. 200
 —cauldron obtained from two mystery people of the, iii. 100
 —deified as great mother, iv. 413-414
 —found where shell of crab from the gourd fell, xii. 291
 —goddess washed in secret, ii. 103
 —guardian of the, xii. pl. X, opp. p. 302, 303, 305
 —healing, horse went into, iii. 128
 —holy, by which Seides stood, iv. 101
 —made by gods, bathing in, caused grey hair, iii. 169
 —new Haltia brought to, iv. 216
 —of fire, xii. 180
 —flames: see ISLAND OF FLAMES.
 —Gems, viii. 117
 —life, jackals at, xii. 364¹⁰
 —Purification of Millions, name of ocean as holding the lost eye of the sun-god, xii. 89
 —spirits, xi. 184
 —survivals of spirits and goddesses of, iii. 133
 —whirling, x. 173
 Lakes, creation of, iv. 319, 331
 —four, as sources of Nile and birth-place of sun, xii. 364¹¹

- Lakes give entrance to spirit-world, vii.
186, 196
—in charge of genius ("shadow"), iii.
228
—personified, vii. 188
—sacred, vi. 235-236; xii. 31, 194
—spoke in time of wars, vii. 188
—subterranean, guarded by water-gods,
xii. 89
—synonymous with fields in celestial
sense, xii. 416¹²
Lakedaimon divided from rest of Peloponnesos and ruled by a Heraklid family, i. 95
—son of Taygete by Zeus, i. 11
—Sparta bride of, i. 23
—son of Zeus, i. 157
Laki Oi, fire invented by, ix. 184
Lakonia and Messene, myths of, i. 23-28
Lakṣmaṇa, vi. 127, 128, 225
Lakṣmī, vi. pl. x, opp. p. 118, pl. xi, opp. p. 120, 124, pl. xiii, opp. p. 124, 151, 158, pl. xxi, opp. p. 170
—sacred images of, xii. 327
Lalakoñti, x. 199
Lama, Grand, vi. 216
Lamaitic creation-myth, iv. 328
Lamas, Dalai and Ṭashi, reputed to be incarnations of Bodhisattvas, vi. 209, 210, 213, 218
Lamassu of mercy, v. 358, 365
Lamaštu, demoness, v. 112, 175, 358, 362, 363, 364, 366-371, 416³⁴
Lamb, golden, Atreus failed to sacrifice, i. 184
—found by Atreus among his flock, i. 120, 326¹ (ch. viii)
Lambs, gravestones in shape of, vii. 95-96
Lambton Worm required milk, vii. 391¹⁶
Lamech = Aradgin = Ardates, Hebrew patriarch, v. 205
—= Lumha, v. 105
—(probably Lumha, title of Enki), descendant of Cain, v. 202
Lameness, cause of, iii. 255
Lament, singing of, iii. 67
"Lamentation of Ch'ung Chêng," viii. 181
—see items s.v. WALLING.
Lamga, lord of the net, v. 349
Lamia, i. 278
—corresponds to Arm. Al, vii. 88
Lamia (Lam-me-a), v. 365, 366, 369, 371
Lamma, lamassu, winged female animals, v. 358, 360
Lammae (Labasu), v. 364, 416³⁴
Lamme: see LAMAŠTU.
Lampetië, daughter of Helios and Neaira, i. 242
—wife of Asklepios, i. 281
Lamps in Siva's temple, vi. 181
—temple worship, xii. 193
Lamu, vii. 165
Lamyang, language of, xii. 267
Lan Pass, viii. 126
Lan Ts'ai-ho, one of the Eight Immortals, viii. 123, 129
Lance, magic, iii. 199-200, 202, 203, 204
Lancelot, iii. 197, 198
Land, divine, iii. 37-38, 114-123, 182
—enlarged by theft of land, viii. 248-249
—fishing up of, ix. 20, 43
—gods, iv. 173
—gods', or Elysium, to which living were invited by Immortals, iii. 14, 36, 37, 54, 55, 69, 80-81, 90, 111, 114, 173
—of blessed, v. 223
—Eternity, viii. 230, 378¹³
—the Living, iii. 84, 85, 181
—perpetual green of Sea King, viii. 213
—Promise, iii. 29, 63, 64, 65, 67, 89, 116, 118, 121, 128, 151, 173, 175, 177, 210, 213
—Purity, Jōdo is the, viii. 241
—(of Purity, etc., etc.), visited by Wa-Sō, viii. 363-365
—Women, iii. 72, 84-86, 87, 89, 115, 116, 117, 194
—Youth, iii. 180, 181
—under Waves, iii. 120, 173
—use of fire-ritual in claim to, ii. 201
—vættir, guardian land-spirit, ii. 228, 321
—water spirit, iv. 462
Landing-stick (wood), Êpet termed the great, 376⁷⁹
"Landnáma-bók," ii. 44, 76, 202, 203, 210, 216
Lang, dead body of, changed into betel-tree, xii. 356
—son of Cau, xii. 355
—twins, "Perfect Ones," viii. 113

Lang Ya, viii. 139
 Langbard (Odin), ii. 161
 Lang-son Hills, battle at, xii. 313
 Language, vii. 109, 112, 114, 115, 126-127, 145
 —Akkadian, v. 2
 —animal, knowledge of, iii. 166
 —Armenian, vii. 13-14, 379¹ (introd.), 380⁹
 —Celtic and aboriginal, iii. 7
 —dual, for men and women, xi. 17, 20, 282, 349⁵
 —each created pair had different, x. 219
 —map, Struck's, vii. 114
 —no foreign, may be spoken in kere-met, iv. 152, 157
 —of Chimu, xi. 224
 —Lapps and their underground spir-its believed to be same, iv. 71
 —Lesser Antilles, xi. 17, 20, 349⁵
 —scornful, Odin learned from the dead, ii. 46
 —secret, to mislead Master of a place, iv. 471
 —sign-, developed on Plains, x. 102
 —snake eaten to acquire knowledge of beast-, iii. 166
 —tabu, ii. 95, 357⁸⁰
 —Toltec, xi. 107, 108
 —Wa, evolution of, xii. 294
 Languages, Chin legends of beginning of, xii. 266, 267
 —Indo-Chinese, xii. 253-254
 Lan̄kā = Ceylon, vi. 128, 157, 158, 236
 Lāntaka, vi. 227
 Lanterns of the dragons, viii. 271
 Lanval, knight, fairy fell in love with, parallel of Connla tale, iii. 85
 Lan-yein and A-mong, brother and sister ancestors of Karens, xii. 282-284
 Lao country, invaders from Turkistan founded brief dynasty in, xii. 287
 —Lai-tzū, viii. 164
 —Ngu tricks first two Shan kings and becomes Governor of Mithilā, xii. 275
 —origin of, xii. 277
 —Siamese Shans, and Hka-chè, tradi-tion of brotherhood of, xii. 296
 —Tai carry Mahāyāna to Burma and Siam, xii. 260
 —Tan, viii. 113

Lao Tzū philosophic founder of Taoism, viii. 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 16-24, 52, 53, 54, 56, 59-60, 94, 103, 105, 106, 110, 112, 119-120, 129, 134, 144, 189
 Laodameia, grief of, on death of Protesilaos, i. 126
 Laokoon detects ruse of wooden horse of Troy, but, with his sons, is crushed to death by two serpents from the sea, i. 132
 Laomedon, king of Troy, i. 85
 —slain by Herakles, i. 91, 118
 —son of Ilos, i. 118
 Laos, prototypes of Malay perhaps to be sought among wilder tribes of, ix. 244
 Lapis lazuli, celestial origin of, xii. 367¹²
 —Rê's hair of, xii. 74
 Lapithai besiege Dorians, i. 94
 Lapiths and Centaurs, i. pl. xxvi, opp. p. 100
 —outrage of Centaurs on women of the, i. 105, 270
 Lappers of "Ara" or "brave men" or ever-lappers, vii. 90
 Lapps, vii. 114
 —belong anthropologically to different race than Finns, iv. xvi, xvii
 —Finnish loan-words among the, iv. xvi
 —language of, held to be Finno-Ugric, iv. xvi
 —religious beliefs and usages of, largely of Teutonic influence, iv. xviii-xix
 Lara and Mercury, parents of Lares, i. 299
 Larak, city of Pabilhursag, v. 206, 207
 Larches, iv. 490
 Lares, i. 298-299
 —and Genius, i. pl. Lx, opp. p. 290
 —Penates, xi. 39-40, 224
 —represented by Lassi in modern Romagnola, i. 317
 Laronda, barrack-spirit, represents Larunda in modern Romagnola, i. 317
 Larunda represented by Laronda in modern Romagnola, i. 317
 Larvae, men came out of ground as, ix. 169
 Lasciviousness, serpent symbol of, viii. 332
 Lash, Apollo presents Hermes with, to control cattle, i. 193

- Lassi modern representatives of Lares in Romagnola, i. 317
- Last Judgement, v. 147, 148
- word, one having, prevails, ix. 118
- Lat, occurrence of Ba'al Shamîn with goddess, v. 64
- Latarak and Etalak stood at gate of sunrise, v. 134
- Látawci, souls of unbaptised children become, after seven years, iii. 254
- Latin America, use of term, xi. 1-2
- Latinus, child of Hercules, i. 303
- son of Faunus, grandson of Saturn, i. 306
- Latium, Aeneas arrives at, i. 306
- Ianus arrives at, i. 297
- Latmos, Mt., in Karia, i. 245
- Latoere, creator-god, ix. 176
- Laufey (or Nal), giantess, mother of Loki; also a peasant, ii. 139, 140, 148
- Laughing Buddha, viii. 194
- folk of Isle of Joy, iii. 115
- Laughter, ix. 274, 275, 279, 281, 283, 284, 293
- of Skadi, ii. 103, 141
- strain, magic, played on harp by Lug, iii. 29
- tempting wayfarers on way to moon to, x. 8
- Laurel, Daphne changed into, i. 16
- dark spots on moon, viii. 339
- tree guards sanctuary in rites at Eleusis, i. pl. L, opp. p. 230
- sacred to Apollo, i. 180-181, 182
- wood, Hermes invented fire by rubbing pieces of, i. 192
- Laurus nobilis (êru), branch of, supposed to aid in child-birth, v. 97
- Lava, vi. 128
- Lavinia according to prophecy to marry Aeneas, i. 306
- Lavinium, city founded in Latium by Aeneas, i. 306
- Law, vi. 12, 109
- code of, received by Minos from Zeus, i. 64
- court of Osiris, assessors in, xii. 141
- givers, vi. 225-226
- international, Hermes important in early stages of, i. 194
- of Babylon revealed to Hammurabi by Shamash, v. 150
- limitation, Etruscan, revealed to Arruns Veltymnius by Begoë, i. 289
- Law, tale of Charlemagne's demand to be told of Frisian, ii. 163-164
- Laws given for earth-people, x. 258
- of Arallû defied by Gilgamesh, v. 264
- Canute, ii. 198, 201, 293
- School of, viii. 8
- Lawson, J. C., criticism of "Modern Greek Folklore and Ancient Greek Religion" of, i. 311
- Laxha, deity, x. 252
- Laying of ghosts, ii. 308, 309
- on of hands, by Odin, before war, ii. 58
- ICam-sriñ, war-god, vi. 214
- "Leabhar Gabála," iii. 36, 38, 42
- na hUidre, iii. 79, 80, 81, 82, 164, 165
- Lead in ritual of destruction of Namuci, vi. 97
- Leaflet Tengu, viii. 288; see also TENGU, ETC.
- League, x. 52
- triple, xi. 128
- Leander (Leandros) and Hero, i. 201-202
- Leannan sighe, fairies who befriend mortals when human powers fail, iii. 65
- Leap, Glaukos's, i. 261
- Lear, iii. 106
- Learchos, son of Athamas, killed by father through mad delusion, i. 46
- Leash which alone could hold Little Dog of Greit, iii. 199
- Leaves, rustling, in divination, vii. 12
- talking, of tree of life, iv. 351
- withered, Sumerians recognized dead body of Tammuz in, v. 349, 350
- Lebadeia in Boiotia, Trophonios (Hades) dispensed oracles in his cave at, i. 234
- Lebanons, v. 39, 145, 400¹⁵⁴
- cedar mountain probably the, v. 252, 255
- Leda at home, i. pl. XLIX, opp. p. 224
- daughter of Thestios, wife of Tyn-dareos, i. 24
- wife of Zeus, i. 157
- Ledimo cannibal, vii. 414²⁴
- "Le Gambadeur de la Plaine," translation of "Matlangua wa libala," tale of, vii. 278
- Le-Loi, founder of later Le Dynasty, becomes king by gaining magic sword, xii. 302-303

- Leechcraft, ii. 280
 —Diancecht divinity of, iii. 28
 Leeches consulted by gods, iii. 30
 Leg-bands of Carib women, xi. 37
 —birth from woman's, ix. 113
 Legal Code of Manchu Dynasty, viii. 156
 —problem stories, vii. 359
 Legends and myths, xii. 263-322
 —Celtic, must contain remnants of aboriginal mythology, iii. 7
 —growth of, viii. 245-255
 —Hebrew national, v. 74
 —local, viii. 244-255
 —of Minamoto and Taira clans, historical background of, viii. 307-308
 —Old World gain footing in New, xi. 20
 —Tammuz and St. George compared, v. 338
 —similarity of universal, xii. 357
 Lei deified as protector of wayfarers, viii. 82
 —Chên K'on, viii. 155
 —Yu-chung, Wên Ch'ang appeared to General, viii. 112
 Leib-olmai, Alder-man, iv. 175-176, pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224
 Leiden Plate, xi. 130
 Leif the Lucky discovered and named Vinland, x. 1
 Leikn, Thor broke leg of, ii. 91
 Leil, Esthonian coul, iv. 7
 Leinster, recovery of wife of King Mongan from King of, iii. 59, 64
 Leira, Ull and Frey worshipped on two hills near, ii. 158
 Leire (Hleidra), ii. 181
 Lekek, Hungarian soul, iv. 7
 Leland, C. G., criticism of "Etrusco-Roman Remains" of, i. 316
 Lelegia, country named for Lelex, i. 23
 Lelex, first man and first king of La-konia, i. 23
 Lelimo (Izimu), vii. 120
 Lemnos chief volcanic centre of Hephaistos, i. 207
 —men on Argo beguiled to linger at, i. 109-110
 —sight of Orion restored on, i. 251
 Lén Linfiacloch, cerd of god Bodb, Creidne may be compared with, iii. 31-32
 Lena, grandson of MacDáthó, iii. 125
 Lenaia (feast of wild women), January festival in honour of Dionysos, i. 221
 Length of periods of time, v. 166
 Lengthening of bodies by spirits: see TREES, SPIRITS APPEAR AS TALL AS.
 Lenni-Lennapi, x. 21
 Lent, abjuration of Devil in, vii. 381⁵ (ch. ii)
 —water-spirit as musician may be approached on eve before, iv. 206
 Leo (Ugallu, dragon), is, v. 282, 286
 Leochares, sculpture of, representing Ganymedes and the eagle, i. pl. LII, opp. p. 242
 Leontocephalous goddess, Menehtet a, xii. 136
 Leopard, vii. 144, 200, 201, 252-256, 284, 336, 337, 346, 406⁷, 428¹¹
 —totem, vii. 272, 275
 Leopard's skin priestly costume of Sekha(u)it, xii. 53, 193
 Leprosy, vi. 183
 —Meleagros may have been demon of, i. 182
 —Min Shwe Thè afflicted with a kind of, xii. 276
 —sent by devil on slothful followers, vii. 371
 Ler, children of, changed into swans, iii. 51, 59, 104
 —Irish sea-god, iii. 40, 51, 73, 99, 102, 121, 174
 Lerne, connexion of springs of, with myth of Danaïds cannot be original, i. 31, 32
 —springs of, revealed by Poseidon to Amymone, i. 213
 "Les Trois Vaisseaux," vii. 358
 Lesbos and Chios, Phaon ferryman between, i. 200
 Lesches of Lesbos author of "Little Iliad," i. 131
 Lěšiy, Lěsovik, silvan spirit in animal or human form, iii. 261-266; iv. 177
 Lesní Ženka may formerly have corresponded to Meschamaat, iii. pl. xxx, opp. p. 260
 Lesser gods in Eddic mythology, ii. 151-166
 Lethe, river (of forgetfulness) of Hades, i. 143
 —Seat of, Theseus and Peirithoös bound to, by Hades, i. 105

- Lethet Oldni, *síd* of, iii. 119
 Leto and Artemis associated at child-birth, i. 185
 —set Orion among the stars, i. 250
 —daughter of Koios and Phoibe, i. 174-175
 —mother of Apollo and Artemis, i. 174
 —Niobe offended, i. 44
 —parallelism in birth of Buddha to myth of, vi. 194
 —wife of Zeus, i. 156
 Letter of Uso-dori, interpretation of, viii. 334-335
 Letters, School of, viii. 8, 9
 Lettic god, vi. 31
 Letto-Slavic character of Armenian language, vii. 380⁹
 Letts and Lithuanians akin to Slavs, iii. 317
 —associated sun with celestial tree, vii. 49
 Lettuce, Hebe child of Hera and a leaf of, i. 241
 Lè-twin Mingala, Ploughing Festival at Mandalay, xii. 328
 Leuke, Elysion identified with island of, i. 147
 Leukippos, father of Koronis, i. 279
 —son of Perieres and Gorgophone, i. 24
 Leukothea, double of Aphrodite, i. 198
 —(Ino), i. 261-262
 —“White Sea-Spirit,” marine goddess, i. 46
 —likeness of Roman Mater Matuta to, i. 290
 Leukothoë, wife of Helios, i. 242
 Levarcham, prophetess, iii. 142, 153
 Level Earth, xi. 176
 Leviathan, v. 134
 Leza, vii. 116, 126, 132, 133, 162, 179, 239, 316, 426²⁰
 Lha-sa, vi. 208
 Li, viii. 14, 49
 —district, viii. 131
 —Chi, viii. 183-187
 —Chih-ch'ang, viii. 190
 —Erh, viii. 18
 —Hsü-chung, astrologer, viii. 143
 —Hun, ceremonialist, viii. 91
 —Hung-chang ordered to make sacrifice to tortoise, viii. 100
 —Ki, viii. 61, 68, 69, 76, 98, 109, 135, 140
 —Ku killed, viii. 193
 Li Kung-lin, artist, painter of “Nine Songs,” viii. 88
 —Sao, viii. 85-91
 —Shao-chün, viii. 75, 145, 146
 —Shê, place where worship paid to god of soil, viii. 62
 —Shih-min, viii. 14
 —Ssü, viii. 10
 —su, viii. 143
 —T'ieh-kuai, one of Eight Immortals, viii. 119-122, 124
 —Tzù-ch'êng captured Peking, viii. 181-182
 —Ying, viii. 174
 Liang Dynasty, viii. 188
 —i, Apex evolved the two principles, viii. 136
 “Liao Chai Chih I,” viii. 156
 Liath loved Bri, iii. 91
 —Luchra, protector of Fionn in childhood, iii. 165
 Liban, Irish goddess, iii. 36, 56, 73, 86, 90, 194, 208
 Libations, ii. 117; v. 248, 249
 —withheld from dead by Merope, i. 38
 Liber first arose as epithet of Iuppiter, i. 292
 —has disappeared from folk-belief of modern Romagna, i. 318
 “Liber Hymnorum,” hymn and gloss of, on saints, iii. 13
 Libera equated with Korê, i. 292
 Liberalism, viii. 8, 9, 10, 11, 19, 194
 Libombo forest, Chief of, vii. 191, 192
 Libra, xi. 98
 —Hayk older name for zodiacal sign, vii. 65
 —station of Ninurta-Mars and house of Saturn, v. 305, 410³¹
 Librarian of the gods, Sekha(u)it as, xii. 52
 Libu (“ague”), v. 163
 Libya, Amon becomes chief deity in, xii. 241
 —Apollo and Kyrene wedded at, i. 251
 —Argo driven by gale to, i. 113
 —became a desert, i. 244
 —Danaos sovereign of, i. 30
 —Menelaos touches at, i. 134
 Libyan, Neith of Saïs and Ash not truly, xii. 410¹
 Libyans, Hat-hôr goddess of, xii. 410¹
 —Neith patroness of all, xii. 142
 Libye, intrigue of Poseidon with, i. 211

- Lice on infant's head "its soul," vii. 417²²
- Lichen, forest-spirit has coat of, iv. 184
- Licho, evil Dolya, iii. 252
- Licking wounds to heal them, vii. 90, 395⁵⁸
- Licko, Polyphemos appears in Russian folk-lore as, vii. 369
- Lie, house of, darkness distinguishing feature of, vii. 397⁷
- Lieh, mountain birthplace of Shên Nung, viii. 30
- Lieh Hou, Empress, viii. 76
- Hsien Chuan, viii. 94, 106
- Tzū, viii. 19, 28, 54, 117, 133
- Tzu, a classic, viii. 133, 134
- Liekkiö, spirit, iv. 82
- Lien, daughter of Dao-ly, wife of Tan, xii. 356
- transformed into betel vine, xii. 356
- hua, viii. 105
- shan, the "connexion system," viii. 137
- Lif and Lifthrasi, human pair, ii. 168, 338, 341, 346
- Life after death, xii. 173-183
- bedrock fact of Bantu and Negro religion, vii. 179
- and death, viii. 221-224; x. 6, 10-12
- tree of, iv. 383
- aster-scented wine and kite-flying associated with lengthening of, viii. 131
- beyond, iv. 72-82
- breath, viii. 140
- ceremony of birth of, x. 92
- continuity of, viii. 217-218
- control of Lachesis over, i. 284
- cord of, v. 398¹⁰¹
- created from the eye of the sun, xii. 30
- cult, triple mysteries of a, iii. 204, 205
- deity of, iii. 355⁴⁴
- elixir of, viii. 103, 144, 145, 202
- (white) of, iv. 415
- eternal bestowed on dead by Hät-hôr, xii. 39
- bread and water of, v. 94, 95, 97, 178, 181, 184
- Gilgamish seeks, v. 214
- Osiris as lord of, xii. 93, 97
- fire emblem of, x. 46-47
- fountain of, often identified with source of Nile, xii. 177
- Life, future, vi. 344-347; vii. 69, 390¹⁴
- given by devil to God-created man, iv. 377
- heat of, Esmoun (Eshmun) so called because of, v. 74
- Heaven as giver of, iv. 397
- in sky parallels life on earth, iv. 400
- Indian tree of, iv. 356, 357, 359
- lake of, xii. 364¹⁰
- length of child's, determined by distance between knot and staff on birth thread, iv. 260
- of dead, manner of, iv. 483
- King Mu, viii. 116, 117
- plant of, v. 97, 98-99, 188, 210, 234, 328, 333; vii. 69, 390¹⁴; xii. 97 (fig. 89), 112, 296, 297
- pool of, vi. 87
- powers of, xi. 74-79
- prolongation of, viii. 29, 146-147
- red colour of, x. 93
- restoration of, i. 62-63, 119, 281; iii. 93, 347⁶¹; vi. 178; vii. 68, 69, 90, 390¹⁴, 395⁵⁸; 158-159, 163, 167, 169, 170, 171, 210, 216, 217, 289-290, 337, 338, 339, 358, 407²²; viii. 121, 124, 145, 191, 193; ix. 49, 63, 70, 76, 78, 82, 279; x. 106, 123, 229, 243, 306⁶⁰; xi. 227
- by Asklepios, i. 280
- bathing in "living waters of Tane," ix. 88
- ghosts after death by slaying, x. 246
- Kaca and Ušanas, vi. 153
- magic cauldron, iii. 100, 101, 104, 105, 112, 203
- medicines, i. 281; vii. 163
- runes, ii. 297-298
- see also DEAD, RAISING OF; REVIVIFICATION.
- swine of Manannan to, ii. 51, 94
- Thor's goats to, ii. 92, 94
- to Osiris, xii. 397⁶⁷
- Poshaiyanne by Eagle, x. 204, 311⁶⁹
- serpent and sons of Horus guarding, xii. 112 (fig. 115)
- span, vi. 20, 23
- spirits of heart, head, etc., received by child through its mother's food in womb, iv. 472

- Life, superstition that wood carvings of supernatural beings manifest, x. 244-245
- symbol of, xii. 32 (fig. 14)
 - symbolized by water and vegetation, vii. 382²³
 - time writing man one name of Heaven-god, iv. 409
 - token, ix. 133, 234-235, 339⁴⁶
 - cup of Hymir reminiscent of, ii. 87
 - in Meleagros-legend, i. 56, 58
 - tokens, and tales in which they occur, ii. 241, 242
 - tree of: see items s.v. TREE OF LIFE.
 - (Tʃon), Cheremiss, iv. 4
 - water and plant of, Osiris guards and is often identified with, xii. 97
 - of, iv. 354, 357, 358, 359, 424, 494; v. 178, 180, 184, 188, 328, 334; ix. 174, 252-253; x. 22; xii. 46
 - Živa goddess of, iii. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 288
- Lifting power, rainbow as, iv. 444
- Light, vi. 33, 34, 55, 137, 138; 263-274, 288, 295; viii. 37, 111, 137; ix. 6, 34, 162, 275; x. 9, 22, 35, 39, 45, 104, 116, 166-167, 206, 230-233, 256, 260, 294⁴², 296⁴⁵; xi. 51, 86, 89, 161, 199
- and darkness, combat between, basis of myth of Ninurta and Zū, v. 282, 286
 - contests of, v. 130, 302, 304
 - day-light, Shamash god of, v. 150, 151-152
 - Life, Buddha of Infinite, viii. 241
 - Apollo as god of, i. 177
 - Babylonian god of, carries short spear with three points at each end, xii. 397¹⁰¹
 - birth of god of, viii. 226
 - created, iv. 419, 420
 - crystal symbolizes, x. 284²⁷
 - descending ray of, as fructifying agent in birth, iv. 398
 - from gold, ii. 172, 314
 - mane of boar of Frey, ii. 109
 - rotted trees only in Underworld grottoes, iv. 487
 - swords in Valhalla, ii. 314
 - given to world, vii. 144
 - Heimdall may be god of, ii. 154
 - History of the Great, viii. 54
 - Inue at times appear in form of, x. 5, 8
 - Light, Mithra genius of, vii. 33
 - or fire at child-birth, vii. 394⁵⁰
 - phenomenon, iv. 336
 - phoenix symbol of, xii. 413¹⁷-414
 - shines from Balder, ii. 129
 - Sisyphos interpreted as god of, i. 38
 - soul associated with, vii. 94
 - source of, disappeared, viii. 226-227
 - springs of, healing springs, vii. 59
 - Lighthouse destroyed by storm, tale of, viii. 255
 - Lighting world from glowing matter, ii. 196
 - Lightning, ii. 79, 80, 81, 148; iii. 319, 322; iv. 227, 228, 238; vi. 15, 36, 37, 38, 43, 44, 47, 62, 64, 132, 135, 234; 264, 283, 285, 291, 361³⁰; vii. 50, 387¹, 392²¹, 392²⁴-393; 119, 126, 140, 237, 238, 239, 411⁴⁸; ix. 59, 250, 255; x. pl. xvi, opp. p. 84, 109-112, 116, 138, 162, 165, 188, 231, 281¹⁹, 288³², 294⁴², 300⁵⁰; xi. 68, 121, 161, 246, 295
 - Agni associated with, vii. 46, 386¹¹
 - and thunderbolt, Pegasos bearer of, i. 34
 - bird, vii. 237
 - caused by thunderbird, iv. 439, 440
 - Christian Armenian successor of Aramazd hurls, vii. 381⁶
 - creator of, iii. 277
 - doctors, vii. pl. xxxii, opp. p. 230
 - form of fire, vii. 44
 - god had place in Thracian religion, vii. 15
 - god of, v. 39
 - Vahagn-Hyagnis originally a, vii. 34, 44, 46, 365
 - Indra god of, vii. 43, 44
 - makers, x. 191
 - raising of house struck by, iv. 445-446
 - “Sharpshooter god” an ancient god (?) of, iv. 406
 - spear of Horus, xii. 104
 - strikes places where evil or filth hidden, iv. 400
 - striking of, creates a sacred person and place, iv. 445
 - thunderbolts talismans against, iv. 443
 - worship, Slavic, vii. 15
 - Zeus god of, i. 159

- Lightning (a beast like black leopard),
primeval animal, vii. 144
- Lights (Aurora Borealis), fight of, iv.
287
- confining and liberating of heavenly,
iv. 421
- mysterious, seen at sea, viii. 271
- of Heaven made of sparks from
Muspell, ii. 343
- over marshlands, viii. 384¹⁶
- to lead one astray, iv. 468
- Ligi and Aponibolinayen, tale of, ix.
232-235
- Ligiršagkušašša, title of Marduk, v.
310
- Lignum vitae trees upholding the earth,
Chibchachum made to take place of,
xi. 203
- Ligoapup sister of Olofat, ix. 251,
258
- Ligobund, female deity, commanded
trees, etc., to grow on earth, ix. 248,
250
- Lihlanga, reed; nhlanga, reed bed, vii.
146
- Lihyanians, Ilāt probably sun-goddess
among, v. 15, 379²⁶
- Likeness, appearing in another's, iii. 56,
63, 80, 82, 184, 201; vi. 67
- between Fionn and Arthur, iii. 185
- Likymnios, natural son of Elektryon, i.
76
- Lil and Nintur, myth of, v. 131
- god, v. 113, 114, 131
- Lil, Ostiak soul, iv. 7
- Lili, Vogul soul, iv. 7
- Lilīth, Armenian and Persian Al cor-
responds somewhat to, vii. 88
- as child destroyer, v. 363
- demoness, v. 353, 361, 362
- Elle-folk children of, ii. 224
- in Judaism and Christianity, v. 363
- Lilītu (Ardāt Lillī), demoness of the
wind, v. 362, 365
- Lilla, fool, v. 234
- Lillu, son of Mah, v. 114
- Lilū, Lillū, Babylonian demon, v. 361-
362, 364, 414³², 416²⁵
- man, v. 112, 275, 396⁶⁶
- Lily, viii. 385⁷
- Lima, xi. 224-225
- Limbo of infants, xi. 83, 94
- Lime, Udibwa's face smeared with, xii.
350
- Limestone in betel-vine legend, xii.
355-357
- Limos ("Famine"), abstract divinity
of state of body, i. 282
- Lin Yüan, viii. 72
- Linden-tree, Philyra changed into, i. 16
- Lindgadan, story of, iii. 133
- Linen bound on head of sacrificial vic-
tim, iv. 255, 256
- goddess (Menkhet), xii. 136
- hung on trees at Whitsuntide sacrifice
to water-nymphs (Rusalky), iii. 254
- white, placed in passage as invitation
to Domovoy to join family meals, iii.
242
- woven by water-nymphs causes weak-
ness and lameness if walked on by
man, iii. 255
- "Ling Ch'ien Shu," viii. 138
- Pao popular name of Tao Chün, viii.
109
- Ti, viii. 174
- Linga worship, vi. 119, 178-179; see also
items s.v. PHALLIC; PHALLICISM.
- Linguistic divisions of Mexico and Cen-
tral America, xi. 43, 352¹
- stocks along Pacific coast, x. 212-213
- of Honduras and Nicaragua, xi. 183
- North America, x. 75
- North-west coast, x. 237-238
- Pueblo tribes, x. 183
- South America, xi. 256, 371⁸
- Linh-lanh (Pagode Balny), Temple of,
believed to stand on head of dragon,
xii. 310
- Temple, spirits of, aid Ministers of
State in debate, xii. 319
- Linos, i. 252-253
- teacher on zither of Herakles, by
whom he is killed, i. 79
- Lion, iv. 360
- as symbol of 'Ate, v. 36
- sun, v. 60
- attended Kybele, i. 275
- Chimaira compounded of dragon,
goat, and, i. 39
- double, Aker as, xii. 42, 43, 169; sin-
gle, xii. 90, 368²², 369 (fig. 221)
- Har-hekenu often has body of, xii.
388²⁸
- hawk-headed, xii. 24, 29
- "Horus in Three Hundred" some-
times depicted as composed of, and
other animals, xii. 388²⁸

- Lion, "Horus of Mesen(?)" has head of, xii. 388²⁸
 —kept at Leontopolis for god Shu, xii. 164
 —Khnum on back of, xii. 369²²
 —killed by Herakles on slopes of Kithairon, i. 79
 —Labbu used for, v. 287
 —man-eating, x. 72
 —Nefer-tēm in form of, xii. 141
 —Nergal as single, xii. 368²²
 —of Nemea, i. 80, pl. XXI, opp. p. 76
 —skin of, as protective cloak, i. 81
 —old mediaeval story of the, vi. 212
 —one of the Merets had head of a, xii. 137
 —or leopard with serpent's neck, xii. 64, 65, 169
 —probably Ugallu, v. 278, 283
 —(*shih*), why symbol for teacher, viii. 104
 —south wind has head or body of, xii. 65 and fig. 71
 —winged, v. 279, 280, 396⁴²
 Lioness, animal form of Tefēnet and Sekhmet, xii. 29
 —Men'et a, xii. 101
 —sun's eye in form of, xii. 86
 Lions, vii. 215, 216, 230, 236, 284, 292, 319-320, 323, 337, 344, 425²⁰
 —(Aker) as "the morning" and "yesterday" in commentaries, xii. 43
 —carry two mountains between which sun rises, xii. 43
 —confused with Shu and Tefēnet, xii. 43
 —represented seated in bushes (the horizon) or as sustaining sky, xii. 43 and fig. 37
 —as traditional guardians of temple, xii. 414²¹
 —depicted with Artemis in art, i. 186
 —Enkidu in conflict with, v. 237-238
 —Melanion and Atalante changed into, i. 59
 —Shu and Tefēnet represented as, xii. 43, 87 (fig. 78)
 Lipit-Ishtar, v. 327, 346
 Lips of Gwevyl, iii. 190
 Liquor, xi. 77, 113
 —ocean derived from amniotic, ix. 37
 —poured on ground at health drinking in honour of spirits, iv. 39
 Liquor, pouring of, for heroes, ii. 122
 Lirufu: see LUFU.
 Lise, sister of Kapapitoe, ix. 210-213
 Lisi dialectic for Nesu, god, v. 110
 Lisp, Spider speaks with, vii. 324
 Litai ("Prayers"), abstract divinities of social institution, i. 282
 Litanies, v. 88
 Litaolane, tale of, vii. 220-222
 Literature based on mythology in Ireland and Wales, iii. 7
 —compilation of, viii. 245
 —of Mexico, xi. 352³-354
 Lithuanian loan-words found among the Mordvins, iv. xvi, xix
 Lithuanians, Baltic Finns in close contact with, iv. xix
 Littr, dwarf whom Thor kicked into Balder's funeral pyre, ii. 130, 265
 Little Bear, iv. 425-426
 —God C perhaps identified with, xi. 139
 —Dog of Greit, iii. 199
 —Fawn: see OISIN, ETC.
 —Iliad narrates siege of Troy, i. 131
 —People (Bushmen or Pygmy): see DWARFS (vol. vii).
 —people, souls in Heaven resemble, iv. 488
 —Star, son of the Moon, x. 114
 —Vehicle: see HINAYANA.
 Liturgical formula into which names of five kings of Ur are cast, v. 345
 Liturgies, v. 88
 Liturgy, Ethiopic, possible survival of Egyptian sacred number forty-two in, xii. 416⁸
 Lityerses ("Prayer for Dew"), i. 253-254
 Liu, viii. 113
 —An: see HUAI-NAN Tzŭ.
 —Chih, viii. 168
 —Hsia-hui, viii. 168
 —Hsiang, viii. 55
 —Hsiao-hsiang adopts Kwei Chi, viii. 183, 184
 —Hung impersonated Chên, viii. 191, 192, 193
 —Pang, military leader, viii. 92-93
 —Pei, viii. 94, 95, 174, 175, 176, 177
 —pu, viii. 45
 —Shu, viii. 58
 —Sŭ Ch'in, viii. 183
 —Sung Dynasty, viii. 188

- Liu Tsung ("Six Honoured Ones"), viii. 51
- Llufingar, elves called, ii. 223
- Liver of elephant eaten by those it had swallowed, vii. 199, 313
- Liu Hung burned, viii. 193
- mothers, food of Als, vii. 88, 369
- ox, eating of, makes ancestors of Hereros black, vii. 150
- tabu in some nomes, xii. 362³
- Livers of captives eaten for various reasons, iv. 5
- Living, ghosts influenced by, vii. 183
- Livonians akin to Finns in linguistic and geographical aspects, iv. xv
- Lizard and Kapapitoe, tale of, ix. 210
- as messenger, vii. 163
- created to injure the Gaokerena tree, vi. 281, 288
- poses as chief's daughter, vii. 201
- Lizards, vii. 106, 160, 163, 164-165, 171
- Ljod, "wish-maid" of Odin, ii. 249
- Ljösalfar ("light elves"), ii. 221
- Llacheu, son of Arthur, iii. 191, 199
- Llama, speaking, saved one man from flood, xi. 230
- Llapchilulli, xi. 208
- Llautu, fringe, symbol of sun's rays, xi. 245
- Llech Echymeint, Arthur imprisoned three nights under, iii. 189
- Lleu, slaying of Cúroi compared with that of, iii. 152
- took form of eagle, iii. 56, 97
- Llaw Gyffes, twin son of Arianrhod, iii. 96-97, 98, 99
- Llevelys, son of Beli, iii. 106
- Lloque Yupanqui, third Inca, xi. 244
- "Lludd and Llevelys," story of, iii. 107
- as King, rebuilt London (Caer Ludd), iii. 107
- buried serpent and its live opponent after stupification with mead, iii. 130
- father of Cordelia, iii. 103
- Llaw Ereint ("Silver-Hand"), Llyr sometimes confused with, iii. 102-103
- son of Beli, iii. 106
- suggested change from Nudd (for earlier Nodens Lāmargentios), iii. 103
- Llwyd, bishop who raised enchantment on Dyfed, iii. 102
- Llychlyn, a mysterious country in the lochs or sea, iii. 171
- Llyr, family of, iii. 100
- in Welsh literature and Romances, iii. 191
- Half-Speech equivalent of Ler, iii. 102
- Lledyeith, one of the three notable prisoners of Britain, iii. 189
- Marini, Welsh sea-god, iii. 102, 106
- (Shakespeare's Lear), father of Cordelia, iii. 102, 103
- "Llyvyr Taliesin," iii. 339⁴
- Lo River, viii. 33, 35, 38, 43, 100
- fou, viii. 145
- han, viii. 196
- hu, viii. 101
- Kuan-chung, viii. 174
- p'an, compass, viii. 141-142
- shu, origin of, viii. 35
- yang, viii. 27, 188
- Loa, creator being, ix. 248-249
- Loaves left for forest-elves, ii. 206, 207
- see BREAD, SACRIFICIAL.
- Local cults, preservation of, xii. 217-218
- deities mostly explained ultimately as manifestations of sun, xii. 28
- forms of Horus, xii. 388²⁸
- goddesses, frequently identified with Hāt-hôr and solarized, xii. 41
- gods, xii. 15-22, 98
- nearer to man than cosmic gods, xii. 23
- Localized, non-cosmic primitive gods develop little mythology, xii. 384¹
- Loch Bél Draccan ("Lake of Dragon's Mouths"), Caer as bird at, iii. 78
- Gile, tears made, iii. 135
- Guirr, Aine still seen in, iii. 47
- tree in, iii. 138
- Léin, Lén Linfiachlath lived in, iii. 32
- Medb's warrior, iii. 153
- of the Birds, iii. 37
- Riach, white sheep cast into, become crimson, iii. 38
- Lochlann, King of, iii. 63, 170, 171
- may have been supernatural region with superhuman people, iii. 171
- Lochs and seas, secret of passing under, iii. 134
- origin of, iii. 135-136
- Locomotion, seven forms of Platonic, xi. 52

- Locust, magic contest of, with Grebes, x. 161
- Locusts, vii. 182
- sent to rice-fields by harvest-god, viii. 233
- Lodan, son of King of India, iii. 116
- Lodbrok, Bragi's song of, ii. 250
- Lodderaidadaras, bird's stair = Milky Way, iv. 434
- Loddafafnir owes magic knowledge to Odin, ii. 46, 243, 296
- Loddiš-edne, bird-mother, iv. 177
- Lodens Lāmargentios, suggested change of Nodens Lāmargentios to, iii. 103
- Lodge, ceremonial, at Sun-dance festival, x. 89
- Lodges, animal, x. 122
- form of, x. 80
- in festivals, x. 57-58, 170
- Lodur (Loki), ii. 24, 147, 151, 327
- Loeg, Cúchulainn's charioteer, iii. 64, 86-88, 146, 147, 149, 150, 209
- Loegaire the Triumphant, son of King of Connaught, iii. 37, 49, 69, 70, 90, 134, 140, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 209
- Löfjerskor, elves, ii. 226
- Lofn, goddess, ii. 15, 174, 185
- Lofoden islands, Ran came to fires on, ii. 191
- Löfviska, ii. 205
- Log, hollow, x. 105, 173, 180, 198; xi. 95
- place occupied by Seeland became water called, ii. 181
- whirling, x. 173
- Logi ("Fire"), ii. 92, 93, 94, 147, 280, 281
- Logos, creative Word, v. 105
- Logres destroyed by Dolorous Stroke, iii. 203
- Lohū, "Blood-Red River," vi. 245
- Loi Hsao Mōng apparently Wa equivalent of Mt. Meru, xii. 290
- Lōng Tawng Peng, Min Shwe Thē becomes chief of, xii. 276
- Pu Kao ("Hill which the Crab Entered"), death of Ko Pala in crab incarnation at, xii. 279
- Lokapālas, four, in Taoism, viii. 14
- four, vi. 159, 215, 216
- "Lokasenna," ii. 10, 15, 49, 56, 60, 73, 75, 90, 91, 93, 101, 105, 124, 128, 139, 140, 141, 142, 145, 146, 153, 161, 171, 172, 174, 178, 220, 336
- Lokeśvararāja, one of the Buddhas, vi. 200
- Loki (Lopt), god, son of giants, ii. 10, 15, 17, 22, 24, pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 43, 45, 49, 56, 61, 63, 64, 73, 74, 79, 83-84, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 110, 112, 121, 123, 124, 127, 128, 129, 131, 134, 139-150, 153, 155, 159, 160, 161, 165, 172, 174, 175, 178, 179, 180, 182, 220, 221, 229, 265, 266-267, 268, 278, 338, 339, 340, 341, 343, 351⁴, 386⁶⁴
- Lokki, Faroe Island's ballad of, ii. 151
- Lokria, Perseus supposed to have been identified with Hermes at Thronion in, i. 36
- Lol, Siryan soul, iv. 7
- Lombards (Longbeards), legend of, ii. 38
- Wodan and Fria known to the, ii. 18
- Lón láith ("champion's light"?), light projecting from Cúchulainn's forehead, iii. 11
- Lōndaung, village where Shwe Pyin brothers were taken but could not be killed, xii. 350
- London, Bran's head buried at, iii. 101
- Lonely Man, iv. 353, 354
- Long Count, specimen on lintel at Chichen Itza, xi. 129
- legged-fellow, viii. 211
- lived personages, iii. 206-207
- wood, name of bow of Marduk, v. 308
- Long-do, guardian spirit of Thanh-long, appeared to Cao-bien, xii. 318
- Pagoda to the dragon-spirit erected by Cao-bien, xii. 318
- village; temple of Cao-bien formerly in, xii. 317, 318
- "Longes mac nDuil Dermait," iii. 149
- "Longes mac nUsnig," iii. 65
- Longevity, viii. 104, 105, 265, 278, 280, pl. xxxix, opp. p. 332, pl. xliii-xliv, opp. p. 348, 352
- deities of, viii. 279-280
- god of, viii. 81, 82, 97; see also LIFE, PROLONGATION OF.
- (tho), sign of, carved on altar, xii. 311
- tortoise and crane emblems of, viii. 100, 104

- Longevity, trees as symbols of, viii. 104, 105
- wine and kites associated with, viii. 131
- Lono, god, ix. 24
- Loochoo Islands, Tametomo called first king of, viii. 309
- Loom, wandering soul of shaman, iv. 498, 506
- Loon Woman, sorcery practised by, x. 228-229
- Loosening chains or fetters, ii. 252
- Loowit, witch, guardian of bridge, x. 134
- Lopamudrā, Agastya created, vi. 146
- Lope de Aguirre, soul of, haunts savannahs in form of tongue of flame, xi. 279
- Lopmus, Old Man of village, iv. 403
- Lord-in-Centre-of-Heaven, viii. 378²
- Lord of Arallû, Nergal and Tammuz have title, v. 351
- the Heavens, v. 63-64, 390²⁸⁰
- Lebanon, v. 39
- sun, xii. 264, 265
- Lords of Day capture those of Night, xi. 153-155
- and Night, xi. 53-54, 55, 56, 100
- Death, hero-brothers triumph over, xi. 170
- Lord's Prayer, Indian, x. 153
- Supper, wetting of fingers in liquor before, iv. 38
- "Lordship has fallen" refers to death of Tammuz, v. 326
- Lorica of Manannan preserved wearer from wounds, iii. 29
- Loscuinn, iii. 30
- Losy, giant snake of ocean, iv. 345
- Lot, v. 153
- wife of, iv. 363
- Lothar, one of Three Finns of Emuin, iii. 90, 156
- Lothen, giant, ii. 279
- Lo-tlhaka, a reed, vii. 402⁹
- Lots cast for possession of Helen in marriage, i. 25
- Lotus, vi. 109, pl. xi, opp. p. 120, 133, 145, 146, 191, 192, 208, 212; viii. 385⁷
- blue, birth of sun from, xii. 39
- symbolizes ocean, and sun-god grows in, xii. 50 and fig. 48
- eaters, Odysseus at land of, i. 136
- Egyptian sun-god associated with, vii. 385⁹
- Lotus flower, emblem of Nefer-têm, xii. 140
- flowers, viii. 240, 242
- of Truth, Śākyamuni preached the, viii. 241, 242, 297, 332, 336, 344, 385¹¹
- Serpent ancestor of Raja of Chûtia Nāgpur; married to Pārvatī, xii. 270-271
- stalk carried by Egyptian goddesses, xii. 13
- symbolic of offspring, viii. 105
- throne, three Tirthakaras obtain release on, vi. 222
- Louquo, first man, xi. 38-39
- Louse answers in place of Ginabai, ix. 229
- Loutrophoros, water jar, placed on grave of unmarried, i. 324⁹
- Love, Aphrodite divinity of, i. 197, 198
- charms and philtres, xii. 205, 423²⁵
- god of, vi. 174
- goddess, Asiatic, original of Isis, xii. 120
- Ĥat-hôr deity of, xii. 40
- in romantic stories, viii. 293-302
- Ishtar a goddess of, vii. 38, 382²³
- kidneys of bear eaten awoken, iv. 91
- of gods, ii. 22-23
- philtre given by Nessos to Deianeira, i. 93, 94
- philtres, ii. 177
- Xochiquetzal goddess of, xi. 77
- Lovers, monsters as, xi. 286
- star, viii. 235-237, pl. x, opp. p. 236
- transformed into twin pine-trees, viii. 253-254
- Loves of Ishtar, v. 256
- Low, Odin made temple at the, ii. 33
- Lowalangi, creator god, ix. 176
- Lower Egypt, Merhî worshipped in, xii. 137
- Lozva-water, Holy Prince of the, iv. 403
- Lu, viii. 104
- ancient Principality of, viii. 11, 29, 70, 168
- ho, system of alchemy, viii. 144-145
- Hsü, viii. 163
- Hsün, viii. 178
- Shêng, viii. 115
- Shih, viii. 142
- Lü ceremony, viii. 61
- Mountain, viii. 123
- Shang (Tai Wang Kung), viii. 42

- Lü Ts'ai, astrologer, viii. 143
 —Tsu, viii. 123
 —Tung-pin (also known as Lü Yen, Lü Tsu), one of Eight Immortals, viii. 123, 126, 128
 Luagni, clanna, iii. 161, 164
 Luang Prabang, festival of the New Year at, xii. 298–300
 —limit of Aryan infiltration of Indo-China, xii. 288
 Lübeck, iii. 305
 Lubumba, the creator, Leza as, vii. 126, 399⁷
 Luchorpáin, sea-dwarfs, iii. 134
 Luchta, carpenter, iii. 32, 33
 Luchtine, smith, iii. 31
 Lucifer, Devil, ii. 148
 —Latin name of planet Venus, i. 247
 Luck, iv. 18, 29, 275, 276
 —connexion of Hermes with, i. 195
 —deities of, viii. 279–280
 —demand that corpse leave, with survivors, iv. 29
 —earth- or field- may be stolen, iv. 240
 —protector (Voršud) lives near sacrifice shelf, iv. 119, 121–122; see also Voršud, LUCK-PROTECTOR.
 Lud-cult, iv. 143–151
 Ludgate Hill, Lludd buried at, iii. 107
 Ludki (Lútki), dwarf genii, description and language of, iii. 247–248
 Ludzen, Usching worshipped in vicinity of, iii. 330
 Luete-muor, sacrifice-tree, iv. 110
 Lufu (Lirufu), Death, vii. 174–175, 404³⁴
 Lug, Irish god, iii. 25, 26, 28–29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 40, 41, 55, 56, 65, 82–84, 97, 99, 117, 122, 127, 138, 140, 153, 158, 159, 178, 188, 203
 Lugaid, Cúroí's son, called Mac na Tri Con ("Son of the Three Dogs"), iii. 149, 155, 156
 —Devorgilla given as wife to, iii. 144
 —slaying of, caused battle of Mag Mu-crime, iii. 73
 —Red-Stripes, son of all Three Finns of Emuin, iii. 90, 136
 Lugal (Marduk), v. 274
 Lugalbanda (Ninurta) conquered Zû, v. 281, 396⁴¹
 —deified ancient king of Erech, god who recovered Tablets of Fate, v. 40, 102, 235, 241, 248
 Lugalbanda (Ninurta) given bull's horn, v. 257
 Lugaldimmerankia, title of Marduk, v. 311
 Lugaldukug, Marduk called, v. 312, 342
 Lugalgirra and Meslamtaea, names of Nergal as twin gods, v. 69
 —i.e. Nergal as pest-god, v. 49
 Lugalkurdub, minor deity in court of Ningirsu, v. 126
 Lugalmeslam (king of Underworld), Nergal as, v. 93, 135, 136
 Lugh Laebach, wizard sent against sons of Carman, iii. 35
 Lugmannair, father of Dil, iii. 67
 Lugnasad, Celtic festival (Aug. 1), iii. 99, 138
 Lugus, equivalent of Lug in Gaul, iii. 158
 Luhräsp: see AURVAT-ASPA.
 Luhtthurar ("fire-bringer"), ii. 147
 Lujara Marete, dwarfs, vii. 416¹⁹
 Luk, creator of earth, ix. 250–251, 253, 259–262
 Lukelang, highest deity, ix. 248, 258
 Lul, Votiaak soul, iv. 7
 Luleä, Seide stones at, iv. 100
 Lullaby song, viii. 372
 Lulubu, Ishtar on monument of a king of, v. 187
 Lumawig in fire tale, ix. 183
 Lumbini grove, Buddha born in the, vi. 194
 Lumha, patron of singers, v. 105
 Lumimu-ut, female deity born of sweat of rock, ix. 157–158, 165
 Luminous beings, people living before the fall, iv. 419
 Lun Yü, viii. 16
 —Hsün Tz'ü, ("Analects"), viii. 10
 Lunar myths dubious in Oceania and Polynesia, ix. xiv, 99
 Lunarization of divinities rare, xii. 215
 Lund-folk, ii. 225
 Lundjungfrur ("grove-damsels"), ii. 226
 Lung, dragon, viii. 98
 —fei, viii. 103
 —Lao, one of the "Three Venerable Ones," viii. 109
 Lung-fish clan, vii. 130, 155
 Lungs of sacrifice buried with bones at memorial feast, iv. 38
 —woman taken by evil spirit, iv. 468
 Luonnotar, deity of birth, iv. 257

- Luot-hozjik, reindeer-goddess, iv. 176
 Lupercalia, Zufi parallel to Roman, x. 196
 Lupercus, Faunus in aspect of, i. 293
 Lupus (constellation) is dragon Uri-dimmû, v. 282
 Lusin, name of moon, vii. 51
 Lustration for building of temple, Marduk's creation of world as introduction to ritual of, v. 312
 Lutici, description of rites of Slavic tribe of, iii. 221
 Lu'u-huyen, sons of Cau took service with, xii. 355
 Luxor, birth-temple at, xii. 414²⁹
 Ly, Hill of the Standard of the, xii. 311
 Lyada identified with Mars, iii. 301, 355⁴⁴
 Lycanthropy, ii. 291, 294
 Lydda (Ludd), St. George born at, v. 337
 Lydia, adventures of Herakles in, i. 90
 —Anāhita has crescent on head in Persianized, vii. 381² (ch. ii)
 —Herakles crushes enemies of, during slavery, i. 91
 Lyfjaberg ("hill of healing"), ii. 186
 Lykaion, Arkadian mountain, birthplace of Pan, i. 267
 —Mt., reputed birthplace of Zeus, i. 155
 Lykaios, Mt., worship of Zeus established on, i. 20, 159
 Lykaon changed into prowling wolf, i. 16, 158
 —son of Pelasgos and Meliboia, i. 20-21
 Lyke-wake dirge, ii. 305
 Lykeion in Athens founded by Lykos, i. 69
 Lykia, throne of, won by Sarpedon, i. 61
 Lykomedes, Achilles sent dressed as girl to court of, i. 122
 Lykopolis (Assiut), Ophoïs wolf-god of, xii. 144
 Lykos ("Light"), brother of Nykteus, directed to punish Antiope, i. 43
 Lykos killed by Amphion and Zethos, i. 43-44
 —king of Mysia, territory of, increased by Herakles, i. 85
 —River connected with cult of Anahit, vii. 29
 —son of Pandion, i. 68, 69
 Lykosoura, founded and built by Lakoon, i. 20-21
 Lykourgos drawn asunder by horses on Mt. Pangaion, i. 218
 —Homer's account of attack of, on Dionysos, i. 215-216
 —pursues attendants of infant Dionysos, i. 248
 —smitten with madness by Dionysos, kills his own son, i. 218
 —son of Ares, i. 190
 —killed by serpent, i. 52
 Lyktos, Mt., reputed birthplace of Zeus, i. 155
 Lynkeus and Idas as Messenian doubles of the Dioskouroi, i. 27
 —story of encounter of Kastor and Polydeukes with, i. 26-27
 —avenged murders of his brothers, i. 31
 —son of Aphareus, i. 24, 26-27
 —succeeds Danaos as king, i. 32
 —took part in hunt of Kalydonian boar, i. 56
 Lynkia, in Asia Minor, Proitos received in, i. 32
 Lynx, vii. 229, 231
 —Messou and the, x. 39
 —sun's eye in form of, xii. 86
 Lyra (Goat-star), v. 317
 Lyre, alternate stories of invention of, i. 192, 193, 195
 —Apollo and the, i. 181
 —attribute of Eros, i. 204
 —Hermes credited with invention of, i. 181, 192, 193
 —miraculous power of, charmed stones in walls of Thebes into place, i. 44, 47
 Ly-thanh-tong, builder of temple of Huyen-vu, xii. 308

M

- Ma, Anāhita identified with, vii. 25
 —earth-goddess, vii. 12
 —Magur, Magula-anna, title of Sin, v. 152
 —sacred prostitution in honour of, vii. 382²⁶
 Ma Bo Mè, wife of Kyawzwa, xii. 354
 Ma Tuan-lin, viii. 200
 Maa(?) ("Sight"), sense-god, xii. 67
 Maahiset, small anthropomorphic beings living under earth, iv. 185, 205
 Maailmanpatsas, Finnish term for "pillar of the world," iv. 222
 Maasampa, Finnish term for "pillar of the world," iv. 222
 Maasewe and Uyuuyewe, twin warriors, x. 204
 Mabinog, aspirant to position of qualified bard, iii. 92
 "Mabinogion," value of, for mythology of British Celts, iii. 19, 92, 93, 95, 96, 100, 106, 122
 Mabon in Welsh literature and Romances, iii. 191
 —one of three notable prisoners of Britain, iii. 103, 199
 —son of Modron, iii. 187, 189
 —Welsh equivalent of Maponos on British and Gaulish inscriptions, iii. 93, 188, 189
 Mabouya, priesthood, xi. 351¹⁰
 Maboya (or Mapoia), tutelary of snakes and sender of hurricane, xi. 38
 Maboyas may be insular equivalent for Kenaima, xi. 38
 Mac an Daimh, birth of, iii. 63
 —Cecht slew son of Morrigan, iii. 132
 —("Son of the Plough"), king of the Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 42, 76-77
 —Cuill ("Son of the Hazel"), king of the Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 42
 —Dáthó, king of Leinster, tale of, iii. 124-125
 —Dáthó's Boar: see "SCÉL MUCCI MAIC DÁTHÓ."
 —Gréine ("Son of the Sun"), king of the Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 42
 —Lugach of the Terrible Hand, iii. 163
 —na Tri Con ("Son of the Three Dogs"), epithet of Lugaid, son of Cúroí, iii. 156
 Macabi, decapitated mummies found on island of, xi. 222
 Macaw, xi. 138
 —(Cakix), deity of Zotzil, xi. 181
 Mace, viii. 37
 "Macgnímartha Finn," iii. 161, 164, 168
 Macha slain, iii. 32
 —("sun of women-folk"), daughter of Midir, iii. 73-74
 —war-goddess, iii. 24, 25, 39, 40
 Machaon heals Philoktetes, i. 132
 —hero-physician, son of Asklepios, i. 281
 Machchera, devil, xi. 295
 Machira, souls go to a lake called, xi. 279
 Machu Picchu, ruins at, xi. pl. xxx, opp. p. 212, 218, pl. xxxviii, opp. p. 248
 Maconaholo, xi. 274
 Maconaura and Anuanaitu, Carib story of, xi. 261-268, 286
 —tale of, incidents resembling the, xi. 273-274
 Macrocosmus, Microcosmus, iv. 371, 372, 373
 Macuilxochitl ("the Five Flowers"), deity of music and dancing, xi. 57, pl. ix, opp. p. 70, 77
 Mada, vi. 154
 Madagascar, mythical island Menuthias identified with, xii. 397⁹⁴
 Madali Wi-hsa-kyung Nāt invoked by Hkun Hsang L'rōng, xii. 290
 Madana, one of the names of Kāma, vi. 141
 Madari-Burkhan, creator, iv. 375
 Madderakka, deity of birth, iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224, 252-257
 Madderatshe, male counterpart of Madderakka, iv. 252
 Mādhavi, divinity, vi. 128
 Madhu defeated by Viṣṇu, vi. 153, pl. xx, opp. p. 164
 —("mead"), doctrine of, vi. 122
 Madness, vi. 95, 98
 —caused by eating heart of dead father, iii. 108
 —Dionysos smites Lykourgos with, i. 218

- Madness divinely sent on Alkmaion, i. 54
 —from a god sent on Celts after battle of Delphoi, iii. 12
 —guests at wedding of Attis stricken with, i. 275
 —of cattle of Geryoneus, i. 86
 —daughters of Minyas and of Dionysos, i. 215, 219, 222
 —Proitos, i. 32, 215, 222
 —Dionysos, Hera causes, i. 219
 —Herakles, i. 80, 89
 —horses of Glaukos, i. 38-39
 —Io, i. 166
 —sent by divinities on daughters of Proitos, i. 32; on hounds of Aktaion, i. 46; on Ino and Athamas, i. 46; on steeds of Glaukos, i. 38-39
 Madonna and Child, statues of Isis and Horus interpreted as representing, xii. 244
 Mādri, vi. 142
 Madurā (Paṇḍumahurā), vi. 225
 Maeander River, Lityerses slain by Herakles and thrown into, i. 253
 "Maelduin, Voyage of," iii. 85, 116
 Maelstrom, iv. 78-79
 Ma'et, earthly reign of, listed by Turin Historical Papyrus, xii. 399¹⁰⁸
 —goddess of justice, xii. 67, 100, 135, 386²²
 —Isis identified with, xii. 118, 119
 —Nephthys identified with, xii. 110
 Mafdet sometimes described as fighting on behalf of the sun, xii. 106
 —warlike goddess, symbol of, xii. 135 (fig. 131)
 Mafuike, owner and guardian of fire, ix. 47, 48
 Mag mBreg, ox brought to, iii. 67
 —Mell, fort of, iii. 37-38
 —("Pleasant Plain"), iii. 84, 85, 86
 —Mesca, plain where Mesca was buried, iii. 91
 —Mór ("Great Plain"), gods' land, iii. 80-81
 —Mucrim, battle of, iii. 73
 —Rein in Connaught, Tuatha Dé Danann established themselves at, iii. 24
 —Slecht, chief image bowed to St. Patrick at, iii. 45
 —Tured, two battles of, iii. 24-25, 32-34, 107, 137, 164, 188
 Maga, evil spirit, xii. 111
 Magadha, vi. 173
 Māgadha ("Minstrel"), brought forth at birth sacrifice of Pṛthu, vi. 166
 Magan probably identical with land of Gerraiei, v. 4
 Magas, vi. 183-184
 —Magians, vi. pl. III, opp. p. 26
 Maga-tsumi, wicked spirits, viii. 381¹
 Mageba, Senzangakona escapes from spirits of house, vii. 135
 Magharah, moon-god on inscriptions at, v. 378¹⁴
 Maghavan, epithet of Indra, vi. 35
 —one of the Cakravartins, vi. 225
 Magi, vii. 9, 52
 Magic, ii. 6, 26, 27, 31, 33-34, 35, 39, 42, 45, 46, 47, 50, 55, 56, 58, 79, 96, 108, 110, 112, 120, 133, 143, 155, 168, 173, 188, 195, 197, 206, 230, 243, 246, 251, 252, 254, 265, 266, 267, 271, 295-302, 313, 321, 322
 —iii. 14, 23-24, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 46, 51, 56, 59, 64, 65, 73, 76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 89, 90, 91, 94, 96, 97, 98, 101-102, 103, 118, 119, 122, 123, 125, 127, 141, 151, 155, 160, 161, 170, 173, 188, 201, 229
 —v. 33, 106, 107, 114, 182, 224, 235, 272, 274, 276, 300, 318, 333, 353, 354, 356, 365, 366, 367
 —vi. 44, 95, 96, 98, 107, 152, 166, 204, 205, 208, 209, 214, 226, 231, 233, 234, 365⁴
 —vii. 60, 74, 99, 366-367; 136, 178, 200, 246, 253, 264, 268, 278, 313, 329, 341, 350-351, 358, 414²⁵, 417¹⁵, 421^{20 22}
 —viii. 229, 274
 —ix. 64, 70, 85, 173, 209, 223, 235, 259-260
 —x. 4, 5, 18, 29, 48, 52, 59, 61, 66, 76, 92, 94, 100, 104, 116, 117, 126, 132, 133, 136, 157, 161, 163, 164, 168-169, 173, 177, 189, 192, 198, 203, 205, 215, 216, 231, 243, 252, 256, 261, 262, 269⁴, 282²¹, 283²⁷, 286²⁹, 289³⁴, 295^{42 44}, 302⁵⁵, 307⁶²⁻⁶⁸
 —xi. 25, 65, 66, 76, 82, 86, 113, 171-172, 174, 181, 208, 209, 231, 249, 260, 261, 276, 277, 290, 291, 300, 308, 313, 350⁹, 351¹⁰
 —xii. 61, 63, 90-91, 125-126, 198-211,

- 239; 282, 283, 284, 290-291, 302, 303, 309, 348, 349, 350
 Magic aids to dead, xii. 176
 —animals, x. 136, 141-145, 252, 293⁴⁰, 297⁴⁷, 300⁵⁰
 —arts, secrets of, written, v. 140
 —Babi belongs to realm of, xii. 403
 —Babylonian, mechanically copied in Egypt only in Graeco-Roman period, xii. 411⁴
 —beings, men slain in battle become, x. 117
 —bird, Vāreghna a, vi. 289-290
 —birth ceremony, iv. 416
 —black, viii. 155, 156; xii. 109, 205, 207; 348, 349
 —books, xii. 205
 —ceremonies connected with cult of procreation, iv. 259-260
 —claimed to be forerunner of all religions and mythologies of civilized races, v. 354
 —custom of renewing a dry well with water from a full one, iv. 215
 —drums: see DRUMS, MAGIC.
 —early Hellenes addicted to, i. lii
 —feathers, vi. 290, 331
 —flight, xi. 304
 —tale of, ix. 235-237
 —formulae and pictures placed with mummies, xii. 175
 —Heka deity of, xii. 44, 67
 —herb, i. 39
 —Hermes as god of, i. 194
 —homoeopathic, Artemis's methods of treatment suggest, i. 185
 —in child-birth, iv. 252-253
 —metals, i. 207
 —solar ship, xii. 27 (fig. 10)
 —knots, Neith tied, xii. 142
 —magical development, viii. 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 79-80, 106, 107, 123, 124, 126, 131-132, 178-179, 194
 —many local gods survive only in, xii. 17
 —method to obtain Zada-weather, iv. 458
 —mirrors, iv. 419
 —objects, ii. 46, 60, 62, 79, 108, 109, 111, 114, 132, 133, 134, 136, 170, 260, 266, 267, 268, 272, 301, 308; iii. 14, 24, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 40, 41, 65, 66, 76, 90, 94, 95, 96, 100-101, 109, 111, 112, 114, 117, 118-119, 123, 131, 132, 136, 145, 152, 165, 172, 173, 175, 177, 198, 199-200, 203; v. 94, 95; vii. 136, 171, 189, 204-205, 223, 246, 248, 327, 328, 347, 358, 414²⁶; ix. 43, 44, 45, 46, 61, 64, 75, 90, 91, 163, 208, 221
 Magic of god more potent than that of goddess, ii. 18
 —ogdoad important in, xii. 371⁴⁵
 —powers given by vulture to girl, iv. 505
 —in metals, i. 207
 —inherent in gods, ii. 22
 —prayers, iv. 211-212, 232, 244
 —protective purposes, rings of brass and alder bark and copper used for, iv. 89-99, 226
 —Wakonyingo taught, vii. 142, 268
 —Qêb master of, xii. 368²⁰
 —rain ceremonies, iv. 229
 —religious foundations of, xii. 207-208
 —rites in "raising" of house struck by lightning, iv. 445-446
 —of Demeter to attain immortality, i. 228
 —runes and songs, ii. 265
 —Selqet connected with, xii. 147
 —songs, iv. 77, 78, 79, 81, 110, 230, 234, 238, 243, 257, 290, 292, 294
 —sword, xii. 303
 —symbols, ii. pl. XLVI, opp. p. 338
 —sympathetic, xii. 325
 —water-pouring to ensure rain, vii. 22
 —to still thunderstorm, iv. 227
 —tree of healing, v. 152
 —used in planting corn, iv. 241-242
 —wands, xii. 366⁶
 —wind-, iv. 233
 —words to overcome crab, iv. 325
 Magical ceremonies in presence of moon to avert evil from children, vii. 48
 —rod, viii. 132
 Magician aid required to locate soul and to find new lud and appoint guardian, iv. 6, 145
 —Gyôja condemned as, viii. 276
 —Merlin may be old god degraded to mere, iii. 202
 —Odin's coming as a, ii. 175
 Magicians, v. 318, 330, 367; xi. 65, 116, 172, 175
 —Bildr and Voli, ii. 136
 Magico-medical skill, beliefs on, iii. 28

- Magico-miraculous powers flourish in myth, not ritual, iii. 204
- Magigi and Kitimil in flood-myth, ix. 256-257
- Magna Mater, i. pl. LXII, opp. p. 300, 303-304
- Anāhita identified with, vii. 25
- Magni, son of Thor, by giantess Jarnsaxa, ii. 21, 69, 74, 80, 82, 346
- Magnus Nicholasson, ii. 80
- Magoenggoelota stole parakeet's feather dress, ix. 206-207
- Magoma, Chief, vii. 248
- Magombe, kingdom of dead, vii. 174
- Magonga, Nambi and Kintu came to earth at, vii. 154
- Magpies make bridge over Milky Way, viii. 132
- Magurmuntaë, ship of Ninurta, v. 120
- Magusanus, Hercules, ii. 69
- Magyars, or Hungarians, a Finno-Ugric people, iv. xvii
- subjected to Turco-Tatar, Slavic, and Teutonic influences, iv. xix
- Mah, earth mother goddess, v. 109-111, 182, 220, 221
- "Mahā Gītā Medani," discussion of Nāts in, xii. 340, 341, 345, 353, 354, 357
- "Mahābhārata," great epic of India, vi. 12
- influence of, on Java, ix. 242
- Mahādeva, vi. 81, 82, 83, 112, 114, 168, 236, 245
- Bhūmīśvara, vi. 237
- Mahāgiri (Magari, Magayē) Nāt, xii. 340, 342, pl. xvii, opp. p. 344
- Mahājāngulitārā, vi. 217
- Mahājaya, snake, vi. 155
- Mahākāla, Daikoku, "the Great Black Deity," was a modification of, viii. 279
- Gaya Sukumāla performs meditation in graveyard of, vi. 224-225
- Rudra appears beside, vi. 216
- white, one of the two forms of Śiva enumerated among the dreadful deities, vi. 215
- Mahākālī, vi. 118, 246
- Mahākrodharāja, name of Acala, vi. 214
- Mahalalel = god-Dumuzi = Daozos, Hebrew patriarch, v. 205
- Mahāmāyūrī, vi. 217
- Mahāpuruṣa, "Great Male," vi. 195, 196, 198
- Mahārāṇī Vindhyaśvarī, goddess of the Vindhya worshipped under name of, vi. 236
- Mahāsiddhas, vi. 210
- Mahātamaḥprabhā, vi. 228
- Mahāvīra descended in lion-form, and took form of embryo in womb of Devānandā, vi. 221, 222, 223, 224
- "pot of great strength," vi. 80
- Mahāyāna displaced by Hinayāna in Burma and Siam, xii. 260
- "Great Vehicle," vi. 13, 199, 200, 201, 202, 204, 205, 206, 207, 210
- School, viii. 189; 216
- Śaivite pantheon introduced into Buddhism of the, vi. 216
- Mahdeo and the jackal, vii. 307
- Mahendra, vi. 131, 169, 227
- Mahendrarī, wife of Indra, vi. 134
- Mahēśvara, vi. 112
- Mahiṣa defeated by Skanda, vi. 153
- mountain weapon of, vi. 152
- seeks to grasp chariot of Viṣṇu, vi. 140
- slain by Durgā, vi. pl. 1, frontispiece, 118
- Mahodaya, vi. 148
- Mahoragas, vi. 108, 203, 227
- Ma-hora-nui-a-rangi, one of primeval pair, ix. 7
- Ma-hora-nui-a-tea, spreading light, ix. 6
- Ma-ḥos (Mi-ḥos), xii. 137
- Mahr, nightmare-spirit, ii. 205, 208, 288-289
- Mahrkūsha (Malqōs) will destroy mankind by snow and frost, vi. 309, 315
- Mahucutah, one of four brothers created from maize, xi. 165, 166, 177
- Maia, Hermes son of, i. 191
- rears Arkas on Mt. Kyllene, i. 21
- wife of Zeus, i. 156
- Maid of lilla, v. 362
- Maidenhood, fountain of, at Eleusis, i. 228
- Maidens, all who die, attend on Gefjun, ii. 180
- celestial, viii. 257-260, 261, 262, 263, 269
- female forms, vi. 205
- golden, made by Hephaistos, i. 207
- Maidens' Land, giant daughter of king of, and Fionn, story of, iii. 13

- Maiden's Land in the west, iii. 117
 Maidere, the eighth man, iv. 377, 379, 385
 Maidhyōi-māongha, disciple of Zoroaster, vi. 342
 Ma'in, map of, v. 377⁸
 Mainad, Dionysos and a, i. pl. III, opp. p. xlv
 Mainads, i. pl. XVI, opp. p. 48, 269-270, pl. LVII, opp. p. 272
 —and Silenoi, i. pl. VI, opp. p. IX
 —Artemis associated with, i. 184
 —associated with Dionysos, i. 35, 36
 —Korybantes classed as male, i. 275
 Maināka retained its wings, vi. 159
 Mair, wife of Bersa, sent love charms to Fionn, iii. 168
 Maisahāna and Ituāna, Great Father and Mother, xi. 185
 Maithoachiana, race of cannibal dwarfs, vii. 259, 260
 Maitreya, viii. 194
 —future Buddha, vi. 211
 —(Jap. Miroku), viii. 241
 —legend of, with Iranian affinities, vi. 211-212
 —(Metteya), only Bodhisattva recognized by the Buddha of the Hīnayāna canon, vi. 202, 212
 Maize, x. 14, 35, 37, 57-59, 62, 92, 108, 127, 156, 158, 160, 166, 173, 188, 199-201, 209, 283²⁴, 289³⁵; xi. 34, 83, 92, 93, 95, 144, 145, 164-165, 166, 177, 178, 180, 212, 225, 230, 231, 278, 350⁹; see also CORN.
 —eating class who came from gourd, xii. 292
 —gods, xi. 54, 75, 139, 180, 224
 Majaje, rain-maker, vii. pl. XXIII, opp. p. 238
 Majesty Enveloped, sacred bundle, xi. 167
 Majoi Shingra Pum, mountain home of Ngawn-wa Magam, xii. 264
 Maka, tale of, vii. 176-177
 Makame, mysterious being, vii. 411⁴⁶
 Makaravaktrā, a Dākini, vi. 215
 Makedon, dog-god companion of Osiris according to Greeks, xii. 393⁶¹
 Makha, demon, vi. 63, 98
 —headless sacrifice, vi. 80
 Maknongan, old man in Bugan-Wigan tale, ix. 171
 Makonaima, creator god and hero of a cosmogony, xi. 258-259, 269, 271
 Maksameri (Lebermeer), gathering-place for sorcerers and witches, iv. 78
 Maku, damp, moisture, ix. 6, 7
 Malabar coast, Christians on, in A.D. 525-530, vi. 175
 Malachite associated with divinities, xii. 367¹²
 Maladies, sixty, inflicted on Ishtar, v. 332
 Malāk, messenger-god, v. 58, 390²⁹¹
 —-Bēl, Adad, Ramman, Ilumer often confused with, v. 63
 —depicted on altar, v. 61
 —("messenger of Bēl"), identified with Zeus, v. 58, 60, 390²⁷⁹
 —of Palmyra, sun-god of Aramaeans, v. 37, 39
 —Yaribōlos another name for sun-god, v. 56
 —-Bōl identified with Mercury, v. 58
 Malar, Lake (Log), in Sweden, ii. 181
 Malaria, i. 296
 Malay element in Indonesia, ix. 153, 205, 240-241, 243-244, 263, 306
 —Micronesia mythology, ix. 247
 —Peninsula, mouse-deer as trickster-hero in, ix. 203
 —Negritos in, ix. 154
 Malays invade Indo-China by Mèkhong valley, xii. 287
 Malaysian type in Japan, viii. 210
 Malcandros (Malcander), title of El, god of Underworld, v. 71
 Male divinity and female consort, tendency to divide deities into, xii. 365²⁰
 —female (father-mother) deity, v. 44, 50, 381⁵⁸
 —Who-Invites, viii. 222-224
 Malea, Cape, Odysseus shapes course for, i. 136
 Males, in most versions of "Transformation Combat" opponents are, iii. 57
 Malice and goodness in Melanesian myths contrasted, ix. 258-262
 Malietoa, genealogy of, ix. 17
 Malik, Makil the god of Beth-Shan may be, v. 50
 —(Moloch), god of plague, fiery heat, and Inferno, v. 361
 —sun-god of Babylonia, Syria, and Canaan, v. 51, 52, 134
 —Nergal defined as god, v. 50, 58

- Malimluca, vi. 98
 Malivaran-fish, tale of, ix. 123
 Malkaddir, v. 72
 Malkizedek, king and priest of god El, v. 45
 Malkōsh: see MAHRKŪSHA.
 Malleos joviales, Thor's hammers, used in ancient faith, ii. 80
 Mallet, miraculous, viii. 279, 286, pl. xxxvi, opp. p. 314, 381⁵ (ch. iv)
 Malliator, Hercules, ii. 69
 Maltai, reliefs of, v. 396⁴²
 Maltese cross, v. 150
 Mām, me, vi. 357¹
 Mama Cocha ("Mother Sea"), xi. 223
 —Huaco, wife of Ayar Auca, xi. 248-249
 —Ipacura, wife of Ayar Cachi, xi. 249
 —Mami, title of Mah, v. 110
 —Oclo, wife of Ayar Manco, xi. 248
 —Oella and Manco Capac, primeval pair, vii. 151-152
 —Pacha (Earth), xi. 224
 —Raua, wife of Ayar Uchu, xi. 249
 Māmā Devī, mother of gods, vi. 238
 Mamahuaztli ("the Fire-Sticks"), xi. 98
 Mambrui, women of, heard spirits of old Sheikhs chanting, vii. 348
 Mami, goddess, v. 12
 —recreated man after destruction, v. 112, 113, 273-274, 275, 276
 —wife of Irra, v. 138
 Mamit ("the curse"), v. 372
 Mammit, maker of fate, v. 216
 Mamona, one of five names of mother of supreme Being, xi. 24
Man, Men:
 Man and shepherd alternate in liturgical formula, v. 345-346
 —animal (were-) turns into, to get wife, vii. 346-347
 —antiquity of, in South America, xi. 253-254, 371¹
 —as a woman bearing children, ii. 143
 —blue (sky-god), twelve red men dance about, a solar rite, xi. 199, 200
 —coming of, myth, vii. 372-373, 375
 —created by sun, xii. 30
 —from clay and blood of a god, v. 112, 275, 307, 313
 —creation and fall of, i. 10-12, 18
 —of, iv. 371-380
 —destruction of, v. 112
 Man-eater, wife of Saudāsa had become, vi. 145
 —fall of, iv. 381-385
 —first, iv. 351, 371-380
 —develops into the Devil, iv. 316
 —Great or Old, name of keremet-spirit, iv. 154-156
 —headed bulls, vi. 333-334, 367⁴¹
 —serpent on vases, xi. 226
 —in moon, iv. 423
 —is meaning of Ainu, viii. 209
 —lion avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 122, 123, 168
 —necessary to happiness of gods, v. 112, 192, 314
 —Ngojama has shape of, vii. 242
 —of Cold, of Heat, of Wind, x. 78
 —the mountain roams in air and lives immortal life, viii. 219, 274-280
 —world, iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224
 —one of four sons of Horus or Osiris has form of, xii. 112
 —plan to decide which of three creators shall be life-giver and guardian to, iv. 375
 —primeval, and primeval ox invoked together, vi. 294
 —primitive, thoughts of, about world, i. xlii-xlv
 —reduction of size of, after Fall, iv. 385
 —said to be made of different materials, ii. 326-327
 —serpent, Kekrops as, i. 66-67
 —tale of Euro, who rose out of ground as a child-, ix. 271
 —Tammuz may have been, v. 341
 —torn to pieces by Lion joined together to become Spider, vii. 323
 —turning inside out of, iv. 374
 —Who-Never-Dies, x. 106
 —rose into sky, moon regarded as, ix. 276
 Men and animals, worship of, xii. 159-172
 —gods formed by Khnūm(u) and Heqet, xii. 50
 —world, creation of, xii. 68-73
 —Aphrodite among, i. 199-202
 —assume ways of women, xi. 282
 —belief that gods were deified, ii. 31, 33, 34, 35-36
 —created for benefit of gods, v. 192
 —creation of, vi. 18

Men derived from rocks and trees belief of hill and forest stocks, i. 11
 —description, food, language, and classes of sixty races who came from gourd, xii. 292
 —festival-, iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224
 —four old, annually chosen to help priests at festivals, xi. 137
 —from the sea, xi. 204-209
 —gods as helpers of, ii. 75
 —holy, cult of, after death, vi. 243, 244
 —hymn on creation of, xii. 68-69
 —Kachin story of how mortality came to, xii. 296-297
 —mortal, lured by underwater people, x. 29
 —noble or princely, sometimes regarded as gods, ii. 21
 —of captive tribe killed, xi. 20, 349⁵
 —gold, silver, iron, and bronze, creation of, i. 17, 18
 —knowledge summoned before battle, iii. 30
 —T'ang, viii. 5
 —the Mountains, viii. 266-267
 —sid had love affairs with goddesses, iii. 91
 —originally died and rose monthly like moon, ix. 253
 —rudimentary, completed by gods, ix. 272-273
 —size of, determined by size of bones from which they were created, xi. 90
 —some snakes may become, vii. 193-194
 —sun, moon, and stars were once, vii. 225, 227
 —swallowed by worm, iii. 132
 —wild, bind sheaves in return for food, iii. 264-265
 —worship of, xii. 170
 Man I, barbarians, viii. 176
 —Maw (Bhamo), first egg of Thusandi found at, xii. 276
 —Pai, vii. 92
 —Sè on banks of Lake Nawng Put, xii. 272, 273
 Managarm ("Moon-hound"), sprinkles Heaven and air with blood, ii. 200
 Manala, Finnish name for "world beyond," iv. 74
 Manalaiset ("deceased"), cows of the, iv. 205

Manalan-rakki, Underworld's hound, iv. 75
 Manannan, Irish sea-god, ii. 94, 191; iii. 29, 33, 36, 40, 51, 52, 54, 55, 59, 60-61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 72, 80, 86, 88-89, 99, 102, 103, 115, 116, 118, 121, 122, 125, 128, 135, 136, 172, 175, 180, 185, 204, 207, 208, 210, 211, 335³²
 Mänäriks, heaven of, iv. 498-499
 Mānasa, Lake, Gandharvas live near, vi. 143
 Mānasarovara, lake formed from mind of Brahmā, vi. 235-236
 Manāt worshipped throughout South Arabia, v. 21
 Manawātu (plu. of form Manāt), Nabataean goddess of fate, v. 20-21, 382⁹¹
 Manawyddan, husband of Rhiannon, iii. 95, 188
 —son of Llyr, name derived from Manaw, the Isle of Man, iii. 100, 101, 102, 103, 106, 191
 Manchu Dynasty, viii. 68, 95, 102, 118
 Manco Capac and Mama Oella, primeval pair, vii. 151-152
 —founder of Incas, xi. 218, 244, 245, 246, 248, 249, 251
 Mandaean sect believe fire played part in creation, iv. 329-330
 Mandākini, river of Kubera, vi. 158
 Mandara, Mt., vi. 104, 106, 155
 Māndaravā, incarnation of a Pākinī, accompanies Padmasambhava, vi. 209
 Māṇḍavya cursed Dharma to be born of Śūdra woman, vi. 150
 —impaling of, vi. 177
 —sage, goes to question Dharma, vi. 159
 Māndhātṛ, avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 168
 —birth of, vi. 166
 —trident of Śiva slays King, vi. 111
 Mandishire creator of earth, iv. 327, 387
 —Bodhisattva, in care of ropes attached to earth-supporting fish, iv. 311
 Mandrake superstition, x. 232
 Mandulis, xii. 135
 Mane of Skinfaxi burns brightly, ii. 200
 Mane steers course of moon, ii. 183
 Maneros, prince, origin of Plutarch's story of, xii. 396⁸⁵
 Manes of dead, sacrifice of war captives partly a propitiation of, x. 285²⁸-286

- Manes of Mahāgiri Nāts, xii. 344, 347
 Mang Kyaw Sa, son of Mang Lön, xii. 292
 —Lai, Lön, and Lu, three sons of Hkun Hsang L'röng, xii. 292
 —Rai founder of Chieng Rai and Chieng Hsen and State of Kengtung, xii. 281
 Mangaia, sons of Rongo ancestors of people of, ix. 26
 —tale of flood from, ix. 39
 "Mangwe, Mangwe, our king," salute to sun, vii. 133
 Mangy cause of flood, xi. 29
 Mani, iv. 315
 —Khan, iv. 466
 Mani and manioc plant, xi. 292, 315
 —oka, manioc root, xi. 292
 Mania ("Madness"), abstract divinity of state of body, i. 282
 Maniai, i. 277
 Mañibhadra, king of Krodhavaśa Rākṣasas, vi. 158
 Manibozho (Glooscap, Manabush, Mes-sou, Michabo, Nanaboojoo), the GREAT HARE, wh. see, x. 23, 32, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51-52, 121, 297⁴⁷
 Manichaeans, Patagonian principles in common with, xi. 333
 Manichaeism, iv. 390
 Manikins, destruction of, xi. 162-163, 168
 —souls regarded as, x. 146, 281²⁰
 Mañikopa, precious stone sent by parrot messengers by Hsuriya to Thusandi, xii. 276
 Mañipūr, Chin tribesmen migrated into, xii. 267
 Manito, a dog may have been Cúchulainn's, iii. 142
 —see GITCHE MANITO.
 Manitos, x. 17-19, 28, 41, 45, 48, 82, 269³, 284²⁸-285, 302⁵²
 Mañjughōṣa, form of Mañjuśrī, vi. 213
 Mañjuśrī, viii. 196
 —Bodhisattva, vi. 202, 212-213, 215, 216, 218
 —Mandishire equals the Buddhist Bodhisattva, iv. 327, 328, 372
 Mankind, classification of, xii. 379¹⁸
 —myth of destruction of, xii. 73-76
 —origin of: see ORIGINS, MYTHS OF.
 Mankind rescued from stomach of monster who had swallowed it, vii. 119
 —Sumerian Enlil father of, v. 14
 Manmatha, name of Kāma, vi. 141
 Manna, an Eastern dependency of Urartu, vii. 12
 Manna-hugir alternative name of Fylgja, ii. 234
 Manna, origin of, v. 97
 Mannheim, ii. 106
 Mannus, member of triad, ii. 24
 Manoa, xi. 194
 Mansions in the sky, v. 310
 Mantinea, Arkas buried near, i. 22
 Mantis, Cagn originally the, vii. 135, 227, 287-290, pl. xxx, opp. p. 290, 418⁴⁰ 41⁴⁶
 Mantle, donning of, confers invisibility, iii. 55, 65, 66, 106
 —magic, of Oengus, iii. 177
 —of invisibility of Arthur, iii. 190
 —Loegaire, taken from sid of Cruachan, iii. 69
 —shaking of, parted Cúchulainn and Fand, iii. 88
 —wearer, ii. 42
 Mantus, Etruscan god of the Under-world, i. 289
 Manu, first man, vi. 294
 —Minos said to be of same primitive origin as, i. 63
 —son of Vivasvant, vi. 18, 28, 53-54, 57, 65, 75, 99, 109, 124, 143, 147, 166
 Manuai creates wife from wooden image, ix. 106
 Manuscript, Armenian gospel, page from, vii. pl. 1, frontispiece, pl. iv, opp. p. 72
 Manuscripts, ritual, xi. 112
 Mānūsh, Mt., vi. 329
 Manushcithra (Minūcihr), successor of Farīdūn, vi. 323-324, 329, 348
 Mānuṣibuddhas, five, vi. 211
 Manyu, origin of Rudra from, vi. 82
 —("Wrath"), abstract god, vi. 52
 Manzai dancers, viii. pl. xli, opp. p. 348
 Manzan Görmö, Heaven-goddess, iv. 414, 434
 Mao (Pleiades), viii. 34
 Maobogan, ix. 234
 Maorocon (Maorocoti), appellation of Sky-father, xi. 24
 Map of Yucatan, xi. pl. xix, opp. p. 130

- Map of world, Babylonian, v. 216, 217;
see also s.v. Map, vol. v, p. 446.
- Tlotzin, xi. pl. xvi, opp. p. 112, 359¹⁶
- “Maple Itinerary,” story of, viii. 289–290
- log as bridge, x. 35
- trees, viii. 213
- Maponos on British and Gaulish inscriptions identical with Welsh Mabon, equated with Apollo, iii. 93, 188, 189
- Mar Ebedishu bound Lilith, v. 363
- ✓ Māra, Buddha's contest with, vi. 192, 193, 196–197, 209, 226
- ✓ —Namuci, demon, vi. 204
- ✓ Mara, oppressive nightmare spirit, ii. 290, 306
- Māradhvājas, numbers of Buddhas called, vi. 199
- Marajo, mounds on island of, xi. 286–287, pl. XL, opp. p. 286
- Maras, a window through which came the Maras tribe, xi. 248
- Marat-Adad, Aramaean deity, v. 383^{108–384}
- Marathon, bull of, i. 69
- and Theseus, i. 102
- offspring of Poseidon, i. 211
- Pan at battle of, drove Persians into mad rout, i. 267
- spirit of Theseus aids Athenians at battle of, i. 105
- Theseus slays Cretan bull at, i. 84
- Marawa, Spider, created mankind, ix. 106, 124–125
- Marbendill, water-spirit, ii. 210
- Mar-bi'di, Aramaic deity, v. 42
- March Malaen, plague of Coranians called that of, iii. 107–108
- (Mark, King of Cornwall), son of Meirchion, iii. 191
- Marcos of Niza, x. 310⁶⁷
- Mardan, hero-founder of the Votiaks, sacrifice to, iv. 151–152
- Mardoll (Freyja), ii. 125, 126
- Marduk and Irra, v. 139–140, 141, 142–145
- Ishtar, myth of, v. 131
- the ostrich, v. 283, 352
- Tiāmat, battle between, vi. 264
- winged creatures, combat between, v. 279–280, 281, 282, 283, 286
- as creator, v. 101
- Jupiter, Shulpae in reality name of, v. 110
- Marduk, avenger, v. 297–298, 299, 300, 302
- Babylonian, iii. 34, 50
- priesthood placed rôles of all principal gods on, v. 325
- “band” employed of, v. 109
- (Bêlos) born, v. 293
- bore Tablets of Fate on his breast, v. 102
- champion of gods of order, v. 296
- chapel of, in New Year's festival, v. 318
- city-god of Babylon, exalted into rôles of Ninurta and Enlil, v. 292
- created stations of gods, v. 304
- creates the earth, v. 112, 303
- death and resurrection of, v. 337
- destruction of, prophesied, v. 141, 142
- Epic of Creation glorified, v. 277–325
- fifty sacred titles of, v. 289, 310–312
- first-born son of Ea, v. 344
- four dogs of, vii. 395⁵⁸
- wings of, v. 409⁸
- gains ascendancy over Nabû, vii. 384⁶¹
- in Akkadian, the “faithful son,” v. 342
- Babylonian religion, v. 155–157, 158, 159, 160
- incantation of, against Lamaštu, v. 370
- infancy of, v. 320, 324
- Janus-headed, v. 294
- Jupiter, Cancer station of, v. 286, 304
- Nabû messenger of sun-god, v. 58
- obtains power of divinity and kingship, v. 300
- of Eridu originally an agricultural and vegetation deity, v. 155–156
- (or Bêlu), god of Babylon, v. 56, 95
- originally same as Tammuz of Eridu, v. 344
- regarded as conqueror of dragons of darkness, v. 286
- replaces Enki-Ea in creation-myth, v. 112
- said to recall dead to life, vii. 395⁵⁸
- sent to expel devils by magic, v. 106, 370
- sometimes sun-god; also associated with Taurus, vii. 225
- spring festivities at Babylon for, v. 18, 156

- Marduk subdued female dragon of Chaos, v. 118, 131
 —symbol of, v. 109, 155
 —throne of, with spade, v. 127
 —tomb of, v. 52
 —two-headed, on seal, v. 68, 69
 Mardukzakirshum, king of Babylonia, v. 300
 Mareba, spirit, xi. 296
 Marena, funereal elements in destruction of, iii. 313
 Marérewána, Arawak Noachian hero, xi. 273
 Margidda, constellation, v. 109
 Margygr ("Sea-giantess"), ii. 209
 Mari Bhavānī, cholera-goddess, vi. 246-247
 Mari, Dagon appears first in kingdom of, v. 78, 80
 Mārica aided Rāvaṇa in plot to steal Sītā, vi. 156
 Marīci, an aspect of the Tārā, vi. 217
 —one of the Prajāpatis, vi. 108, 109, 142, 144
 Ma-riko-riko, a first woman, ix. 312⁵⁰
 Marimatle, cave from which first people came, also entrance to spirit-world, vii. 184
 Marine beings, viii. 268-274
 —myths, x. 274⁹
 Marital relations of Devs and humans, vii. 87, 393³⁷
 Mark set upon those abhorring wickedness, v. 160
 Marka, demon, vi. 84, 98, 168
 Markasu ("band of the universe"), v. 109, 309
 Markland, x. 1
 Marks, birth-, on Buddha, vi. 191, 195, 196
 —family, son inherits, iv. 117
 —made by supernatural beings on skin of humans, iv. 10, 15
 —ownership, iv. 504
 Marmin, man's body, vii. 94
 Marmosets, female, surround Morning Star, xii. 365²⁷
 Marne, name of, equals Gaulish Matrona, iii. 189
 Marocael (Machchael) transformed into a stone, xi. 28
 Marpessa, daughter of Evenos, i. pl. xi, opp. p. 24, 27-28
 Marras, iv. 205
 Marriage, viii. 30, 31, 149; x. 49, 98, 146, 178, 276¹², 280¹⁷; xi. 37
 —after separation (incest motif), ix. 158, 164
 —Anāhita concerned with, vii. 25
 —and love of animals, viii. pl. xxxix, opp. p. 332, 333-335
 —at communal hearth, vii. 55
 —between celestial being and a mortal, viii. 257-263, 266, 277, 357
 —human maidens and river-gods, i. 257
 —maiden of deep sea and a mortal, viii. 257, 332-333
 —bond, Var has to do with the, ii. 186
 —classes, two, in New Britain, ix. 108
 —connexion of Demeter with institution of, i. 227
 —customs, iii. 321-322; vii. 55
 —explanation of mixed, between Brāhman and warrior caste, vi. 146
 —good luck calculations for, viii. 143
 —Hera patroness of, i. pl. vii, opp. p. lxi
 —impediments to, iv. 116
 —inter-, of twins, vi. 144, 225
 —Lapps came into possession of tutelary spirits by, iv. 76
 —Lofn gives permission for, ii. 185
 —lots cast for possession of Helen in, i. 25
 —miraculous, between Brahmā's daughter and Bontenkoku, viii. 357
 —of animals and human beings, viii. 333
 —Baboon and woman, tale of, vii. 273-274, 416⁹
 —brother and sister to keep dynasty pure, iii. 25
 —fairies and mortals, vii. 393³²
 —girl, sacrifice on, iv. 133
 —gods and giants, ii. 278
 —Heaven and Earth, vii. 124
 —human hero and sky-girl, x. 290³⁸
 —Iuno and Hercules, i. 302 (fig. 11)
 —men and female water-spirits, ii. 211, 212
 —mortal and ghost, x. 146
 —Nambi and Kintu, vii. 154
 —North and South, x. 138
 —Sea-maidens to mortals, viii. 263-264
 —Śiva and Pārvatī, vi. pl. x, opp. p. 118
 —Sky-maiden and mortal, ix. 177

- Marriage of Sun and Moon produced stones and birds, ix. 110, 177
 —Vily and young men, iii. 258
 —Zeus and Hera, i. 164-165
 —on second, woman must propitiate spirit of first husband, vi. 247
 —portion of the dead unmarried girls, iv. 19
 —primeval, viii. 223, 229
 —prohibited degrees of, vi. 240
 —restrictions on, xii. 186
 —rites, naked foot incident connected with, ii. 103, 104
 —ritual, found in cult of Ull and Frey, ii. 158
 —sacred, of a god of fertility, ii. pl. xiv, opp. p. 114, 116
 —Svarog founder of legal, iii. 298
 —to creator, ix. 24, 25
 —tree-, vi. 238, 239
 —tree played part in, vii. 401⁶
 —with fairy princesses, battle for, iii. 38
 Marriages, deities of Japan assemble at Shrine of Kitsuki to arrange, viii. 249-250
 —next-of-kin, vi. 345
 —of Zeus, i. 156, 157, 328⁷
 Marru, Marri, Adad called, v. 39
 —spade, symbol of Marduk, v. 156
 Marrying again for purpose of securing a son for a dead husband, vi. 150.
 Mars addressed as fire-god Gibil, v. 317
 —and Rea Silvia parents of Romulus and Remus, i. 307
 —British Nodons possibly equated with, iii. 103
 —Camulos equated with, iii. 164
 —had high place in certain tribes, ii. 97, 98
 —image of Odin resembled, ii. 40, 58
 —in Caesar's account of Gaulish gods, iii. 9
 —(Marspiter, Maspiter, Mavors), i. 293
 —mentioned with Mercury, ii. 39
 —perhaps survives in modern Maso of Romagnola, i. 317
 —received animal and human sacrifice, ii. 69, 98
 —representative of fire, viii. 142
 —sings song predicting downfall of kingdom, viii. 167
 Mars Thingsus, altar to, ii. 98, pl. xii, opp. p. 98
 Mars, planet, vii. 52, 65
 —of Nergal, called "star of judgment of fate of dead," v. 136, 147
 —readings of name of, xii. 55
 —"Red Horus" equals, xii. 388²⁸
 Marseilles, tabued grove near, described by Lucan, iii. 11-12
 Marshes of Arkadian Stymphalos cleared of man-eating birds by Herakles, i. 84
 Marsi, temple of Tamfana among the, ii. 17
 Marsyas, vii. 364
 —and Apollo, i. pl. iv (2), opp. p. 1
 —Asianic myth of, connected with that of Osiris, xii. 393⁶²
 —contest of Apollo with, i. 181
 —Masses, Phrygian god, vii. 62-63, 380⁶
 Marta as omen of death, iv. 205
 Mārtāṇḍa, the setting sun, vi. 28, 141
 Marten as sacrifice, iv. 404
 —Glooscap and the, x. 39
 Martwicz (Polish), vampire, iii. 232
 Mātyava, vi. 97
 Martyrological writing, dragon worship in, vii. 82
 Mātyumjaya, vi. 97
 Maru, brother of Maui, ix. 42
 Marubhūti and Kamathā, brothers, born enemies in eight incarnations, vi. 226
 Marudvṛdhā, river on earth, vi. 39
 Marut, name of Vāyu, vi. 135
 Māruta, father of Hanumān, vi. 128
 Maruts, storm-deities, vi. 17, 20, 21, 29, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 45, 47, 52, 56, 63, 88, 89, 94, 142
 Maruwa, tale of, vii. 196, 206-208
 Marvellous Valley, horse of, iii. 128
 Marvo Sea, Zambu-tree rises out of, iv. 359
 Mary (planet Venus ?), waggon of, iii. 323, 329
 —Virgin, substituted for Perkune Tete, iii. 357¹¹
 Marzyana, Ceres identified with, iii. 301, 355⁴⁴
 Masai, story of cattle given to the, vii. 150
 Masān, ghosts who haunt the burning grounds, vi. 248
 Masaya, volcano, xi. 184

- Masculine personifications, xii. 66-67,
378¹⁰²
- Mash, god, Ninurta, v. 116
- Mashambwa, tale of, vii. 245-246
- Mashenomak, monster who devoured
fishermen, x. 45
- Māshu Mountains, v. 209, 210, 262
- Mašhuldubbū, goat, Sumerian origin
of, v. 356
- Māshya and Māshyōi, first human pair,
vi. 294, 295, 296, 316, 350
- Masked men in drama of bear feast
games, iv. 96, pl. vii, opp. p. 96
- Masking at Kekri-feast and at Christ-
mas, iv. 65, 66
- Masks, iv. 512; ix. pl. xii, opp. p. 104,
pl. xiii, opp. p. 116, pl. xiv, opp. p.
124, pl. xv, opp. p. 138, pl. xvi, opp.
p. 158; x. pl. i, frontispiece, xxi,
pl. iv, opp. p. 14, pl. vii, opp. p. 26,
171, pl. xxv, opp. p. 188, 190, 216,
244, pl. xxxi, opp. p. 246, 250, 251,
269⁴, 309⁶⁵-310; xi. pl. i, frontis-
piece, 23, pl. ii, opp. p. 24, 47, 67, 68,
71, pl. x, opp. p. 76, 199, pl. xxxi,
opp. p. 218, 221, 222, pl. xxxii, opp.
p. 222, pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 230, 235,
287-295
- cotton, over faces of dead, x. 189, 190
- of Humbaba, v. 254-255
- used at initiations, vii. pl. xxiv, opp.
p. 244
- Maso, protector of crops in modern
Romagnola, perhaps survival of Mars,
i. 317
- Masques, x. 154, 155, 159, 171, 187, 194,
310⁶⁵
- Mass, javelin wrought during, iii. 97
- Massis (Ararat) sacred mountain, vii.
62, 70, 71, 77, 78, 79, 80, 83, 98, 99,
380⁶, 389² (ch. ix)
- Mast of ship made from tree through
which sick child passed, ii. 204
- Master Carpenter, x. 254
- of forest and spirit of "holy places,"
connexion between, iv. 178
- image of, iv. pl. xix, opp. p. 156,
177, 178
- Life (Gitche Manito), x. 19, 22
- the Head-band, Amon called, xii.
129
- water, iv. 193
- Masters, anthropomorphism and dwell-
ing-places of, iv. 465-466
- Masters of Nature, iv. 463-471
- Recipes, meditation practised by
the, viii. 194
- Mas'ūdī on cremation and worship of
dead, iii. 234
- religion of eastern and southern
Slavs, iii. 222
- Matabele of Basuto, vii. 246-249
- Mātali, charioteer of Indra, vi. 132
- Matanga, Buddhist priest, viii. 188
- Mātāngī, Mātāngis, vi. 204, 205
- Śakti, Śitalā one form of, vi. 246
- Mataora and the Turehu, tale of, ix.
72-73
- Mātariśvan, vi. 19, 28, 36, 43, 63, 89
- Matawitawen, holnay-tree of, ix. 232-
235
- Matchimanitou, medicine spirit, x. 285²⁸
- Mate ("Death"), ix. 118-119
- Matenino, women of island of, xi. 19,
31, 32, 285-286
- Mater deum, Aestii worshipped the,
and wore boar as emblem, ii. 109
- Matuta, Italic goddess of dawn and
of birth, connected with Greek Leu-
kothea and Eileithyia, i. 290
- survives as La Bella Marta in mod-
ern Romagnola, i. 319
- Materia medica of Artemis, i. 185
- Maternal principle in earth, Rhea early
Cretan conception of, i. 274
- Maternity-goddess, Ishtar as, vii. 382²³
- Maṭet, goddess connected with tree or
shrub, xii. 135
- Matet, scorpion of Isis, xii. 210, 211
- Math, son of Mathonwy, iii. 96-97, 99
- Math Hên ("the Ancient"), Welsh
high god, iii. 98
- Mathgen, wizard, iii. 30
- Matholwyh, king of Ireland, suitor for
Branwen, iii. 100, 101, 104
- Mathurā (modern Muttra), land of
Kṛṣṇa cult, vi. 171, 172, 178
- seat of cult of "Herakles" (Kṛṣṇa),
vi. 110
- Mating, desire for, dead in man and
beast, v. 332, 412¹¹
- Matit, goddess under form of lioness,
xii. 135
- "Matlangua wa libala," tale of, vii. 278
- Matrae, Celtic, ii. 242, 245
- Matres (Mothers), Celtic earth moth-
ers or fertility goddesses, iii. 8, 98
- prophesied at Arthur's birth, iii. 187

- Matrilinear descent, x. 184, 238, 240
 Matronae, goddesses akin to the Matres, iii. 189
 Mātrs, or "Mothers," vi. 156-157, 185, 205, 238; see also items s.v. MOTHERS.
 Mats of Dread and Sacred Holding, ix. 37
 Matshehawaituk, x. 285²⁸
 Matsi Niouask, x. 285²⁸
 Ma(t)-si-s, worshipped in Upper Egypt, xii. 135
 Matsu-mushi, pine insect, viii. 335, 385²²
 Matura, tale of standing rock of, viii. 234
 Matsya, "fish" avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 167
 Matsyas, tribal appellation, vi. 63
 Matter, origin of, viii. 128
 Matthias in time of Herod, v. 117
 Matuku, cannibal giant, ix. 60, 61
 Matura, goddess of ripening of grain, i. 300
 Matu'u-ta'u-ta'uo, bird who swallowed man, ix. 68
 Matyavela, x. 181
 Maui, demigod, ix. 20, 36, 41-56, 116, 128, 182, 184, 186, 256
 Maung-la, A-mong settled in, and from her are descended White Karens, xii. 283-284
 Maung Tin Daw, father of Queen of Tagaung, xii. 347
 Maurut, name of flowers, vii. 62
 Mausil (Mossul), v. 338
 Ma-vien, general under Emperor Kwang-vu, in attack on Tongking, xii. 313
 —or Phuc-ba, substituted for Cao-bien in worship at Bach-ma Temple, xii. 316, 317
 Mavky, iii. 253
 Mawa, children of God, came to earth in time of famine, vii. 329, 331
 Mawanda, Kintu revealed himself to King, vii. 155
 Maweza, owner of [forbidden] fruit tree, vii. 316, 426²⁰
 Maya, art, culture, myth, ritual, calendar, etc., of the, xi. 124-131
 —cycles, xi. 146-152
 —nations, xi. 43, 44
 Maya the architect appears as an Asura, vi. 152, 153
 Māyā, Asura connected with word, vi. 84
 —Buddha entered womb of, as six-tusked elephant, vi. 194
 —occult power, vi. 22, 107, 151, 184
 —often accepted as village deity, vi. 238
 Māyādevī reared Pradyumna, vi. 173-174
 Mayapan, xi. 126-127, 128-129
 May-day (Beltane), fires at, iii. 26
 —folk-survivals seen in Isle of Man festivals on, iii. 108-109
 —wealth found at Gwydno's weir on, iii. 110
 May-eve, dragon's shriek on, made land desolate until burial, iii. 130
 —foals disappear on, iii. 95
 —shriek on, caused by foreign dragon attacking dragon of the land, iii. 107
 Mayo, battle of Mag-Tured in, iii. 24
 Mayta Capac renewed gold plate, xi. 246
 Māzainyan demons, vi. 300
 Mazdaism, iv. 390; vi. 261, 342, 349
 Mazimwi, vii. 427¹³
 Mbama, python, tale of, vii. 317
 Mbamba, supreme God, addressed as Father, vii. 133
 Mbanga-njo, tiger-cat, vii. 321
 Mbasi of the Wankonde, vii. 159
 Mbega, founder of Wakilindi house of chiefs, vii. 220
 Mbiracucha, xi. 297
 Mbirikimo, member of rumoured race of pygmies, vii. 260
 Mbodze, incantations at grave of, for rain, vii. 239
 Mbu, sea called, vii. 411⁴⁶
 Mchemnito, "wickedness personified," x. 285²⁸
 Mdskhit, Iberian capital, statue of Azmaz at, vii. 382²²
 Mē, Nabû translation of old Sumerian title, v. 158
 Mead, ii. 6, 10, 22, 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 220, 265, 269, 277, 297, 304, 313
 —of Tvaṣṭr, vi. 31
 Meadow mother and man, iv. 239, 242-243
 Meander, perhaps symbol of earth, xi. 234, 368¹⁵
 Measles, process of curing, xi. 334
 Meat, vi. 134

- Meat, fat, iv. 476
 —rule against eating, v. 153
 —Yima gave, to men, vi. 310
 Meath, plains of, to be cleared, iii. 81
 Meath's three bare ones [mountains], iii. 136
 Mecca, Black Stone of, x. 288³²
 Medaba, copper coins at, v. 19
 Medals, xii. 327
 Medb, Queen, iii. 58, 64, 65, 69, 78, 90, 124, 125, 127, 130, 131, 134, 140, 141, 147, 150, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157
 Medeia, Achilles said to consort with, after death, i. 131
 —and Iason exiled from Iolkos, i. 115
 —in Corinth, i. 115
 —wedded, i. 113
 —at Corinth, i. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 110
 —banished from Athens for plotting against life of Theseus, i. 115
 —becomes wife of Aigeus in Athens, i. 115
 —daughter of Aietes, falls in love with Iason, i. 112, 242
 —drugs of, i. 41
 —escapes to Athens in chariot drawn by winged dragons, i. 115
 —gives Iason drug which makes him immune from fire and iron, i. 112
 —healed Atalante of battle wound, i. 59
 —in myth, a priestess of Hekate, i. 187
 —kills brother to check father's pursuit of her on the Argo, i. 112–113
 —her children after they deliver poisoned robe to Glauke, i. 115
 —plots of, to destroy Pelias, i. 114–115
 —puts Talos under spell and causes his death, i. 114
 —restoration of, demanded of Argonauts by Kolchians, i. 113
 —returns to native land in disguise, expels Perses and restores Aietes to throne, i. 115
 —sends poisoned robe and garland to Glauke, i. 115
 —Sisyphos said to have been royal successor of, i. 37
 —wife of Aigeus, plots against Aigeus at Athens, i. 100
 —yields to spell of Aphrodite, i. 199
 Medes, vii. 12
 Medes honour everything sacred to Persians, vii. 17
 Medhâvin, life of, to last as long as mountains endured, vi. 159
 Media named after Medos, son of Medeia, i. 115
 Mediator, fire as the, iv. 455, 456
 —Nanaboojoo, x. 41
 Mediators, iv. 503
 Medical art, vi. 317, 318
 —material in papyri, xii. 206
 Medicinal herbs, v. 74
 —shown victor over Chiruwi, vii. 245
 Medicine, vii. 231, 245, 246, 260, 315, 336, 340; x. xvii, 18, 41, 85–87, 189, 191, 269⁴, 270⁵, 284²⁷, 291³⁷, 309⁶⁵; xi. 260, 287
 —Babylonians regarded Enmenduranna as founder of, v. 204
 —bag, x. 85, 269⁴
 —bonnet, x. 95
 —brewing of, at end of Busk festival, x. 58
 —dance, x. 269⁴
 —Diancecht god of, iii. 40
 —festival, xi. 137
 —Gula patroness of, v. 91, 110
 —Kulla-moku patron deity of, ix. pl. 1, frontispiece
 —lodge, x. 269⁴, 307⁶¹
 —man, x. 221, 270⁵; 350⁹ 10–351
 —attitude of savage, iii. 32, 43
 —men, Celtic deities have powers possessed by, iii. 54
 —representations of, with reptile tongue attached to their own, iii. 166
 —Mexican Earth mothers goddesses of, xi. 74
 —mystery, story of, xi. 261
 —oak-fire ashes as, vii. 57
 —obtained in vision, x. 145
 —one of primeval twins becomes, x. 115
 —powers, x. 293⁴⁰, 295⁴⁴, 300⁵⁰
 —secret of, obtained by Sapling from Hadui, x. 37
 —shirt, x. pl. xxiv, opp. p. 178
 —Society, x. 40, 216
 —spirit, x. 306⁵⁹
 —Suku-na-biko familiar with, viii. 229, 230
 —symbol of superhuman power, x. 85
 Medicines, viii. 28–29, 31, 105, 106, 107, 154, 156

- Medicines burnt on Fuji origin of smoke, viii. 263
 —ensure that persons shall change into certain animals on death, vii. 344
 —gave Uther Pendragon form of Gorois, iii. 184
 —inkata impregnated with powerful, vii. 110
 —to restore life, vii. 163
 Medicus, ii. 69
 Meditation, practice of, viii. 194
 Medos conquered barbarians and named their country Media, i. 115
 —son of Aigeus and Medeia, i. 115
 Medousa beheaded, i. pl. II (2), opp. p. xlii, 34, 35, 36
 —blood from, used by Asklepios both in killing and restoring life, i. 281
 —Pegasos leaps forth from severed neck of, i. 34
 Medr (Behr), earth-god of South Arabia, v. 11
 Medraut: see MORDRED.
 Medyr, marvellous swiftness of, iii. 190
 Me'enzet, day ship of sun-god, xii. 27
 Mefkat ("Malachite City"), Hat-hôr patroness of, xii. 367¹²
 Megaira, one of the Erinyes, i. 277
 Megalithic Age in Peru, xi. 215, 216, 218, 219, 220, 233, 252
 Megara annexed by Theseus, i. 103
 —daughter of Kreon, wife of Herakles, i. 80
 —Gulf of, i. 46
 —highwayman Skiron killed by Theseus near, i. 99
 —Pandion takes refuge in, i. 68
 —taken by Minos, i. 69
 Megaris, legends of, interwoven with Argive myth, i. 28
 Megaros rescued from flood by following cry of cranes, i. 19
 Megasthenes, dance of Śiva recorded as early as, vi. 180
 —on Indian religion, vi. 109-110
 Mega(y), xii. 111
 Mehekan, fire-festival in month of, vii. 58
 —month dedicated to Mihr, vii. 33
 Mehen, mythological serpent, xii. 135
 —solar serpent, Menehtet confused with, xii. 136
 Meher legendary hero of Tarauntis, vii. 34
 Mehet, lioness worshipped at This, xii. 136
 Meh(e)t-uêre: connected with harvest by parallel of inundation, xii. 39-40
 —"Great Flood," xii. 39, 136, 390³⁶
 —mistress of sky and both countries (i.e. Egypt), xii. 39 (fig. 29)
 —sun called child of, xii. 39
 Mehi (Mehui?), perhaps identified with Thout(i), xii. 136
 Mehit different from Mehet, xii. 405⁴⁷
 Mehiyyâ-El, descendant of Cain, v. 202
 Mehrem, South Arabian god, v. 11
 Mehryan apparently derived from name Mihr, vii. 34
 Mehti, perhaps component of appellation of King Menenrê', xii. 411¹²
 Mehyan, word for temple, vii. 18
 Meido, viii. 239-240
 Meili, brother of Thor, ii. 74
 Meilichios, Zeus, i. 163
 Meir, Ukhukh worshipped near modern, xii. 152
 Meirchion, father of March, iii. 191
 Mei-shan, viii. 83
 "Meisho-Zuye," viii. 245
 Mekel (Reshef), god of Bêth-Shan, v. 46, 48, 49
 Mèkhong, valley of, route of Mongolian and Malay invaders of Indo-China, and of Buddhism, xii. 286-287, 288
 Melampodes ("Black Feet"), named Aigyptos after himself, i. 30
 Melampous, serpents on shoulders of Aždahak, told of, vii. 99
 Melampous becomes founder of family of seers, i. 32
 —cured daughters of Proitos of madness, i. 32
 —Hera in form of, i. 35
 Melanesia, ape or tortoise as trickster-hero in, ix. 204
 —composition and mythology of, ix. xi, 103-150
 —Polynesian migration through, ix. 3, 98, 243, 305
 —relationship of Australian mythology and ethnology to, ix. 286, 302, 303
 —Indonesian mythology to, ix. 243, 304
 —Micronesian mythology to, ix. 263
 Melanesian element in Polynesian myths, ix. 94-96, 98, 153, 305-306

- Melanesian mythology, summary of, ix.
148-150
- Melanesians, ethnic origin of, ix. 305
- Melanion changed into a lion, i. 59
- won the race and Atalante as his wife, through aid of apples of Aphrodite, i. 59
- Melanippos, son of Theseus, whose descendants worshipped asparagus plant, i. 98
- Meléagant (Melwas), Guinevere abducted by, iii. 197, 199
- Meleagar and the three Parcae, Nornagest tale may be influenced by that of, ii. 242
- Meleagros and Atalante, i. 56-59
- cursed for killing his uncle in war, i. 57
- ("Hunter of Members"), cult-title of Artemis, i. 182
- sisters of, changed into guinea-fowl, i. 15-16
- Melek of Tyre identified with Herakles, v. 52
- Meliboia, sea-nymph, i. 20
- Melikertes, Isthmian games instituted in honour of, i. 46
- legend of, grew up about cult of drowned, i. 48
- Melqart passed into Greek mythology as, v. 51, 52
- nephew of Sisypheos, i. 37
- (originally called Palaimon), likened to Roman Portunas, i. 290
- Melk, Milk, West Semitic for maliku, cstr. malik, Heb. melek, title of sun-gods, v. 50-51, 71
- 'Ashtart, name of deity at Hammon, v. 13, 53
- Astarte, father-mother deity, v. 44, 50
- Melon in Lao creation-myths, xii. 285-286
- Melos, nymphs of, born from blood of Ouranos, i. 258
- Melpomene ("Song"), one of the Dramatic Muses, i. 240
- Melqart, city-god of Byblos, Asiatic doublet of Osiris, xii. 114
- Malik has name of, in Tyre, v. 50, 52
- tomb of, at Tyre, v. 322
- West Semitic deity, v. 11, 13, 14, 46, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55
- with chariot and four horses, v. 54
- Melqart-Hypsouranios corresponds to El of Gebal, v. 67
- Rešef, god, v. 46
- Melu, creator god, ix. 175
- Meluhha of Sumerian geography, v. 4
- Melusine, serpent-wife of Count Raymond of Poitiers, vii. 73
- Melwas: see MELÉAGANT.
- Mem Loimis, x. 223-225
- "Members" denote various manifestations of same divine force, xii. 379¹⁴
- Memnon aids Trojans, slain by Achilles, and made immortal by Zeus, i. 130
- arms of, wrought by Hephaistos, i. 207
- child of Eos and Tithonos, i. 246
- tomb of, called memorial of, v. 322
- Memorial feasts and kuala ceremonies similar, iv. 134
- reasons for preparing, iv. 58
- temples, xii. 171
- trees, iv. 25, pl. II, opp. p. 26, 35
- Memory-beer, ii. 125
- Memphis, Apis of, xii. 162-163
- chief temple of Astarte at, xii. 155, 411⁹
- ennead at, xii. 216
- Ḥa-ka-Ptaḥ sacred name of city of, i. 324⁸
- head of Osiris worshipped at, xii. 395⁸¹
- Kenemtef(i) appears in, xii. 404⁸⁸
- Menkhet worshipped at, xii. 136
- Nefer-ḥo(r) special form of Ptaḥ at, xii. 140
- Osiris identified with Sokar(i), local god of Necropolis of, xii. 98
- Ptaḥ (Sokar[i]) god of, xii. 63, 144
- Sekhmet adored at, xii. 146
- sun ritual reminiscent of, x. 89
- Mên, viii. 74
- Mên Shên, guardians of the portals, viii. 77-78
- Menai Strait, iii. 191
- Menakā, an Apsaras, vi. 95, 143, 146
- Mênam, valley of, as connected with migrations in Indo-China, xii. 286, 287
- Mencius, viii. 133
- Menders of Men, vii. 141, 414²⁴
- Mendes, Dêdet worshipped at, xii. 132
- Ḥat-meḥit associated with Osiris ram of, xii. 133
- goddess of nome of, xii. 133

- Mendes, ram of, xii. 66, 164
 —(or goat[?]) of, called "soul of Déd(u)," xii. 385⁴
 —soul of Osiris, xii. 219
 —"spirit" fused with pillar-god of Busiris, xii. 413¹²
 Menēhtet (Menhet, Menhit), leontocephalous goddess, xii. 136
 Menelaos abuses corpse of Paris, i. 132
 —admitted to Elysion, i. 147-148
 —and Helen, i. 133-134
 —Telemachos visits court of, in Sparta, i. 138
 —Paris fight duel for Helen, i. 127
 —entreats aid of Odysseus against Troy, i. 123-124
 —leaves Troy, i. 134
 —of Argos, Helen becomes, by lot, wife of, i. 25-26
 —Proteus reveals state of affairs at Sparta to, i. 261
 —sets out to bring Helen back to Sparta, i. 125
 —slays Deiphobos, Helen's husband, and takes her to his ships, i. 133
 —son of Atreus, drove Thyestes out of Mykenai, i. 121
 —wounded by Pandaros, i. 128
 Menenrē, reading of appellation of King, xii. 411¹²
 Menes, King, ivory tablet of, xii. 26
 Men'et, lioness, as nurse of Horus, xii. 101, 136
 Mêng Ch'ang, viii. 82
 —K'ang, viii. 51, 140
 —River, viii. 29, 43
 —Tsung, viii. 165
 Mengk, evil spirit, iv. 179
 Menglod, ii. 11, 112, 124, 186, 265
 Menhet, Unut worshipped at, xii. 151
 Menhir of Kernuz, iii. pl. xviii, opp. p. 140
 Menhu(i) (Menhiu), god in human form, xii. 136, 405⁴⁹
 Meni, goddess of fate, v. 21, 22; see also Meni, vol. v, p. 446
 Menik, horse of Sun, vii. 51
 Menja, giantess, ii. 114, 282-283
 Menkhet, identified with Isis, xii. 136
 —("Kind One") as name of Nephthys, xii. 393⁵⁹
 Menoikeus sacrificed himself to Ares to save Thebes, i. 52
 Menoites, herdsman of Hades's kine, overpowered by Herakles, i. 88
 Menqet, goddess producing vegetation, xii. 136
 Menstruation, iv. 400, 504; x. 216
 —protection of Sarakka sought in, iv. 253
 Mentality, Chinese, viii. 45
 Mentor, Athene in guise of, visits Telemachos, i. 138
 Menuthias, mythical island in south, home of divine nurse of Horus, xii. 397⁹⁴
 Menw took bird-shape, iii. 189
 Mèpu, White Karens, creation-myths of, xii. 282-284
 Mer festivals, iv. 262, 263, 265
 Mer, Mermer, Adad identified with, v. 39, 42
 Meragbutu, brother of Tagaro, ix. 126-128
 "Merchant of Venice," vii. 353
 Mercurio Regi and Channini, altars to, ii. 37
 Mercurius, i. 301
 —cultor, Artaios equivalent to, iii. 186
 —represented by Tèramó in modern Romagnola, i. 318
 Mercury and child equated with Lug and his son, iii. pl. xviii, opp. p. 140
 —Artaios equated with, iii. 186
 —as messenger of Iuppiter bids Aeneas complete his journey to Italy, i. 305
 —chiefly worshipped by Gauls, iii. 9
 —father of Lares by Lara or Dea Tacita, i. 299
 —(god Bibbu), v. 261
 —identified with Thout(i) (?), xii. 55, 366²
 —interpretatio Romana of Wodan as, not clear, ii. 39-40
 —Lugus may be Gaulish god equated by Caesar with, iii. 158-159
 —(Nabûg, Nebo), fourth day of Haranian week sacred to, v. 154
 —Odin identified with, ii. 37, 42, 55, 69
 —received human sacrifice from Rhineland tribes, ii. 37
 —Utarid identified with, vii. 384⁵³
 —Wotan identified with, vii. 384⁶⁰
 —(planet) dedicated to Sêth, xii. 55, 373⁶³
 —identified with Sebg(u), xii. 55

- Mercury (planet) malicious, vii. 52
 —Nabû identified with, iv. 410; v. 58, 160, 317, 401¹⁷⁷; vii. 32
 —representative of water, viii. 142
 —represented by dark blue in Ezida, v. 159
 —Tir genius presiding over, vii. 32, 384⁵⁴
 —Tiur corresponded to, vii. 17
 Mercy, goddess of, viii. 82, 84, 113, 194
 Mere-ema ("Sea mother"), iv. 211
 Mereneiu, female human-like water-spirit, iv. 201
 Meret in double form; water-goddess, xii. 136-137 (fig. 132)
 —possibly a birth-genius of Osiris, xii. 385¹²
 Merfolk tales, x. 66
 Mergen-khara, first shaman, iv. 477
 —Tengere, iv. 406
 Merhi, bull-shaped or -headed divinity, xii. 137
 Meriraukka, fish-god and spirit of drowned, iv. 191, 192
 "Merlin," iii. 191
 Merlin, iii. 52, 56, 130, 201
 —in Arthurian legend, iii. 184, 200, 201, 202
 Mermaid, Nāga princess as a, xii. 272
 —Ran like to, ii. 191
 Mermaid-like creature, Fisher-woman is a, viii. 273
 Mermaids, iv. 197, 199-200, 201
 —beings like, existed in early Irish belief, iii. 133
 —caught by sticking needle into one's clothes, vii. 394³⁷
 —otters transformed into, xi. 276
 Mermen, ii. 210; x. 6, 274⁹
 Mer-mut-f disfigured form of Kenem-tef(i), xii. 404³⁸
 Mero, xi. 303, 312
 Merodachbaladan, monument of, v. 309, 409²
 Meroë and Napata, Amon becomes official god of, xii. 240
 Merope, wife of Sisypheos, withheld libations from dead, forcing Hades to release her husband, i. 38
 Mërrë, Me'arrëh, title of Eshmun, v. 75
 Merseburg charm, ii. 17-18, 38, 46, 137, 184, 198, 243, 252
 Merti (= Muitt, Muutt), name of Meret in dual number, xii. 136, 405⁵¹
- Mert-seger, goddess in human or serpent form, xii. 137
 Meru, dwelling-place of Asura giants, iv. 356
 —Mt., vi. 108, 149, 152, 176, 203, 215
 —Loi Hsao Mông is Wa equivalent of, xii. 290
 —Myimmo Taung Burmese name for, xii. 259
 Merui (Murui), god in human (or originally, lion) form, xii. 137, 406⁵⁵
 Merwip, female water-beings, ii. 210, 212
 Mer-woman, ii. 42
 Mes, god, v. 138
 —-tree, Mesu-tree, v. 140
 Mesca taken by Garman, iii. 91
 —Ulad, iii. 50, 101
 Meschamaat, Lettish forest-goddess, iii. pl. xxx, opp. p. 260
 Mesekhti, Egyptian name of Ursa Major, xii. 59
 Mesen(?), lion-headed Horus of, xii. 388²⁸
 Mesgegra, sling-ball made of brain of, iii. 157
 Mesha', Kemosh mentioned on stele of, v. 47
 Meshekenabek, the Great Serpent, x. 301⁵⁰
 Meskenet as a birth-genius of Osiris, xii. 385¹²
 —birth-goddess sometimes identified with Êpet-Tuëris, xii. 372⁶²
 —explanation of name of, xii. 52, 372⁵⁰
 —goddess of fate and birth, xii. 52 and fig. 50, 137
 —symbols of, xii. 52, 372⁵²
 —watches beginning of second life in realm of Osiris, xii. 378⁹⁸
 Meskenets, four, of Osiris, xii. 95, 385¹²
 —sun and Osiris, symbolism of, xii. 52
 Meslam, mythical chamber in Underworld, v. 135
 Meslamtae, god of Assyrians, v. 49
 Meslamtaea and Lugalgirra, names of Nergal as twin gods, v. 69
 Mesniu, mesentiu, smiths, xii. 101
 Mesopotamia, vii. 379²
 —earliest inhabitants of, v. xvi, 1-2
 —South Arabian inscriptions found in, v. 4

Mess Buachalla, child of incest, iii. 74, 75, 82
 Messages, divine, brought by animals, viii. 35, 37, 38, 42, 43
 —from ghosts to humans, vii. 185, 187
 —to living from dead, x. 148, 149
 Messene and Lakonia, myths of, i. 23-28
 —divided from rest of Peloponnesos and ruled by a Heraklid family, i. 95
 —Idas and Lynkeus doubles of the Dioskouroi at, i. 27
 Messenger, bird as, vii. 169; viii. 321; x. 21, 81; xi. 89-90; see also BIRDS AS MESSENGERS.
 —crest given bird to show he was a, vii. 169
 —first ray of sun as, x. 88, 89
 —fowl of the ghosts as, vii. 288
 —hare as, vii. 168
 —Morning Star as, x. 116-117
 —of goddess of wind and water, xi. 25
 —gods, v. 332
 —Hermes is, i. 191
 —Nabû as, vii. 384⁵¹
 —Juno, sacrifice to, iv. 272-273
 —Light, culture-hero, xi. 202-203
 —Night, shooting star as, x. 167
 —snake as, to Powers Below, x. 197
 —who brings offerings of man to the gods, vi. 284, 291
 Messengers, devils as, v. 365, 373
 —[mostly in sense of "agent"], vii. 163, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 172, 321, 403²⁵
 —of gods, v. 176-177
 —seventh heaven, iv. 405
 —witches, animals as, vii. 336
 —Yama, the god of death, crow and pigeon are, vi. 62
 —ravens as, ii. 65
 —sent to ask name of forbidden fruit tree, vii. 316-319, 425²⁰
 —Tlotli, Xolotl, and Tamats as, xi. 89-90, 122
 Messenia, Polykaon ruler of, i. 23
 Messina, Straits of, Skylla and Charybdis localized at, i. 264
 Messor ("harvester"), i. 300
 Messou: see MANIBOZHO.
 Mestet, a scorpion of Isis, xii. 210, 211
 Mestor, son of Perseus, i. 76
 Mest-(yo?)tef, a scorpion of Isis, xii. 210, 211

Metal, articles of, used as protection against dead, iv. 21-22, 23, 66, 89-99, 122; see also MAGIC, PROTECTIVE PURPOSES, ETC.
 —earth considered a, by Burmese, xii. 291
 —may not be used in eating bear-meat, iv. 91
 —molten, as purification, vi. 262
 —objects representing sun and moon on shaman's dress, iv. 419, 437, 514; see also COSTUMES, SHAMAN.
 —one of the elements, viii. 29, 142
 —(sky), solar ship sailing over, xii. 35
 —used as protection against water-spirits, iv. 206, 207
 —workers, iv. 490
 —working, vii. 259
 —invented by Athene, i. 171
 Metals and cinders, man created from, xi. 85
 —four ages of, according to Ovid, i. 18
 —Hephaistos early identified with magic powers residing in, i. 207
 —in Mōng Wa, xii. 291
 —Khshathra Vairya patron of, vi. 260
 —Numa introduced use of, vi. 299
 —plentiful in Shang Dynasty, viii. 38
 —transmutation of, viii. 54
 Metamorphosis, x. 296⁴⁰-297
 —in Shinto animism, viii. 221-222, 316
 —spectres of shamans, liable to, iv. 11
 Metaneira, mother of Demophon, rescues him from magic rites of Demeter, i. 228
 Metempsychosis, vi. 71-72, 100; vii. 272; xi. 301
 Meteor, fire-serpent as, iv. 10
 —Gandarewa as a, vi. 325
 —gods flying like a, iv. 172-173
 —omen of death, x. 96
 Meteorites, xii. 34
 Meteorology, viii. 144
 Meteors as portents, xi. 98
 —flight of (when sky-cover opened), iv. 336
 Methora, probably Greek name for Mathurā, vi. 110
 Methusaleh = Ubardudu = Opartes, Hebrew patriarch, v. 205
 Methūshā-El, descendant of Cain, v. 202
 Methusuphis, Manetho's reading of appellation of King Menenrē, xii. 411¹²

- Metion, sons of, take throne of Attike from Pandion, i. 68
- Metis, abstract divinity of spiritual faculty, i. 282
- (Constructive Thought), wife of Zeus, i. 156
- mother of Athene, swallowed by Zeus, i. 170
- Metod, measure or fate, ii. 238
- Metres, vi. 91, 92
- enumeration of, ii. 7
- Metroön, shrine to Rhea containing state archives, i. 273
- Mets-haldijas (Forest ruler), iv. 185
- Metsänhaltia (Forest ruler), iv. 184, 185
- Metsänneitsyt (Forest virgin), iv. 185, 189
- Metshin, iv. 430-431
- Metsmees (Forest man), iv. 232
- Metta, "friendship" of the Buddha for all beings, vi. 198
- Metternich Stele, xii. 207 (fig. 212), 208
- Metteya, one of the Buddhas, vi. 198, 202, 206
- Meulen, spirit of whirlwind, xi. 327
- Mexican and Andean aboriginal civilizations, resemblances between, x. 1
- myths, rituals, etc., North American parallels to, xi. 120
- Mexicatl ("mescal hare"), xi. 114
- Mexico, xi. 41-123
- Mexolotl, Xolotl became a, xi. 83
- Mezentius, king of Etruria, slain by Aeneas, i. 306
- Mfiti must not be answered at night, vii. 429¹⁸
- Mher, legend of hero, vii. 370
- Miach, son of Diancecht, caused hand of Nuada to become whole by magic, iii. 28
- Miao Ku Shê, viii. 168
- Michael and Satan, strife of, parallels that of Loki and Heimdall, ii. 156
- archangel, v. 338, 354, 363, 366
- replaces Hermes in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 312-313
- Micronesia, area of, ix. xi-xii
- ethnic composition of, ix. 247
- relationship of Indonesian mythology to, ix. 243, 247, 304
- Melanesian mythology to, ix. 149, 150, 247, 305
- Micronesian element in Polynesian myths, ix. 98
- mythology, summary of, ix. 263
- Mictēcaciuatl, goddess, xi. 80
- Mictlan, xi. 61, 184
- Mictlanciuatl consort of skeleton god of death, xi. 53, 92
- Mictlantecutli, god of the dead, and lord of the midnight hour, xi. 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 80, pl. xi, opp. p. 80, 83, 90, 92
- Midac, son of King of Lochlann, iii. 170
- Midas given ears of an ass, i. 220
- Kybele and Gordias parents of, i. 275
- Lityerses son of, i. 253
- receives power from Dionysos of turning whatever he touched into gold, i. 220
- Midday demons, iii. 12
- spirit, iii. 266
- Middle America, xi. 41
- earth, human dwellers on, vii. 137
- Kingdom, Kachin vault of heaven, xii. 263
- Lands where Reeds Grow Luxuriantly, Japanese archipelago, viii. 210-211
- Path, viii. 385⁵
- Place, xi. 53, 55, 57, pl. ix, opp. p. 70, 115, 140
- = Earth, iv. 309
- navel of earth, x. 178, 185, 186, 187, 191, 193, 203, 204, 220, 287³¹
- Mideia founded by Perseus, i. 35
- Midewiwin, sacred Medicine Society, x. 40, 302⁵²
- Midgard, circle surrounding, iv. 372
- made of Ymir's eyebrows, ii. 325, 326
- serpent, ii. 10, pl. x, opp. p. 76, 81, 85, 86, 87-88, 93, 94, 145, 193, 216, 279, 313, 328-329, 340, 341, 345; iv. 345
- Thor as defender of, ii. 81, 85, 96
- Midir, god of Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 25, 33, 40, 41, 50, 52, 55, 56, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 91, 121, 151, 174
- Midsummer Day celebrations, ii. 158, pl. xx, opp. p. 160, 202
- Eve, flames seen on, iv. 173
- Night, strength of "Wild Women" most apparent on, iii. 264
- sun's position on, ii. 197
- water-spirit as musician may be approached on, iv. 206

- Midsummer water festival in Europe and Armenia, vii. 60-61
- Midwife, iv. 257
- Scandinavian terms for, mean Earth mother, ii. 196
- Midwives, dwarfs seek aid of human, ii. 272
- human, required for human wives of water-elves, ii. 211-212
- Miehts-hozjin (Master of forest), iv. 177
- Mientuš, Mintyš, genius of reindeer, iv. 176
- Mier-iema ("Sea mother"), iv. 211
- Might, Rbhus grandchildren of, vi. 57
- Migir-Dagan, king of Mari, v. 78
- Migrating, taking down of temples before, ii. 76
- Migration and culture of native races, xi. 16-18, 348²
- legends, x. 62-63, 70-73, 124-128, 210
- myth, Mosquito, xi. 185
- myths, Aztec, xi. 111-118, 359¹³
- see "POPUL VUH."
- waves of, viii. 211
- Migrations in Oceania, ix. xiii, 9-10, 21, 22, 304-306
- of Maya, xi. 128-131
- Polynesian, ix. 98, 150, 153, 205, 243
- Miho, fairy dance on beach of, viii. 261
- Mi-hos, lion-god, xii. 137 (fig. 133)
- Nefer-tê identified with, xii. 141
- Mihr, vii. 33-35; see also MITRA; MITRA.
- Anahit identified with, vii. 381² (ch. iii)
- sister of, vii. 26
- deity, and temple of, vi. 17, 58, 381¹ (ch. ii)
- son of Aramazd, vii. 20
- sun-god, vii. 43
- Vahagn probably rival of, vii. 43
- Mi-ib of Anu, v. 126
- Mikal, Makkal, Mukal, v. 50
- of Beisan, stele of, v. fig. 25, opp. p. 44
- Mile, son of Bile, iii. 10, 43, 46, 65, 137
- Mi-lê-fo, viii. 194
- Milesians, Tuatha Dé Danann and the, iii. 24, 42-48, 49
- Miletos founded city in Asia Minor bearing his name, i. 60
- legends of, interwoven with Argive myth, i. 28
- Miletos, sons of Zeus and Europe quarrelled over, i. 60
- Milfoil plant used in divination, viii. 135
- Milhoi, Lamu name for Ngoloko, vii. 412⁴
- Mili'ar, tale of mortality of, ix. 253
- Militia, Féinn regarded as hireling, iii. 160, 162
- Milk, iv. 256, 257; vii. 74, 79, 391¹⁶
- breasted goddess, iv. 354, 355, 359
- caused to flow downstream, iii. 151
- churning of ocean of, vi. 104, 106, 111, 132, 139, 151
- depends on gods, or on sacrifice, mythic belief that, iii. 26, 46-47
- destruction of, as punishment, iii. 71, 72
- first-, iv. 446-447
- Lake mother, iv. 413-416
- of, iv. 352, 353, 357, 395, 413-414
- of all brown, hairless cows claimed by Bres, iii. 26
- offering to cobras, xii. 301
- Para, iv. 172
- poured ceaselessly from vessel to vessel, iv. 490, 492
- sacrificed to thunder in spring, and to earth, iv. 445, 446, 460
- saved gingko-tree in Tōkyō, viii. 342
- skin of, offered to fire, ii. 149
- sweet, of Mary, supposed to cure all disease, iv. 257
- vessel, symbol of mysterious god, xii. 371⁴⁴
- Milking of moon, vii. 48
- Milkmaid: see COW-MAD, LOKI AS.
- Milky Way, iv. 336, 414, 434-436; v. 178, 317; vii. 37, 49, 386¹⁴ (ch. vi.); 231-232; viii. 132; 378⁸; x. 50, 95, 96, 117, 200, 274¹⁰, 294⁴²; xi. 76, 98, 278, 307, 323, 336, 356²⁴
- as trunk of celestial tree, x. 294⁴²
- cannibal pole sometimes the, x. 249
- Mother Scorpion receives souls at end of, xi. 185
- regarded by Arctic tribes as tree-trunk, iv. 82
- termed "Gwydion's Castle," iii. 100
- Mill, first in Ireland, iii. 137
- magic, giantesses ground army from, ii. 114
- spirit, iv. 167, 168
- stone of Frodi, ii. 283, 284

Millenniums, three, the period between
 Angra Mainyu's invasion and Zarathushtra's reform, vi. 305
 Miller (?) apparently the name of a goddess, xii. 75, 380³⁸
 Millet given by Hou-chi, viii. 6
 —grew on forehead of food-goddess, viii. 232
 —stalk, climbing of, viii. 229
 Millions of Millions, sun-bark called, placed in charge of Shu, xii. 77-78
 —[of years], Rê receives place in ship called, xii. 83
 Millipede, vii. 286
 Millstone grinding by itself, vii. 327, 328
 Milômaki, singer who was burned and from whose ashes grew the paxiuba palm, xi. 294
 Miluchradh, daughter of Cuailnge, iii. 168-169
 Mimameid ("tree of Mimir"), world-tree, ii. 168, 331, 346
 Mime the Old, master-smith, ii. 170
 Mimes, ii. 115
 Mimesâ, Mimir's name found in, ii. 169, 170
 Mimetic magic, ii. 96
 Miming, satyr, ii. 132, 170
 Mimir, dwarf, ii. 267
 —(Mim, Mimi), water-spirit, ii. 26, 49, 50, 52, 66, 78, 167-170, 240, 340, 341, 346, 385⁶³
 —Saga may be female counterpart of, ii. 183
 Mimir's head embalmed and charmed by Odin so that it might impart wisdom, ii. 46, 50
 Mimling, Mimir's name found in, ii. 169
 Mimon, i. pl. viii (2), opp. p. 8
 Mîn, v. 30; xii. 160
 —Amen-Rê identified with, xii. 221
 —and Amon, prehistoric differentiation of, xii. 21
 —described in hymn to Amen-Rê, xii. 236
 —earliest statues of Amon like those of, xii. 129
 —god worshipped at many places in Upper Egypt, xii. 137-139
 —interpretation of feathers on head of, xii. 219
 —mother of, Usret once known as, xii. 151

Mîn of Koptos not a Troglodyte god, xii. 410¹
 —represents Tammuz-Adonis, xii. 156
 —sacred bull of, xii. 163
 —Sanctuary of, xii. 138
 Min, Duke of, viii. 138
 —Kyawzwa, son of king of Pagân, resemblance of, to Bacchus or Dionysos, xii. 353
 —variant version about, xii. 354
 —Rama (afterwards king of Pagân), child hatched from second egg of Thusandi, xii. 277
 —Shwe Thê, ancestor of all the chiefs of the Palaungs, xii. 276
 —Yo, emperor of China who took title Udibwa, xii. 276
 —Sun, viii. 162
 Minaean, Akkadian language allied to, v. 2
 Minaeans sons of Wadd (moon-god), v. 7
 Minamoto clan, Hachiman patron deity of, viii. 305, 306, 307, 312, 353, 383³⁷
 Mind, abstract divinities of states of, i. 282
 —and throat, same word to designate, x. 262
 —(Manas), vi. 173, 179
 Mineral "men" and "women," x. 188
 Minerals arose from Gaya Maretan's members, vi. 294
 Minerva, i. 299
 —equated with British goddess Sul, iii. 11
 —Celtic goddess (Brigit, Brigindo, Brigantia), iii. 11
 —in Caesar's account of Gaulish gods, iii. 9
 Ming (a name), viii. 18
 —Dynasty, events in, viii. 62, 66, 67, 70, 72, 81, 95, 96, 113, 143
 —Huang, Emperor, viii. 125, 134
 —Ti, Emperor, viii. 134, 169, 188
 Mink (son of the Sun), story of, x. 255, 256
 Minoa founded on site of burial-place of Minos, i. 65
 Minos (Artemis in a divergent account) gave spear and dog to Prokris, i. 72
 —bewitched with drug by Pasiphaë, i. 72

- Minos, character, achievements, and date of, i. 63-64
 —device of, to trace Daidalos, i. 65
 —Glaukos of Anthedon duplicates son of, i. 42
 —grief-stricken while sacrificing to Charites on Paros, i. 236
 —interpretations of, i. 63-64
 —judge in Hades, i. 143-144
 —killed by daughters of Kokalas, i. 65
 —remained in Crete and drew up code of laws, i. 61, 64
 —shade of, appears to Odysseus in Hades, i. 146
 —son of Zeus, i. 157
 —and Europe, i. 60
 —tests parentage of Theseus, i. 101
 —tribute of Attic youths to, i. 100
 —Triton directs Argonauts to Sea of, i. 114
 —war with, i. 68-69
 Minotaur and Theseus, i. 102 (fig. 4)
 —birth and death of, i. 61-62
 —seven youths and maidens annually sacrificed to, i. 69
 —Theseus offers himself as victim to the, but killed him, i. 100-101
 Minū-anni or Minū-ullu, titles of Ishtar as goddess of fate, v. 21
 Minyas and Proitos, madness of daughters of, due to ecstasy of Dionysiac ritual, i. 32, 215, 222
 Miodhchaoin, iii. 40
 Mi-oya-no-kami, ancestor-god, viii. 251
 Migtu ("prostration by heat"), v. 163
 Mirabilia on Twrch Trwyth appended to Nennius's "History," iii. 125, 184
 Miracle-plays, xii. 194-195
 Miracles, viii. 106, 123; 219
 —concerning the Buddha, vi. 194, 196, 199, 212
 —healing, iii. 60
 —Ikkaku Sennin performed, viii. 276
 —performed by Christian saints at pagan wells, ii. 208
 —Tonapa, xi. 239
 —power to do, sign of divinity, v. 300
 —tombs of saints deemed to work, vi. 244
 Miraculous articles, viii. 123, 132, 229, 262, 264-265, 271-273, 279, 286, 304, 306, pl. xxxvi, opp. p. 314, 315, 319, 320, 329, 358, 364, 381⁵ (ch. iv); see also MAGIC OBJECTS.
 Miraculous births: see BIRTHS, MIRACULOUS.
 —growth, vii. 221
 —origin of mankind, ix. 167, 168, 169, 170
 —powers of medicine-bag, x. 85
 Mirage created by Pan, i. 268
 —horse, iv. 421
 Miroku (Maitreya), viii. 241
 Mirror, covering of, in presence of dead, iv. 22
 —magic, vii. 358; viii. 262, 325, 329
 —of shamans, iv. 419, 436-437
 —one of three insignia of ruling family and sympathetic magic to welcome the sun, viii. pl. viii, opp. p. 226, 228
 —reflecting, xi. 61, 62, 70
 Mirrors, Cheremiss, superstitions about, iv. 12-13
 —two metal = sun and moon, iv. 419
 Mirsi, title of Tammuz, v. 191, 403⁵
 Mirsu, god of irrigation, v. 191
 Miru, lord of dead, ix. 76
 Mirzāpur District, Karamnāšā River traverses, vi. 235
 Mišāru, attendant of Shamash, v. 67, 151
 Miscanthus grass grew from grave of Yorikaze, viii. 347
 Miscegenation, x. 55-56, 280¹⁷
 Miserliness of Bres, iii. 26
 Misfortune, personification of, iii. 252
 Misharu, judge of souls in Underworld, v. 80
 —("Rectitude"), a son of Shamash, vii. 40
 Misikinebik, monster, x. 45
 Mis-khum, a Vogul spirit, iv. 179
 Mišōr in genealogy of gods of Tyre, v. 67
 —(Misharu), culture-hero, vii. 40-41
 Mišrakešī, an Apsaras, vi. 143
 Mission, ancestral spirits do not live in sky but go on some, vii. 195
 Mist, AstNik wraps herself in morning, vii. 39
 —Erwand confined in, vii. 80, 83
 —magic, divinities hid in, iii. 37, 56, 177
 —surrounds Cormac, iii. 118
 —wall-less tower hidden by, iii. 201
 —man of the Spring Mountain, viii. 294-295
 —("Mist"), Valkyrie, ii. 249
 —Notos spreads, i. 265
 —origin of, ix. 34

- Mist, Trojans enveloped in, by Hera, i. 164, 166
- Misteltein, sword, ii. 136
- Mistletoe kills Balder, ii. 129, 134, 136
- Mistress of Both Countries, Amonet also called Nebt-taui, xii. 130
- Life and Death, Sedna as, x. 6
- Mistresses, fairy and divine, are the wooers, iii. 181-182
- of Fionn, iii. 168
- Mists, magic: see GLAMOUR.
- Mitanni inscription, gods listed on the, vi. 25, 30, 32
- Mithilā (northern Bihār, India), Lao Ngu governor of, xii. 275
- Mithra, vi. 260-261, pl. xxxii, opp. p. 260, pl. xxxiii, opp. p. 264, 273, 287, 289, pl. xlii, opp. p. 342, 346; see also MIHR; MITRA.
- (Armenian), a fire-god, vii. 58
- Armenians perhaps sacrificed to, vii. 15
- Auramazda, and Anāhita form triad in ancient Persia, vii. 42
- fails to find secure position in Armenia, vii. 42
- influenced Classical mind more deeply than "Isiac mysteries," xii. 121
- Persian, undoubted solar nature of, vi. 24, 27, 56
- Mithraic mysteries not recorded in Armenia, vii. 34
- Mithrakana festival, vii. 34
- Mitnal, a hell, xi. 138-139
- Mi-toshi-no-kami, god of harvest, viii. 232-233
- Mit-othin may have been Loki, ii. 140
- story, ii. 61, 63-64, 175, 176
- Mitra, vi. 18, 20, 22-23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 43, 53, 54, 56, 85, 137, 143, 183, 355⁶; see also MIHR; MITRA.
- Mitsima, x. 11
- Mitsotsozini taught Vere to make fire, vii. 155-156
- Mittanis, Indo-Iranians among, vii. 379²
- Mitthu Bhūkhiya, saint consulted before a crime, vi. 244
- Miwa, sanctuary of, dedicated to Great-Land-Master, viii. 341-342
- Mixcoatl of the Zenith, Milky Way was white hair of, xi. 98
- similar to Huitzilopochtli, xi. 60, 87
- Mimixcoua, xi. 144
- Miya-jima (Itsuku-shima), shrine of, viii. 269-270
- Miyako, viii. 307, 308, 309, 310, 312
- Issun-bōshi in, viii. 286
- tale of pine-tree which stretches branches towards, viii. 254
- Mjölnir, hammer of Thor, made by dwarf Sindri, ii. 78, 83, 88, 346; see also HAMMER OF THOR.
- Mjotudr-inn, or Mit-othin, connected with fate, ii. 64
- Mjotvid, tree thought to be Yggdrasil, ii. 167
- Mkunare and Kanyanga, tale of, vii. 266-268
- Mkupa-tree, vii. 401⁶
- Mlanje, vii. 182
- Mlecchas (Barbarians) produced by Nandini, vi. 145
- Mná side (women of the sid), iii. 49
- Mnemosyne, ancient abstract deity of spiritual faculty, i. 282
- "Memory", i. 6
- mother, by Zeus, of the Muses, i. 156, 238
- Mnevis bull, identification of Osiris with, only late, xii. 385⁴
- sacred animal of Heliopolis, xii. 163
- Moab, only deity of, v. 46-47
- Mobed, a class of priest, vi. 285
- Moccasins, red-hot, x. 231, 232
- Moccus, swine-god, iii. 124
- Mochica language of Chimu, xi. 224
- Módgud guarded Gjoll-bridge, ii. 130, 304-305
- Modi, son of Thor, ii. 74, 80, 346
- Modron, father of Mabon, iii. 187
- Mod's hounds pursued boar, iii. 125
- Mœrthöll (form of Mardoll) wept tears of gold, ii. 126
- Mogan-Khan, iv. 396
- Mogök Hills, Thusandi lived in spirit lake in, xii. 276
- Mogthrasir's dwelling-place, maidens descend over, ii. 346, 347
- Mohilev, autumnal dziady in government of, iii. 282
- Moi clan tradition of first man, vii. 156
- Moirai, Moirai (Fates), i. 283-284; iv. 392, 393; v. 22, 383⁹⁹; vi. 24
- Moirai bridesmaids to Hera, i. 5
- influence Eddic concept of Norns, ii. 243

- Moirai prophesied Meleagros's death,
i. 56
—survive in modern Greek folk-belief,
i. 315
—three, daughters of Zeus and Themis,
i. 284
Moisture, Zeus Ikmaios divinity of,
i. 252
Mökkurkálfi, clay giant, ii. 82, 96
Moksha, a dialect of the Mordvins,
iv. xvi
Molama clan, tale of ancestors (as
heaven-dwellers) of, vii. 138
Molokai, island of, ix. 89
Molossians, country of, captured by
Neoptolemos, i. 135
Molourian rocks, Ino with Melikertes
in her arms, leapt from, into Gulf of
Megara, i. 46
Moluccas, mouse-deer as trickster-hero
in, ix. 203
Mombo-wa-Ndlopfu, snake Master of
forest, vii. 192, 194
Momemphis, sacred cow of, xii. 163
Momiji-gari (Maple Itinerary), viii.
289-290
Momotarō (Peachling Boy), story of,
viii. 313-314
Mon (Anglesey), iii. 191
Mōn, language of Talaings, perhaps
originally spoken throughout Farther
India, xii. 253
—myths of, have influenced those of
Siamese, xii. 268
—Hkmēr, affiliation of non-Negrito
Indonesians with, ix. 155
—incest theme of Indonesia compared
with occurrence among, ix. 165
—relation of, to Indonesian mythol-
ogy, ix. 241, 244
Monastery, White Horse, viii. 188
Mondamin, myth of, x. 27-28, 283²⁴,
289³⁵
Money, x. 228, 239
—bags of, in Swing Festival, xii. 325
—chest, prayers for, iv. 275
—Para, iv. 172-173
—sacrifice, iv. 147, 193
—sacrificial, ii. 187
—see also items s.v. COINS.
Mōng Hsang, dwelling-place of the
creator spirit, xii. 289
—sky-abode of Hkun Hsang L'rōng,
xii. 290
Mōng Kawng (Mogaung in Upper
Burma), Hkun Lu established king-
dom at, xii. 275
—Mai, city built by Hkun Hsang
L'rōng, xii. 291
—Mang-lūn Sampula, capital of Hkun
Hsang L'rōng, xii. 292
—Mao, home of Pappawadi and Tūng
Hkam, xii. 274
—Wa, country of the Wa, xii. 291
Mongan, Fionn reborn as, iii. 112,
180
—King, iii. 59, 62-64, 175, 180, 185, 210-
211
—tale of, iii. 119
Mongolian invasion of Indo-China
along Mèkhong, xii. 287
Monimos, Evening Star, companion of
Sun, v. 35
Monkey and crab, tale of, viii. 330-331
—as solar archer, xii. 428⁸⁵
—Indra's, vi. 62
—nameless cosmic god in form of, xii.
222
—put to fetch water in sieve, xi. 269
—red, viii. 154
Monkeys, xi. 91, 93, 164, 172
—and hunter, tale of, viii. 355
—didis may be personifications of, xi.
277
—inferior creation ancestors of, ix. 175
—sacred, xii. 365²⁷
Monks, Buddhistic, formula for pro-
tection of, vi. 203
—cutting of hair of, vii. 95
—origin of Christian community of,
said to be in Buddhism, vi. 207
—visions of, viii. 273
Monotheism, iv. 390; vi. 19; viii. 49;
221; xi. 241
—in Sumerian and Semitic religions, v.
xviii, 89, 91, 93
—late and rare in Egyptian religion, xii.
8-9, 10, 361¹
Monotheistic deities, Enlil and Marduk
are, v. 155
—in spirit and teaching, Hebrew tale
of Flood is, v. 231, 232
Mons angel, example of how myths
grow, vii. 348
Monsoon, Hanumān may be connected
with, vi. 129, 236
—mating of male with female deity at
time of, ix. 166

Monster, armless and legless, grew from mating of sword-handle and spindle, ix. 159, 176, 177
 —judge of dead, xii. 176
 —of pool, how European tries to kill, vii. 188
 —sea, carrying tablet on back, viii. 30
 —water, ix. 280
 Monsters, x. 10, pl. viii, opp. p. 30, 44-45, 79, 99, 104, 106, 115, 132-133, 139, 156, 159, 163, 165, 179, 187-188, 205, 206, 244, 251, 261, 268², 274⁹, 301⁵⁰
 —animal-headed, ii. pl. v, opp. p. 22, pl. xxix, opp. p. 218
 —chained, free at end of world, ii. 339-340, 341
 —constitute oldest generation of divine beings, xii. 73
 —(dragons, serpents, etc.) and spirits, world of, vii. 72-92
 —in art, xi. 221-222, 368⁸
 —battle of Mag-Tured, iii. 25
 —of Chaos, v. 86, 102, 108, 290
 —see vol. vii. 242-257
 Montezuma, Aztec empire under, fell to Cortez, xi. 44, 45-49, 111-112, 116-118
 —Xocoyotzin emperor of Mexico in 1502, xi. 118-120
 Month, days of, not personified but placed under protection of gods, xii. 66
 —eighth, and first day of every month, consecrated to sun, vii. 47
 —dedicated to Renenutet, xii. 66
 —first Egyptian, under protection of Thout(i), xii. 66
 —god of fourth, viii. 76
 —signs, xi. 148
 —(tenth), with and without gods, viii. 250
 —twenty-fourth day, consecrated to moon, vii. 47
 Months of Zulf year, names of, x. 192
 —twelve, of year, Gilgamesh epic not based on, v. 268
 —spokes of wheel equal the, vi. 24
 Mont(u), Amen-Ré identified with, xii. 221
 —Anit spouse of, xii. 130
 —black bull (Buchis) of, xii. 163
 —deity of Hermonthis, xii. 139
 —oldest type of, xii. 140 (fig. 139)

Monuments, inscriptions and symbols on, iii. 7, 8, 9
 —numeral and dating systems on, xi. 129-131
 Moods, nine, iv. 378
 Moon, ii. 89, 90, 124, 183-184, 196-201, 279, 385⁵⁰
 —iii. 319, 320, 321, 324, 325, 326, 328, 359^{88 46}, 360^{62 75 80}
 —iv. 417, 419-425
 —vi. 22, 25, 31, 36, 47, 50, 55, 58, 59, 67, 69, 91, 93, 101, 110, 136, 137, 149, 151, 192, 232, 233, 234, 239; 276, 278, 287, 293, 316, 317, 348
 —vii. 11, 17, 47-53; 119, 144, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 220, 225, 226, 227, 228, 232, 289, 290, 291, 321
 —viii. 29, 42, 51, 103, 137, 142, 143
 —ix. 37, 54, 79, 88, 110, 111-112, 159, 177, 239, 250, 253-254, 273, 276-278, 286, 314^{98 103}, 342²⁶
 —x. xxii, 8, 25, 36, 37, 81, 108, 113-114, 176, 187, 205, 231, 254-258, 273⁸, 276⁶³-278, 291³⁷, 300⁵⁰, 309^{64 65}
 —xi. 28, 51, 57, 58, 60, 61, 69, 82, pl. xii, opp. p. 88, 89, 93, 97, 121, 139, 167, 176, 193, 197, 198, 199, 200, 202, 207, 223, 224, 234, 235, 240, 241, 246, 277, 278, 304-311, 313, 319, 330, 342
 —address to, v. 317
 —and katsura-tree, connexion between, viii. 232, 378¹⁵
 —sun called "eyes of Horus," xii. 102
 —children of Ormazd, vii. 33
 —placed in different storeys of sky, iv. 309, 405
 —Artemis equated with, i. 186
 —as eye of Heaven, xii. 38
 —father of heavenly god, xii. 366¹
 —ibis-egg, xii. 208, 423³⁴
 —second eye of heavenly god, xii. 33
 —astral deity of primitive Semitic religion, v. 6, 11
 —Bil one of two beings who follow, ii. 16, 184
 —born of Nut and Qêb, xii. 42
 —bringing down of, vii. 366-367
 —carrier, x. 157, 162
 —child of Amen-Ré and Mut, xii. 34
 —Chins built tower to capture the, xii. 266
 —confusion of earth-goddess with, in nearer East, vii. 12

Moon cult, v. 6, 378¹⁴
 —darkness of, caused by seven devils, v. 287
 —day of full, v. 152
 —diseases caused by, vii. 48
 —disk created, x. 162
 —Egyptian, usually masculine in theology, xii. 372⁵⁷–373
 —giving of, after Fall, iv. 385
 —god, Allah and El supposed by some to be ancient, v. 5
 —birth of, from right eye of Father-God, viii. 224
 —[Khôns(u)], xii. 34 and fig. 18
 —some say Yâw a, v. 43
 —story of, viii. 232
 —[Thout(i)], xii. 33 (fig. 17)
 —wandering, iv. 223
 —goddess, xi. pl. vii, opp. p. 60
 —Hekate as, in fifth century B.C., i. 187
 —gods, v. 3, 5, 56, 57, 87, 92, 106, 154, 201
 —Sydyk and Misôr as, vii. 40
 —grows every month by swallowing stars, xii. 423²⁴
 —horns of, and man in the, iv. 223–224
 —how night came to be ruled by, xii. 84–85
 —identified with Soma, vi. 47–48, 90, 136
 —importance of, among Semites of South Arabia, v. 87
 —in eclipse swallowed by frog according to Shans, xii. 333
 —period of darkness belonged to realm of Nergal, v. 136
 —Io identified with, i. 30
 —katsura dark spots on the, viii. 339
 —King, viii. 263
 —lover of Endymion, i. pl. xiv (1), opp. p. 36
 —Mane steers course of, ii. 183
 —may have been adjudged to Anahit or Nane, vii. 17
 —men become wolves at changing of, ii. 293
 —Min identified with, xii. 139
 —mother, x. 206
 —never rival of sun in Egypt, xii. 33
 —old man and mother, iv. 222, 223
 —Osiris connected with, xii. 94, 123
 —palace, viii. 258

Moon regulator of time for primitive man, xii. 33
 —represented by silver in Ezida, v. 159
 —scanty attention paid to, xii. 24
 —semi-mythical description of, vii. 52
 —state-minister of first two Shan kings descended from, xii. 275
 —sun parallel with, xii. 28
 —tale of Mrile's search for, vii. 136–137
 —tradition of wolf swallowing, iii. 229
 —weaker reappearance of sun at night, xii. 33
 —worship, iii. 273; iv. 225–227, pl. xxxviii, opp. p. 228; v. 152–153
 —Hebrew Sabbath and Babylonian Šapattu originated in, v. 153
 Moose connected with east wind, x. 23
 Moosweibel, forest-elf, ii. 205, 206
 Moot, Geirrid summoned to the, ii. 300
 Moqwaio, the Wolf, x. 43
 Mora, living being whose soul leaves body at night, thus allowing other souls to enter in, iii. 228
 Moral basis largely lacking for Egyptian divinities, xii. 204
 —causation, viii. 217
 —demands of gods, necessity of obedience to, xii. 233
 —tales with a, viii. 161–173
 Morality, judgement of Greek myths on, i. lv–lvi
 Moralltach, sword of Manannan or of Oengus, iii. 66
 Morals, code of, among Egyptians, xii. 184–185, 418⁵, 419⁶
 Moras, or Kikimoras, play rôle of household gods, iii. 228
 Morc (probably March) taxed Nemedians, iii. 108
 Mordo-Khan, rain-maker, iv. 448
 Mordred, nephew and enemy of Arthur, iii. 184, 185, 190, 191, 192, 193, 197, 198
 Mordu, iii. 110
 Mordvins, a Finno-Ugric people, iv. xvi, xix
 —description of hero-cult of, iv. 157–158
 —influenced by some Indo-European people who gave them their name for “God,” iv. xix
 Morgen, chief of nine sisters, rules Isle of Apples, iii. 193, 194

Morimarusam (= Mortuum Mare), sea which the dead crossed, or possibly calm sea, or ice-covered sea, iii. 17
 Moriori records of myths, ix. 9-10
 Morna, clan-chief, iii. 164
 —clanna, iii. 160, 161, 163, 168
 Morning Star, vii. 228; xi. pl. XII, opp. p. 88, 97, 102, 120, 166-167, 193, 234, 241, 360²³
 —Angel (Myojo-tenshi), viii. 289
 —Dua[-uêr] confused with, xii. 132, 404²²
 —herald of the sun, x. 81, 88, 90, 93-96, 110, 116-117, 176, 278¹⁴
 —Quetzalcoatl associated with, xi. 68
 —sacrifice to, x. 76, pl. XIV, opp. p. 76, 88, 90, 94, 176, 286²⁹, 305-306; xi. 79
 —theft of, x. 230
 Morrigan, war-goddess, iii. 24, 25, 30, 33, 39, 56, 60, 67, 69, 70, 132, 136, 153, 154, 156, 158, 174
 Mortality, v. 113
 —lot of man, v. 186
 —of man theme of Gilgamesh legend, v. 234
 —see IMMORTALITY FOR MAN.
 Mortals abducted daughters of gods, iii. 91
 —gods appeared as particular, iii. 56
 —helping, iii. 62-67
 —tire of divine land, iii. 182
 —transformed by gods, iii. 60
 Mortars and pestle, vii. 124, 130
 Morvran, son of Tegid the Bald, iii. 109, 188, 189
 Moschi, god of, vii. 66
 Moses, birth of, v. 157-158
 —called Osarsyph by Manetho, xii. 149, 409¹⁰⁴
 —of Khoren on Armenian religion, vii. 22, 24, 26, 29, 42-43, 47
 Moshanyana (Litaolane), tale of, vii. 220-222
 Mosquitoes, iv. 386-389; x. 253-254, 291³⁷
 Moss-wives, ii. 42, 206, 207, 208
 Mossynoikoi (people of topsy-turvy morals), Argonauts sail to, i. 111
 Most, temple of Thor at, ii. 76
 Mother-earth, ii. 102, 126, 195; iii. 329; x. xvi, xvii, 22, 81, 90, 91-93, 207, 285²⁸, 289³⁴

Mother-earth, Demeter wrongly explained as, i. 225
 —-goddess, vii. 5, 11
 —argument that human kings married with, v. 380⁴⁸
 —astral connexion of Sumerian and Semitic, v. 29
 —death of, beginning of antitheses between life and death, etc., viii. 222-224
 —son, and husband died yearly and descended to Underworld, v. 113
 —Sumerian, became many distinct goddesses, v. 108
 —three types of, v. 109
 —goddesses, v. 13, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 30, 36, 41, 44, 56, 75, 108, 151, 167, 182, 188, 196, 200, 236, 275, 313, 368
 —great, iv. 413-416
 —Rhea-Kybele is the, i. 273-276
 —large river called, iv. 210, 211-212
 —miraculous aid of own, against step-mother, ix. 89
 —of Als, vii. 88, 394⁴⁷
 —Earth invoked, ii. 195
 —God, as creatress, iv. 324
 —gods, xi. 54
 —Allât as, v. 16, 17
 —wrongly applied to Anahit, vii. 382¹⁵
 —heaven, sky-goddess, later merged into Virgin Mary, iv. 220
 —pearl, powder of, viii. 128
 —sun and fire, vii. 49, 50, 54
 —Scorpion, xi. 185
 —serpent-, of Scythian race, vii. 73
 Motherhood of goddess (Earth), basis of school of theology, v. 12
 —Semitic deities, v. 12
 Mothers (apparently the diseases of children), vi. 359⁴
 —as dispensers of fate, iii. 249
 —see MARRS (vol. vi).
 —seven, who represent and control diseases similar to smallpox, vi. 246
 —spirits of deceased, become dispensers of fate, iii. 249
 Mothir bore Jarl to Heimdall, ii. 153
 Motifs, Asiatic, xii. 153, 154, 398¹⁰⁶, 410³
 Mot'sa-oza, bath-house god, iv. 167
 Motsognir, creation of dwarf, ii. 264
 Mound, magic, Pwyll sat on a, iii. 94
 —sleeping on, to gain inspiration, ii. 311

- Mound to heaven, men tried to build, x. 63
- Mounds of elves, ii. 224, 225, 226
- Himukai being excavated, viii. 211
- regarded as retreats of Tuatha Dé Danann or places of sepulture, iii. 49, 51
- seen on red pillars on St. John's Eve, ii. 286
- Mountain and desert, x. 129-181
- "Mountain and Sea Classic," viii. 17
- valley, how created, x. 62
- as land of dead, v. 168, 401³
- Chant, x. 173-174
- cosmic, in Old Testament, iv. 343
- demon of, viii. 90-91
- diamond, of paradise, iv. 384
- earth conceived of as a, x. 43, 44
- giant, sea is a, ii. 171
- giants, ii. 276
- golden, iv. 378, 379
- iron, iv. 340
- Maid, tale of, viii. 220
- man (Hsien), viii. 114
- man of, ii. 44
- names, ii. 44
- of sunrise, 'Apop rises behind, to attack solar bark, xii. 106
- eastern, sun's eye discovered in, xii. 86
- the west, xii. 28
- Pijaos ancestors come from, xi. 200
- quietness required when passing high, to prevent storm, iv. 457
- smoking, x. 63, 64
- spirits protectors of living, iv. 76-77
- splitting of, x. 243
- the holy, location of Seides, iv. 101, 103, 104
- upshooting, x. 294⁴²
- Ukko's, iv. 229
- woman: see YAMA-UBA.
- world-, iv. 341-348
- Mountains abodes of dwarfs, ii. 269
- giants, ii. 276
- and valleys, origin of, ix. 159, 165, 179, 180
- as supports of sky, xii. 35
- become plains under feet of Gwadyon Ossol, iii. 190
- clefts in, place of sacrifice to thunder-gods, iv. 231-232
- conquest of, by animal-powers, x. 134
- Mountains, cosmic, in relation to the sun, xii. 38
- sun rises between, xii. 43
- creation of, iv. 314, 318, 319, 321, 325, 332, 420
- five sacred, viii. 70, 71, 193
- gods dwell on, ii. 23
- held in veneration, x. 132
- holy, customs of dead dwelling in, iv. 76-77; see also UNDERGROUND INHABITANTS OF HOLY MOUNTAINS.
- home of wind, iv. 457
- in charge of genius ("shadow"), iii. 228
- Eddic mythology, ii. 202-203
- of the Immortals, viii. 114
- raised by Rê', xii. 82
- require offerings, x. 135
- sacred, vii. 62-63, 77; see also MASSIS.
- saivo-animals live in holy, iv. 285
- seven sacred, earth from, x. 161, 162
- Śiva dwells in, vi. 81
- snow-covered at cardinal points, x. 160
- Soma's abode in, vi. 47
- some Nāga tribes live in, viii. 268
- strife of, ix. 181-182
- with wings in Vedic legend, vi. 159
- worship of, iii. 273; vi. 236
- Mourning chants, iii. 32
- customs as ordeals, x. 282²¹
- feast of, for Ba'alti, v. 340
- signs of, ix. 136
- ungirding belt sign of, iv. 27
- Mouse as soul in Siryan tradition, iv. 7
- deer in trickster tales, ix. 187-195, 203-204
- Devil changes into, in Ark, iv. 362, 363
- frees sun, x. 49
- Insatiable a, ix. 256-257
- wedding of, viii. 333-334
- why cat at enmity with, ix. 202
- Mouseia established in Greek states, i. 239
- Mouth at back of head, vii. 346, 413²³
- Mouths, many, of witches, vii. 334
- Mower, Lityerses as a, i. 253-254
- Möymis, intelligible world, begotten by Tauthe and Apasōn, v. 290
- Možga pijos ("možga sons"), iv. 118
- Mpambe, local name for "God" in a part of Nyasaland, vii. 126, 161

- Mpembe, white stranger appears to, vii.
349-351, 429²⁻⁴³⁰
- Mpobe the hunter followed animal into
burrow and reached Country of Dead,
vii. 173-174, 177, 184
- Mṛda, appellative of Rudra or Śiva,
vi. 85
- Mṛga, constellation, vi. 76
- Mṛgavyāḍha, constellation, vi. 76
—one of the Rudras, vi. 142
- Mṛle of the Wachaga, vii. 119, 136
- Mṛtyu ("Death"), vi. 99, 161, 196-197
—an abstract form of Death-god
Yama, vi. 99
- Mrule, tale of, vii. 138
- Msalulu, lizard, vii. 160
- Mtanga shapes the earth, vii. 143
- Mu Kung ("Gentlemen of the Wood"),
viii. 114
—Tung Wang Kung known as, viii.
116, 117
—ling, viii. 65
—T'ien Tzū Chuan, viii. 116
—Tung poisoned, viii. 202
—Wang, viii. 105, 116
- Mu'allittu, origin of Babylonian earth-
goddess Mylitta, v. 13
- Muang T'eng (Dien Bien-phu), melon
of the Lao beginnings grew at, xii.
286
- Mucca Mhanannain ("pigs of Manan-
nan"), gods' food, iii. 119, 120
- Muc-thai-uy, shrine of, in Kè-buoi, xii.
312
- Mucukunda destroys Kālayavana, vi.
173
- Mudheads, clowns, x. 195
- Mudor wedding, iv. 123, 124, 125, 128,
145
- Mugasha (Mukasa), lake-spirit, vii.
410³⁵
- Mugna, oak of, iii. 138
- Muhafa palms, vii. 450, 451
- Muḥammad admitted power of demons,
v. 353-354
- Muḥammadan element in Indonesian
tales, ix. 153, 243, 306
- Muḥammadans of Gorakhpur, sacred
fire of, vi. 234
- Muic-Inis ("Pig Island"), iii. 43,
125
- Muireartach, one-eyed hag, may be
embodiment of tempestuous waters,
iii. 171
- Muirne, daughter of Tadhg, sought in
marriage by Cumhal, iii. 164, 165
- Muit-Nekhbet possibly a birth-genius
of Osiris, xii. 385¹²
- Mūjavant, mountain abode of Soma,
vi. 47, 81
- Mukasa, a god of Uganda, vii. 129-130,
131
- Mukosala and dog, tale of, vii. 252-256
- Mükš-ört, bee-soul, iv. 169
- Mukunga Mbura, rainbow, vii. 236, 237
- Mukuru, Father, vii. 147
- Mula Dyadi, highest deity, in creation-
myth, ix. 160-161, 328²⁵
- Mulberry-tree, dog who ate silk-worm
buried under, viii. 322
—why berries of, turned from white
to red, i. 201
- Mullo, mule-god, iii. 124
- Muluc years, xi. 145
- Mu-lu-lil, title of dying god, v. 113
- Mulungu, vii. 116, 118, 125-126, 127,
133-134, 139, 140, 143, 150, 155, 181,
287
—anena ("Mulungu [thunder] is
speaking"), vii. 126
- Mumba'an dried up earth after flood,
ix. 179
- Mumbonang, father of Muntalog, ix.
183-184
- Mumbonekwapi, dwarfs, vii. 261
- Mumboniag, mother of Muntalog, ix.
183
- Mummies, Chinha peoples brought, to
festivals, xi. 223
—decapitated, xi. 222
—of ichneumons found in Delta, xii.
165
- Mummification = purification, xii. 174
- Mumming, iii. 307, 308
- Mummu bound by Ea, v. 293, 294
—creative word personified, v. 104, 290
—Ea and Marduk are the, v. 104, 396⁴⁸
—messenger of Apsû, v. 292
—Nabû as, v. 158
—name of Ea's symbol, v. 396⁵²
—of Ea, v. 104, 396^{48 49 52}
- Mu-monto, journey of, to realm of
dead, iv. 488-489
- Mumuhango, wife of Tane, ix. 24
- Munḍa languages spoken across Conti-
nental India today, xii. 253
- Munḍas possibly carried some traditions
to Indo-China, xii. 257

- Mundilfari, father of Sol (sun) and Bil (moon), ii. 183, 196
- Muninn (Memory), raven of Odin, ii. 65
- Munisuvrata, twentieth Tirthakara, vi. 221
- Munon (Agamemnon), ii. 32
- Munster, kine of, caused to pass through fire by Bres, iii. 26
- sid of, iii. 57, 78
- Muntalog, Kabigat's father, ix. 183-184
- Munt'so-murt and -kužo, bath-house gods, iv. 163
- Muong Nan, pagoda at, xii. pl. xii (A), opp. p. 316
- Mur, son of Enlil, v. 61
- Mural decoration, xi. xx, pl. xvii, opp. p. 118
- Murder, avengers of, xi. 258, 260
- made known, and avenged by, birds, stories of, vii. 210-212
- of man by beast, v. 232-233
- Murderers, souls of, iii. 231
- Murgi or Iohdi (spirits of air and souls of dead), iii. 319
- Murias, Dagda's cauldron came from, iii. 41
- Murough dives down and reaches land of King Under-Waves, iii. 113
- Murtaznu, Murta'imu, names of "the Thunderer," v. 39
- Muscle in leg of hare not eaten, vii. 291
- Muses, i. 238-240
- and Dionysos, relation between, dates back to Thracian period, i. 220
- Benten added to company of, viii. 269
- Boiotian mountain of the, i. 40
- chorus of, led by Apollo, i. 181
- Pegasus associated with, i. 40
- Sekha(u) it identified with one of the, xii. 372⁵⁷
- three, from cauldron of Ogyrven, iii. 112
- Mush, serpent-god, v. 90
- Musheg Mamigonian, tale of murder of, vii. 90
- Mushirtu (harlot), v. 33
- Mushrooms, origin of sun and moon from, ix. 111-112
- Mušhuššû, serpent-dragon, v. 127, 130, 131, 158, 277, 278, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 288, 289, 293, 300, 301, 305, 316
- Music, ii. 210-211, 223, 224, 225; iii. 247-248, 255; iv. 52, 54, 58, 69, 122, 123, 131, 151, 206; 461; vi. 68
- Apollo god of, i. 181
- Bés patron of, xii. 61
- bewitching, played by Manannan, iii. 60
- celestial, viii. 267
- Cheremiss priest prays to accompaniment of, iv. pl. xxxv, opp. p. 276
- dedicated to spiritual welfare of dead, viii. 356
- established by Tan, viii. 43
- goddess of, viii. 268-269, 270
- Ĥat-hôr deity of, xii. 40
- in Mag Môr, iii. 80
- Linos teacher of, i. 253
- magic, from yew-tree, iii. 73
- of birds, iii. 121
- Hotherus, ii. 133
- Musical instrument broken, iv. 329
- Master of, iv. 465
- instruments, iii. 33-34, 284
- Kaches, vii. 84
- rites, xi. 90-91
- Musician, water-spirit as, iv. 206
- Musicians and bards, Bran may have been divinity of, iii. 105
- heavenly, the Gandharvas as, vi. 143
- insect, viii. 351
- two Merets described as, xii. 137
- Musisi causes earthquakes, vii. 130
- Muskhogan stock, x. 53
- "Musô-Byôye," viii. 363-365
- Muspell, sons of, will break rainbow bridge, ii. 329, 343-344
- Muspell's sons, Frey must await, ii. 144
- Muspellheim, ii. 275, 279, 324, 325, 339, 344
- conception, fire in the, ii. 202
- Mussel-shell, Aphrodite's birth from, i. 196
- attribute of Eros, i. 204
- in which "Ancient Spider" crawled, ix. 249-250
- Mustamho, x. 180
- Mut, Amon, Amonet, Theban triad, xii. 362⁶
- associated with, xii. 129
- Amonet confused with, xii. 402⁶
- appropriated sanctuary of Ubastet at Thebes, xii. 150
- frequently identified with Ĥat-hôr and solarized, xii. 41

- Mut-Khôn(u), Amen-Rê' perhaps identified with, xii. 221
 —later wife of Amon, xii. 129-130, 140 (fig. 140)
 —name of, obliterated from all old monuments by Amen-hotep IV, xii. 225
 —(sky), union of, with Amen-Rê' (sun), xii. 34
 Mutabriqu (lightning-maker), v. 163
 Mute, earthly, viii. 113
 Mutenia River, Seide near, iv. 103
 Mutilated person not permitted to reign, iii. 25, 28
 Mutilation of Boann by secret well, iii. 121
 —living bodies for use in witchcraft, viii. 156
 —their bodies practised by Korybantes, i. 275-276
 Mutla, Hottentot for Hare, vii. 293
 Mutuhei, one of primeval pair, ix. 11
 Mutzatzir, temple of Khaldis at, vii. 395⁵⁸
 Mu(u)t (Muit) ("Watery One," "Water Flood"), original nature of, xii. 46, 49
 Mwana Mbeu's tale, vii. 355-357
 Mwavi ordeal, vii. 429¹⁸
 Mwawa of the Wakuluwe, vii. 159
 Mwenembago (Lord of Forest), ghost who haunted wild places, vii. 242
 Myaungtu-ywa, city built by Sithu and Kyawzwa, xii. 354
 Myimmo Taung, Burmese name of Indian Mt. Meru, xii. 259
 Mykenai founded by Perseus, i. 35
 —golden lamb regarded by Atreus as emblem of kingship at, i. 120
 —grove of, Io tethered to tree in, i. 29
 —Kassandra and Agamemnon slain on return to, i. 134
 —reign of Elektryon in, i. 76
 Mykerinos, builder of Pyramids, confused with Osiris by Herodotus, xii. 398¹⁰⁶
 Myles, son of Lelex, succeeded his father as king of Lakonia, i. 23
 Mylitta, Babylonian earth-goddess, v. 13
 Myojo-tenshi ("Morning-star Angel"), viii. 289
 Myrddin: see MERLIN.
 Myrkrida ("Dark-rider"), ii. 300
 Myrkwood, ii. 144, 259, 260, 343
 Myrmidons (ant-men), play on Greek word for ant, i. 121
 Myrrha (Smyrna), tale of, i. 198
 Myrrh-tree, birth of Adonis from, i. 198
 —Smyrna changed into, i. 16, 198
 Myrtilos, Oinomaos's charioteer, bribed by Pelops, i. 119
 Mysia, Argo arrives at, i. 110
 —Auge and her son cast upon shores of, i. 22
 Mysing (Hrolf Kraki), sea-king, ii. 283
 Mysteries, Egyptian theological speculations not, xii. 218
 —Mithraic, not recorded in Armenia, vii. 34
 —of Eleusis, i. pl. I, opp. p. 230, 231-232
 —Samothracian, Argonauts initiated into, i. 110
 Mysterious gods, Nuû (Nûn ?) father of, xii. 47
 —Tally, viii. 17
 Mystery-cult, iii. 204-205
 —of the Lord, Hebrew legend of Lilith in, v. 363
 —plays, Babylonian festival including, v. 315, 411⁴⁴
 —translation of Manito, x. 18, 20, 284²⁸
 Mystic meaning of each act of New Year's festival, v. 320
 Mysticism, viii. 219, 274
 —scarcely present in Egyptian mythology, xii. 8
 Myth and art, i. lvi-lvii, lxi-lxii
 —ethics, i. liii-lvi
 —myth material, x. xvii-xxiv
 —criticism of, viii. 199-203
 —definition of, i. xliii
 —evolution of, towards historical legend, vi. 348
 —explanatory, viii. 233
 —form of, i. xli-xlii
 —Greek, unique character of, i. xlix-l
 —incidents, distribution and resemblances of, ix. xiv
 —kinds of, i. l-li
 —lack of abstractions in, i. xlv
 —making, recent products of, vii. 121
 —methods of interpreting, i. lvii-lix
 —origin of, i. xliii-xlvi
 —relation of, to fact, i. xliii

- Myth, religious appeal of, i. xlvii
 —sanction and persistence of, i. xlvii-xlviii
 —subject-matter of, i. xlii-xliii
 —time of, i. xlii
 —what is, i. xli-xliii
 Mythic Dance Drama People, x. 187
 Mythical plants and food, v. 166
 Mythological family relation of god and man, v. 7-9, 10, 11, 12, 378²¹
 —scenes from a procession, xii. 194 (fig. 206)
 Mythologies, individual, within tribes, clans, and societies, x. xv
 Mythology, v. xvi-xvii, xviii
 —Apache, x. 175-179
 —attitude of mind to be maintained in study of, i. xi-xii
 —Celtic, difficulties of, and methods of discussing, iii. 19-21
 —concepts of Asiatic, passed into religion of Egypt, xii. 153
 —Egyptian, excessive value attached to, xii. 7-8
 —fragmentary and conflicting character of, xii. 3, 7-8
 —general characteristics of, xii. 7-13
 —general world-wide resemblances, xii. 253
 —Iranian and Vedic, vi. 349-351
 —paucity of, in the case of most gods, xii. 20
 —people, land, and climate of Japan in relation to, viii. 209-220
 —perhaps once a common, iii. 93
 —Piman, x. 175
 —plate [description of], key to Peruvian, xi. 246
 —reasons for ascendancy of Babylonian, in Old Testament, v. 74
 —scantily developed from primitive localized, non-cosmic gods, xii. 384¹
 —Sumerian, contained basis of Babylonian idea of origin of universe from water, v. 288
 —Yuman, x. 179-181
 Mythopoeia among mediaeval and later Welsh Druidists, iii. 19, 20
 Mythopoeic faculty still exists in Africa, vii. 120
 Myths, ii. 12-13
 —African, recent and imported, vii. 348-359
 Myths and legends, Indo-Chinese, xii. 263-322
 —Attic, growth of, i. 66
 —author's (W. F. Fox) object and method of presentation of, i. lix-lx
 —belief that most, have arisen from misunderstandings of rituals, i. xlv
 —Buddhist, viii. 188-198
 —concerning house of Labdakos, interpretations of, i. 55
 —corrupting and disintegrating of, iii. 17-18
 —cosmic and cosmogonic, xii. 68-91
 —Greek and Roman, interchangeability of, i. 288-289
 —kinds of, i. l-li
 —possibility of employing, for variety of purposes, i. l
 —House of, x. 253, 254
 —in state of flux, ix. xv, 9
 —interchange of, x. 103, 113
 —mythology, xi. 5-10
 —of: Boiotia and Euboea, i. 42-55; Aitolia, 55-59; Crete and Attike, 60-74
 —Continental Celts not written but taught in verse by Druids, iii. 8
 —early days of Rome, i. 304-307
 —Fuegians meagre, xi. 342
 —Minos and his sons, i. 61-65
 —the beginning, i. 3-19
 —northern mainland of Greece, i. 42-59
 —Peloponnesos, i. 20-41; Arkadia, 20-23; Lakonia and Messene, 23-28; Argos, 28-36; Corinth, 36-41
 —Pawnee, divided into four classes, x. 121
 —purely Hebrew and purely Babylonian, v. 74
 —reflex of life of a people, i. lii
 —ritual, x. 169-175
 —sources for Greek and Roman, i. lx-lxii
 —Taïno, xi. 28-32
 —traceable to time of Yellow Emperor, viii. 133
 —two strata exist in, iii. 18-19
 —used as incantations, xii. 79-83, 125-126, 127-128
 —useful in determination of dates, i. lii
 —what we may learn from, i. li-liii
 Mzimu, place in which offerings made to spirits, vii. 181

N

- Na Reau and Kobine created heaven and earth, ix. 248
 —commanded his creation not to increase, ix. 254
 —Rena (Rigi) came out of a rock, ix. 251
 Nabataean kingdom, Babylonian influence in, v. 15
 Nabataeans ancient Arabian people mentioned in Genesis and Deuteronomy, v. 381⁶⁴
 —North Arabic race, v. 16
 —sun-worshippers, v. 381⁶⁷
 Nabbe, dwarf, ii. 265
 Nābhānediṣṭha asks boon of Aṅgirasas, vi. 82–83
 Nābhi, last of the lawgivers, vi. 226
 Nabû, vii. 70
 —carried Tablets of Fate, v. 102
 —messenger of Bêl, v. 58, 316
 —Mercury, Virgo station of, v. 305
 —("prophet," "herald"), god of writing, v. 158, 159, 160, 161, 285, 318, 323, 324
 —resemblance of Tiur to, vii. 31–33
 —scribe of gods, iv. 410
 —temple of, in Borsippa archive of divine decrees, vii. 384⁴⁸
 —Yanbûshād corruption of some name beginning with, v. 339
 Nabuapaliddin recovered image of Shamash, v. 150
 Nabuaplausur made clay box for statue of Shamash, v. 150–151
 Nabûg (Nebo), v. 154
 Nabunides, king of Babylonia, v. 5, 154
 Nachan ("House of Snakes"), older name of Palenque, xi. 131
 Näck desires women in childbed, ii. 211
 Nacon, war-chief, xi. 138
 Nadir, mask of warrior of the, x. pl. 1, frontispiece, 185
 Nadiyâ, vi. 238
 Nadzikambe (Gulumpambe) chameleon, vii. 160–161
 Naevius, i. 304
 Nāga people still in India, vi. 155
 Nāgā, tribe, head-hunters, xii. 266
 Nāga, Nāgas:
 Nāga found by sons of Wōng Ti-fang in lake near Sawm Hsāk Hill, xii. 280
 Nāga Min, serpent-king, xii. pl. vii (1), opp. p. 272
 Nāgas, viii. 266, 268, 269; see also RYŪJIN.
 —not prominent in deluge-myths, xii. 278
 —(serpents), vi. 96, 108, 132, 138, 154, 155, 203, 214, 216, 235, 241
 —usually feminine in Burmese myth, xii. 271
 —worship of, vi. 154–155, 203; xii. 271
 Nagaitcho, x. 222–223, 229
 Nāgaloka, snake-world, vi. 154
 Nāgārjuna elevated to rank of Bodhisattva, vi. 210
 Nagasaki, viii. 363
 Naggadah or Naqqadah, modern name of Ombos, xii. 102
 Naglfar, ship made from dead men's nails, ii. 159, 200, 340, 343, 386⁶⁴
 Naglfari, first man, ii. 200
 Nahanarvali, brother-gods worshipped in grove of the, ii. 64
 Nāhar Khān revered, vi. 243
 Naharina, Haunted Prince wanders to, xii. 153
 Nahid, Persian name for planet Venus, vii. 25
 Nahuatlans, xi. 132
 Nahunta, Elamite goddess, Anāhita identified with, vii. 25
 Nahurak, Pawnee animal-powers, x. 122
 Nahuša, vi. 133, 134, 144, 145, 146, 154, 190
 Naiads, spirits of springs, i. 257
 Nail as support of sky, iv. 221, 222
 —copper, hammered in spear, gun, or drum, commemorates bear killed, iv. 94
 —cutting, formula at, vi. 290–291
 —driven in at place of death, iv. 23
 —memorial tree prevents dead passing beyond it, iv. 26
 —into place of death prevents sickness, iv. 23
 —in head of images of Thor, ii. 83
 —matter as first covering for man, iv. 376, 381, 384
 —(or ray) from eye of Ogmios on Gaulish coins, iii. 11

- Nails driven for deceased to hang clothes, iv. 68
 —found on site of grounding of Ark, iv. 366
 —Norms supposed to put marks on infants', ii. 245
 —ship made of dead men's: see NAGL-FAR, ETC.
 —soul in, iv. 5
 Naimiṣa forest, Nāgas dwell in, vi. 154
 Naini Tāl, lake sacred to Devī, vi. 236
 Nairyōsangha, divine messenger, vi. 285, 336, 342
 Náisi, iii. 144
 —helped by Manannan, iii. 65
 Nāk dancers, xii. 325, 326
 Nāk, water-spirit, ii. 210, 211
 Naka-samuta, another name of Nasé, viii. 380⁶⁷ (ch. ii)
 Nakedness, iii. 75
 —and silence required in Underworld, v. 264
 Nakht ("giant," "strong man"), xii. 57
 Nakiskat, animal-lodge, x. 122-123
 Näkk (Nakineitsi, Näkineiu, Näkki), spirit inhabiting all deeper waters, iv. 200-208
 Nakṣatras, lunar mansions, vi. 136, 233
 Nakula regarded as rebirth of an Aśvin, vi. 142
 Nal (Needle): see LAUFÉY, ETC.
 Nala, vi. 149
 Nalakūvara, Jain deity, vi. 229
 Nalinī, lake of Kubera, vi. 158
 Nam Hka, river, xii. 293
 —Hkōn, human sacrifice at stream of, xii. 333
 —Kiu (Irrawaddy) crossed by Hkun Hsang L'rōng, xii. 290
 —Kōng (Salween) crossed by Hkun Hsang L'rōng, xii. 290
 —Tao, hill where Yatawm and Yatai lived as frogs, xii. 293
 Nama, builder of ark, iv. 364-365
 Nambi and sons of Heaven, vii. 152-154, 155, 172
 Nambubi, mother of Mukasa, vii. 130
 Name, Death demands girl's telling his, vii. 178
 —divine, no fear regarding utterance of, xii. 362⁸
 —fruit may be eaten only by those knowing its, vii. 316, 317, 425¹⁹
 Name given at puberty, iii. 142
 —importance of knowledge of correct, xii. 82, 83
 —many deities differ only in, xii. 217
 —not to be spoken, xi. 267-268
 —obtained in vision, x. 145
 —of deceased made into visible object, iv. 25, 43
 —king registered on celestial tree, xii. 53 (fig. 51)
 —Loki, derivation of, ii. 147-148
 —Odin given to children, ii. 34
 —one must not answer to, vii. 338
 —royal, registered on Persea-tree, xii. 37 (fig. 24)
 —secret, of animal must be known to obtain loan of axe, vii. 321
 Nameless, gods may be (as in Yorkshire inscription), iii. 9
 Names, xi. 22, 24, 76
 —additional, for deities as they were given special functions, v. 91
 —ama-, v. 380⁵¹
 —ancient Canaanite city-, contain title of 'Anat, v. 29-30
 —and souls, x. 10, 146, 264, 281²⁰-282
 —avoidance of real, ii. 95
 —Ba'al as component of proper, in Gebal, v. 67
 —"brother," "sister," and "uncle" in personal, v. 7, 8, 378²¹, 379²⁶
 —change of, from clan to spirit, x. 246
 —concealment of divine, iii. 70
 —containing Dagan, v. 79, 83
 —different, for souls in living and dead bodies, xi. 27
 —discovered, foes not vanquished until, iii. 100
 —emphasize fatherhood of god, v. 7, 11-12
 —family, among Votiaks, iv. 116-117
 —derived from animal kingdom, iv. 504
 —system of giving, in Burma, xii. pl. xi, opp. p. 310
 —for magic, ii. 299
 —sea-monsters and water-spirits, ii. 210, 212
 —given descriptive of patches of hair left after scalping, x. 118
 —to night, new moon, etc., ii. 197
 —Hebrew, composed with ab, ben, bath, v. 380⁴⁸
 —in Japan, viii. 210

- Names, Lîlith and Abyzu forced to tell all their, v. 363, 364, 366
- Malik survives in proper, v. 51
- Melqart in proper, v. 53
- of dwarfs in Teutonic countries, ii. 270
- Eight Diagrams in divination, viii. 136
- first creatures obtained by bird-like being, ix. 252
- giants, ii. 275
- Indra, vi. 131
- Lamaštu, v. 367
- nightmare, ii. 288
- Śiva, vi. 111-112
- personal, meaning "son of" some animal, iii. 124
- place-, associated with Balder, ii. 134
- plant-, and star-, formed from Odin not found in Upper Germany, ii. 37
- Simî survives in Syrian, v. 22
- planetary, of Harranian week, v. 154-155
- power of knowledge of, in magic, xii. 201
- proper, cosmic nature of, xi. 177
- reveal idea of a god as ancestor, v. 7
- secret, of bear, iv. 83, 85
- Semitic, in period of Ur and Isin, v. 393⁸⁷⁹
- some gods have no real, xii. 20-21
- symbolic, of priestly offices, xii. 192
- theophorous, in Armenia, vii. 32, 34
- Yāw and Yāh in proper, v. 42
- Namesake, feats of King Mongan originally those of divine, iii. 59, 62
- Namesakes in underwater city, ix. 117
- Namî Sāpya helped Indra in vanquishing Namuci, vi. 68
- Naming men from animals, trees, etc., Semitic custom of, v. 9-10, 11
- of a child, iv. 14-16
- all concepts by Adapa and of animals and birds by Adam, v. 175
- (of Fionn), incident of, iii. 167
- Namru, Asarludug called the god, v. 311
- Namtar ("Fate"), chief of seven devils, v. 161, 162, 163, 164, 332
- messenger of Ereshkigal, v. 333, 334
- Namtaru, son of Enlil and Ereshkigal, v. 264, 265, 357, 364, 372
- Nanatilaku ("Life"), Asarludug called, v. 311
- Namuci, demon famous in later literature, vi. 68, 97, 134, 153, 197
- Namzimu, demon, vii. 409⁸⁶
- "Nan Hua Shêng King," viii. 134
- Nana of Elam identified with Artemis, vii. 385⁵ (ch. iv)
- rival of Astîk, vii. 38
- Nanā as star of vener, v. 317
- Ishtar, festival of, v. 156
- mother-goddess of Doura bears Babylonian name, v. 20, 368
- sister of Tammuz also wife of Nebō, v. 382⁹⁰
- Nanaboojoo: see MANIBOZHO.
- Nanabozhu, iv. 326
- Nanauatzin, xi. 88-89
- Nanch'ang (ancient Hung-Chow), viii. 113
- Nan-chao, Shan kingdom, xii. 268
- chi lao-jên, viii. 82
- Nancy, West Indian corruption of T'wi Anansi ("spider"), vii. 426¹
- Nanda Bhairon, village deity, vi. 237
- Christian parallels in story of, vi. 178
- Devî, mountain peak, identified with Pārvatî, vi. 236
- herdsman, saved Kṛṣṇa, vi. 118, 171
- serpent, vi. 216
- Nandana, forest of Kubera, vi. 158
- Nandin, guard of Śiva's palace, vi. 181
- Nandini, wish-cow of Indra, vi. 134, 145-146
- Nandivardhana gave permission to Mahāvira to become an ascetic, vi. 223
- Nane, vii. 38
- Anahit identified with, vii. 381² (ch. iii)
- sister of, vii. 26
- daughter of Aramazd, vii. 20
- deity and temple of, vi. 17, 381¹
- Mihr brother of, vii. 33
- Nane Chaha ("high hill") from which Choctaws believe they came, x. 63
- Nang Pyek-kha Yek-khi, child (with ears and legs of tiger) of Ya-hsang Ka-hsi, xii. 289-290
- Nanga and Ina, tale of, ix. 71
- Nankilstlas, raven, x. 260, 261
- Nanking, viii. 65
- Nanna, goddess; wife of Balder, ii. 15, 17, 129, 130, 132, 133, 184
- title of moon-god, v. 92, 93, 152
- Nannar for Nanna, v. 152, 195
- god of Ur, v. 100, 343

- Nansō-bō, tale of, viii. 332-333, 384¹⁴
 Nāonghaithya, demon, vi. 30; vii. 364
 Naotara (Pers. Naudhar), vi. 333, 334
 Naotara's sons, epic of, vi. 339
 Napata and Meroë, Amon becomes official god of, xii. 240
 Nappigi, v. 36, 37
 Naqqadah or Naggadah, modern name of Ombos, xii. 102
 Nár, one of Three Finns of Emuin, iii. 56, 90, 156
 Nara, vi. 151, 168; viii. 234
 Nārada, vi. 132, 137, 145, 160, 168, 171
 —Muni, divinity of, vi. 244
 Naraka, apparently a personified hell, vi. 154
 —infernial regions, viii. 282
 —of Prāgyotiṣa, Kṛṣṇa destroyed, vi. 174
 Nāraka Loka, vi. 100
 Narām-Sin conqueror of Phoenician coast, v. 78, 79
 Naras classed with Gandharvas, vi. 143
 Nārāśaṃsa, epithet of Agni, vi. 44, 45, 92
 —Indian counterpart of Nairyōsangha, vi. 285
 —sacrificial fire in India, vi. 284
 Narasimha ascribed to Viṣṇu, vi. 81
 Nārāyaṇa, Ājīvika sect brought into connexion with worship of, vi. 224
 —becomes definitely identified with the Buddha, vi. 204
 —development of, in "Brāhmaṇas" and Epic, vi. 80-81
 —mystic name of Viṣṇu, vi. 121, 124, 151, 168, 196
 Narcissus used as snare by Zeus and Earth to entrap Persephone, i. 227-228
 Narcotics to induce visions, xi. 26
 Nareua set fire to trees from whose ashes and sparks came mankind, ix. 252
 Narfi, father of Night, ii. 200
 —(Nari), son of Loki, ii. 139, 144, 145, 146
 Naridimmeranki, title of Marduk, v. 311
 Narihira, Ono-no-Komachi appeared to the poet, viii. 299
 Narimān, vi. 329
 Narmadā River, vi. 234, 235
 Narran Lake, origin of, ix. 296
 Nāru, river of death (also "a singer"), v. 261
 Narūčnici, genii of fate, iii. 250
 Narudu, sister of Seven gods, v. 147
 Nāsatiya, vii. 364
 —listed on Mitanni inscription, vi. 30
 —old name of Ásvins, vi. 141
 Nasca, vases of, repeat motifs on monolith of Chavin de Huantar, xi. 215, 219, 220, 221, 222, 230, 235
 Nascakiyetl, raven, x. 260, 275¹⁰
 Nasé and Azé, story of, viii. 253, 380⁶ (ch. ii)
 Nashāk and Siyākmak, primeval twins, vi. 298
 Nasilele, wife of Nyambe, vii. 162
 Nasr-ed-din, Hubeane recalls, vii. 213
 Nastrand ("corpse-strand"), ii. 318
 Nasu, vi. 261
 —no, death-stone of, viii. 325
 Nata and Nena saved from flood, xi. 95
 Nāteśa, form of Dhyānibodhisattva of Gotama, vi. 212
 Natigai, earth-god, iv. 460
 National element in ancient Armenian religion, viii. 5
 Nativity, Christ's, iii. 208, 213
 Nāt-kadaw, spirit wives, dance and sing the Nāt-than, xii. 345, 354
 Nāt-than, spirit melodies recited by mediums, xii. 341, 342, 345-346
 Nāt-thein, spirit mediums, xii. 341, 342, 347
 Nāts, the Thirty-Seven, of Burma, xii. 271, 339-357
 Natural forces personified, xii. 255
 —method of interpreting myths, i. lvii
 —phenomena, episodes of Thor myths may represent, ii. 93-94
 —myth of Idunn and Thjazi explained as, ii. 179-180
 Nature, ii. 192-215; viii. 54-55, 56, 58
 —and human nature, xi. 275-280
 —cult: see TANTRIC RITES, ETC.
 —dualism, mythical story of Bres's sovereignty may parallel old, iii. 28
 —forces of, apparently unworshipped in primitive Egypt, xii. 18
 —god, bear or boar enemy of young, in Phoenicia, xii. 397¹⁰¹
 —goddess, Ishtar a, vii. 38
 —gods conceived of as forces of, viii. 50
 —connected with, xii. 33-67

- Nature, influence of, on Japanese folklore, vii. 213-216, 219
 —itself rarely personified, vii. 81
 —masters of, iv. 463-471
 —myth, Buddha's conflict with Māra may be a, vi. 197
 —Loki as cow-maid a, ii. 145
 —myths, vii. 220, 225-241, 269; viii. 227
 —Osiris as god of changing, xii. 93, 96
 —parts of, regarded mythologically, iii. 132
 —powers, iii. 34; vii. 119, 179; x. 155
 —brothers represent upper and underworld, x. 295
 —lodge of, x. 123
 —worship of, on the Orinoco, xi. 257
 —worshipped by Incas, xi. 246
 —Ptah god of all, xii. 145
 —soul, Pamaš-oza apparently a, iv. 215, 216
 —souls, iv. 14
 —spirits, vii. 116, 117, 179
 —spirits of, viii. 61-73
 —worship, viii. 51; xi. 26
 —almost all names of deities in Sumerian express, v. 89
 —and myths, vii. 18, 47-63
 Naubandhana, Mt., vi. 124, 147
 Nauplios, Auge given to, to be killed, i. 22
 Naurüz, feast of, vi. 315; see also NAVASARD.
 Nausikaa, princess of Phaiakians, finds Odysseus on shores of Scheria, i. 138
 Navagrahas, minor sky-gods, vi. 233
 Navagvas, race of man, vi. 71
 —seers, vi. 65
 Navahos, gods, genesis, myths, etc., x. 154-175, 202-203, 283²⁴
 Navasard, Armenian New Year's festival, vii. 21-23, 60, 61
 Navel, dead have no, xi. 27
 —of earth, iv. 349; xi. 55, 115, 213; see MIDDLE PLACE (vol. x).
 —sky and of earth-bearing turtle, iv. 343, 401
 Navels of images, breath blown into, ix. 273
 Navi, invisible genii, in bird-shape, iii. 254
 Navigation, x. 213-214
 —Apollo divine guardian of, i. 179
 —protectress of, Isis as, xii. 387²⁶
 Navky, souls of unbaptised children or those born of mothers who meet violent death are personified as, iii. 253-254
 Navskiy velikden (naviy den), vernal funeral rites, iii. 237
 Nawng Awng Pu and Nawng Hkeo, two cities built by Hkun Hsang L'röng, xii. 292
 —Hkeo, lake formed from falling of the crab shell; sacred mere of the Wa, home of Yatawm and Yatai in the tadpole state, xii. 291, 293-294
 —Kong, Hpi Hpai and Hpi Lu kings at, xii. 292
 —Put, lake, xii. 272, 273
 —Taripu, source of the Nam Kōng (Salween), xii. 292
 —Tung, lake in Kēngtūng, xii. 334
 Nawrahtā Minzaw, Byat Ta takes service under King, xii. 348
 —king of Pagān, who demanded tooth of Buddha Gotama, xii. 349-350
 Naxos, Amphitrite first seen by Poseidon in, i. 214
 —island of, Theseus and Ariadne at, i. 101
 —modern Greek folk-tale of St. Dionysos in, i. 313
 Nayanezgani, male deity, x. 157, 164
 Naymlap, tale of coming of, to Lam-beyeque, xi. 208, 209, 215
 Nazi, divinity, v. 201
 Nbat ("child of waters"), vi. 360¹⁴; see also APĀM NAPĀT.
 Ndabu consults witch-doctor to obtain child, vii. 340
 Ndengei, great serpent, ix. 109
 Ndonga country, vii. 146
 Ndyambi Karunga distinct from ancestral ghosts, vii. 125
 Neaira, wife of Helios, i. 242
 Ñeambiú, vegetation-spirit, xi. 375¹¹
 Nebājōth, Hebrew, Nabataeans are, v. 381⁶⁴
 Nebel, darkness, ii. 268
 Nebelkappe, dwarf's hat or cloak of invisibility, ii. 269
 Neb-er-Zer ("lord of everything") as title of Osiris, xii. 96
 Nebet, local form of Hāt-hôr, xii. 140
 Nebo (Nabû), Antares assoc'ed with, v. 110
 —"band" employed of, v. 109

- Nebo in Greek magical texts, v. 161
 —Nanā connected with cult of, v. 20, 382⁹⁰
 Neboutosoulêth, deity, v. 161
 Neb-tauī, local god of Ombos, xii. 140
 Nebt-hôt ("Mistress of the Temple"): see NEPHTHYS.
 —hotep, later explained as form of Hat-hôr, xii. 140
 —meret as a birth-genius of Osiris, xii. 385¹²
 —tauī ("Mistress of Both Countries"), variant name of Amonet, xii. 130
 —uu, form of Hat-hôr, worshipped at Esneh, xii. 140
 Nebuchadnezzar devoted to Nabû, vii. 32
 Nechtan, Boann wife of, iii. 52
 —in Isle of Joy, iii. 115
 —king of Munster, sings kine to trick Bres, iii. 26
 —secret well stood in green of sid of, iii. 121
 Necklace of Ashurnazirpal, five emblems on, v. 150
 —Freyja: see BRISINGA-MEN, ETC.
 —Gefjun, ii. 180
 —Harmonia given to Arsinoë, i. 54
 —hearts, x. 229
 Necromancy, Hekate in, i. 187, 329⁷
 —Hermes in, i. 194
 Nectanebo, Egyptian monarch, scholar, and magician, xii. 236
 Neda (nymph and river), the baby Zeus placed in care of, i. 155
 Nedolya, evil Dolya, iii. 252
 Nedu, watchman of Ereshkigal, v. 162, 164
 Needfire in rites, ii. 202
 Needle, mermaids caught by, vii. 394³⁷
 —throwing, iii. 147
 Nefer-ho(r), special form of Ptaḥ at Memphis, xii. 140
 —hotep, local form of Theban Khôns(u); also a deity in Upper Egypt, xii. 140
 —khepru-rê ("best of the forms of the sun"), a name of Amen-hotep IV, xii. 170, 231
 —nefru-aten, a name of the queen of Amen-hotep IV, xii. 231
 —têm adored at Memphis, xii. 140, 141 (fig. 142)
 Nefer-têm and Sokhmet, son and wife of Ptaḥ, xii. 145
 —Mi-hos identified with, xii. 137
 Nefert-iti, a name of the queen of Amen-hotep IV, xii. 231
 Negative Confessions: see CONFESSION, NEGATIVE, READ, ETC.
 Negrito element in Indonesia, ix. 153, 154, 205
 —mythology in Oceania unknown, ix. 104, 304
 Negritos in Melanesia, ix. 103
 Negro sources for animal stories, x. 64
 Negúruvîla (Guirivîlo), cat-like monster, xi. 328
 Neḥa-ho(r), a serpent, confused with Sêth-'Apop, xii. 141, 392⁵⁴
 Neḥeb-kau, evil spirit in form of serpent, xii. 141
 —four sons of Horus or Osiris guard souls against subterranean serpent, xii. 394⁶⁷
 —("overthrower of souls"), xii. 391⁴³, 416⁹
 —Selqet associated with, xii. 147
 Neḥēḥ, god of eternity, xii. 378¹⁰²
 Neḥem(t) -'auit, goddess associated with Thout(i) at Hermopolis, xii. 141
 Nehes, abstract deity, companion of sun-god, xii. 67, 141
 —("Wakefulness") may accompany sun-god in his ship, xii. 67
 Nehushtan, serpent, worship of, v. 78
 Neith, xii. 148, 409¹⁰⁰
 —ancient goddess of Saïs, xii. 136, 141-142, 393⁵⁸
 —as a birth-genius of Osiris, xii. 385¹²
 —wife of Sêth, xii. 392⁵⁸
 —Meneḥtet identified with, xii. 136
 —of Saïs not Libyan, xii. 410¹
 —Urt-ḥekau epithet of, xii. 151
 Nejameša (Nejameya), vi. 358⁴
 Nekedzaltara, servants of death-bringer, x. 79
 Nekhbet and Buto, Merets representatives of two divine kingdoms of, xii. 137
 —connected with prehistoric capital of Upper Egypt, xii. 46
 —no positive knowledge of cult of, as incarnate in vulture, xii. 167
 —Sekha(u)it perhaps localized at, xii. 53
 —stands at entrance to Abyss, xii. 46

- Nekhbet, vulture-goddess, of earliest capital of Upper Egypt, xii. 142
 —symbolizes Upper Egypt, xii. 132
 —water-goddess, joined to Nile, xii. 46
 —wife of Nile, xii. 45 (fig. 41)
 Nekhen, Egyptian name for Hierakonpolis, xii. 365²⁶
 —why called "white city," xii. 142
 Nekke (Nik, Näcken), evil water-spirit, iv. 192
 Nektanebos became astrologer at Pella, i. 223
 Neman, Némain, war-goddess, iii. 40, 134
 Nemanus (Gk.): see NEHEM(T)-'AUT.
 Nemcatacoa, bear-god, xi. 204
 Nemda, dwelling-place of keremet-spirit, iv. 155
 Nemea, Adrastos's army halted at, and became cause of death of King Lykourgos's son, i. 52
 Nemean games instituted in honour of infant son of Lykourgos, i. 52
 Nemed, eponymous hero of Nemedians, iii. 207
 Nemedians of stock of Noah, iii. 23, 207
 Nemesis, an early greenwood goddess, i. 284, 332⁴ (ch. xiv)
 —creation of, i. 6
 —said to be mother of Helen, i. 24, 284
 Nemglan, king of birds, and father of Conaire, iii. 75
 Nemi, a Tirthakara, vi. 222
 Neminātha, twenty-second Tirthakara, vi. 221, 222, 224
 Nemnach, first mill in Ireland at, iii. 137
 Nemontemi, "Empty Days" of Aztec year, xi. 99, 100
 Nemterequeteva (Nemquetheba), culture-hero worshipped as the god Bochica, xi. 202
 Nenigo, xi. 297
 Nennius, iii. 93
 Nennius's "History," iii. 125
 Nento-fo-hiuscne, sid of, iii. 58
 Neoptolemos conquers country of Mo-lossians, i. 135
 —killed by Orestes, i. 135
 —(or Pyrrhos), son of Achilles, brought from Skyros and confines Trojans to their city, i. 132
 —slays Priam, i. 133
 —takes Andromache as prize of war, i. 133
 Nep, Nanna daughter of, ii. 129
 Nepāl, vi. 213, 237, 242
 Nepelle, tale of wives of, and Wyungare, ix. 293
 Nephela saves Phrixos and Helle from Ino, i. 108
 Nephilim, giants, v. 358
 Nephthys and Isis accompany sun as scarab, xii. 96
 —dirge of, xii. 122-124
 —explained as the feathers on head of Min, xii. 219
 —identified with "double Justice," xii. 101
 —tears of, cause inundation of Nile, xii. 95
 —Antaeus associated with, at Antaiopolis, xii. 130
 —as a birth-genius of Osiris, xii. 385¹²
 —mother of Osiris, xii. 408⁸²
 —rival of Isis, xii. 395⁷⁶
 —sky, identified with Sekha(u)it, xii. 53, 110
 —begotten by Qēb and Nut, xii. 69
 —confused with Isis, xii. 117
 —frequently identified with Ḥat-ḥōr and solarized, xii. 41, 392⁵⁶
 —helps to protect and nurse Isis and infant Horus, xii. 116
 —in the Osirian cycle, xii. 110, 123
 —member of ennead of Heliopolis, xii. 216
 —Menkhet sometimes identified with, xii. 136, 393⁵⁹
 —Rē-Ḥor identified with, xii. 221
 —sister of Horus, xii. 394⁷¹
 —Osiris, xii. 123
 —takes care of infant Horus, xii. 117
 —Urt-ḥekau epithet of, xii. 151
 Nepri connected with Nile-god, xii. 66
 —(fem. Nepret), grain-god, xii. 66 and fig. 73
 —sometimes identified with Renenutet, xii. 66
 Neptunalia, i. 295
 —in mare, ii. 214
 Neptune, equation of British Nodons with, iii. 103
 —protects Trojans in voyage to Italy, i. 305
 Neptunus, i. 295
 Nera, adventures of, iii. 68-69
 Nereids guide Argonauts home to Hellas, i. 113

- Nereïds, nymphs of inner sea, i. 258, 260
 —survivals of, in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 314
 Nereus and Doris, Amphitrite daughter of, i. 214
 —Herakles, i. pl. XXXII (1), opp. p. 88
 —(Neleus), Ancient of the Sea, i. 87, 260
 —Herakles seeks purification from, i. 89
 —son of Poseidon and Tyro, i. 106, 211
 —received instruction in prophecy from Glaukos, i. 261
 —tells Herakles where apples of Hesperides to be found, i. 87
 Nergal (Babylonian), god of lower world, may parallel Aker, xii. 368²²
 —connected with Shamash, v. 351
 —god of land of dead and judge of souls, v. 49, 50, 147, 148, 342, 361
 —husband of Ereshkigal, v. 163, 164
 —image of, v. 147
 —Ishar appears as title of Adad and, v. 41, 132
 —Marduk identified with, v. 155
 —Malik, sun-god of Tyre, v. 53
 —Mars, Capricorn station of, v. 304
 —(Mars), counterpart(?) of Kisagan-Tengri, iv. 406
 —originally same as Ninurta, v. 400¹⁵²
 —Sharrapu identified with, v. 49
 —sun-god, v. 47, 49-50, 58, 61, 68, 69, 71, 93, 99, 115, 116, 135, 136, 137, 144, 146, 148, 265, 321
 Neri's kinswoman a Norn, ii. 240
 Nerrivik, x. 5-6
 Nerthus, Gefjun may be form of, ii. 182
 —island sacred grove of, ii. 203
 —likeness of Frey procession to that of, ii. 116
 —Njord, fertility-deities, ii. 104, 126
 —sex of, ii. 103
 —Tacitus mentions goddess, and her cult, ii. 17, 24, 28, 102-103, 113, 194
 Nervii, coin of, iii. pl. II (1), opp. p. 8
 Nesaru, x. 108
 Nesi-Amsu, creation-hymn from Papyrus of, xii. 68-69
 Nesjar, smith of, ii. 43
 Neške-pas and Neškeper-ava, beegarden mother and beehive-god, iv. 169
 Nesreča, evil Sreča, iii. 252
 Nesret, identified with Buto, xii. 143
 Nessa, mother of Conchobar, iii. 140
 Nessos, Centaur, and Deianeira, i. 93, 270
 Nest-Builders, viii. 26
 Nestor, "Chronicle" of, on Russian religion, iii. 222
 —in Pylos, Telemachos went to, i. 138
 —son of Nereus, spared by Herakles, i. 92
 Nestorian, Indian Church, vi. 175, 176
 —pillar at Si-ngan-fu, Karen myths suggest acquaintance with, xii. 269
 Nestorianism, iv. 390
 —possible contact of Karens with, xii. 270
 Nesu, as son of Mah, v. 114
 —Ninsikilla wife of her son, v. 110, 113
 "Net and trap," poetical description of fate of man, v. 263, 265
 —baboons of Thout(i) catch souls of dead in, xii. 180
 —genii fighting with snares or, xii. 109 (fig. 109)
 —in battle against dragon or enemies of sun-god, xii. 109, 397¹⁰¹
 —prepared to catch "red (fire) salmon," iv. 238
 —Sêth caught in, xii. 118
 —to catch seafarers, ii. 190
 —enmesh Tiāmat, v. 300, 302
 Nét, Fomorian war-god, iii. 27
 Neti, god, v. 328
 Neva and Navena, good and evil spirits, xi. 298-299
 New-comer may be excluded by deceased unless anniversary feast celebrated, iv. 57
 —Fire, iv. 236-237
 —ceremony, x. 194
 —Guinea, character of mythology of, ix. 149
 —World, discovery of, x. 1
 —Yam ceremony, vii. pl. XXXIII, opp. p. 238
 —Year, conclave of gods at beginning of, v. 102
 —Indian, x. 27
 —sacrifice for favour in the, ii. 109
 —Year's consecration of idols, xi. 137
 —Day, 'Apop thrown into ocean on, xii. 106
 —songs, viii. 369
 —domestic rites, viii. 74, 77, 79, 105, 106

- New Year's Eve and Twelfth Night, water-spirits rise on to the land between, iv. 469
 —names for, iii. 307
 —Festivals: see FESTIVALS, New Year's.
 —Zealand believed to be land fished up by Maui, ix. 43
 —Indonesian myth-elements in, ix. 96, 97
 —Melanesian myth-elements in, ix. 95, 96, 97
 —relation of myths of, to those of Hawaii and Cook and Society Groups, ix. 93, 94
 —shows little relationship with Melanesia, ix. 98
 Newton Stone, iii. pl. x, opp. p. 94
 Nezahualcoyotl, King, elegy of, xi. 109-111, 359¹²
 Nezahualpilli, last of great Tezcucan kings, xi. 109, 119
 NE-zil-la, goddess, v. 317
 Nga Tin Daw, father of Tin Dè, xii. 343
 —hlut Pwé festival of the Burmese, xii. 298
 Ngai, vii. 116, 149, 150
 Ng'ai, personification of rain, vii. 411⁴⁸
 Nga-i-tahu of South Island, creation-myth of, ix. 6
 Nganaoa concealed in gourd in sea, ix. 68-69
 Ngaore, wife of Tane, ix. 24
 Ngawn-wa Magam shaped earth with a hammer, xii. 263-264
 Ngilin to give fire to the Ifugaos, ix. 184
 Ngoc-ho, altar of, xii. 321
 —so'n ("Mountain of Jade"), small island on northern side of Lake Hoan-kiem-ho, xii. 304
 Ngajama (ape?) of the Pokomo, vii. 242-243, 412⁴
 Ngoloko (serpent?) of the Pokomo, vii. 412⁴
 Ngulwe (local equivalent of Mulungu) caused child to come from woman's knee, vii. 157
 Ngúnemapun, xi. 329
 Ngunza Kilundu kia Ngunza, tale of, vii. 176-177
 Nguyen-hu'u-do, viceroy of Tongking, shrine to, xii. 319-321
 Nguyen-quan ("Greatest of Spirits"), epithet of Huyen-thien and Tran-vu, xii. 309
 Nhangs, monster spirits, vii. 89-90
 Nhlanga, Thonga for reed-bed, vii. 146
 Ni (ocean), xi. 223
 Niamh, daughter of Celtchar, iii. 155, 181
 Niang Niang, goddess of T'ai-Shan, viii. 154
 Niao chi-wên, bird footprints writing, viii. 31
 Nibelung, dwarf king, ii. 272
 "Nibelungenlied," ii. 261, 272
 Nibelungs, ii. 212
 —children of Nebel (darkness), ii. 268
 Nicahtagah, god of Iqi-Balam, xi. 166
 Nicander records variant version of Babylonian legend of plant of immortality, v. 228-229
 Nicaragua, xi. 183-186
 Nicerias, sea monsters and water-spirits, ii. 210
 Nicomedia in Bithynia, St. George martyred at, v. 338
 Nicotine poisoning of Chameleon, vii. 161, 164
 Nidaba, grain-goddess, v. 78, 193, 194, 271
 —patroness of letters, v. 158
 Nidafell, hall of gold in, possessed by dwarf race, ii. 265, 318
 Nidānas, viii. 217
 Nidhogg, serpent at root of Yggdrasil, ii. pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 217, 319, 346; iv. 357
 Nidud, king, ii. 267
 Nifihel or Nifheim (Underworld), ii. 9, 43, 145, 303, 304, 318, 324
 Niggard, name Papis denotes, vi. 66
 Night, vi. 25, 26, 31, 32, 69, 85, 86
 —and dead, Nephthys as queen of, xii. 110
 —calabash, vii. 341
 —Chant, x. 170-173
 —concept that originally there was no, ix. 113-114, 117
 —Eros hatched from egg of, i. 203
 —Eyatahentsik goddess of, x. 295⁴³
 —how moon became ruler of, xii. 84-85
 —Isis symbolizes sky of, xii. 99
 —Jörd daughter of, ii. 194
 —Nor father of, ii. 200, 201
 —origin of, ix. 276

- Night, personification of primeval, x.
260; xi. 306
—release of, xi. 310
—riders (witches), ii. 48, 300-301
—serpent sometimes husband of, x.
300⁵⁰
—shooting star messenger of, x. 167
—symbolized by black stones, x. 284²⁷
—(Te Po), ix. 6, 7
—Thick, x. 35
Nightingale, xi. 31
—heavenly, gives music for dance of
peacock, viii. 357
—Japanese, has different associations
than the western, viii. 385¹¹
—Philomele changed into, i. 16
—Prokne changed into, i. 70
Nightmare demons, ii. 256, 288; viii.
156
—(Incubo) sent by Faunus, i. 293
—phantoms, vii. 242
—spirit, ii. 205, 208, 288-290
Nightmares, v. 371
—spirits as, iv. 160, 164, 166
Nights, calculations for memorial feasts
made according to, by Volga Finns,
iv. 44, 49
—not days, counted, ii. 201
—of license, Teutonic twelve, vi. 58
Nihançan, trickster, x. 122
Nik (neyet), "obscene (?) serpent,"
designation of Sêth, xii. 109, 392⁵³
Nike and Aphrodite, Plutarch identifies
Nephtys with, xii. 392⁵⁸
—"Victory"), abstract divinity of
war, i. 283, plate LIX, opp. p. 284
Nikeu surnamed the Rogue, ix. 90-91
Nikolai the miracle-worker, iv. 404
Nikumbha, vi. 153
Nila, vi. 136
Nilagrîva, vi. 81
Nilakanṭha, name of Śiva, vi. 111, 212
Nile, xii. 25, 27, 45 (fig. 41)
—a form of Amen-Rê, xii. 221
—Apis compared secondarily with the,
xii. 163, 412⁶
—Apop placed near source of, xii.
391⁴³
—as manifestation of Osiris-Horus and
lost eye of sun, xii. 90
—birth of Osiris as, xii. 143
—counterpart of Ocean, chest contain-
ing dead Osiris or infant Horus floats
in, xii. 116
Nile flood in summer parallel to Baby-
lonian Ishtar-myth, xii. 384¹¹⁸
—of, caused by Rê, xii. 83
—fountain of life often identified with
source of, xii. 177
—four sons of Horus or Osiris inter-
preted as, xii. 112
—sources of, as part of, or as hostile
to, Osiris, xii. 105
—symbolic interpretations of,
xii. 52
—god, Aquarius Asiatic counterpart
of, xii. 396⁹⁸
—Nekhbet as wife of, xii. 46, 143
—Nepri, Hû, and Zefa connected
with, xii. 66
—has four sources, xii. 95, 105
—hieroglyphs of, xii. 46, 370³⁸
—his wife Nekhbet, and the ocean, xii.
45 (fig. 41)
—Horus born in four lakes or sources
of, xii. 400¹⁰
—in Amen-hotep IV's hymn to the sun,
xii. 229
—largely identified with Nu (Nûn?),
xii. 47
—Menelaos sacrifices to gods of, i. 134
—mythological explanations of origin
and rise of, xii. 46, 94-95, 116, 125
—source of, on frontier of Egypt, xii.
46
—origin of all waters sought in mytho-
logical source of, xii. 50
—Osiris identical with, xii. 46, 105, 124,
394⁶⁷, 395⁸¹
—Ptaḥ equated with, xii. 145
—religious benefits of pilgrimage to, in
Classical world, xii. 243
—rise of, connected with Osiris, xii.
95, 396⁹⁸
—rising of, caused by tears of Isis, xii.
90, 95, 125
—reminds faithful of Osiris, xii. 94,
395⁷⁵
—see also ḤA'PI (THE NILE), ETC.
—source of, xii. 47, 106, 417²⁰
—two water-goddesses joined to, xii. 46
Niles, four, xii. 370³⁵
—Merets compared to the two, xii. 46,
136, 137
Niltshi, wind, x. 158, 160, 164
Niman, x. 195
Nimbâarak sect worships sun in a nim-
tree, vi. 232

- Nimgirgirri, Nimgigri, Nigir, Adad identified with, v. 39
- Nimrod, vii. 64
- (Nimurta probably origin of name), founder of cities, v. 55
- Nimue, the Lady of the Lake, iii. 194
- Nimurta dialectic Sumerian form for Ninurta, v. 55
- Nin Ella as prototype of Anāhita, vi. 280
- Shushinak, god of Elam, identified with Ninurta, v. 117
- Ninacolla, xi. 208
- Ninagentue, xi. 208
- Ninamaškug, Azāzel corresponds to, v. 356
- Ninanasianna, Ninsianna, Ninsinna, names of earth-goddess as the planet Venus, v. 91
- Ninanna, Nininni, Innini, earth-goddess as female principle of An, v. 91, 92, 108-109
- Ninazu (Ereshkigal), mother-goddess in Arallū, v. 264
- husband of Ereshkigal, and lord of Arallū, v. 162-163, 202, 285, 349
- Ninbubu, patron of sailors, v. 105
- Nindubarra, patron of ship-menders, v. 105
- Nindulla, lord of Magan, v. 201, 202
- Nine Palaces, viii. 115
- Songs, part of poem, viii. 86, 88
- Sovereigns, viii. 25
- Tripods, emblem of Imperial authority, viii. 8, 100
- Ninefold (and twelvefold) conception of universe, xi. 52, 53
- Ninepins, gnomes playing at, x. 288³³
- NIN(e)tud, mother-goddess, both mother and sister of Tammuz, v. 414³²
- Nineveh, v. 55, 88
- Ning Sang, xii. 263
- Ningal, Babylonian deity of Underworld, xii. 157
- goddess popular in black magic, xii. 207
- moon-goddess, v. 150, 153, 154
- Ningirda, queen of Arallū, v. 285
- Ningirsu and Ninsubur, earlier titles of Ninurta, v. 93, 126
- god of irrigation, v. 147
- (lord of floods), v. 99, 116
- name of Ninurta at Lagash, v. 116
- Ningirsu, son of Enlil, Bau wife of, at Lagash, v. 14, 99
- Ningishzida and Gilgamesh mentioned in omens, v. 235
- Umunmuzida identical, v. 345
- among gods of agriculture, v. 104
- as dying god, v. 188, 284
- title of Tammuz, v. 349
- guards gate of Anu, v. 177, 180
- identified with Hydra, v. 178, 284
- name of god as principle of arboreal life, v. 77, 78
- throne-bearer of wide nether world, son of Ereshkigal, v. 162, 164
- tree-god, v. 90, 94
- Ningyo, the Fisher-woman, viii. 273
- Ninhursag, goddess of child-birth, v. 91
- hymn of Lil and, v. 397⁷⁰
- Sumerian earth-goddess, sister of Enlil, v. 12, 14, 110, 112, 113, 114, 196, 200, 201, 275
- temple of, at Kish, v. 203
- Nini-anteh and cat seen in full moon, ix. 239
- Nin-ib, Aramaic transcriptions of, give pronunciation Anushat, etc., v. 132
- Ninigi, grandson of sun-goddess, viii. 230, 231, 233
- Ninigikug (Ea), a creator, v. 104, 218
- Ninine cast down oak of Mugna, iii. 138
- Ninkarnunna, god, barber of Ninurta, v. 125, 398¹⁰⁸
- Ninkarraka, demoness and goddess of healing, v. 368
- goddess of child-birth, v. 91
- (Gula), divine physician, v. 182
- invoked against slanderers, v. 182-183
- Ninkasi (corresponds to Dionysos), wine-goddess, v. 102, 201-202
- Ni(n)kilim (Lord of Swine), title of Ninurta, v. 132, 133
- Ninlil, Aruru as wife of Enlil at Nippur, v. 14
- Earth mother goddess, v. 12
- identified with Mah, v. 109, 111
- (Ninurta) mother of Marduk, v. 320, 367
- Ursa Major identified with, v. 317
- Ninmah, v. 110, 314, 317
- mother-goddess, v. 30, 182, 317
- Ninmar-ama-dim, Sumerian name for Earth mother, v. 12
- Ninmea or Nunusešmea (queen who allots the fates), v. 110

- Ninsar among gods of agriculture, v. 104
- Ninsianna (Ninansianna), title of earth-goddess as Venus, v. 91; see also s.v. Ninsianna, vol. v, p. 448
- Ninsikilla, daughter of Enki, v. 110, 195, 396⁶⁸, 403¹⁰
- Ninsinna, v. 91
- Ninsubur and Tammuz identified with Orion, v. 178
- as dying god, v. 188, 342
- is deity to whom titles of Papsukkal and Iliabrat really belong, v. 177
- to obtain report on Šaltu Ishtar sent her messenger, v. 26
- Ninsun, mother of Gilgamesh, v. 115, 241, 242, 246, 249, 265, 397⁷³
- Ninsu-utud, divinity, v. 201-202
- Ninth century, first mention of Arthur in, iii. 184
- Nintil, divinity, v. 202
- Nintud, Ishtar represented as Babylonian, v. 34
- Ninhursag, Ninkarraka, Aruru, names of earth-goddess as goddess of childbirth, v. 91
- Sumerian earth-goddess, sister of Enlil, v. 12, 14, 91
- title of Mah, v. 110
- Nintur and Lil, myth of, v. 131
- hymn of Ašširgi, v. 397⁷⁰
- in Flood tale, v. 206
- (Ninkur), mother-goddess, poem on, v. 196-197, 198, 200
- Ninmea (or Nunusešmea), Ninsikilla, names of Mah, v. 110, 113
- Ninudzalli, title of wife of Nintud, v. 115
- Ninurta, address of, to stones, v. 121-124
- aids Anu in sending Flood, v. 218, 220, 221
- Bēl-Marduk represents the older, v. 156
- god of spring sun, v. 93, 116
- termed Ša-i-id nakirim ("hunter of the foe"), v. 53, 55, 61, 390²⁷⁴
- war and Sol invictus, v. 99, 115, 119, 126, 131-132, 136, 281
- who opened gate of sunrise, v. 134-135
- identified with Saturn (not with Mars), v. 134
- Ninurta in astrology, v. 135
- epics and hymns, v. 119-126
- Malik is Babylonian, v. 58
- Marduk identified with, v. 155
- Mars, Libra station of, v. 305
- Nergal counterpart of, v. 135
- original hero of combat with dragons, v. 297
- originally also Tammuz, son of Earth mother, v. 131
- (originally Ninurash), as creator, v. 101
- regent of month Tammuz, v. 131
- slaying of six-headed goat by, v. 129
- slew dragon of Chaos, v. 102, 117-118, 131
- son of Enlil, v. 61, 115
- regarded as a dying god, v. 344
- Sumerian war-god, v. 45, 116
- sun-god, v. 55-56
- war-god, sun-god, Saturn, and brother of Astarte or Ashtoreth, v. 135, 146, 286, 287, 288, 289, 292, 296, 316, 320, 321
- weapons of, v. 115, 127-128
- Zamama, symbol of, v. 136
- Ninus, King, and Semiramis, vii. 367
- king of Assyria, vii. 68
- Niobe and Leto, i. 175
- Artemis slays daughters of, i. 183
- boast of, i. 44
- children of, slain by Artemis and Apollo, i. 175
- daughter of Phoroneus, i. 29
- (earth-goddess?), mother of Pelasgos, i. 20
- turned into stone, i. 44, 175
- wife of Amphion, daughter of Tan-talos, i. 44
- Niou, story of, viii. 302
- Nipinoukhe, x. 31, 283²⁶
- Nippur, v. 12, 124, 125, 140, 312, 326
- assault of stones upon, v. 120
- Ninlil wife of Enlil at, v. 14
- Niraya, vi. 154
- Nirmocana, vi. 151
- Nirrti, a Rudra, vi. 142
- ("Decease"), an abstract form of Death-god Yama, vi. 54, 97, 99, 149
- Nirukta of Yāska, oldest extant Vedic commentary, vi. 15
- Nirvāṇa, vi. 191, 193, 196, 199, 200, 204; viii. 194

- Niṣādas born from thigh of corpse of Vena, vi. 166
 Niṣadha district, Nāgas dwell in, vi. 154
 —Mt., Gandharvas live on, vi. 143
 Nisan, month, v. 160
 Niṣir, Mt., on which Ark rested, v. 221
 Niske-ava ("Great birth-giving mother"), iv. 258-259
 Nisonin, Buddhist monastery, viii. 347
 Nisos of Megara changed into sea-eagle, i. 16
 —son of Pandion, i. 68, 69
 —survival of, in folk-tale from Zakynthos, i. 312
 Nisse, elves, ii. 224, 225, 231
 Nissyen, half-brother of Bran, iii. 100
 Niṣtigri, mother of Indra, vi. 33
 Nīlīt, Nrt: see ΝΕΙΤΗ.
 Nithud, king, ii. 11
 Niti, game, ix. 42, 76
 Ni(u) and Nit ("Sultry Air"), two members of primeval ogdoad, xii. 48
 Niu Lang ("Shepherd Boy"), viii. 132
 Nivātakavacas, vi. 152
 Nivika, sons of, slain by Keresāspa, vi. 324
 Nixen, water-elves, ii. 210, 211, 212, 213
 Nixie, water-spirit, ii. 210, 211
 Nixies lured men into the abyss, vii. 395⁵⁴
 Njal and goat, ii. 234
 "Njals-saga," ii. 76, 188, 234, 237, 254, 308
 Njord, god, ii. 7, 15, 16, 20, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 71, 100-107, 108, 126, 143, 162, 278, 341
 Nkanyan, brother of Elullo, vii. 341
 Nkondi, Tar-Baby may be fetish, vii. 421²⁰
 Nō dramas, viii. 257, 258, 261, 298, 300, 335, 381⁹ (ch. iii)
 "No" sacrifice against evil influence, viii. 61
 Noah, iv. 363
 —Jamshid confused with, vi. 319
 —= Zīūsudra = Xisuthros (Sisythes), Hebrew patriarch, v. 205, 209, 223, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233; see also s.v. Noah, vol. v, p. 449
 Noah's lineage, three groups of, arrived in Ireland, iii. 23
 Noatun, dwelling-place of Njord, ii. 33, 101, 104, 105, 106
 Nobadians cling to Egyptian religion long after spread of Christianity, xii. 244
 Nodens Lāmargentios ("Nudd Silver-Hand"), suggested as changed to Lodens (Lludd) Lāmargentios, iii. 103
 Nodons, British god, iii. 93, 103
 Nodutus, god of nodation of grain, i. 300
 Nofret, headless goddess of regions of the dead, xii. 100
 Noh Ek, Venus, xi. 138
 Nohochakyum, the Great Father, xi. 135, 141
 Noidde, shaman, iv. 282-295
 Noises, omens from, iv. 470
 Noj, builder of ark, iv. 362
 Nokomis, the Earth, x. 27, 39, 40, 46
 Nome, capital of each, seat of special great divinity or group of gods, xii. 17
 —every, contains holy tree, xii. 37
 —god, Sēth worshipped as, xii. 389³²
 —gods, xii. 17-18
 —local tabus in, xii. 362³
 Nomos ("Law"), abstract divinity of social institution, i. 283
 Nona (Rona), name of Haumea after restoration to life, ix. 63
 Non-cosmic, localized primitive gods develop little mythology, xii. 384¹
 Nonnos localizes Flood in Thessaly, i. 19
 Nonoualcāt, combat with people of, xi. 181
 Noogumee, x. 45
 Nor father of Night, ii. 200
 —parallels Erebus, ii. 201
 Nordre (North), dwarf, ii. 264-265
 Normandy, Bedwyr Duke of, iii. 199
 Nornagest, tale of, ii. 241-242, 246
 "Nornagests-thattr," ii. 62, 241
 Nornaspor, Norn-marks, ii. 245
 Norns, ii. 18, 24, 74, 220, 236, 238-247, 254, 255, 262, 265, 331, 337; iv. 257; 357
 Norrhem, Swedish home of dead, iv. 78
 Norse influence on Celtic Elysium where gods are at war, iii. 123
 Norseman and Skraeling, x. 1-3
 Norsemen, invasion of Ireland by, iii. 171
 North and its Wheel, xi. 98
 —Arsan-Duolai, ruler of dead, lives in, iv. 486
 —called "that below," iv. 308

- North dwelling-place of powers of evil, vi. 297
 —end of world home of "Cannibal," x. 249
 —gateway erected to the, to mislead corpse, iv. 24
 —guardian of, viii. 243
 —homage to, viii. 46, 50
 —"left," x. 287
 —Mandaeans prayed towards, iv. 343
 —mythical conceptions of, in Thor-Skrymir story, ii. 93
 —nine women in black from, ii. 236
 —Pole, god of the, viii. 111
 —prayers read with face to, iv. 150, 151
 —priests face, during prayer, v. 316
 —region of Rudra, vi. 82
 —represented by black turtle, iv. 360
 —see COMPASS, COLOURS OF, ETC.
 —Underworld lies towards, and offerings made towards, iv. 77
 —west Sea, viii. 130
 —Wind (Chikamasi), indwelling sea-spirit, vii. 411⁴⁶
 —world-mountain in, iv. 342, 343
 North Star a hole in the sky, x. 95-96
 —(as pillar or post), iv. 333, 339, 342, 343, 401, 487
 —God C identified with, xi. 139
 —("nail of sky"), round which heavens seem to revolve, iv. 221, 222
 —to preside at end of all things, x. 116-117
 Northern Ch'i Dynasty, viii. 67
 —Crown, x. 96
 —Lights: see AURORA BOREALIS.
 —Ruler, Nemda Old Man, head of invisible army, iv. 156
 Norway, cult of Frey in, ii. 118-119
 —Odin came to, ii. 33
 —paganism in, ii. 16
 Nose, how it got its shape, ix. 175
 —itching of, as portent, iv. 12
 Noses on sacrifice bread, iv. 154
 Nosjthej, xi. 335, 336
 Nostalgia, earth as protection against, iv. 124
 Nostoi ("Returns"), i. 133-136
 Not-world, iii. 122
 Notes, South Wind, son of Astraiois and Eos, i. 247, 265
 Notre Dame, Paris, Smertullos portrayed on altar found in, iii. pl. v, opp. p. 40
 Noun, in most typical Bantu languages name for ghost not personal, vii. 118
 Nouns of human speech originated in Adapa, v. 175
 "Nourisher of Youths," Gaia known as, at Athens, i. 272
 —see PŪṢAN.
 November Eve: see HALLOWE'EN.
 Novgorod, Finnish Karelians migrated to, iv. xv
 —idol of Perun at, iii. 293, 294
 Nowutset, parent of non-Indian men, conjured from magic parcel, x. 203
 Nox parallels Night, ii. 20r
 Npat, Mt. (seat of Apām Napāt), 26th day of each Armenian month dedicated to, vii. 63
 Nphan Wa, Kachin all-supreme Being, xii. 263
 Ntehe, ghost mothers carry babies head downward in the, vii. 190
 Ntotwatsana, tale of, vii. 246-249
 Nü-chên Tatars, viii. 97, 181
 Nü Kua, sister[?] of Fu Hsi, viii. 31-32
 —Ying, daughter of Yao, viii. 88-89
 Nuada Argentlám ("Silver-Hand"), king of Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 25, 28, 30, 32, 41, 103, 136, 204
 —Druid, father of Tadg, iii. 164, 175
 —hand of, replaced by one of silver, ii. 100
 Nubia, cosmic meaning of, forgotten, xii. 91
 —cult of divinized men apparently especially flourishing in, xii. 415³²
 —cults in, xii. 171, 415³²
 —Ĥat-hôr in, xii. 410¹
 —influence of Egyptian religion on, xii. 240
 —Isis flees to, xii. 125
 —Merui worshipped at Kalabsheh in, xii. 137, 406⁵⁵
 —myths concerning Bês in, xii. 62
 —sun's eye retires from Egypt to, xii. 86, 88
 Nubian gods, Egyptians of earliest times worshipped, xii. 157
 Nubians, Justinian propagates Christianity among, xii. 244
 Nudd in Welsh literature and the Romances, iii. 191
 —suggested change of name of, to Lludd, iii. 103

Nudimmud ("creator of form of man"), Anu begat, v. 92, 104, 107, 291, 292, 344, 396⁴⁵
 Nudity rites, vii. 13
 Nukara (or Nugara), the Babylonian Ningal, xii. 157
 Nukuchyumchakob, lord of rain, xi. 140, 141
 Nules-murt, a forest-spirit, iv. 179
 Nulijajoq, x. 273⁷
 Num, sky- and heaven-god, iv. 218, 221
 Numa, Roman parallel to the organizer of Iranian nation, vi. 299
 Number, cosmic, seventy-two as, xii. 395⁷⁵
 —in American Indian mythology, x. 311⁶⁸
 —Mayan calendar, xi. 146-152, 153, 155; Mexican calendar, 97-105; Yucatan calendar, 128
 —mystic, fourteen as, xii. 395⁷⁸
 —of gods, ii. 15-16
 Numbers, days: third, seventh, ninth, sixteenth, thirty-sixth, fortieth, iv. 41, 43, 44, 47, 54, 295; weeks: sixth, ninth, 48, 56, 68
 —heaping up of, iv. 385, 419; vi. 199-200, 221, 227; 275, 276, 277, 281, 293, 299, 304, 305, 306, 309, 327, 346; xi. 93; xii. 280, 318, 342
 —influence of, xi. 52-53, 354⁷-355
 —sacred, sacrificial cults influenced by old, iv. 407
 —sacred or significant follow:
 one, iii. 251; 283; iv. 38, 39, 68, 70, 179, 182, 206; 310, 311, 357, 430, 464; vi. 57, 138, 140; 270, 294, 315
 two, i. 25, 26, 27, 43, 247, 301-302; iii. 13, 26, 36, 78, 117, 120, 238, 247; 280; iv. 34, 38; 310, 355, 356, 381, 383, 388, 422, 429, 434, 449, 457; vi. 16, pl. III, 43, 57, 69; 270; ix. 109, 156, 160, 170, 273; x. 58, 311⁶⁸; xi. 175; xii. 38, 43, 46, 52, 129, 136, 149, 150, 174, 363⁴, 372⁵², 418³; 276, 285, 289, 290, 291, 296, 352; xii. 46, 47; see also TWINS.
 three, i. 22, 33-34, 39, 86, 88, 95, 104, 188, 314; ii. 24, 27, 54, 81, 82, 83, 88, 92, 93, 111, 146, 207, 216, 228, 235, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 249, 261, 262, 266, 268, 294, 333, 335; see also TRIADS; iii. 27, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 39, 40, 55, 58, 65, 79, 82, 85, 87, 88, 89,

97, 120, 125, 126, 133, 135, 136, 147, 148, 149, 151, 154, pl. XX, 169, 172, 175, 187, 189, 203, 227, 233, 235, 238, 245, 251; 280, 284, 285, 309, 322, 323, 324, 365²⁰; iv. 20, 23, 24, 25, 30, 31, 38, 39-40, 42, 44, 46, 47, 50, 51, 57, 69, 70, 77, 80, 87, 94, 95, 126, 129, 130, 169, 179, 180, 181, 206, 213, 242, 253, 256, 257, 259, 263, 267, 268, 272, 274, 278; 307, 309, 310, 311, 318, 338, 341, 344, 345, 351, 353, 354, 355, 357, 358, 365, 379, 395, 402, 413, 416, 420, 429, 433, 441, 444, 445, 447, 448, 449, 465, 472, 475, 478, 482, 501, 507, 509, 516; v. 40, 94; vi. 15, 19, 22, 30, 33, 36, 38, 41 (fig. 1), 43, 45, 50, 55, 57, 61, 71, 79, 80, 88, 91, 93, 98, 110, 111, 116, 122, 154, 180, 212, 220, 226; 268, 270, 278, 284, 285, 297, 303, 306, 309, 311, 315, 328, 345, 346, 360¹⁰, 365⁴; vii. 55; 132, 204, 209, 224, 229, 282, 304, 341; ix. 24, 43, 106, 156, 160, 163, 166, 167, 250, 261, 273; x. 35, 56, 95, 148, 177, 311⁶⁸; xi. 39, 47, 94, 137, 234, 251, 309; xii. 365²⁶; 273, 274, 284, 289, 318, 331, 345, 347, 352
 four, ii. 133, 146, 181, 332; iii. 13, 32, 60, 63, 74, 81, 153, 235, 237, 238, 251; 279, 283, 284; iv. 23, 27, 34, 42; 308, 310, 344, 347, 353, 359, 360, 379, 381, 383, 388, 420, 435, 441, 444, 445; v. 54, 61, 191, 388²²⁸; vi. 16, 19, 39, 52, 57, 58, 69, 77, 98, 103, 107, 110, 118, 120, 131, 134, 159, 193, 205, 215; 266, 336; vii. 51, 392²¹; 232, 256, 306, 383⁵; viii. 4, 135; ix. 213, 256; x. xxii, 7, 19, 23, 37, 50, 58, 59, 100, 116, 118, 128, 137, 165, 168, 173, 177, 185, 207, 250, 253, 254, 257, 263, 275¹¹-276, 308⁶⁸, 311⁶⁸; xi. 29, 48, 52, 53, 55, 56, 61, 64, 71, 81, 88, 90, 91, 94, 106, 134, 144, 155, 164, 165, 166, 170, 174, 232, 239, 355⁷; xii. 35, 39, 44, 46, 48, 52, 65, 66, 135, 143, 147, 180, 195, 199, 363⁴, 364¹¹, 367¹⁰, 368¹², 369, 370³⁵, 378⁹⁸, 417²⁰; 282, 286, 342, 349
 five, iii. 25, 37, 74, 121, 130, 237, 251; 283, 323, 325; iv. 23, 27, 42, 70, 180, 263, 272, 274, 275; 309, 310, 381, 383, 394, 407, 516; vi. 16, 57, 98, 159, 169, 205, 216; 282, 285, 295; vii. 256, 273; viii. 135; ix. 14, 207; x. 250,

- 275¹¹, 311⁶⁸; xi. pl. vi, 52, 53, 55, 64, 114, 136, 175, 227, 228, 230, 232; xii. 318, 352
- six, i. 98; ii. 99; iii. 230; iv. 275; 307, 309, 310, 338, 427, 428, 431, 432, 435, 485; v. 219; vi. 17, 36, 137, 140, 194, 205, 215; 270, 280, 284, 298; ix. 8, 14, 106, 156, 167; x. 72, 190, 209, 286³¹, 311⁶⁸; xi. 38, 52, 53, 93; xii. 206
- seven, i. 56, 242; ii. 79, 236, 242, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 294, 316, 335; iii. 11, 30, 31, 36, 38, 40, 79, 118, 119, 121, 125, 128, 132, 138, 143, 150, 192, 235, 251, 253, 254, 268; 283, 322; iv. 47, 70, 180, 260, 272, 275; 309, 322, 328, 338, 340, 341, 343, 346, 349, 351, 353, 359, 364, 367, 374, 378, 379, 382, 400, 401, 402, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 415, 425, 426-428, 432, 481, 486, 487, 492, 508; v. 18, 28, 29, 38, 84, 94, 112, 116, 126, 138, 146, 159, 161, 164, 167, 176, 217, 219, 224, 274, 364, 366, 367, 372, 373; vi. 25, 28, fig. 1, 45, 48, 49, 56, 65, 79, 105, 111, 115, 134, 138, 154, 168, 172, 186, 192, 194, 196, 205, 236; 269, 280, 282, 297, 298, 311, 326; vii. 17, 56; 188, 273, 356, 358; ix. 19, 106, 160, 162, 163, 170, 173, 178, 206, 207, 211, 212, 214, 215, 220, 226, 230, 231, 236, 237, 253, 257; x. 19, 50, 56, 60, 61, 72, 161, 162, 209, 287³¹, 311⁶⁸; xi. 52, 53, 93, 140, 155, 181; xii. 28, 40, 53, 57, 206, 364¹⁶, 368¹⁴, 376⁷⁸; 278, 279, 284, 289, 291, 298, 323, 324, 342
- eight, ii. 43, pl. viii, 66, 86, 88, 89, 143, 145, 146; iii. 283; iv. 275; 351, 364, 371, 378, 443, 445, 485, 491; v. 350; vi. 28, 56, 85, 120, 142, 205, 226; 340; vii. 144, 176, 177; 228, 303, 325, 347, 356; viii. 116; ix. 15-16, 34, 75, 162; x. 58, 89, 173, 203; xi. 64, 68, 81, 90, 234; xii. 48, 49, 167, 372⁶⁰
- nine, i. 57, 64, 238, 240; ii. 27, 43, 66, 81, 91, 104, 130, 153, 154, 155, 158, 190, 228, 235, 236, 249, 251, 283, 294, 304, 318, 329-330, 331, 335, 341; iii. 34, 44, 52, 57, 82, 95, 116, 168, 169, 176, 188, 191, 193, 201, 235, 244, 251; 285, 321, 322, 325, 358²⁶; iv. 70, 206, 245, 267, 270, 272, 274; 309, 310, 337, 340, 351, 353, 354, 378, 381, 382, 400, 406, 407, 442, 448, 458, 464, 485, 487, 490, 491, 508, 509; v. 126, 219, 235; vi. 65, 225; 270, 298; viii. 35, 114, 117, 136; ix. 171, 182, 237; x. 170, 203, 311⁶⁸; xi. 52, 53, 56, 69, 73, 81, 165, 354⁷; xii. 26, 264, 292, 294, 309, 324
- ten, ii. 56, pl. xxxvi, 199; iii. 116, 233; iv. 385; vi. 43, 61, 65, 110, 122, 154, 168, 181, 220, 221; 268, 270, 281, 296, 298; vii. 254; ix. 35, 107; xi. 251; xii. 294
- eleven, ii. 73, 128, 211, 308; vi. 19, 142, 212; ix. 109, 220
- twelve, i. 80, 110, 139; ii. 32, 33, 34, 73, 254, 327; iii. 96, 267; 282, 319; iv. 273; 329, 347, 436-438; vi. 24, 57, 85, 107, 225, 287; 348; vii. 392²¹; x. 58, 167, 169; xii. 57, 199, 421⁴; 284, 289
- thirteen, ii. 242, 327; iii. 15, 128; v. 366, 370; vi. 138; xi. 52, 53, 92, 155, 179, 354⁷
- fourteen, v. 163; vi. 294, 325; xi. 179; xii. 28, 364¹⁶
- fifteen, iii. 235; vi. 269, 293, 294, 295, 303, 361¹⁹
- sixteen, iii. 125; iv. 356, 406; vi. 284
- seventeen, iii. 85; iv. 405, 406
- nineteen, iii. 11
- twenty, iii. 235; vi. 33, 180; xi. 52, 64
- twenty-one, vi. 56, 169
- twenty-three, vi. 278
- twenty-four, vi. 220, 225; vii. 238; x. 160
- twenty-five, vi. 205; xi. 53-54
- twenty-seven, iii. 115; vi. 136
- twenty-eight, vi. 178
- thirty, iv. 353, 435, 453; vi. 32, 33; 293, 296, 298, 302, 339, 348
- thirty-two, vi. 195, 199
- thirty-three, iv. 355, 356, 410; vi. 19, 63, 193; 280; viii. 196
- thirty-six, iv. 412
- thirty-seven, xii. 292, 339-357
- thrice seven, vi. 39; thrice sixty, vi. 39
- forty, iii. 230, 235; iv. 27, 40, 47, 48; 353, 365, 453, 490; v. 366; vi. 294, 309; xi. 37
- forty-two, xii. 176, 179
- forty-three, iv. 411
- forty-four, iv. 411, 412
- forty-eight, xi. 234
- forty-nine, vi. 209

- fifty, i. 21, 30-32, 118, 132, 242; iii. 27, 82, 87, 125; iv. 27, 40, 68; 353; vi. 297, 346
- fifty-two, vii. 382⁷; xi. 92, 93, 95
- fifty-four, iv. 382⁷, 411
- fifty-five, iv. 411; vi. 286
- sixty, iii. 82, 87, 125, 129; xii. 292
- sixty-four, vi. 226
- seventy, ix. 313⁷⁹
- seventy-two, iv. 412; vi. 225, 226
- eighty, iv. 364; vi. 195
- ninety, vi. 29
- ninety-nine, iv. 411; vi. 37, 68
- one hundred, ii. 316; iv. 473; vi. 29, 32, 33, 75, 114, 122, 131, 226; 297, 299, 312
- one hundred and one, iii. 126; vi. 31
- one hundred and eleven, iii. 271
- one hundred and fifty, iii. 79
- one hundred and eighty, vi. 56
- one-third, v. 364
- two-thirds, v. 213, 364
- three hundred, iii. 59; 280
- three hundred and twelve, xi. 93
- three hundred and sixty-four, xi. 93
- three hundred and sixty-five, xii. 35, 38, 56
- five hundred and forty, ii. 77
- six hundred, xi. 92
- six hundred and thirteen, v. 364
- six hundred and seventy-six, xi. 92
- seven hundred and twenty, vi. 220
- nine hundred, ii. 86, 100; iii. 51
- one thousand, vi. 22, 32, 33, 37, 41, 46, 82, 86, 112, 131, 134, 168, 299, 305, 346
- eleven hundred, vi. 33
- eleven hundred and eight, vi. 112
- sixteen hundred, xi. 89
- ten thousand, vi. 132, 134
- eleven thousand, vi. 142, 144
- sixteen thousand, one hundred, vi. 174
- fifty thousand, vi. 68
- one hundred thousand, vi. 68
- six hundred thousand, vi. 137
- Numen, life-potency, regarded in Roman religion as a living will, i. 287
- Numitor, king of Alba Longa, i. 307
- Numi-Törem, iv. 330, 404, 435
- Num-Türem, sky-gods, iv. 218, 219
- paireks, iv. 394
- Nunamnir, v. 136
- Nunda, eater of people, vii. 358
- Nung Chih-kao, viii. 139
- Nungungulu, vii. 127
- Nunnehi, helpful spirit warriors, x. 68
- Nuns serve in temple of Huyen-thien, xii. 309, 315
- Nunu, weapon, v. 128
- Nunurra, title of Ea, v. 106
- Nunusešmea, v. 110
- Nunyenunc, bird who carries off men, x. 139
- Nur-Dagan crossed sea of death, v. 218
- Nurra, patron of potters, v. 105
- Nurse, divine, xii. 116, 376⁷⁹, 397⁹⁴
- Men'et the lion-headed, xii. 101, 136
- (of sun-god) at creation of world, xii. 40
- (Tethys), i. 5
- Nursing mothers, gingko-tree has especial care over, viii. 342
- Nuru, Incantation of house of, v. 106
- Nusku, fire-god, v. 107, 124, 125
- god of new moon, v. 154
- Nut, Aker, and Khepri, xii. 369 (fig. 221)
- and Qêb begotten of Shu and Tefênet, and parents of Osiris, Horus, Sêth, Isis, and Nephthys, xii. 69
- Heaven and Earth, created by Sun, xii. 50
- Osiris child of, xii. 113
- as a birth-genius of Osiris, xii. 385¹²
- primeval sky, xii. 49
- watery Chaos, xii. 49
- called into consultation by Rê, xii. 74
- celestial counterpart of the abyss Nu (or Nûn?), xii. 41, 372⁵⁵
- children of, as name of celestial beings, xii. 72, 380²⁴
- Egyptian beliefs concerning, xii. 41, 42, 55
- (Egyptian), Connla's position resembles that of, iii. 150
- explained as sky of Underworld, xii. 41
- gives birth to sun every morning, xii. 41, 42 and figs. 33, 34, 35, 49
- heavenly flood, represented in picture by ornamented box, xii. 71
- hieroglyphic sign of, xii. 372⁵⁵
- identified with Êpet, xii. 60
- Isis, xii. 99
- member of ennead of Heliopolis, xii. 216
- mother of all life, xii. 41
- stars, xii. 42

- Nut, not clearly distinguished from sky in day-time, xii. 42, 45
 —of ogdoad, relation of, to celestial Nut, xii. 49
 —opens way to divinities, xii. 384¹¹⁰
 —personification of nocturnal sky, xii. 41
 —pronunciation of, xii. 368¹⁷
 —Rê places himself on back of, xii. 77
 —receives sun at night, xii. 96
 —receiving the dead, xii. 41 (fig. 31)
 —representation of, xii. 41
 —Sêth son of, xii. 103, 390⁸⁴
 —(sky) upheld by Shu, xii. 43 (fig. 38)
 —united with stellar tree of heaven, xii. 42
 —wife of the earth-god, xii. 41, 42 and figs. 33, 34, 35
 —with sun in scarab-form bends over Aker, xii. 368²²–369 and fig. 221
 —symbols of sky in day-time, xii. 41 (fig. 32)
 Nut, Idunn transformed into a, ii. 141, 179
 Nuter Dua ("the Rising God"), the Morning Star, xii. 54
 Nuts, nine, with love charms, iii. 168
 —part of food of gods, bright folk, and fairy-folk of Erin, iii. 121
 Nu (Abyss) identified with Rê (sun), xii. 220
 —aided by Selqet and three other goddesses in protecting or representing the four subterranean sources, xii. 147
 —and Nut (abysmal forces), two members of primeval ogdoad, xii. 48
 —as parents of sun-god, xii. 49
 —bidden to guard against reptiles, xii. 78–79
 —comes to Ombos to avenge his father Rê again, xii. 86
 —cosmogonic idea of, xii. 47
 —counsels Rê, xii. 74, 77
 —fertility-god, xii. 370⁴¹
 —god of Abyss, had no temples in New Empire, xii. 23
 —identified with Khepri, xii. 63–64
 —Ptaḥ-Sokari, as primeval god, xii. 63–64
 —Ptaḥ-Taṭunen, xii. 47
 —Rê-Hor, xii. 221
 —Khnûm, Ptaḥ perhaps confused with, xii. 407⁷⁷
- Nuu, Khnûm treated as localized variant of, xii. 50
 —lifts solar ship from depths in the morning, xii. 95
 —(Nûn?), ocean identified with, xii. 47, 48
 —pronunciation of, xii. 368¹⁷, 370⁸⁸
 —Ptaḥ identical with Bês and Sokari, xii. 223
 —Rê soul of, xii. 219
 —representation of, xii. 47–48
 —sends his springs to "the two mysterious ones," xii. 47–48 and fig. 43, 371⁴⁴
 —soul of, identified with sun-god, xii. 372⁴⁸
 —Taṭunen identified with, xii. 47, 145, 150⁸
 —with head of ox, xii. 47 (fig. 42)
 Nuvarahu, Turehu woman, ix. 72–73
 Nvard, wife of Ara, vii. 68
 Nwachisiana, honorary title of Hare, vii. 293
 Nwali, vii. 128
 Nyali, vii. 128
 Nyamatsanes, tale of the, vii. 257
 Nyambe, vii. 131, 132, 133, 162
 Nyanku[o]pong of Gold Coast tribes, vii. 116, 123, 124, 399⁶
 Nyasa, Lake, vii. 133, 147
 Nychar Mades (Nychar the Median), vii. 67
 —perhaps Nakru, vii. 389¹⁰
 Nyja identified with Pluto, iii. 355⁴⁴
 Nykr as horse drowns riders, ii. 211
 Nykteus, death of, i. 43
 —(Night), reputed father of Antiope, i. 43
 Nyktimos of Arkadia, flood of Deukalion and Pyrrha in reign of, i. 18–19
 —son of Lykaon, saved by Zeus at instigation of Ge, and succeeds his father, i. 20–21
 —succeeded as king of Arkadia by Arkas, i. 22
 Nymph, heavenly, vi. 18
 —water-, vi. 18
 Nymphs, ii. 133, 135, 242; vii. 84–85
 —classed as Dryads and Hamadryads, i. 270
 —Melian, born from the blood of Ouranos, i. 6
 —of fountains as ministrants of Dionysos, i. 220

Nymphs of Mt. Nysa rewarded with place among constellations for care of Dionysos, i. 46, 217-218
 —wood-, iii. 262-263
 —worship of, iii. 277
 Nynnyaw and Peibaw transformed into oxen for their sins, iii. 71
 —son of Beli, iii. 106
 Nyrckes (Nyyrikki), game-spirit, iv. 185
 Nysa, Mt., possible connexion of, with name of Dionysos, i. 217

Nyx, abode of twins of, in Underworld, i. 278
 —abstract divinity of time, i. 282
 —Moirai sometimes daughters of, i. 332³ (ch. xiv)
 —(Night), i. 4-5
 Nzambi, a high god, vii. 116, 125, 131
 —Mpungu, man translated to Heaven saw, vii. 238-239
 —-si, Earth mother, vii. 125
 Nzasi (Thunder) and his dogs, vii. 238

O

O, Prince of, viii. 66
 Oak, ii. 68, 260, 333, 335; v. 35; vi. 90; x. 294⁴²
 —and water in rites of sacred fire, vii. 15
 —asked for rain, iv. 188
 —blood of, iii. 322
 —dedicated to Donar at Geismar, ii. 203
 —fire ashes for healing of sick, vii. 57
 —great, iv. 82
 —Kunugi a kind of, viii. 339
 —of Mugna, iii. 138
 —sacred, iii. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 304, 305-306, 354¹⁰
 —to god of Heaven and storm, vii. 57, 62
 —sanctity of, iii. 358²⁴
 —sapling ring placed on pillar-stone, iii. 152
 —talking, of Zeus, i. 109, 162
 —tree of thunder-god, iv. 230
 —trees borne by giant, iii. 148
 Oaks, dragons entwined round, iii. 11, 131
 Oakum and straw, Kekri-fires made of, iv. 66
 Oannes emerged from sea to reveal to men science and letters, v. 86, 103, 105, 106, 290, 395²¹
 Oases, Osiris dwells in, xii. 399¹¹⁰
 Oath by sun, iv. 422
 —Leto's, by the Styx, i. 174
 —Peach-orchard, viii. 174, 176
 Oaths, i. 25, 125, 190, 290, 303; ii. 58, 71, 90, 106, 109, 117, 129, 134, 135, 156, 162, 164, 180, 186, 337, 338; iii. 293, 295, 300; v. 168, 333; vi. 128; vii. 40, 47, 54, 393³²; x. 141

Oaths, Ganges water for use in, vi. 234
 —Helios invoked in, i. 243, 273
 —invoked in name of Hades, i. 233
 —of the Seven Generals of the Argive host, i. 190
 —Ptaḥ sometimes god who watches over, xii. 407⁷⁶
 —public, Gaia was invoked at, i. 273
 —sworn in name of bear, iv. 85
 —taken before sun, iv. 223
 —Zeus invoked in, i. 273
 Oats, Virankannos tender of, iv. 244
 Ob, god of upper field of the, and of the Little Ob, iv. 403
 —River, entrance at mouth of, into Underworld, iv. 77, 78
 Obagat desired immortality for mankind, ix. 252
 Obe, fabulous animal, carries girl to witches, vii. 339-340
 Obedience, rulers must give, to spirits of ancestors, viii. 50
 Obelisque, xii. 188, 189, 419¹¹
 —like structures erected by kings of Fifth Dynasty to Rê', xii. 31
 —of the Pen, xii. 304, 305
 Obeliskes before Egyptian temples symbolize limits of sun's course, xii. 30-31, 38
 —in Heaven, two, misinterpreted as two sceptres, xii. 365²²
 —Osiris stands between two, symbolizing time, xii. 93 (fig. 84)
 —two each in earth and Heaven, xii. 31
 —worshipped as sign of sun's presence, xii. 31
 Obi rites, vii. 335
 Obiñ-murt, iv. 163

- Objects, ceremonial and votive, xi. 236, pl. XXXVI, opp. p. 236; see also SACRED OBJECTS (vol. xi).
- divine, vi. 97
- inanimate, replying in place of fugitive, ix. 85, 277, 322⁹¹; see also ANSWERING BY INANIMATE, ETC.
- Oblations, vi. 70
- made during first period after death are intended to create a body for deceased, vi. 250
- Oblivion, draught of, iii. 88
- many local gods sink into, xii. 17
- Obol of the dead, i. 142, 143, 327⁸
- Oboroten (Russian), vampire, iii. 232
- Observatory in Peking, viii. 144
- Obsidian Stone, xi. 178, 179, 180, 181
- Obsolescence of old divine names, xii. 21, 362⁸
- Obyda, evil forest-spirit, iv. 468
- Occult power, vi. 22
- Occultism, viii. 44, 54, 57, 113, 133-147
- not explanation of Grail story, iii. 205
- practised by witches, vii. 336
- Occupations, three, vi. 226
- Ocean, vi. 30, 146
- adored in form of fish, xi. 223
- ancestor of Tane, ix. 25
- and sky, little distinction between, xii. 113
- apparently indicated in picture containing Ehet, xii. 380²¹
- as enemy of the sun, xii. 237, 428⁷⁷
- both Osirian and Typhonic, xii. 95, 106, 108
- chest containing dead Osiris or infant Horus floats in, xii. 116
- churning of the, vi. 104, 106, 111, 124, 132, 139, 151, 155, pl. XXI, opp. p. 170, 214
- cosmic, idea of world-supporting being connected with, iv. 312, 366
- daily descent of sun's eye to and return from, xii. 89
- dragon bound in, xii. 104
- fire as gift of, x. 256
- "Great Green," xii. 46, 400¹⁰
- heavenly, iv. 418
- Horus connected with, xii. 389²⁹
- identified with Nu (Nūn?), xii. 47, 48
- in human circular form, xii. 49 (fig. 46), 96
- Ocean, Midgard-serpent personification of, ii. 193
- Morning Star as god of the, xii. 373⁶⁰
- Mu(u)t wife of, xii. 46
- origin of, sought in mythological source of Nile, xii. 50
- Osiris born from, xii. 113
- identified with, xii. 95, 105
- primordial, iv. 313, 316, 317, 322, 323, 328, 331, 345, 361, 419, 420
- represents 'Apop in captivity, xii. 106
- smith, iii. 171, 175
- subterranean, sun and the, vii. 50
- sun-god grows in, and is symbolized by blue lotus, xii. 50
- Underworld, v. 226
- Oceania, use of term; natural features; environment; ethnology, and myths gathered from all parts of, ii. ix, xi-xv
- Oceanic mythology, summary of, ix. 304-307
- Ocelopan, xi. 117
- Ocelotonatiuh, epoch of giants and solar eclipse, xi. 94
- Ochall Oichni, king of síd of Connaught, iii. 57-58
- Ochocalo, xi. 208
- Ocna, renovation of the temple in honour of gods of the fields, xi. 138
- Ocpatl, the peyote, xi. 77
- October, iii. 352⁷
- Octopus, ix. 15, 17, 37, 69
- Od, Freyja's husband, ii. 120, 125-126
- Odainsakr ("Acre of Not-dead"), visits to, ii. 320, 322
- Odakōn, Dagōn connected with, v. 86
- Odatis, daughter of King Omartes, vi. 341
- Oddi, "Edda" said to be derived from, ii. 4
- Oddibjorg, prophesying woman, ii. 246-247
- Oddrun, ii. 251
- "Oddrunargratr," ii. 121, 184, 228
- Odendonnia (Sapling), x. 296⁴⁵
- Odensberg, ii. 44
- Odin (Odhin, Voden, Wodan, Woden, Vodan, Gwoden, Godan), ii. 5, 6, 9, 10, pl. III, opp. p. 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, pl. VI, opp. p. 32, 33-34, 35, 37-67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 81, 90, 91, 98, 99, 101, 106, 112, 115, 120, 121, 122, 123, 126, 127, 129, 130, 133, 134, 137, 139,

- 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 147, 151, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 174, 175, 176, 178, 181, 183, 184, 185, 193, 201, 202, 217, 220, 236, 240, 243, 248, 249, 250, 251, 256, 265, 266, 269, 278, 296, 297, 299, 300, 303, 305, 311, 313, 314, 315, 316, 324, 326, 327, 337, 340, 341, 342, 346, 351⁴; iii. 35; iv. 479; vi. 37, 48, 288, 291, 302
- Odin's island, Odin journeys to, ii. 33
- O'Donnell's Kern, tale of, iii. 60-61
- Odrörir, blood of Kvasir collected in kettle, ii. 53, 54
- magic mead of poesy, ii. 22, 48, 52, 53, 54
- Odrus changed into pool of water, iii. 60, 136
- Ods-mær (Freyja), ii. 120
- Oduyen (modern Son-tay), capital of Trung-trac at, xii. 313
- Odysseus, i. pl. xxx, opp. p. 120, 136-140
- aided when wrecked by Leukothea, i. 262
- and Cyclops, Irish parallel to, iii. 167
- Diomedes, i. 123-124
- shades confused by Claudian with Gaulish myth of the dead, iii. 16
- Sirens, i. pl. lv, opp. p. 260
- by trickery, takes Iphigeneia from her mother for sacrifice on altar, i. 126
- centre of themes of "Little Iliad" and "Ilioupersis," i. 131
- departure of, from Thrinakia hindered by Notos and Euros, i. 265-266
- descent of, to Hades, i. 145-146
- gains arms of Achilles by Athene's help, i. 131-132
- harassed by Poseidon for killing Polyphemos, i. 211
- like Arťā Virāf, visits other world, vi. 344
- reason of Athene's affinity for, i. 170
- ruse of, when he was deputed to bring Achilles to Troy, i. 122
- said to be son of Sisyphos, i. 37
- seeks to aid dying Penthesilea, i. 131 (fig. 5)
- slaying suitors, i. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 138
- steals palladion from Troy, i. 132
- takes Hekabe as prize of war, i. 133
- Odysseus throws Astyanax, son of Hektor, from walls of Troy, i. 133
- wounded and forced to retreat to ships, i. 129
- "Odyssey, the," i. 136-139
- no trace of Gilgamesh epic in, v. 266
- Oedipus: see Ompous.
- Oengus Mac ind Óc, son of Dagda and Boann, iii. pl. 1, frontispiece, 27, 28, 33, 40, 41, 50, 51-52, 53, 55, 56, 66, 67, 73, 78-82, 89, 120, 121, 126, 127, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 202, 207, 208
- son of Aed Abrat, iii. 86
- Öttar-fylgja, family guardian spirit, ii. 235
- Offering-board, iv. 224, 230 (fig. 8), 231
- girdle, iv. 271; see also GIRDLE AT SACRIFICE.
- table, iv. 144
- Offerings, blood-, at Asgard, ii. 33
- food, to fées and the like, ii. 244-246
- for sick in round holes in rocks, ii. 225
- from living to keep ghosts alive, vii. 180, 181, 189
- of foreigners required for Svantovit, iii. 280
- fruits, etc., at cross-roads to save crops from Itowe, vii. 261
- porridge at sacrifice-tree, iv. 267
- paid to memorials erected to satís, vi. 244
- required according to one's ability, viii. 62, 63
- sacrificial, xi. 26, 34; see also items s.v. SACRIFICE.
- see items s.v. BURNT, ETC.
- to dead, iv. 77; vii. 95-96, 98; see also chap. Death and Burial (vol. iv, 17-36)
- deities, vi. 19, 97, 156
- household gods: see chap. Household spirits (vol. iv, 159-174)
- Pool accepted and human victim returned dead, vii. 188
- Seides, iv. 102, 112
- spirits at shrines poured into a pot sunk in the ground, vii. pl. xvi, opp. p. 182
- Thor, ii. 75
- withheld caused ghosts to withhold harvest, vii. 197-198
- Offspring, viii. 82, 83, 105
- plants as symbols of, viii. 105

- Offspring, prayers for, ii. 174, 249
 Ofnir, serpent, ii. 217
 O-fo, viii. 194
 Ofoti, troll-king, attends troll-thing, ii. 301
 Ofurunye, vii. 186
 Og, king of Bashan, tale of, v. 355
 Ogdoad, association of sun with, xii. 49
 —cosmic deity wears shoes of, xii. 223
 —doctrine of, xii. 50
 —members of, xii. 48, 371^{45 46}
 —primeval, two members of, xii. 48 (fig. 44)
 Ogmá, commander of Tuatha Dé Danann, iii. 24, 26, 27, 33, 34, 39, 40, 98, 111
 —Ogmios, Bragi parallels, ii. 161
 —whose name is akin to that of Ogmios, a divine warrior and a god of poetry and speech, iii. 10-11
 Ogmios, Gaulish god, iii. 10, 98
 —parallel (?) of, found in "Táin Bó Cúalnge," iii. 11
 Ogre chief's daughter summoned by Brahmā's daughter, viii. 357
 Ogres, vii. 204, 237, 242-257, 335, 346, 399¹¹, 427¹³; viii. 306; see also items s.v. MONSTERS.
 —Yatawm and Yatai as, have children only after eating human flesh, xii. 293, 294
 Ogvald sacrificed to cow, ii. 216
 Ogygos, autochthonous king of Ektenes, i. 42
 Ogyrven from whose cauldron came three muses, iii. 112
 —meanings of word, iii. 112
 Ohdowas, underground people, x. 28
 Oh-kuni-nushi, successor of Susa-no-wo, viii. 229, 230, 232-233, 237, 279, 317, 318, 341, 381¹
 Oh-maga-tsumi, Great Evil-doer, viii. 381¹
 Oh-yama-tsumi, mountain-god, viii. 233
 Oichalia, Euboian city, i. 89
 —sacked by Herakles, i. 94
 Oidipous, i. 48-51
 —Iranian parallel to solution of riddles by, vi. 335
 —sons of, and the seven against Thebes, i. 51-54
 Oil, anointing with rancid, to smell like corpse, ix. 76
 —causes flood to abate, ix. 257
 Oil, coffin of glass with corpse laid in, v. 323
 —-seller, Lü Tung-pin as, viii. 123
 Oilill (Bare Ear), punishment of, iii. 73
 Oineus and Thestios supreme in Aitolia's councils, i. 56
 —of Kalydon, duplicate of Dionysos, i. 219
 —father of Deianeira, i. 93
 —overlooked Artemis while offering sacrifices of first-fruits, i. 56
 —pique of Artemis at harvest-home sacrifice of, i. 184
 —ruled over Kalydon and married Althaia, i. 56
 —summoned spearmen of the Greeks to kill the boar sent by Artemis against Aitolia, i. 56-57
 Oinomaos challenges suitors for daughter to chariot-race, i. 119
 —death of, i. 120
 —king of Pisa, i. 119
 Oinone, ex-wife of Paris, refuses to aid him when dying, i. 132
 —island of, hiding-place of Aigina, i. 37
 —prophetess, weds Paris, i. 119
 Oinopion blinded Orion, i. 250-251
 Oisín, son of Fionn by Saar (transformed into a fawn), iii. 91, 112, 124, 132, 162, 168, 169, 170, 172, 176, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 194, 209
 Oita, Mt., funeral pyre of Herakles upon, i. 94
 Öjā, invisible nature-god, iv. 464
 Ojun = shaman, iv. 496
 Oka, tale of, xi. 312
 Okamsweli, vii. 164
 Okeanos, Amphitrite daughter of, i. 214
 —and Okeanids, i. 255-256, 258, 260
 —Tethys purge Glaukos of imperfections before admitting him as sea-god, i. 261
 —Rhea daughter of, i. 274
 —Thetis, Philip of Macedon traces descent to, i. 223
 —as creative source in Homer, i. 153
 —nymphs offspring of, i. 258
 —("Ocean"), i. 5
 —river, i. 86
 —rivers usually regarded as sons of, i. 256
 Oki, island of, viii. 317
 —(Kioussa), idol which watches the dead, x. 57

- Oki, Oke, Okeus, indwelling power of things, x. 18, 283²⁸
- Okolnir, volcano in frost regions, ii. 278, 318
- Okonorote, descent of, from sky-world, xi. 271
- Öku-Thor (Wagon-Thor), ii. 78
- Okypete (swift-flying), one of the Harpies, i. 266
- Ol possessed marvellous power of tracking swine, iii. 190
- Olaf Gudrudsson known as Geirstadar-alfi, ii. 226
- son of Fridleif, ii. 242
- Tryggvason, king, ii. 42, 66, 241, 286, 322
- “Olafs-saga Tryggvasonar,” ii. 115
- Old age came to Oisin through touching ground, iii. 181
- creation of, i. 6
- Elli is, ii. 93, 94
- Eagle, captor of Cheyenne woman, x. 305
- Hags of the Swamps, spirits, lure people to death by drowning, vii. 396⁶³
- Man, x. 115, 136, 142, 299⁴⁸, 308⁶³
- Acorn, x. 224
- and His Knee, myth of, vii. 156
- of the Sea, x. 251, 254
- Woman Below who jars world, xi. 203
- Night cares for Little Star, x. 114
- of the Sea, x. 5-6
- spirit of volcano Masaya, xi. 184-185
- Underneath, x. 250
- Who-Never-Dies, the Earth, x. 106, 115
- Olelbis myth, x. 220, 223, 225, 228, 234-235, 272⁶, 292⁸⁹, 294⁴²
- Olelpanti, x. 220, 224, 234
- Olin (motion), day-sign, xi. 104
- Olive branch, symbol of Athene, i. pl. xxii, opp. p. 82
- created by Athene, i. 172
- tree planted on the Acropolis by Athene, i. 67
- Olkhon Island, iv. 500
- Ollerus story, ii. 61, 64
- (Ull), god, ii. 15, 17, 64
- Olofat, son of Luke-lang, tales of, ix. 254, 258-262
- Olrin, daughter of Kjar, ii. 259
- Olumbe (Orumbe), Death, vii. 173
- Olver occupied haunted land, ii. 229
- “Olwen and Lunet,” iii. 199
- Kulhwch bade to seek as wife, iii. 187, 198
- Olympia, Daidalos erects statue of Herakles at, i. 91
- Glaukos said to have died at, i. 39
- hippodrome at, i. 26
- Olympian games, i. 92
- Olympians, Aphrodite one of, i. 197
- Olympias receives reading of her future from Nektanebos, i. 223
- Olympos, i. pl. iv (2), opp. p. 1
- cult of Zeus on, i. 159
- Dioskouroi dwell alternately in Underworld and on, i. 27
- Ganymedes cup-bearer to king of gods on, i. 118
- Mt., centre of gods of the circle of Zeus, i. 8
- nymphs appear on, i. 258
- queen of, patroness of wedlock, i. pl. vii, opp. p. lxii
- return of Hephaistos to, i. pl. xlvi, opp. p. 206
- universe supposed to be ruled from, i. 236
- Omacatl (Two Reed), xi. 62
- Omagua, xi. 194
- Omaha, x. 19, 283²⁴
- Omartes, King, vi. 341
- Ombos, Neb-tau local deity of, xii. 140
- Sêth comes from “golden city” of, xii. 365²¹
- divinity of, xii. 102, 107, 389³⁰, 392⁵⁶
- Sobk worshipped in early period at, xii. 148
- temple of, refuge of Rê, xii. 86
- worship of Khôns(u) at, xii. 366⁵
- Omeciuatl (Twofold Lady), female power of generation, xi. 53, 69, 88
- Omega symbol, v. 109
- O-mei, sacred hill, viii. 72, 79, 194
- Omen-god, Adad is, v. 39, 381⁵⁸
- literature, v. 254-255
- Marta an, of death, iv. 205
- tablets, vii. 367
- Omens, i. 153, 154; ii. 42, 115, 117, 169, 212, 233, 234, pl. xxxii, opp. p. 246, 250, 255, 304; iii. 228, 236, 242, 271, 280, 285, 313-314; iv. 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17-18, 28, 45, 65, 66, 89, 90, 157, 163, 170, 180, 183, 191, 192, 195, 198, 199,

310 THE MYTHOLOGY OF ALL RACES

- 202, 205, 236, 241, 247, 253, 256, 264, 268, 269-271, 275, 289-290, 291, 293, 294; 395, 422, 432, 434, 446, 470, 500; v. 78, 152, 235, 254, 342, 384¹²³; vi. 226, 233, 235; vii. 48, 53, 89, 94; 164, 291, 338; viii. 27, 37, 42, 43, 44, 48, 98, 99, 100, 103, 135, 136, 169; 237, 305, 373; x. 2, 5, 32, 47, 90, 96, 116, 161, 162, 190; xi. 26, 74, 96, 98, 101, 118-119, 144, 145, 181, 203, 249, 323, 330, 341, 359¹⁸; xii. 279, 284, 317-318, 323-324, 326, 328, 331-332, 335, 337, 345
- Ometecutli (Twofold Lord), male power of generation, xi. 53, 69, 88
- Ometochtli (Two Rabbit), xi. 77
- Omeyocan (Place of the Twofold), xi. 53
- Ómi (Odin), ii. 42
- Ominameshi ("woman flower"), viii. 346-347, 385⁷⁸
- O-mi-t'o-fo, celestial Buddha, viii. 194
- Omito-fu, Chinese name of Amitābha, xii. 261
- Omi-tsu-nu (Beach-field-master), viii. 248-249
- Omorōka (Omorka), ruler of primeval monsters, v. 290
- Omowuhs, group of gods, x. 190
- Omphale, Hermes sells Herakles to, i. 90, 161
- Omumborombonga, sacred tree from which Herero people sprang, vii. 146, 147
- On ("City of the Sun"), (Gk. Heliopolis), principal seat of solar mythology, xii. 31
- Heliopolis, earliest centre of Egyptian religion, xii. 153
- Ona, xi. 332
- Onapu-oksa, sacrifice-tree coins, iv. 279
- Onatah (corn-spirit) = Earth's daughter, story of, x. 27
- Ondoutaete, x. 16
- Öndurdis (Skadi), ii. 244
- One-horned, Ikkaku Sennin is, viii. 276
- legged beings: see HALF-MEN.
- on the Willows (?), an Underworld-being, xii. 203
- Road; oneness of life, viii. 296, 297
- sided beings, vii. 204
- Who-Stands-Perpetually-over-the-World, viii. 378²
- Oneness of existence, viii. 217, 218
- Oni, devils, viii. 282-286, 287, 288
- Onni (fortune) remains with man until death, iv. 11
- Ono ("Sound"), ix. 11
- Onokoro, primeval islet, viii. 223
- Onomancy, viii. 139
- Ono-no-Komachi, story of, viii. 298-299
- Yorikaze, tale of, viii. 346-347
- Onophris, xii. 97
- Onto and Bonto, iv. 157-158
- Onuris, god localized in This, Seben-nytos, etc., xii. 143
- Onyankopong, variant spelling of Nyan-kupon, vii. 123, 124, 399⁶
- Opartes = Ubardudu = Methusaleh, Greek transcription of Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 205
- Open Sesame incidents, ix. 48, 63
- Opening from sky-world, ix. 156
- to Underworld, ix. 48, 119
- Opet, goddess of a quarter of eastern Thebes, xii. 144
- Ophion and Eurynome supposed to have ruled universe from Olympos, i. 236
- Ophiuchos, Bês corresponds to, in stellar mythology, xii. 61
- Ophois and Anubis represented as Roman soldiers, xii. 240
- Anubis possibly identified with, xii. 364¹⁰
- follower of, xii. 417¹⁷
- (Up-uaut), xii. 21, 98
- wolf of, declines in importance, xii. 167
- Opia, xi. 31
- Opigielguoviran (zemi), dog-like being, xi. 25
- Opium, v. 187
- Opposition between gods of light and war, ii. 29
- "Opr," song, poem, "Edda" said to be derived from, ii. 4-5
- Ops, companion of Consus in cult, i. 292
- wife of Saturnus, i. 292
- Opulence, Land of, viii. 363
- Oracle of Spider, other animals consulted, vii. 321-322
- probable survival of, vii. 146
- Oracles, i. 23, 25, 34, 35, 44, 45, 49, 50, 54, 61, 63, 68, 69, 71, 76, 80, 89, 90, 95, 97, 105, 108, 119, 120, 125, 135, 177, 178, 179, 181, 194, 218, 223-224, 234, 237, 273, 303, 304, 328⁴ (ch. iii);

- ii. 9, 43, 58, 127, 208, 242, 333; vi. 210, 216; viii. 305, 326, 332; xi. 22-23, 180, 181, 184, 220, 224, 225, 351¹⁰; xii. 162, 195, 197, 200, 206, 240
- Oracles, Nabû god of, vii. 32
- Sibylline, books of, brought to Rome, i. 300, 301
- use of, in Ethiopia until Persian period, xii. 240
- Oral traditions, compilation of, viii. 244-245
- Orang Utan, ix. 175
- Oratory, Hermes god of, i. 194
- Orboda, giantess, mother of Gerd, ii. 110
- Orchards as purified spot where sacrifices made, iv. 173
- Orchestra of deities and fairies at Chikubu-shima in Spring, viii. 270
- Orco, survival of Orcus in modern Romagna, i. 319
- Orcus (Dis Pater), i. 303
- Hell, ii. 305
- survives as Orco in modern Romagna, i. 319
- Ord, fight between two groups of dead at barrow of, ii. 308
- Ordafñ-do, snake clan, vii. 272
- Ordeal, v. 161
- house of, v. 80, 393⁸⁸⁴
- mwavi, vii. 429¹⁸
- Ordeals, vi. 262; x. 11, 35, 119, 132, 147, 164-165, 198, 231-232, 282²¹; xi. 61, 170, 171, 174, 177; see also Tasks.
- of St. George, v. 338
- Order, gods of, descended through a series of divine pairs, v. 291, 296
- Holy, vi. 23-24, 29, 32, 45
- Orderer: see JAJUTSHI.
- Oreads, mountain-spirits, i. 258
- Orehu, evil spirit and water-sprites, xi. 261, 262
- Oreithya and Boreas, i. pl. LVI, opp. p. 266
- daughter of Erechtheus, i. 68, 73
- mother of Kleopatra, i. 74
- Orejones (Big Ears), xi. 250
- Orenda, indwelling power of things, x. 18, 38, 269²
- Orendil, Aurvandil the Valiant, is the hero, ii. 328
- Orestes and Pylades kill Klytaimestra and Aigisthos, i. 135
- appealed to Helios as witness after murder of Klytaimestra, i. 243
- Orestes, Erinyes' pursuit of, i. 277
- kills Aigisthos, i. pl. XXXIII, opp. p. 132
- Neoptolemos, i. 135
- pursued by mother's avenging Furies, i. 135
- son of Agamemnon, i. 135
- Organs, viii. 36
- Orgiastic worship of Anahit, vii. 27
- Orient, possible influence of, on Cretan mythology, i. 42
- Oriental vegetation-rites, ship in, possibly influenced Dionysos-myth, i. 330⁵ (ch. ix)
- Origen, iii. 211
- Origin of elves and fairies, ii. 226
- giants, theories of, ii. 281
- Original land in Lumimu-ut tale, ix. 158
- sin, v. 183, 223, 231
- The Great, viii. 111
- Origins, ii. 176-177; vii. 143-159; x. 63-66, 206, 294⁴¹
- myths of, iii. 135-138; vii. 143-159; ix. 4-38, 105-119, 155-185, 248-256, 270-274
- of certain animals and trees, i. 15-16
- Inca race, xi. 242-244, 248
- tales of, viii. 221-243, 245
- Orinoco, the, and Guiana, xi. 253-280
- Orion, Artemis hunting partner of, i. 184
- as female, xii. 374⁷⁰
- hero in "Story of the Haunted Prince," xii. 153
- Asiatic types of, xii. 374⁷⁰
- companion of Sothis, xii. 58
- Sirius when in human form, xii. 56
- compared with Morning Star, xii. 54
- constellation and mythical personage, i. 249-251
- double, xii. 58 (fig. 58)
- nature of, perhaps alluded to in two male heads of planet Venus, xii. 373⁶⁰
- early picture of, xii. 57 (fig. 57)
- father of the gods, xii. 374⁷⁰
- grants position to divinized king, xii. 203
- Horus, Dua[-uêr] confused with, xii. 132-133
- Horus regarded as, xii. 102
- identified with Horus and son of Osiris, xii. 57

- Orion identified with Osiris at early period, xii. 374⁷⁰
 —in Asia, called "Hero," "Giant," xii. 57
 —Osiris equated with, xii. 94, 385⁵
 —*penchant* of Eos for, i. 246
 —perhaps identified with ferryman of Underworld, xii. 58
 —representations of, xii. 57-58, 374⁷⁰
 —shade of, appears to Odysseus in Hades, i. 146
 —slain by Artemis, i. 183
 —sons of Horus-Osiris near, xii. 112 (fig. 116)
 —Sothis sister of, xii. 398¹⁰⁴
 —still hunts in Underworld, i. 142
 —watches over calves as parallel to Tammuz, xii. 399¹¹¹
 Orion (constellation), ii. 177; iv. 426, 429-430; v. 308; vii. 49; 228, 229; x. 8-9, 104
 —and Puppis, v. 135
 —as ruler of sky, xii. 54
 —Belt of, xi. 278
 —born of duat-star, xii. 373⁶¹
 —constellation Earendel thought to be, ii. 83
 —Hayk Armenian name for constellation, vii. 65
 —Horus and Osiris confused as both represented in, xii. 389²⁹
 —Hydra, and Virgo associated in Asiatic astral myth, xii. 84
 —Osiris seen in, xii. 124
 —Tammuz and Ninsubur identified with, v. 178
 Orion's Belt, vii. 229
 Orions, two, as celestial twins, xii. 58, 375⁷²
 —year-myth, xii. 58
 —correspond to Osiris-Sêth myth, xii. 58
 Orisnici, genii of fate, iii. 250
 Orissa, ill-omened river in, vi. 235
 —small Buddhist colony surviving in, xii. 260
 Orkhon stone inscriptions, iv. 394, 459, 460
 Ormazd: see AHURA MAZDA (vol. iv).
 Ormizd variant form of name of Aramazd, vii. 23
 Ormzdakan, god: see ARAMAZD.
 Ornamentation, symbolic, xi. 190
 Ornaments, Ḥat-ḥôr deity of, xii. 40
 Ornytos replaces Teuthis in some versions of legend of plague at Teuthis, i. 22
 Orolek, iv. 273, 274, 279
 Orontes River, youth symbol of, v. 19
 'Orotalt, Arabic name of Dionysos, v. 382⁷⁹; see also s.v. 'Orotalt, vol. v, p. 449
 Orphans, viii. 313; x. 8, 63, 72, 127, 282²², 286²⁹
 Orpheus and Eurydike theme, x. 50, 118-119, 236, 264, 302⁵³
 —author of philosophical books, i. 253
 —descent of, to Hades, i. 145
 —Izanagi parallel to, viii. 223
 —parallels in Oceanic myths, ix. 72-78
 —reason for association of Muses with, i. 238-239
 —song of, drowns voices of Sirens, i. 113
 —violates condition under which he might have rescued Eurydike from Hades, i. 146-147
 Orpheus's singing head, iii. 105
 Orphic philosophy, Zeus in, i. 328⁹
 —poems, value attributed to, in Athens, i. 4
 —story of the creation, i. 4-5
 Ört, after death, soul is blended with, iv. 10
 —Cheremiss "shadow," iv. 6
 —fire of, iv. 10
 —reveals itself in the form of the deceased for forty days, iv. 10
 —see also URT.
 —soul, iv. 10, 168, 169, 188, 208, 215, 236, 240
 Orthos, two-headed dog, brother of Kerberos, i. 86, 89
 Orteki, goose-spirit, iv. 409
 Ortygia, Arethousa changed into fountain at, i. 257
 —(Delos), Orion killed at, i. 250
 "Orvar-Odds-saga," ii. 299
 O'Ryū, spirit of willow-tree married warrior, viii. 333
 Osarsyph, name given to Moses by Manetho, xii. 149, 409¹⁰⁴
 Oscar, grandson of Fionn, iii. 125, 162, 173, 174, 177, 178, 179, 182, 183, 212
 Oshadagea, Dew Eagle, x. 24
 Osirian cycle, xii. 92-121
 —deities of, in Classical world, xii. 242, 243

Osirian myth, connexion of lost eye of sun-god with, xii. 90-91
 —triad, Sêth becomes enemy of, xii. 103
 Osiris, iii. 55; xii. 28, 36, 160, 164, 413¹²
 —after death the Pharaoh held to be manifestation of, xii. 171
 —and Atum-Rê as double occurrence of sun, xii. 50
 —Isis, Mîn son of, xii. 139
 —myth of, may be borrowing from Asari and Ishtar, v. 344
 —'Anti identified with, xii. 130
 —Apis compared with (?), xii. 163, 412⁶
 —as black god, xii. 92 (fig. 82)
 —god of the dead, Anubis predecessor of, xii. 399¹¹¹
 —judge on his stairs, xii. 97 (fig. 88)
 —new sun, xii. 50
 —Asiatic character of, xii. 399¹¹¹
 —association of Anubis with, xii. 111
 —attempts to identify Sobk with, xii. 148, 409¹⁰⁰
 —Atum is identified with, xii. 424⁶
 —Babi mentioned as "the first-born son" of, xii. 131
 —(Bacchus) met by Satyrs with music in Ethiopia, xii. 377⁸⁶
 —Bati regarded as celestial and solar divinity synonymous with, xii. 132
 —before the West witnesses binding of 'Apop-serpents, xii. 104-105
 —begotten by Qêb and Nut, xii. 69
 —birth of, as Nile, xii. 143
 —birthplace of, at Bu-gemet, xii. 376⁸⁴
 —Buchis, bull of Mont(u), called "living soul" of, xii. 163
 —burial-place of, localized at Abydos, xii. 50-51
 —confused by Herodotus with Mykerinos, builder of the Pyramids, xii. 398¹⁰⁶
 —connected astronomically with Argo or Canopus, xii. 57
 —with a great serpent, xii. 391⁴³
 —connexion between Asari and, suggested, v. 344
 —of, with Dionysos-cult, i. 330⁸
 —court of, in which dead are judged, xii. 176, 179 (fig. 186)
 —dead or unborn form of Horus, xii. 57

Osiris, dead, protected by sting of Selqet, xii. 147
 —wanders over mountain to seat of, xii. 176 (fig. 185)
 —earthly reign of, xii. 119-120, 399¹⁰⁸
 —exact pronunciation and source of name of, uncertain, xii. 384²
 —exalted above all gods, xii. 72
 —explained as yesterday, xii. 219
 —father of Orion, xii. 57
 —ferryman of Underworld may be explained as, xii. 394⁶⁴
 —first to be mummified, xii. 181
 —flower of life springs from, xii. 112
 —followers of, xii. 179, 417¹⁷
 —four gangways laid down for, xii. 363⁴
 —sons of, xii. 111-113, 394⁶⁷
 —sources of Nile as part of or as hostile to, xii. 105
 —god of water, xii. 66
 —hidden in his pillar, xii. 92 (fig. 83)
 —Horus kills Sêth before, xii. 119 (fig. 121)
 —reborn as, xii. 102, 117
 —hymn addressed by departed to, xii. 184
 —identical with Nile, xii. 46
 —identification of, with Mnevis bull, xii. 385⁴
 —identified with heavenly tree, xii. 36
 —Orion, xii. 374⁷⁰
 —in the basket and in the boat, and Isis, xii. 117 (fig. 120)
 —celestial tree, xii. 93 (fig. 84)
 —form of bull, xii. 367¹⁰
 —Osirian cycle, xii. 92-98, 113-115, 118-120, 122-124
 —interpretation of symbolism of four Meskenets of, xii. 52
 —Isis and Selqet-Nephthys gathering blood from corpse of, xii. 114 (fig. 118)
 —sister and wife of, xii. 122, 123
 —legend of, as parallel to deluge-myth, xii. 76
 —Makedon, dog-god, companion of, according to Greeks, xii. 393⁶¹
 —master of abysmal depth, xii. 96 (fig. 87)
 —member of ennead of Heliopolis, xii. 216
 —Mendes soul of, xii. 219

- Osiris, Meskhenet governs rebirth of dead for new life with, xii. 52
- Mîn like, xii. 139, 156
 - subsequently identified with, xii. 139
 - Mont(u)'s sacred bull called soul of, xii. 139
 - much praised in the Underworld, worshipped at Dandur, xii. 172
 - myth, v. 71
 - connexion of Abydos with, xii. 50
 - Sothis (Sopdet) with, xii. 56
 - later rôle of Horus in, xii. 363¹
 - myths, similarity of, to those of Adonis-Tammuz, xii. 120
 - some texts referring to, xii. 122-128
 - Nefer-*ho*(r) epithet of, xii. 140
 - Nekhbet watched over, and his resurrection, xii. 143
 - Nephthys bewails and cares for body of, xii. 110
 - NN., dead addressed as, xii. 178
 - not clearly understood in early times as deity of all nature, xii. 425¹⁶
 - of Busiris, Mendes ram embodies soul of, xii. 164
 - only local divinities attached to cycle of, or cycle of sun, had mythological traits, xii. 20
 - pantheistic tendencies attached to, xii. 220
 - perhaps confused with Sêth, xii. 109
 - personification of the resurrection, xii. 178
 - pillar-god of Busiris explained as dying god, xii. 413¹²
 - plant-life personified in, xii. 66
 - Ptah blended with, xii. 145
 - rain a manifestation of, xii. 108
 - ram of, perhaps represents all nature in, xii. 66
 - realm of, xii. 174, 175
 - represented as standing on a pillar, xii. 407⁷⁶
 - restored to life by four sons of himself or Horus, xii. 394⁶⁷
 - results from first separation of Heaven and earth, xii. 30
 - rising to new life in sprouting seed, xii. 94 (fig. 86)
 - second life in realm of, xii. 378⁹⁸
 - self-emasculation of, xii. 398¹⁰⁶

- Osiris separated from this world by a serpent, xii. 387²³
- Ser explained as, xii. 147
 - Sêth murderer of, xii. 103
 - Sêth-Typhon adversary of, xii. 59, 209
 - Shwe Pyin Nâts suggest, xii. 353
 - situation of realm of, xii. 176, 178, 391⁴³, 417¹⁸
 - Sokar(i) the solarized, xii. 149, 409¹⁰²
 - solar eye of, torn into many parts in combat with Sêth, xii. 90
 - sons of, guard four-fold serpent of abyss, xii. 105 (fig. 101)
 - Sop later identified with, xii. 149, 409¹⁰⁴
 - Sothis daughter of, xii. 398¹⁰⁵
 - soul of, in sacred tree, xii. 166
 - revived by Nile, xii. 94 (fig. 85)
 - subordinate to late all-god, xii. 222-223
 - symbol of, xii. 32 (fig. 14)
 - Anubis associated with, xii. 393⁶²
 - symbolized by Morning Star, xii. 54
 - "the two maidens" as mothers of, xii. 407⁸²⁻⁴⁰⁸
 - "twin sisters" in temples of, xii. 192
 - under the vine, xii. 113 (fig. 117)
 - Ung later identified with, xii. 151
 - watch-dog of, xii. 179, 417¹⁸
 - with water and plant of life, xii. 97 (fig. 89)
 - Zend(u) compared with, xii. 152
 - Horus, four sons of, interchange with the four baboons of Thout(i), xii. 417²⁰
 - may have had sacred bull at Pharaethos, xii. 163
 - Nile a manifestation of, xii. 90
 - Sothis-Venus as mother of, xii. 54
 - worshipped under name of Tammuz-Adonis at Byblos, xii. 241, 395⁸⁴
 - Serapis retained little more than name and forms of worship in Classical world, xii. 243
 - Sêth, two Orions correspond to myth of, xii. 58
 - Sokar(i), Apis later considered incarnation of, xii. 162
 - as cosmic deity, xii. 221
 - Oskmeyjar ("wish-maids"), ii. 248, 249
 - Oskopnir, perhaps another name of Vigrid, ii. 343

- Osorbuchis, name of Buchis, sacred bull of Mont(u), xii. 163
- Osor-hap^s (Osiris-Apis), the Greek Serapis, xii. 98
- Osorkon I, v. 43
- Ostia, worship of Volcanus at, i. 296
- Ostiak family-god, iv. pl. x (2), opp. p. 114
- Samoyeds, iv. xviii, xix
- Ostiaks, an Ugrian stock, iv. xvii, xx
- Ostius, vii. 380⁷
- Ostrich, vii. 412⁴
- a demon, v. 131, 281, 283, 352
- feather as a hieroglyph signifies the goddesses "West" and "Justice," xii. 99, 100, 386²²
- feathers on head of Nuu imply identification with Ptaḥ-Taṭunen, xii. 47
- in prophecy against Babylon, v. 355-356
- Otgon, maleficent powers, x. 18, 38
- Othensberg, ii. 44
- Other-world, ii. 45, 216, 217, 268, 303-323, 334; iii. 14, 16, 21, 93-94, 105, 111, 122-123, 197
- beings interested in heroes, iii. 194
- Othinus: see ODIN.
- Othrys, Mt., seat of the Titans, i. 8
- Oto-hime, viii. 264
- Otontecutli similar to Huitzilopochtli, xi. 60
- Otos and Ephialtes bound Ares in vase, i. 189, 329¹ (ch. iv)
- giant, i. 250
- punishment of, in Hades, i. 144
- Otr, otter in treasure story, ii. 141
- Otshirvani (Vairapani), iv. 319-320, 327, 329, 345, 346, 377, 421, 424
- Ottarr, lover of Freyja, ii. 10, 120, 121, 125, 182
- Otter, ii. 49
- instructed in mysteries of Medicine Society, x. 40
- tongue in medicine bag (American Indian) confers knowledge of animal language, iii. 166
- Otter's skin to be covered with ransom, ii. 141
- Ötükän, iv. 460
- Ötygen, Mother-earth, iv. 453
- Oualapatou, Wild Men from the West, xi. 340
- Oumoara, mythic hero, xi. 342
- "Our lady" as term of address among West Semitic people may have been transferred to Virgin Mary, v. 341
- Ourania and Amphiarao's reputed parents of Linos, i. 253
- "Heavenly"), epithet of Aphrodite, i. 196, 202, 330⁵ (ch. vi)
- one of the Epic Muses, i. 240
- Ouranos and Gaia, Eros son of, i. 203
- founders of "first royal house of gods," i. 5
- parents of Hyperion and Euryphaessa, i. 242
- Okeanos in Hesiod, i. 256
- Rhea daughter of, i. 274
- "Heaven"), i. 5; v. 66
- married his sister Ge, v. 80
- Melian nymphs born of blood of, i. 258
- mutilated by Kronos, i. 6, 197
- régime of, i. 6
- said to be identified with Varuṇa, vi. 25, 355⁶
- son and husband of Gaia, i. 5
- Ourwanama, tale of, xi. 274-275
- Ousōos (probably Esau), inventor of fur clothing, v. 51, 389²⁵²
- Outcast tribes, vii. 114-115
- Outcasts, green-headed, vii. 101
- Outside Land: see UTGARD.
- Ouvin: see FAROE ISLAND'S BALLAD, ETC.
- Ouyan, curlew, ix. 291
- Ouydn, Armenian word for ruler of Hades, vii. 97
- Ovakuru (ancestral spirits), vii. 124
- Ovda, evil spirit, iv. 183
- Oven, Kikimoras live behind, and manifestation of their presence portends trouble, iii. 228
- sacrifice on, xii. 195 (fig. 208)
- Ovens as dwelling-places of family genii, iii. 228, 246, 247, 251
- Over-god, iv. 351, 358, 365, 394, 400, 401, 402
- Yakut, uses tree as tethering post, ii. 334
- population because no death in world, vii. 163, 171
- Owasse, Chief of Underground People, x. 48
- Owein and Arthur, chess-game of, iii. 190, 191
- Owl, vi. 291; xi. 139, 265, 274
- and eagle, tale of, viii. 334-335

- Owl, bird of ill-omen, causes convulsions, vii. 127, 340
 —messenger of god of death, vi. 69
 —witches, vii. 336, 337, 406⁷
 —sacred bird of witchcraft and its hoot signal call, vii. 340, 428¹³
 Owners or Indwellers, x. 5, 10
 Ownership-mark, iv. 261
 Ox (as bridge) on whose back men passed from region to region, vi. 289, 298, 303
 —judge, vi. 335
 —brought to Mag mBreg, iii. 67
 —connected with Mars, i. 293
 —creator of lakes and rivers, iv. 331
 —fish, cry of, causes fish to become pregnant, vi. 289
 —forty-horned, iv. 490
 —head of, as religious symbol, xii. 367¹¹
 —Nuu only once represented with head of, xii. 47
 —primeval, containing germs of all animal species, vi. 286-287
 —myths concerning, vi. 287-289, 294, 316
 —quarrel over skin of, by first human beings, and determination of colour of their ancestors, vii. 150-151
 Ox, skin of newly killed, spotted black and white, as emblem of Anubis, xii. 111
 —storm-cloud identified with the, vi. 264
 Ox-Leg, constellations around the, xii. 59 (fig. 60)
 —guarded by four sons of Horus or Osiris, xii. 112
 —name for Ursa Major, xii. 59, 110
 Oxen, ii. 179, 181, 182, 234
 —ascension of dragon to sky through, vii. 81
 —children of water-spirits borne on backs of, iv. 469
 —divine origin of ploughing with, iii. 81, 137
 —drew an afanc from a pond, iii. 129
 —farmers in Punjāb worship, vi. 239
 —pulling dragon from lake by means of, vii. 79, 391¹⁵
 Oxlahun-ti-ku (thirteen gods), xi. 154
 Oxomoco, first man, xi. 92, 102, 112, 120, 184
 Oxygos, king of the Ektenes, i. 42
 Ōye-yama, Mt., viii. 306
 Ozruti, wild and gigantic beings, iii. 266

P

- Pa sacrifice for good fortune, viii. 61
 —Cha, viii. 68
 —Hsien, viii. 118
 —kua: see DIAGRAMS, EIGHT AND SIXTY-FOUR.
 —Kung, viii. 118, 119
 —tzū, viii. 143, 149
 Pabilhursag, Larak city of, v. 206, 207
 Pacam, magician, xi. 175
 Paccari-Tampu, site of rise of Incas, xi. 248
 Pachacamac as creator, xi. 225, 226, 229, 241
 —temple of, xi. 215-216, 219, 220, 224
 Pachacuti, tale of appearance of sun to, xi. 244-245
 Pacha-yachachi, the creator, director of the sun, xi. 247-248
 Pacific Coast Indians, x. 212-264
 Padan-Aram, v. 80
 Padashkhvāgar (Ṭabaristān), vi. 333
 Padda, v. 39
 Paddan of Syria, v. 41
 Padmaḍākinī, vi. 218
 Padmanābhi, snake, vi. 155
 Padmapāṇi, Bodhisattva, vi. 209, 212, 213
 Padmasambhava gave Tibetans decisive impulse to Buddhism, vi. 204, 208-209, 213, 216
 Padmāvatī, snake born as, vi. 226
 Padmottara, numbers of Buddhas called, vi. 199
 Paeōn, name for Eshmun the physician, v. 74, 392³⁵³
 Pagān, Buddhism brought by Anawrahtā to, xii. 285
 —on the Irrawaddy, xii. 271
 Pagan civilization of Bolgars, iv. xviii
 Paganism, xi. 118-123
 —and Christianity, iii. 206-213
 —arguments against, ii. 31
 —Armenian, lent customs to Urartians, vii. 12

- Paganism, dying, ii. 235-236, 242
 —Slavic, iii. 222
 —trolls represented supernatural powers of, ii. 286
 Pagasai, Argo returns to home port of, i. 114
 Pagodas, erection of, to decide issue of a struggle, xii. 339
 Pagode Balny (temple of Linh-lanh), xii. 310
 Pah, moon, x. 108
 Pahlavi, traditions preserved in, vi. 259
 Pahuk, animal-lodge, x. 122
 Pai Ma Ssü, viii. 188
 —Shih, viii. 70
 Paia, child of Rangi, ix. 8, 34
 Paian hymn, purpose of, i. 179
 Paiapis Chalia, vii. 67
 Paidva, possibly solar horse, vi. 61
 Pain guardian of fire, x. 231
 Pains, animals may be cause of internal, vii. 314
 Paint, identification of secret lover by smearing of, x. xxi
 Painting of bodies at end of bear hunt, iv. 88
 —face, robe, tipi, etc., x. 80, 86, 92
 —origin of, viii. 35
 Paintings, mural, of Doura, v. 20
 —(scenes from Balder's funeral) in hall in Iceland, ii. 128
 Pair (yugalin) period, vi. 225, 226
 Pairekse, hero of flood, iv. 363, 366, 394, 409
 Pairikā, witch, vi. 327
 Pairikās, vi. 261; see also PARIKS.
 Pairs, three, in Qat's creation, ix. 106
 Pais, chimeras, vii. 91, 92
 Pai-tzū T'ang, viii. 84
 Pajana, creator, iv. 373
 Pāka, vi. 154
 Pakkatē, cave in which Yatawm and Yatai lived as ogres, xii. 293-294
 Pakoti, wife of Tane, ix. 25
 Paktolos, waters of, become gold-colored when Midas bathes in them, i. 220
 Palace of Sun, vii. 50
 —Waters, viii. 106
 Palachucolas and Cussitaws united, x. 72
 Palaimon likened to Portunas, i. 290
 —(Melikertes), "Storm-Lord," marine god, i. 46
 Palamedes entreats aid of Odysseus against Troy, i. 123-124
 Palat, Mt., vii. 56
 —(or Pashat), Mt., temples of Aramazd and Astlik on, vii. 24, 39
 Palaung Bo descended from Min Shwe Thè, xii. 276
 Palaungs (of Austro-Asiatic descent), trace origin to dragon source, xii. 275-277
 Palenque, xi. 131, 133
 —cross-figured tablets of, xi. 56
 Pales-murt, Votiak god, iv. 181
 Pāli Canon as source for life of Buddha, vi. 187-219
 Palladia, bearing of, into battle, x. 101, 191, 306⁸⁹, 307⁹¹
 Palladion, origin of, i. 118
 —stolen from Troy by Odysseus, i. 132
 Pallas Athene, statue of, built into a shrine by Ilos, i. 118
 —child of Hercules, i. 303
 —son of Evander and ally of Aeneas, slain by Turnus, i. 306
 —Pandion, i. 68
 —sons of, plot unsuccessfully against their cousin Theseus at Athens, i. 100
 Pallyan found two females (creation-myth) in water, ix. 274
 Palm-branch, hieroglyphic sign of, xii. 146
 —offered by goddess to three gods, v. 187-188
 —symbolizes time, year, renewal, fresh vegetation, xii. 89
 —tree, mauritia, people grew from seeds of, xi. 271
 Palmyra (anc. Tadmar), v. 20, 56
 Paluc, children of, nourished demon cat of, iii. 191
 Palulukofñ, Palulukofñti, x. 188
 Pamaš-oza ("the Spring's master"), iv. 215
 Pamela, origin of festival of, xii. 396⁹³
 Pampas to the Land of Fire, xi. 316-344
 Pampean, group of South American peoples, xi. 254
 Pampeans, El Chaco and the, xi. 319-324
 Pamyles educates Horus, xii. 116, 396⁹³
 Pan, i. pl. iv (6), opp. p. 1
 —as pastoral god, Hermes father of, i. 195

- Pan ("Grazier"), i. 267-269
 —great, is dead, cry at moment of Christ's Nativity, iii. 213
 —Min identified with, xii. 139
 —native god of Arkadia, i. 22
 —sometimes designated twin brother of Arkas, i. 22
 —stories of, transferred to Silvanus, i. 294
 —survivals of, in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 315
 —survives as Pano in modern Romagna, i. 319
 Pan Ku, commentator of Liberal School, viii. 9, 199
 P'an Kêng, Emperor, viii. 48
 —Ku, first created being and first creator, first epoch inaugurated by, viii. 25, 57, 60, 110-111
 P'an t'ao, peach-tree, viii. 104-105, 117-118
 Panathenaic festival celebrated by Aigeus, i. 68
 —established by Erichthonios, i. 67
 Pañcajana, demon slain by Kṛṣṇa, vi. 173
 Pāñcarātra doctrine learned by Nārada, vi. 176
 Pandaie said by Megasthenes to be daughter of Herakles, vi. 110
 Pandareos, daughters of, endowed with skill by Athene, i. 170
 Pandaros, Apollo confers skill in use of bow on, i. 177
 —wounds Menelaos and Diomedes, i. 128
 Pāṇḍavas connected with Pāṇḍyas of southern India, vi. 110
 —Kṛṣṇa goes to the, vi. 225
 —supporter of the, vi. 124
 —receive honour, vi. 244
 —struggles of five seasons represented by the, vi. 130
 Pandemos, cult-epithet of Aphrodite, i. 202, 330⁵ (ch. vi)
 Pandia, daughter of Selene, i. 245
 Pandion, daughters of, i. 70
 —grandson of Erechtheus, i. 68
 —son and successor of Erichthonios, i. 67
 —sons of, i. 68-69
 Pandora adorned with garlands by the Horai, i. 238
 —("All-giver"), Gaia as, i. 273
 Pandora, Athene contributed soul for, i. 171
 —box-motif in Spider story, vii. 331
 —of, i. 15
 —Indian parallel to, x. 140
 —creation of, i. 14-15 and fig. 2
 —moulded out of clay, i. 208
 —said to be wife of Prometheus, i. 12
 Pandrosos, i. pl. LVI, opp. p. 266
 —("All-bedewing"), daughter of Kekrops and Agraulos, i. 67, 273
 —entrusted with chest containing infant Erichthonios, i. 67
 —fate of sisters of, i. 67, 325²-326
 —union of Hermes with, in Attic legend, i. 329⁵ (ch. v)
 —wife of Hermes, i. 70
 Paṇḍumahurā (Madurā), vi. 225
 Pāṇḍyas identical with Pāṇḍavas, vi. 225
 —of southern India worshippers of Kṛṣṇa, vi. 110
 Pangaion, Mt., death of Lykourgos at, i. 218
 Panhellenios, cult of Zeus, i. 160
 Panic ascribed to Pan, i. 268
 Pānīpat, ghosts at, vi. 248
 Pañis, vi. 34, 43, 66, 129
 Pañkaprabhā, vi. 228
 Pan-ku, world formed from body of, iv. 372
 Panku, Chinese creator-deity and Pangu of New Guinea, similarity between, ix. 325²⁵
 Pano, survival of Pan in modern Romagna, i. 319
 Panopeus in Phokis, boulders at, i. 14
 Panopolis, Ḥar-khent(i)-merti(?) honoured at, xii. 388²⁸
 Panotlan, landing of ancestral Mexicans at, xi. 112
 Pan-psychism, Buddhist, viii. 221
 Pantaenus, statement of, that Christianity was found in India, vi. 175
 Pantheism, iii. 43; vi. 19, 230; viii. 51; 217, 221
 —late and rare in Egyptian religion, xii. 9
 —manifestations of, xii. 220-224
 —wrongly ascribed to Egyptian religion, xii. 15
 Pantheon, Araucanian, xi. 325-329
 —Armenian, priestly reorganization of, vii. 17, 18

Pantheon, Aztec, xi. 49-57, 354⁶
 —Egyptian, diminution of number of divinities in, xii. 215
 —explained by origin from primitive animism, xii. 15
 —origins of, xii. 12
 —scarcely influenced by African neighbours in historic period, xii. 157
 —Inca, xi. 246
 Panther connected with west wind, x. 23
 —headed club symbol of Ninurta (Ningirsu), v. 115, 126, 136
 Pantibiblos, capital before Flood, v. 207
 Pantomime, Marduk, v. 322-324
 Panzoism, x. 269³
 Pao Ch'ing, viii. 186
 —p'ai tso ch'in, marriage by tablet, viii. 149
 —P'o-tzü, Ko Hung known as, from his book, viii. 145
 —Ssü, concubine of Yu Wang, viii. 166-167
 —yüeh, viii. 59-60
 Pap, King, story of serpents on shoulders teaching divination told of Armenian, vii. 99
 Papa (Earth), female of primeval pair, ix. 7, 8, 9, 10, 14, 24, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 313⁶⁵
 Papa-tu-a-nuku, Earth mother, ix. 8, 30
 Papantzin, sister of Montezuma dies and lives again, xi. 119
 Paper articles burned after death, viii. 149
 —containing name, dates of birth and death = karsikko in North Savolax, iv. 43
 Paphos, Cyprian, temple-home of Aphrodite at, i. 199
 —son of Pygmalion and Galatea, i. 200
 Pappawadi, marriage of, to Tüing Hkam, xii. 273-274
 Paps of Anu (later glossary "Danu"), two hills in Kerry, iii. 39
 —Morrígan in Brug na Boinne, iii. 41
 Papsukkal, messenger of the gods, v. 332
 —Sumerian title of Ilabrat, v. 176, 177
 Papuan area, ix. 103
 —element in Australia, ix. 302, 303

Papuan element in Melanesian mythology, ix. 103, 148, 149, 304
 —mythology, ix. 304, 305
 —at best scanty traces of, in Micronesia, ix. 263
 Papyri relating to magic, xii. 205-206
 Paqok, attacker of women, xi. 141
 Paradise, iv. 419; v. 158, 182, 184, 193, 194
 —Buddhist, viii. 240-242, 379²⁴
 —concept of, crept into Russian Karelia, iv. 79
 —Hebrew, v. 183 ff.
 —ideas of Iranians, iv. 357-358
 —in Genesis of Babylonian origin, v. 73
 —life-giving tree some sort of, iv. 351
 —of Amitābha, xii. 261
 —trees and stones, v. 210
 —Sumerian, v. 194 ff.
 —tree of, iv. 384
 Paradises ("Buddha-lands"), time and number in, viii. 216, 278
 Paradisic Age in Cheyenne myth, x. 308⁶³
 Parakeets as mortals bathing, ix. 206
 Parakypousa, Aphrodite represented on Assyrian monuments as, v. 32, 33
 Paramunca, xi. 220
 Parāśara, son of Śakti, vi. 146
 Parasol, hieroglyph of, for shadow [soul], xii. 174, 180 (fig. 189)
 Paraśurāma annihilated the race of warriors, vi. 111
 —avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 168, 169, 182
 Parca, a gloss of Wælcyrg, ii. 253
 Parcae, ii. 242, 244, 245, 293-294; iv. 257
 Pare and Hutu, tale of, ix. 76-78
 Paremheb, Egyptian temple builder, v. 46
 Parentalia, feast for souls of dead, v. 122, 162, 334, 398¹⁰⁵; vii. 75
 Parents, primeval, vi. 16, 18, 21
 Pari, charm song, ix. 137
 Pariacaca, hero-god, xi. 228, 230, 231, 232, 239
 Pārijāta-tree, vi. 174
 Pariks (Pairikās), female spirits, vii. 87-88, 91, 394⁴³
 Parikṣit cursed to die of snake-bite, vi. 154-155
 —marries maiden who must never see water, vi. 147
 Paris, i. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 124

- Paris and Helen, i. pl. x (1), opp. p. 20
 —Menelaos fight duel for Helen, i. 127
 —appears on Mt. Ida to judge between beauty of Hera, Athene, and Aphrodite, i. 124-125
 —arrow of, slays Achilles, i. 131
 —builds ship and sails to Sparta, i. 125
 —carries Helen off to Troy, i. 125
 —contests of, i. 118-119
 —death of, i. 132
 —exposed on Mt. Ida, i. 118
 —saved by Aphrodite, i. 127-128, 197
 —urged by Trojans to give Helen up, i. 128
 —yields to spell of Aphrodite, i. 199
 Parjanya, ii. 194
 —rain-god, vi. 21, 37, 47, 56, 89, 129, 134-135, 143
 Parnaśabari, vi. 204-205, 217-218
 Parnassos, teachings of, in beginnings of civilization, i. 16
 Parne, evil spirit, iv. 179, 181
 Parnians, vi. 66
 Paronomasia in myths, xii. 70, 85, 363², 368¹⁷, 369²⁶, 370³⁰, 384², 386²⁰
 Paros, Herakles warred on sons of Minos at, i. 85
 —sombre character of worship of Charites on, i. 236-237
 Paroxene, Gagavitz buried in, xi. 182
 Parpara, tale of, ix. 156
 Parrot, vii. 286, 418³⁵
 —speaking, surrogate for human victim, xi. 199
 Parrots as messengers, xii. 276
 Parsis, girdle of, vi. 184
 —in India, vi. 259
 Pārśvanātha, vi. 220, 222, 226
 Parthenios ("Maidenhood"), spring, Artemis changed Aktaion into stag at, i. 46
 Parthian (Arsacid) Dynasty established in Armenia, vii. 9
 Partholan, iii. 137, 206, 207
 —(Bartholomew), race of, either died or returned to Spain, iii. 23
 Partridge related to cult of Artemis, i. 184
 Paruṣṇī, vi. 35
 Parvata ("mountain"), vi. 60, 145
 Pārvatī, vi. 83, 116, 118, 182, 183, 236
 —wife of Lotus Serpent, xii. 271
 "Parzival," poem by Wolfram, iii. 203
 Pas, Pavas, Mordvin name for God, iv. xix
 Pascham (?), torch of race of, vii. 85
 Pashat (Palat), Mt., a centre of fire-worship, vii. 63
 Pasiphaë aided by Daedalos in her intrigue with bull of Poseidon, i. 65
 —bewitches Minos with drug, i. 72
 —desire of, for the bull, i. 61
 —wife of Minos, i. 61
 Passe, Passe-vāra, iv. 101
 Passion brought into world by eating of gourd, xii. 289
 Passions, gods subject to, ii. 22-23
 Passover termed "festival of Zatik," vii. 40
 Passwords, vii. 253, 255, 414³⁰
 Pastimes of dead, xii. 177
 Pastoral god, Hermes as, i. 195
 —life, connexion of Pūṣan with, vi. 27
 Pāsupata, spear, weapon of Śiva, vi. 111
 Pāsupati, vi. 81, 82, 111, 112
 Patagonian race, xi. 318
 Patagonians, xi. 331-338
 Pataik, xii. 64 (fig. 68)
 Pataikoi, Phoenician name of Bês amulets on ships, xii. 64
 Pātāla, vi. 151, 154, 157
 Pāṭaliputra, vi. 153
 Patan, one of lords of Underworld, xi. 173
 Patecatl, discoverer of peyote, xi. 77
 Patelena, goddess of unfolding of grain, i. 300
 Patent, dragon adopted as royal, viii. 102
 Path from land of living to land of dead, x. 147-148; see also PERILOUS WAY.
 Pathana, nine sons of, slain, vi. 324
 Patna, vi. 237
 Patollo, Old Prussian deity, ii. 333
 Patollus, god of Underworld, worshipped at Romowe, iii. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 304
 Patriarchs, ten, v. 166
 Patrick and Brigit in gloss of "Liber Hymnorum," iii. 13
 Patrilinear descent, x. 238, 240
 Patrinia, grass, grew from grave of woman, viii. 346, 347
 Patriotic Militarist, posthumous title of Kuo Tzū-i, viii. 96

- Patroklos, ashes of Achilles said to be mingled with those of, i. 131
 —friend of Achilles, i. 122
 —slain by Hektor, i. 129
 Patroklos's pyre, flames of, fanned by Boreas and Zephyros, i. 265
 Patron of Growth, guardian of south, viii. 243
 Patrons, divine, of Corinth, i. 36–37
 Patroös, Apollo as, i. 180
 Patshak, ghosts in land of living, iv. 82
 Paukhan (Pagān), Thusandi's second egg hatched out at, xii. 277
 Paul III issued bull in which Indians pronounced men capable of the Catholic faith, xi. 321
 Paulomas, vi. 152
 Paurāṇic religion, development of, and influence on theology of the Mahā-yāna, vi. 204
 Pāurva, ferryman, legend of, vi. 365⁴
 Pautiwa, lord of dead, x. 210
 Pavana, name of Vāyu, vi. 135
 Pāvāpurī, Māhavīra was released at, vi. 222
 Pavor ("Panic"), i. 299
 Pawng, two clans of, xii. 292
 Pax ("Peace"), i. 299
 —festival honouring war-chief, xi. 138
 Paxil, food in place called, xi. 178
 Payatamu, god, parallels Pied Piper and Pan, x. 200–201
 Paytiti, xi. 194
 Pazuzu, lord of wind-demons, v. 371, 372, 417^{50 53}
 Pe, localization of four sons of Horus or Osiris at, xii. 394⁶⁷
 Peace made by saliva-rite, ii. 53
 —of Frodi, ii. 113–114, 282, 283
 —offering to evil spirits, exposure of newborn child as, vii. 89
 —Twelve Plans for, viii. 199
 Peach, baby boy found in, viii. 313
 —men, viii. 105
 —orchard Oath, viii. 174, 176
 —stone, ideographs on, viii. 117
 —symbol of immortality, viii. 275
 Peaches which ripened once in three thousand years, viii. 104–105, 117–118
 Peachling Boy (Momotarō), story of, viii. 313–314
 Peacock, heavenly, dance of, viii. 357
 Peacock, Sennin riding on mythical, viii. pl. XIX, opp. p. 276
 —sometimes associated with Hera in art, i. 168
 Peaiman, doctor, priest, or magician, xi. 35, 38, 260, 261, 264, 274, 275, 277, 350¹⁰
 Pear-tree, groans of, viii. 177
 Pearl Emperor, viii. 196–197
 Pearls believed to be tears of Ningyo, viii. 273
 Pebble Society, x. 98, 106–107
 Peculiar markings on animals, plants, etc., tales of, ix. 144, 288–293, 297
 Pe-Dep, Egyptian name of Buto, xii. 365²⁶
 Pedestal, tortoise as, viii. 100
 Pediu and Konkel, hero-brothers, xi. 330
 Pedu, protégé of the Aśvins, vi. 61
 Pegasos associated with the Muses and their arts, i. 40
 —Athene gave Bellerophon bit and bridle to guide, i. 172
 —bearer of thunderbolt and lightning, i. 34
 —created fount of Hippoukrene, i. 213
 —derivation of name of, i. 40, 325¹⁶
 —development of, as a mythological figure, i. 40–41
 —drew thunder-car for Zeus, i. 160
 —flew upwards to ancient stables of Zeus and was harnessed to thunder-car, i. 40
 —Imgi associated with constellation, v. 119
 —leaps forth from severed neck of Medousa, i. 34, 40
 —Poseidon father of, i. 213
 —winged horse, i. 39, 40
 —Zû became, v. 279
 Pe-har, Dharmapāla regarded as incarnation of, vi. 209
 Peibaw and Nynnyaw transformed into oxen for sins, iii. 71
 Pei-chi Chên Chün, viii. 111
 —ling, Monument Grove at Si-ngan-fu, xii. 270
 Peiren: see Io.
 Peirene, fountain of, at Corinth, i. 258
 —spring of, on the Akrokorinthos, i. 40, 41
 Peirithoös and Theseus drew lots for Helen, i. 25

- Peirithoös and Theseus kidnap Helen of Sparta, i. 25, 105
 —friendship of Theseus with, i. 104
 —son of Dia by Zeus, i. 11
 —visits Hades to abduct Persephone, i. 145
 Péist (Latin bestia), serpents or dragons infesting lochs, iii. 129, 130-131
 Pekhat, vulture-goddess, xii. 407⁷³
 Pekhet, lioness worshipped in Middle Egypt, xii. 144
 —Sekhmet, Tefēnet, and Ubastet manifestations of a single deity, xii. 217
 Peking, capture of, viii. 181-182
 —office of Inspector of Astrology on eastern wall of; now the Observatory, viii. 144
 —pilgrimage at, viii. 23
 —sun ritual reminiscent of, x. 89
 —Taoist temples at, viii. pl. II, opp. p. 22, 23, 135
 Pekko (Pellon-), "giver of barley," feast of, iv. 244-245, 246
 Pelanduk: see MOUSE-DEER, ETC.
 Pelasgia, land named from Pelasgos, i. 20
 Pelasgos believed to be first man by Arkadians, i. 10, 20
 —of the Arkadians, teachings of, in beginnings of civilization, i. 16
 —sprang from bosom of Gaia, i. 272
 Pele, fire-goddess, ix. 39
 Pele koleše ("Half dead"), iv. 208
 Peleus accidentally kills his father-in-law and is cleansed of his pollution by Akastos at Iolkos, i. 121
 —and Thetis, i. pl. XXIX (2), opp. p. 116
 —double of Poseidon, i. 212
 —Eris causes strife at Thetis's marriage to, i. 124
 —not admitted to Elysion, i. 147
 —son of Aiakos, i. 121
 —thrown by Atalante in wrestling, i. 57
 —took part in hunt of Kalydonian boar, i. 56
 —weds Thetis, i. 122
 Pelias, death of, i. 114-115
 —dispossesses Aison of throne of Iolkos, i. 108, 109
 —funeral games of, i. 57, 69
 —interpretation of myth of, i. 115-116
 —plots against family of Iason, i. 114
 Pelias, son of Poseidon and Tyro, i. 106, 107, 211
 Pelican and woman, tale of, ix. 279-280
 Pelion, Mt., Kyrene carried off from, by Apollo, i. 251
 —Pelias and Thetis wedded on Mt., in presence of all the gods, i. 122
 Pella, Nektanebos became astrologer at, i. 223
 Pellervo, god of vegetation, iv. 243
 Peloponnesos, adventures of Herakles at, i. 91
 —myths of: see MYTHS OF THE PELOPONNESOS.
 —overrun by Heraklids, i. 95
 Pelops bribes Myrtilos, i. 119
 —curse of, on Laios, i. 48
 —given chariot by Poseidon, i. 213
 —killed by his father, i. 161
 —served at dinner of gods by Zeus, but restored by them to life, i. 119
 —successful suitor for hand of Hippodameia, i. 119-120
 —Telemon married into line of, i. 121
 Pelym, god of, iv. 403
 Pen Annwfn ("Head of Annwfn"), cauldron of, iii. 93-94, 95, 111
 —Blathaon, Scotland, iii. 190
 Pen characterizes office of Sekha(u)it, xii. 53
 —Obelisque of, xii. 304, 305
 "Pên Ts'ao Kang Mu," viii. 105
 Penalties, God used Kaches to execute, vii. 83
 Penance, x. 12, 124, 135; xi. 62, 70, 78, 86, 94
 —imposed on Šukra, vi. 168
 —to overcome childlessness, ix. 162-163
 Penates, iii. 228, 239, 240, 241, 244, 309
 Peneios River, i. 82
 —and Earth, parents of Daphne, i. 180
 —worshipped in Thessaly, i. 257
 Penelope, daughter of Ikarios, wife of Odysseus, i. 24, 123, 139
 —endowed with skill by Athene, i. 170
 —said by some to have been dismissed by Odysseus on account of her wavering affections, i. 140
 P'êng Yü-lin, Hunan General, became local deity, viii. 65-66

- P'eng-lai, viii. 115
 Peniël ("Face of El"), v. 245
 Penitential, German, ii. 68-69
 —of Baldwin of Exeter, ii. 245
 —"Corrector," ii. 69, 244-245, 256, 293
 Pensacola, idols on island of, xi. 184
 Penthesilea comes to support of Trojans, i. 130
 —death of, i. 130, 131 (fig. 5)
 Pentheus, contempt of, for rites of Dionysos as practised by women, i. 47
 —of Thebes killed for resistance to rites of Dionysos, i. 215
 —son of Echion and Agave, i. 47
 —torn asunder by Agave, i. 270
 —his mother who mistook him for a deer, i. 47, pl. xvi, opp. p. 48
 People, Christmas, iv. 67, 68
 —sacred, iii. 14
 Peoples of Oceania, ix. xii-xiii
 Pepper, red, put in eyes to propitiate the spirits of the rapids, xi. 268
 Perceval, early hero of Grail story, iii. 196, 198, 202
 —Old French poem of Arthurian cycle, iii. 193, 194, 196, 202, 203
 Perckun nohl, old Esthonian term for thunderbolt, derived from Letto-Lithuanian source, iv. 228
 Per-eb-sen, early king, divine patron of, scarcely identical with Ash, xii. 403¹³
 Peredur (Percival), iii. 129
 —Welsh romance, iii. 191, 199
 Perekahi, family-beer ceremony, iv. 174
 Perfect Ones, viii. 113-114
 —the, second grade of supernatural being, viii. 108
 Perfume, heavenly, viii. 258, 267
 Pergamon, Attalos of, i. 304
 Pergurbrius, feast about at St. George's Day, iii. 356¹⁴
 Per-hebet, question whether primitive local cult of Isis was at, xii. 98-99
 Peribolia received Oidipous from shepherd who found him on Kithairon, i. 48
 Perieres, family of, i. 24-28
 —(or Pieres), king of Messene, grandson of Amyklas, i. 24
 Periklymenos, son of Nereus, receives power of transformation from Poseidon, and is killed by Herakles, i. 92
 Perilous Way, x. 132, 257, 273⁸⁻²⁷⁴; xi. 81, 330-331
 Perimontum, phantom announcing an extraordinary event, xi. 328
 Periods, critical, of life, viii. 149
 Periphetes, lame son of Hephaistos, i. 207
 —Theseus captures club of, and kills, i. 98
 Periphrases: see KENNINGS.
 Peritios, Macedonian month name, festival on, v. 52
 Perjury, hymns of repentance for, xii. 234
 Perke ("success"), iv. 258
 Perkele, Finnish "devil," derived from Letto-Lithuanian name, iv. 228
 Perkuna, Old Prussian deity, ii. 333
 Perkúnas, vi. 37
 —chief Baltic god, iii. 319, 320, 321, 322, 324, 328, 330, 357¹¹, 358^{18 24}
 —cuts moon in two, vi. 316
 —god of Heaven and weather, vii. 14
 —thunder, worshipped in Romowe, iii. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 304, 354¹⁰
 —Lithuanian god, ii. 194
 —source of name of Erza thunder-god Pur'gine, iv. 228
 —still preserved in Erkir ("earth"), vii. 14
 Perkune Tete, mother of thunder and lightning, bathes the sun, vii. 50
 —receives sun at night, iii. 319, 357¹¹
 Permian linguistic stocks, iv. xvi
 Pērōz delared Nestorianism legitimate form of Christianity, vi. 175
 Perrhaiboians, Ianus comes from land of, i. 297
 Perse ("gleaming"), wife of Helios, i. 242
 Persea, xii. 31, 36, 37 and fig. 24
 —Amon registers royal name on, xii. 37 (fig. 24)
 —of Heliopolis, Phoenix rises over, xii. 166
 —Sekha(u)it sometimes localized at, xii. 53
 —tree identified with heavenly tree, xii. 37
 Persephone, i. pl. iv (4), opp. p. 1; vii. 97; x. 108
 —and Aphrodite carry dispute over possession of Adonis to Zeus, i. 199

- Persephone and Demeter, Iroquois story of Onatah parallel of, x. 27
 —daughter of Zeus, i. 157, 227
 —Ereshkigal occurs with, v. 161
 —Gaia as, i. 273
 —given pomegranate to eat before release from Underworld, i. 229
 —Hekate identified with, v. 369
 —in mystic rites at Eleusis, i. pl. I, opp. p. 230
 —meaning of seizure of, i. 231
 —nature of, i. 230-231
 —personified Hel in Saxo, ii. 304
 —Proserpina Roman adaptation of, i. 303
 —queen of Underworld, i. 142
 ———Ereshkigal is, v. 335
 —redeemed from Hades as personal representative of Eleusinian initiates, i. 220
 —represented in marble relief of Eleusinian rites, i. pl. I, opp. p. 230
 —search of Demeter for, i. 228
 —story of, i. 227
 —Theseus and Peirithoös attempt to capture, i. 105
 Perses and Asteria, Hekate daughter of, in Hesiod, i. 187
 —expelled by Medea, i. 115
 —son of Andromeda and Perseus, parent of Persian people, i. 35
 Perseus, i. pl. XIII, opp. p. 32
 —Akrisos, and Danaë, i. 33-36
 —and Andromeda, i. pl. XIV (2), opp. p. 36
 —Irish parallel to story of, iii. 144
 —curved sword of, wrought by Hephaistos, i. 207
 —fought against Dionysos, i. 215
 —legend, theories of origin of, i. 36
 —son of Danaë by Zeus, i. 11
 —Zeus, i. 157
 (Per-)Shentit, temple of, xii. 408⁹⁵
 Persian dualistic system, v. 373, 374
 —Gulf, Himyaritic Minaean culture and religion extended along, v. 4
 —influence on African mythology, vii. 121
 —Armenia, vii. 17
 Persians driven into mad rout at Marathon by Pan, i. 267
 —ethnologically closely akin to Aryan races of India, vi. 259
 —Perses parent of, i. 35
 Persians regarded Sassanian Mihr as helper of "seven gods" (Auramazda and Amesha Spentas), vii. 381¹ (ch. ii)
 Personalized parts of nature came to be regarded as animated by spirit, iii. 133
 —river or river-god (in form of worms), said to be father of Conchobar, iii. 140
 Personification, instances of, viii. 58, 62, 63
 —of cosmic powers not found in prehistoric period, xii. 23-24
 —death, vii. 117, 172, 173, 174, 177-178
 —fate (Dolya) bestowed at birth, iii. 251
 —Ireland, Anu perhaps, iii. 39
 —misfortune, iii. 252
 —nature, iii. 34, 89
 —powers, vii. 119
 Personifications, i. 28, 38, 41, 241, 251, 256, 259, 282, 283, 291, 299, 372⁶⁶; ii. 16, 18, 40-44, 56, 74, 81, 91, 93, 154, 160, 171, 190, 191, 192-193, 202, 238, 253-254, 279, 280, 282, 288, 303, 304, 344; iii. 112, 129, 228, 251, 252, 253-254; iv. 447; v. 18, 49, 54, 74, 89, 104, 289, 290; vi. 37, 52, 53, 67, 98, 99, 107, 108, 154, 160, 238; vii. 81; 117, 188, 322, 411⁴⁸; viii. 273; ix. 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 27; x. XXI, 155, 232, 260, 285²⁸, 289⁸⁴, 291⁸⁸, 296⁴⁵, 308⁶³; xi. 277, 306; xii. 23, 26, 29-30, 37, 38, 41, 46, 66, 67, 71, 97, 99, 100, 146, 178, 217, 255, 372⁶⁶, 378¹⁰², 410²
 —of natural forces, divine or heroic figures in primitive times not, vii. 225
 —nature and natural objects, viii. 214, 219, 222, 234, 245, 267, 290, 294
 Pe(r)-sopd(u) capital of twentieth nome, xii. 149
 Peru, xi. 210-252, 367⁶
 Perun, chief god of pagan Russians, iii. 293-296, 297
 —derivation and local names of, iii. 294-295, 354¹⁸
 Pe(r)-uzoit, Buto goddess of, xii. 132
 Peshana, Vishtāspa defeated, vi. 341
 Pēshyānsai, plain of, vi. 327
 Pest-god, Nergal the, v. 49
 Pestilence, Keeper of Home of the Moon, x. 257

- Pestilence sent by Apollo, i. 177
 —spread from dead body of Mit-othin, ii. 63-64
 Pestilences caused by death of great soul, iii. 14-15
 Pestles and mortars, vii. 124, 130
 Pêt (Heaven), xii. 37, 367¹⁰
 Petaleshara put end to human sacrifice for fertilization of grain, x. 76, 303⁵⁸, 306
 Petesuchos, late local form of Sobk in the Fayûm, xii. 408⁹⁸
 Petet, a scorpion of Isis, xii. 210, 211
 Pe'tiu ("nobles"), a class of mankind, xii. 379¹⁸
 Petra, v. 16, 18, 20
 Petrel wooed Nerrivik, x. 6-7
 Petroglyphs, xi. 271
 Pewter, casting of, iv. 268, 272
 Pe(y), Buto goddess of, xii. 403¹⁹
 Peyote, adoration of, xi. 123
 —(plant), cult of, x. 177
 Phaëthon ("Gleaming One" [Helios]), causes drought and heat, i. 243-244
 —grieving sisters of, changed into tremulous poplars, i. 16
 Phaëthousa, daughter of Helios and Neaira, i. 242
 Phaia (wild sow) killed by Theseus, i. 98-99
 Phaiakians, Elysion identified with island of the, i. 147
 —sojourn of Argonauts among, i. 113
 Phaidra, daughter of Minos, i. 61
 —wife of Theseus, falls in love with step-son, Hippolytos, i. 104
 Phaistos, city of Crete, i. 64
 —sistrum pictured on vase of, xii. 241
 Phaitakaran, fire-springs in old province of, vii. 56
 Phallic aspect of Frey, ii. 29, 115
 —cult, iv. 398; vi. 63
 —emblem in rites of Dionysos, i. 217, 330⁷ (ch. ix)
 —emblems, xi. 75
 —features of Hermes cult, i. 195
 —theory, iii. 204, 205
 —worship, xii. 333, 353
 —little trace of, in North America, x. xx
 —traces of, in death of Shwe Pyin Nâts, xii. 353
 Phallicism, viii. 233, 378⁶; ix. 330⁷
 Phallus, emblem of Pan, i. 268
 Phallus on post before Mongol monastery to frighten female demon, iv. pl. XLV, opp. p. 396
 —worship of Siva connected with, vi. 119
 Phantom army, iii. 155
 —maiden from egg of wonder-trees, ix. 174
 —(or fée), white, Guinevere's name means, iii. 193
 —procession headed by Aine, iii. 47
 Phantoms, hags as, iii. 169-170, 171
 —pale, iii. 16
 —(siabhra), Tuatha Dé Danann called, iii. 38, 46
 Phaon, story of, i. 200-201
 Pharaoh, v. 72
 —absolute power of, over life and death, xii. 25
 —daughter of, called Thermuthis by Josephus, xii. 397⁹⁴
 —Hophra compared to cedar, v. 189
 —of the Israelite captivity in Egypt, account of, not influenced by Gilgamesh epic, v. 267
 —priesthood of the, xii. 191
 Pharaohs claimed divine incarnation, xii. 170
 Pharbaethos, sacred bull (perhaps of Osiris-Horus) at, xii. 163
 Pha-rmuthi, eighth month, dedicated to Renenutet, xii. 66
 Pharos, Proteus king of, i. 261
 Phasis, grove sheltering Golden Fleece on bank of river, i. 112
 Pheasant and fish-hawk, tale of, ix. 290
 Phegeus purified Alkmaion of guilt of shedding kindred blood, i. 54
 Phenomena of day and night, vii. 220
 Pherai, city built by Pheres, i. 106
 Phereklos, builder of ships of Paris, i. 171
 Pheres, child of Kretheus and Tyro, i. 106
 Philadelphia ('Ammân), v. 19
 Philae, temple of Isis at, xii. 99, 244
 —Upset identified with Tefênet, Isis, etc., at, xii. 151
 Philammon, son of Eosphoros and Philonis, i. 247
 Philippines, ape or tortoise as trickster-hero in, ix. 203, 204
 —Negritos in, ix. 154

- Phillips, Stephen, quotation from the "Marpessa" of, i. 27-28
 Philo Byblius quoted, v. 43
 Philoktetes, or Poias, lighted pyre of Herakles, i. 94
 —possessor of bow of Herakles, healed by Machaon, and slays Paris, i. 132
 —receives serpent's bite, i. 126
 Philological method of interpreting myths, i. lvii-lviii
 Philomele transformed, i. 16, 68, 70
 Philonis (or Kleoboia), Eosphoros united in marriage with, i. 247
 Philonoë, Bellerophone wedded to, i. 39
 Philosopher, Linos a, i. 253
 Philosophical systems of divination, three, viii. 137
 —thought as influencing Egyptian religion, xii. 24
 Philosophy, viii. 13, 14, 16, 17
 Philtre, magic, bestowed by Aphrodite upon Phaon, i. 200
 Philyra changed into a linden-tree, i. 16, 158
 —(Linden-tree), mother of Cheiron by Kronos, i. 11
 Phineus, blind seer, tormented by Harpies but rescued by Argonauts, i. 111
 —husband of Kleopatra, i. 74
 —uncle of Andromeda, disputed right of Perseus to wed her, and was turned into stone, i. 35
 Phlachal, elephant-goat, spirit, vii. 92
 Phlegethon parallel of Valhall, ii. 314
 Phlegyas, father of Koronis, i. 279-280
 Phlious, Asopos River worshipped in, i. 257
 Phobos, abstract divinity of state of mind, i. 282
 —("Fear"), steed of Ares, i. 190
 —pronounced in oath of "Seven Generals," i. 190
 Phoebe, daughter of Leukippos, i. 24
 Phoenicia, v. 132
 —bear or boar enemy of young nature-god in, xii. 397¹⁰¹
 —influence of Egyptian religion on, xii. 241
 —most Semitic deities in Armenia brought from, vii. 36, 38
 —supposed connexion of Perseus legend with, i. 36
 Phoenician, language of some mythological texts are classical, v. xix
 Phoenician ships, amulet figures of Bês on prow of, xii. 64
 Phoenix, viii. 21, 33, 35, 42, 43, 98-100
 —connexion of, with Morning Star, xii. 54
 —of Heliopolis, xii. 165-166
 —soul of Osiris, xii. 54
 Phoenix-Osiris, Nile-god wakens soul of, to life in new plants, xii. 95
 Phoibe and Koios, parents of Leto, i. 174
 Phoinikia, Agenor and Phoinix settled in, i. 44
 —Menelaos touches at, i. 134
 —possible influence of, on Cretan mythology, i. 42
 —see also PHOENICIA.
 Phoinix, i. pl. xxxii, opp. p. 128
 —settled in Phoinikia, i. 44
 Phoitos, i. pl. viii (2), opp. p. 8
 Phokos, son of Aiaikos, i. 121
 Phol, explanations of, ii. 18
 —place-names containing, ii. 137
 Pholos, Centaur, accidentally dies by one of Herakles's poisoned arrows, i. 82
 —hospitality of Centaur, i. 270
 Phorkys, born of Okeanos and Tethys, i. 5
 —represented a phase of the sea, i. 259
 —Sirens reputed children of, i. 262
 —Skylla daughter of, i. 263
 Phoroneus claimed by Argives to have been the discoverer of fire, i. 16
 —of Argolis, teachings of, in beginnings of civilization, i. 16, 28
 —son of Inachos by an Okeanid, i. 28
 Phosphoros and Hesperos, v. 36; xi. 97
 —Hekate, i. pl. xliii, opp. p. 188
 —(Light Bearer) = Venus (Latin, Lucifer), i. 247
 Phra In: see INDRA (vol. xii).
 —Suen, Phra Narai, and Phra Naret = Śiva, Viṣṇu, and Lakṣmī, xii. 327
 —Men, Siamese name of Indian Mt. Meru, xii. 259
 —Phim (stamped gods) found in Siam counterparts of tablets found in Kāśmīr, Tibet, etc., xii. 327
 Phrixos, four shipwrecked sons of, found at Ares, i. 111
 —son of Athamas, i. 107-108, 109
 Phrygia, Dionysos's connexion as a god of fertility with Zemelo in, i. 216
 —Ishtar's cult in, vii. 38

- Phrygia, Kybele goddess of, i. 275
 —Magna Mater brought to Rome from, i. 304
 Phrygian Mother, iii. 98
 Phrygians equated with Brig, vii. 385⁸
 —in language and costume, Armenians resembled, vii. 8, 12, 379¹ (Introd.)
 Phthia in Thessaly, Peleus receives portion of land in, i. 121
 Phuc-ba, xii. 316, 317
 Phyllis marries Demophon and later kills herself, i. 136
 Physic, knowledge of, from pygmies, vii. 260
 Physician, Eir the best, ii. 186
 —methods of Artemis as goddess-, i. 184-185
 —of the gods, iii. 174
 —see ASKLEPIOS.
 Physicians, divine, vi. 31
 —I-m-hotep patron of, xii. 171
 Physiognomy, viii. 139-140
 Physiographical divisions of North America, x. 74
 Pi, jade tablet, viii. 46, 47
 —chung shu, viii. 10
 —Kan, heart of, torn out, viii. 40
 P'i ku, abstinence from food, viii. 147
 Piai, derivation of, xi. 351¹⁰
 Pi-beseth, Hebrew representation of Egyptian name of Bubastos, xii. 150
 Picardy Stone, iii. pl. x, opp. p. 94
 Pictographic script invented by Sumerians, v. xvi
 Pictographs, v. 90, 92, 113; x. pl. v, opp. p. 18, 124, 128, 216; xi. 23, 99, 100, 101
 Picture Island (E-no-shima), viii. 271
 Pictures made of bears, stags, and otters killed, iv. 95, 98
 Pidba River, iii. 294
 Piedras Negras, xi. pl. xx, opp. p. 178
 Piegga-oaivi ("Wind fell"), iv. 457
 Pien Chi, viii. 190
 "Piety, Classic of Filial," viii. 100
Pig, Pigs:
 Pig, cat born of a, iii. 191
 —dead sometimes take on degrading form of, xii. 180
 —head of, given to Niamh, iii. 181
 —in sun's eye, xii. 124-125
 —last animated sheaf cut called rye-, iv. 247
 Pig, origin of offering of, in worship of Demeter, i. 230
 —princess changed into, by Bake, ix. 228
 —sacred to Ninurta, v. 132, 133
 "Pigs of Manannan," iii. 118, 119, 120
 —tales of, speared by man, ix. 213-215
 Pigeon messenger of god of death, vi. 62, 69
 Pigmies, Tung Chün made sacrifice to, viii. 117
 Pigsties, reed, placed in way of Bêl, v. 324
 Pihuicheñ (Piguchén), vampire-like serpent, xi. 328-329
 Pijaos ancestors came from mountain, xi. 200
 Pike, water-spirits may appear as, iv. 195, 198, 209
 Piker, Esthonian name for Thunderer, iv. 228, 229
 Pilgrimages, viii. 23; x. 194; xi. 34, 136
 Pili, survivor of flood, ix. 40
 Pillan, god of thunder, war, and spirit of fire, xi. 325-327, 329
 Pillar as symbol of Osiris, xii. 92-93, 385³, 400³
 —celestial, xii. 32 (fig. 13)
 —copper, a torture, viii. 40
 —god (?) as title of Osiris, xii. 122
 —of Busiris fused with Mendes—"spirit," xii. 413¹²
 —golden, iv. 321, 333
 —in ground at foot of sacrifice-tree, iv. 266
 —of Malcandros's house was tree containing body of Osiris, v. 71
 —sky personified as female, xii. 35 (fig. 19), 366⁷
 —stone, iii. 86, 87, 152, 155
 Pillar, stone, of Dusares, v. 16
 —symbol of sun-god, v. 51
 —support of world, ix. 163
 —world-: see WORLD-PILLAR.
 —worshipped at Byblos apparently Egyptian symbol of Dêd(u), xii. 399¹¹¹
 Pillars, v. 35
 —as supports of sky, xii. 35, 366⁷
 —at cardinal points correspond to cow's four legs, xii. 37
 —four, separating heaven and earth, xii. 44 (fig. 39)
 —high-seat, Thor engraved on, ii. 83

Pillars of Heaven, viii. 32; x. 132, 250, 254

—four, xii. 363⁴

—one of the, upheld by Shu, xii. 44 and fig. 39, 366⁷

—Hel-gate made of bones of dead, ii. pl. XIII, opp. p. 106

—sky, ix. 35

—temple of Thor thrown overboard to guide Rolf to landing-place, ii. 76

—old Irish belief that world or islands rest on, iii. 13

—red, mounds of trolls raised on, on St. John's Eve, ii. 224, 225

—sacificial, ii. 334

—shaman, representing storeys of heaven, iv. pl. XLVI, opp. p. 400

—two, parallel to night and day, xii. 367⁸

—wooden, totemism argued from reference to, v. 9

Pilosus, male wood-spirit, ii. 205, 288

Piltzintecutli lover of Xochiquetzal, xi. 78, 93

—Tonatiuh, lord of princes, the sun, xi. 54

Piman group a possible connexion between Shoshonean and Nahuatlán, xi. 42

Pimentola, gloomy place, iv. 78

Pināka, bow of Śiva, vi. 111

Pinākin, a Rudra, vi. 142

Pinching black and blue by Kaches, vii. 84

Pine insect, people hear voice of departed in, viii. 213

—pines and waits for its friend, viii. 335, 385²²

—symbol of longevity, viii. 105; 278, 385²

—tree, x. 27, 43

—trees, two, at Takasago, viii. 340–341

P'ing-hsiang (ancient Sha-ch'iu), viii. 39

—Ti, Emperor, viii. 62

—yang, viii. 98

Pipa, snake-god, vi. 241

Pipe, bestowal of, by Woman-from-Heaven, x. 127–128

—ritual: see CALUMET CEREMONY.

Pipes, musical, connexion of Pan with, i. 267, 268

Pipounoukhe, x. 31, 283²⁸

Pippala-tree, vi. 239

Pipru, demon, vi. 67, 68

Pir'-Shamash (Ashur-bān-apli), fatherhood of god emphasized in name, v. 12

Pirua, royal house, xi. 217, 218, 236

Pisa, capital of Elis, Herakles sacrifices in, i. 92

Pišācas, vi. 227, 248

—closely akin to Rākṣasas, vi. 157, 204, 245

—foes of "the fathers," vi. 67, 98

Pišāci, demon, vi. 67, 108, 217

Pisamar (Bešomar ?), idol, iii. 289

Pisangunuku is name of Ninurta at Kul-lab, v. 390²⁷⁴

Pisces, fish represents, v. 310

—station of Ishtar-Venus, v. 304, 305

Pīshdādian Dynasty, vi. 339

Pison, river, v. 314–315

Pit guarded by serpents, iii. 132

Pitaona, slain by Keresāspa, vi. 324, 327

Pitazofi, xi. 208

Pitch, cauldron of, containing shamans and officials, iv. 489

Pitfall, first in Ireland, iii. 137

Pitkäinen, Pitkämöinen (from pitkä, "long"), Finnish names for Thunderer, iv. 228, 238

Pitkne, Esthonian name for Thunderer, iv. 228

Pitr̥s, Yama king of, vi. 159

Pitryāpa, "Way of the Fathers," vi. 71

Pittheus, father of Aithra and grandfather of Theseus, i. 97

Piye-Tào, creator god, xi. 87

Pizarro conquered Inca empire, xi. 44, 214

Place, holy, Ostiak, iv. pl. xvi, opp. p. 140

—names containing both Phol and Balder, ii. 137

—English, point to cult of Thunor, ii. 70

—Heimdall occurs in, ii. 156

—Mimir occurs in, ii. 169

—Njord occurs in, ii. 103

—Thor occurs in, ii. 19, 71, 76

—traces of dwarfs in Iceland remain in, ii. 270

—Tyr occurs in, ii. 99

—Ull found in, ii. 157, 158

—Vidarr occurs in, ii. 160

—where-the-Heavens-stood, xi. 86

Placenta, custom attached to, iv. 261

Places connected with Balder, ii. 134, 138
 Placidus (canonized St. Eustathius), legends of, said to have had origin in the Jātakas, vi. 207
 Plague, Apollo punishes Argives with, for death of Linos or Psamathe, i. 253
 —at Teuthis, i. 22–23
 —comes upon Greek invaders of Troy, i. 127
 —Ektenes perished by, i. 42
 —Guzu Tenno guardian against, viii. 228
 —herbs to cure, ii. 206
 —peach has powers against, viii. 349
 —prayer in time of, xi. 63
 —Rutu may have been the spirit of the, iv. 76
 —Spirit of, x. 78
 Plagues, cat one of three, of Mon, iii. 191
 —three, of Britain, iii. 107
 —Welsh, occur on Beltane, iii. 108
 Plain of High Heaven, viii. 225, 237
 —Ill-luck, Cúchulainn crossed, iii. 143
 Plains tribes, manner of life of, x. 76
 Plan, The Great, viii. 38
 Planet-gods, Babylonian, influenced Turco-Tatar cosmology, iv. 405, 410
 —Tengeri doubtless signified, iv. 406, 407
 Planets, vi. 25, 92, 233; vii. 17; 228, 229; viii. 29, 42, 137, 141, 142–143
 —as evil beings, vi. 277; 361⁵
 —colour of, v. 159
 —deities of, degraded into demons, vii. 387²⁰
 —Five Dragons [epoch] given names of, viii. 25
 —Horus associated with, xii. 388²⁸
 —no cult of, in prehistoric period, xii. 24
 —seven, from teeth of Manzashiri, iv. 372
 —spirits of the five, viii. 34
 Planks, he who carries Voršud must walk on, iv. 123
 Plano Carpin, iv. 390, 395
 Plant, aquatic, procreating power, ix. 27
 —forms, x. 22
 —life, Artemis goddess of, i. 184, 185
 —Dionysos embodied in himself power to produce all kinds of, i. 218

Plant life personified in Osiris, xii. 66
 —magic, to renew youth, iii. 131
 —(magical) of birth, v. 94, 95, 97, 166–174
 —names of persons, v. 9
 —of birth, vi. 283
 —eternal youth, v. 226, 227, 228, 262, 263, 268
 —extinguishing poison, v. 302
 —healing and rejuvenation, v. 226, 227, 262, 263, 268
 —immortality, see IMMORTALITY, PLANT OF.
 —rīvās-, primeval pair under form of, vi. 294
 —souls, viii. 242
 —spirits, x. 27–28, 289³⁵–290
 —(ú-nam-til, “plant of life”) used in medicine, v. 187
 —Underworld, white-plumed, x. 199, 201
 —world, Aphrodite as goddess of, i. 198
 Plantains, vii. 130
 Planting songs, viii. 370–372
 Plants, Ameretât presides over, vi. 260, 281
 —Apollo protector of, i. 180
 —aquatic, Meret wore, on her head, xii. 136
 —as deities, vi. 60, 96
 —symbols of offspring, viii. 105
 —born from hairs of Pan-ku, iv. 372
 —forage, Pan exerted influence upon, i. 268
 —healing, vi. 265, 281, 287
 —Khepri came forth from, xii. 69
 —leaves of, flat from upholding heavens, ix. 51
 —magic in rites and games connected with, xi. 291
 —moon affects, vii. 47–48
 —new, soul of “Phoenix-Osiris” wakened to life in, by Nile-god, xii. 95
 —origin of mankind from, ix. 110, 130
 —ritualistic usage of, x. 290³⁵
 —see SOMA, DEITY AND PLANT.
 —spring from body of earth-god Qêb, xii. 42
 —symbolism of, xii. 379¹⁷
 —trees, flowers, tales of, viii. 316, 338–353
 —worship of, vii. 62–63

- Plate of gold, signifying creator of Heaven and earth, xi. 246
- Platonic ideas, vii. 153
- Plato's account of creation, Pawnee analogy to, x. 112
- Plays, xii. 342, 345, pl. xviii, opp. p. 346
- Pleasant City, origin of girls in, xii. 75-76
- Pleasant Plain, iii. 84, 89
- Pleiades, iii. 360⁷⁵; iv. 336, 417-418, 427, 430-432, 434, 436; v. 305-306; vii. 228, 229; viii. 34; ix. 295; x. xxii, 26-27, 96, 104; xi. 98, 306-307, 321, 322, 323
- and Hyades, i. 248-249, 250
- borrowed by Egyptians from Asia, xii. 40
- Celtic Apollo harps and dances in sky till rising of, iii. 10
- connected with seven fates, and seven Hat-hôr cows with bull, xii. 40, 57
- constellation of human fate, xii. 40, 376⁷⁸
- foretellers of harvest, xii. 40
- = Krttikās, vi. 140
- Sekha(u)it perhaps personification of, xii. 372⁵⁶
- seven weapons identified with seven, v. 147
- Pleione and Atlas parents of Pleiades and Hyades, i. 248
- daughters pursued by Orion, i. 250
- Plenty, Ba'het deity of, xii. 378¹⁰²
- Horn of, given to Herakles, i. 93, 94
- symbol of, x. 127
- Zefa god of, xii. 66
- Pleuron, son of Aitolos, i. 56
- Plough and furrow used in purification, iv. 237
- ploughshare divine, vi. 61, 97
- Festival, viii. 64; xii. 328-332
- invented by Athene, i. 171
- rites, ii. 181, 182, 195
- worship of, at Dasahra festival in Panjāb, vi. 239
- with oxen, divine origin of, iii. 81, 137
- Ploughman with goad as tormenter, vi. 134
- Ploughs, prayers to Earth for wounds of, iv. 239
- Plouto, wife of Zeus, i. 157
- Plouton (Hades), i. pl. iv (1), opp. p. 1
- Plouton (Pluto) or Plouteus, Hades as, i. 234
- sometimes called Zeus, i. 152
- Ploutos, son of Demeter and Iasion, double of Hades, i. 226, 234
- Plum-blossom representative of perfume and beauty, viii. 275
- blossoms, Bloom Lady sometimes genius of, viii. 234
- symbol of longevity, viii. 105
- Plutarch identifies Isis with "Justice or Nemesis," xii. 100
- "On Isis and Osiris," as source for knowledge of Osirian cycle, xii. 92, 110, 113-117, 126, 196, 217, 243, 390⁸⁴, 392⁵⁸, 395⁷³ 75 77 80, 396⁸⁵
- Pluto, lord of Orcus, ii. 305
- Nyja identified with, iii. 355⁴⁴
- parallel of Odin, ii. 314
- Pluvialis, Pluvius, names of Iuppiter as rain-god, i. 290
- (P)-neb-tauī, son of Sonet-nofret, xii. 140, 149
- Po, human victims thrown into, in return for knowledge of future, ii. 209
- sacrifice to ancestor of horses, viii. 61
- void, chaos, ix. 5, 6, 11, 26, 72
- Po Lang Sha, viii. 93
- Ta Chên Jên, viii. 113
- T'ung, viii. 183-187
- Wu Chih, viii. 70
- yang, Fu, viii. 167
- Lake, viii. 66
- Yün Kuan, pilgrimage to, viii. 23, 135
- Počanya River, iii. 300
- Podaga, idol, iii. 289
- Podarkes ("Swift Foot"), later called Priamos, granted life by Herakles, i. 91, 118
- Podoga, air-god, iii. 355⁴⁴
- Poem of Ea and Atarhasis, v. 222
- Poems divided into mythological and poetic, ii. 9
- divining, viii. 139
- heroic, ii. 11
- meeting of villagers to exchange, viii. 253, 380⁷ (ch. ii)
- of skalds deal with deities and myths, ii. 11
- Poetical method of interpreting myths, i. lviii
- Poetics, ii. 4-5; see also "EDDAS."
- Poetry, ii. 52-53, 54-55, 311
- abstract divinities of, i. 283

- Poetry, Apollo god of, i. 181
 —development of sacred, vi. 11
 —divinities of, iii. 21
 —early, viii. 214
 —Faunus inventor of, i. 293
 Pöhhanael, "nail of sky," iv. 221
 Pohjan-akka (or -emäntä), mistress of Pohjola, iv. 79
 Pohjola, Finnish home of dead, iv. 78, 79
 Poia ("Scarface"), the Star Boy (Jupiter), legend of, x. 94-95, 113, 278¹⁴
 Poias induced to light funeral pyre of Herakles by gift of his bow and arrows, i. 94
 Poiné ("punishment"), a monster created by Apollo in retaliation for death of Linos, i. 253
 Poison called Hälähala, vi. 106
 —from which Siva derives his name "Blue Neck," vi. 212
 —pounded gold resource against, ii. 378⁴⁹
 Poisoned robe and garland, i. 37
 —spears and javelins, iii. 129, 198
 Poisoners (of finger-cutter sect) slain, vii. 371
 Poisoning, xi. 39
 Poisonous, belief that lizard is, vii. 164
 Poisons, viii. 31, 156
 —witches have knowledge of, vii. 336
 Pokhar, sacred lake, as well as Brah-mā's shrine, at, vi. 235
 Pokis, mountain in flood-legend, ix. 183
 Poko-ha-rua-te-po, wife of Rangī, ix. 8
 Pokomo, Buu tribe of, have ancestor who just "appeared," vii. 155, 156
 Polabians, goddess of the, iii. 289
 Pole, human sacrifice to, and as war standard, x. 63, 295⁴²
 —Milky Way as a, x. 249
 —Old Man of the Southern, viii. 82
 —poor dead must crawl over, iv. 54, 75
 —souls of shamans supposed to climb, xi. 307
 —spirit of lake bound by a, xi. 272, 273
 —Star, iv. 417, 425-428
 —Dhruva elevated to position of, vi. 165
 —dream of spirit of, viii. 154
 —nail of the sky, ii. 335
 Poles, barbarians climbing, before Mīn, xii. 138 (fig. 135), 406⁸⁷
 —cannibal, x. 249
 —Gilgamesh commanded to cut, v. 215
 Poles, in ritual, x. pl. xii, opp. p. 56, 89, pl. xvii, opp. p. 90, 295⁴²
 —of Tane and Paia placed between Heaven and earth, ix. 34
 —sacred, x. 73, 100-101, 269⁴, 277¹³, 307⁶¹
 —to raise sun, x. 168
 —totem-, x. 238, pl. xxx, opp. p. 240
 Polevik, field-spirit, iii. 268-269; iv. 242
 Polish religion, iii. 222
 Political aspects of Zeus, i. 160
 Pollen Boy, x. 162
 —offered in sacrifice, x. 159, 191
 —or fertilization, beard may represent, xi. 68
 Pollution of running water, fear of, vii. 59
 Pollux and Kastor, Gilgamesh wrongly identified with, v. 268
 Pölöznitsa, midday-goddess, dweller in rye-fields, iv. 247
 Poludnica, Polednica, "midday-spirit," iii. 267-268
 Polybotes, giant born of blood of Ouranos, i. pl. viii (1), opp. p. 8, 9
 Polydektēs, plan of, to marry Danaë by force, i. 33
 Polydeukēs, i. pl. iv (1), opp. p. 1
 —and Kastor at home, i. pl. xlix, opp. p. 224
 —took part in hunt of Kalydonian boar, i. 56
 —kills Amykos in boxing contest, i. 110-111
 —son of Tyndareos, i. 24-27
 —Zeus bestows immortality on, i. 158
 Polydōros, son of Kadmos and Harmonia, i. 45
 Polydōros king at Thebes, i. 47
 Polygamy, xii. 186
 Polygonos, son of Proteus, i. 261
 Polyidos brings Glaukos back to life, i. 62-63
 —solves riddle propounded by sooth-sayer and Glaukos is found dead, i. 62
 Polykaon, son of Lelex, ruler of Mes-senia, i. 23
 Polymnia ("Many Hymns"), one of the Dramatic Muses, i. 240
 Polyneikes and Eteokles kill each other in duel, i. 53
 —plan of, to rule singly in alternate years unsuccessful, i. 51

- Polyneikes exiled and went to Argos, i. 51
 —plans of Adrastus to restore rights of, i. 51-53
 —son of Oidipous and Iokaste, i. 49
 —story, variant of, i. 51
 Polynesia, ape or tortoise as trickster-hero in, ix. 204
 —composition and mythology of, ix. xi, 3-99
 —ethnic composition of, ix. 3, 153
 —relationship of Indonesian mythology to, ix. 243, 304
 —Melanesian mythology to, ix. 149, 150
 —Micronesian mythology to, ix. 263
 Polynesian mythology, summary of, ix. 92-99
 Polynesians immigrants from Indonesia through Melanesia, ix. 153
 Polyphemos, vii. 369
 —Aeneas sees blinded, i. 305
 —entrapped Odysseus in his cave, i. 136-137
 —son of Poseidon, i. 211
 Polytheism, vi. 73; viii. 51
 —Egyptian religion an endless and unsystematic, xii. 21
 —in Sumerian and Semitic religions, v. xviii, 231
 —taken from Babylonian source, v. 186
 Polyxena, Priam's daughter, sacrificed by Greeks at tomb of Achilles, i. 133
 Pomegranate associated with Hera in art, i. 168
 —attribute of Aphrodite, i. 203
 —given to Persephone to eat before release from Underworld, i. 229
 —symbolic of offspring, viii. 105
 Pomeranian Slavs, iii. 222
 Pominki, funeral ceremonies, iii. 237
 Pomona, functions of, partly absorbed by Floria in modern Romagna, i. 319
 —Ovid's account of love of Vertumnus for, i. 290
 Pôngyi, a mendicant Buddhist monk, is invariably cremated, xii. pl. XIII, opp. p. 326
 Pönnäs, prognostications of, xii. 323
 Pont de et Village du Papier, xii. 310, 312
 Pontic war, vii. 67
 Pontos and Gaia, parents of Nereus, i. 260
 —(barren "sea"), creation of, i. 6
 —represented a phase of the sea, i. 259
 Pookonghoya, one of Warrior Brothers, x. 205
 Pool claimed human victim, vii. 188, 352
 —entrance to abode of dead through, vii. 195, 196, 206
 —Jade Lady submerged in, viii. 71
 —of water, transformation of Odrus into, iii. 60, 136
 Poplar, iv. 494
 —(Arm. saus), sacred, tree in divination, vii. 12, 62
 Poplars, sisters of Phaëthon changed into, i. 16, 244
 Poporo-tree, fruit of, eaten, ix. 86
 Pöppä Mountain, abode of manes of Mahāgiri Nāts, xii. 344, 347
 Poppy, v. 404²²
 —may be branches springing from shoulders of Ishtar, v. 187
 —plant of life, v. 186, 187
 "Popul Vuh," myth-records of primitive America, xi. 157, 158, 159-167, 363⁵-364
 Populona, Samnite epithet of Iuno, i. 291
 Porcupine, vi. 91; vii. 184, 185, 186, 289
 —A-mong wounded by quills of, xii. 283
 —asked to bring back sun and moon, iv. 421
 —hunters, guild of, visits ghosts, vii. 186
 —moon changes into, x. 114, 115
 —(then human being) invents fire, iv. 450
 Porcus Troit: see TWRCN TRWYTH.
 Porenutius (Poremitius), idol of, iii. 283
 Porevit (Puruvit), idol of, iii. 283
 Pork, possible origin of religious prejudice of Asia and Africa against, xii. 389²³
 —quarter of, champion's portion, iii. 146
 Porphyron, i. pl. VIII (3), opp. p. 8
 Porpoises, transformation into, ix. 65
 Porridge at sacrifice-tree, iv. 267
 —boiling of, iv. 471
 —meat, at blood-sacrifice, iv. 131
 —Norna, first meal eaten after childbirth, iv. 256
 —pans, whittlings of lime-bark in, for omens, iv. 269-275

- Porridge placed in smoke-outlet for frost-god, iv. 234
 —sacrifice, at cow's-milk feast, iv. 259
 —sacrificed for grass, iv. 242
 —Sarakka's, iv. 253, 256
 —sun-, iv. 224
 Pört hozjin, Russian Lapland god, iv. 159
 —ört, bothie soul, iv. 13-14, 168
 —oza, House ruler, iv. 165
 Portal, guardian of the, viii. 78
 Portents: see OMENS.
 Portrait statues, souls may settle in, in case of decay of body, xii. 175
 Portraits as guardians of the portal efficacious, viii. 78
 Portuguese stories in Angola, vii. 359
 Portunas (Roman "Protector of Harbours") likened to Melikertes, i. 290
 Porū Māi of Nadiyā, jungle goddess, vi. 238
 Poseidon, i. pl. XLVII, opp. p. 212
 —aids Agamemnon against Trojans, i. 129
 —alleged by Pittheus to be the father of Theseus, i. 97
 —ancestor of Aiolic stock, i. 11
 —and Amphitrite parents of Triton, i. 259
 —Athene, contest of, for ownership of Attike, i. 172
 —Euryale reputed parents of Orion, i. 250
 —Gaia, parents of Charybdis, i. 263-264
 —Kronos, Olympias, mother of Alexander the Great, traces descent to, i. 223
 —Argo dedicated to, at Corinth, i. 114
 —Babylonian light-god's spear interpreted by Greeks as trident of, xii. 397¹⁰¹
 —born of Kronos and Rhea, i. 6, pl. VIII (1), opp. p. 8, 14 (fig. 2), 274
 —conferred power of transformation upon Periklymenos, i. 92
 —created spring on the Acropolis, i. 66
 —dried up springs and streams in Argos, i. 30
 —father of Eumolpos, slays Erechtheus, i. 68
 —Harpies, i. 266
 —Proteus, i. 261
 —Sinis, i. 98
 Poseidon, Iason invited to feast of, i. 108
 —Isthmus of Corinth awarded to, i. 37
 —Kekrops regarded as form of, i. 66
 —later identified with Erichthonios, i. 66
 —love of, for Skylla, i. 263
 —Minos enlists aid of, to obtain crown of Crete, i. 61
 —patron deity of Corinth, i. 36-37
 —ravishes Tyro, i. 106
 —rouses waves against those who incur his anger, i. 153, 328⁴ (ch. i)
 —sends monster to devour people of Troy, i. 85
 —sent great monster to ravage Aithiopia, i. 34
 —supreme divinity of Athenians, i. 66
 —survives only in function and attribute in modern Greece, i. 312
 —symbols of, i. 7 (fig. 1)
 —Theseus son of, i. pl. XXV, opp. p. 96
 —trident of, vii. 85
 —tutelary deity of Troizen, i. 97
 —uncertain relation of rivers to, i. 256
 —wooded Hestia in vain, i. 209
 Poshaiyanne, magician, x. 204, 210
 Positions, vertical and horizontal, assumed by spirit-animals when journeying with shamans, iv. 509
 Post, carved animal head, ii. pl. XXX, opp. p. 230
 —"fallen stone" fastened to, iv. 397-398
 —Heaven-, tethering-place for horses of gods, iv. 337, 340, 349, 351
 —lone, is silver, iron, or golden, iv. 333, 334, 340, 408
 —of birchwood to which sacrificial horse bound, iv. 268
 —sacred, woods to be used for, vi. 239
 —sacrificial, vi. 61
 —set up at burial-place, vii. pl. XVI, opp. p. 182
 —tethering-, of stars, iv. 337
 Posts consecrated to Hypsouranios and Ousōos, v. 51
 —for climbing into Heaven, vii. 132
 —Lapp sacrificial, iv. 108 and fig. 5, 109, pl. IX, opp. p. 110
 —of houses, pulling up of, to gain entrance to Underworld, ix. 48
 —rope attached to, to uphold earth, iv. 311

- Posts, spirit, in Red Karen spring festival, xii. 335-336, pl. xv, opp. p. 336
 Pot-carrier, Zulu isitwalambiza means, vii. 418⁴⁰
 —escape from flood in, x. 178
 —half-bow of the, rainbow as, iv. 444
 Potala, vi. 210
 —residence of Dalai Lama, xii. 262
 Potlatch, festival, x. 239
 Potniai, town of southern Boiotia, i. 38
 Potogogecs, Potawatomi chief, on spir-its of cardinal points, x. 23
 Potrimpo, Old Prussian deity, ii. 333
 Potrympus, god of rivers and springs, worshipped at Romowe, iii. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 304
 Pots-hozjin, Reindeer-master, iv. 176
 Potsherd found containing deity with mask and bolts, xi. 235, 368¹⁶-369
 Potter-god, Khnum(u) transformed into, xii. 51
 Potter's wheel, all creation made on, xii. 51
 Pottery, x. 183, 194, 214
 —Gumbas makers of, vii. 259
 —of Susa, v. 117, 179, 402⁹
 Pouch, Chippewa side, x. pl. vi, opp. p. 22
 Poultry, children imitate, iii. 309
 —luck, slain hen thrown on coffin in Savolax to prevent dead taking, iv. 18
 Pounahou spring, tale of, ix. 88
 Pouniu rescued from the flood, ix. 40
 Pouring of water in creation-myth, iv. 329
 Pourucista, daughter of Zoroaster, vi. 341
 Pourushaspa, priest of Haoma sacrifice, vi. 282
 —Zoroaster son of, vi. 341, 342
 Pou sto, point of the observer (5th of cardinal points), xi. 52, 55
 Poverty only want of Land of Opulence, viii. 363
 Powamu ceremony, x. 195
 Powder to restore life, vii. 358
 —used in worship of cemís, xi. 22
 Power in magic, xii. 201
 —of first female shamans, iv. 505, 506
 —owner, hair, nails, etc., contain, ii. 258
 —shamans, the costume is the, iv. 519
 Power-of-the-Shining-Heavens, a deity, x. 252, 272⁶
 Powers, x. 77-81
 —Above and Below, x. 22, 24, 27-29, 197, 199
 —intermediary, xi. 24
 —of life and death, xi. 74-84
 —generation, iii. 204
 —things, x. 18, 226
 —preternatural, of gods, ii. 22
 Pox, cure for, xi. 32
 Poyang Lake, viii. 66
 Prabhāsa, a Vasu, vi. 142
 —Soma won name of, vi. 137
 Pradyumna, son of Kṛṣṇa, vi. 173, 174
 Praeneste, cult of Fortuna at, i. 295
 Prāgjyotiṣa, vi. 151
 Prague, Bishop of, on religion of Czechs, iii. 222
 Prahlāda, son of Hiranyakaśipu, vi. 123, 164-165
 Prahāda defeated by Indra, vi. 153
 —Kāyādhava, an Asura, vi. 84
 Praise-name of totem (here a buffalo), vii. 278
 —names, Spider repeats his, vii. 330, 428²⁶
 Praises, Horus of, xii. 382⁷⁹
 Prajāpati, "Lord of Creatures," vi. 19, 26, 27, 50, 51, 52, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 82, 83, 84, 86, 93, 100, 108, 109, 140, 147, 170
 —Manu, vi. 142
 Prajāpatis, vi. 108, 142
 Prakṛti, vi. 74, 75, 184
 —Śivā represented by, material out of which universe develops, vi. 180
 Pralāda attempts to remove spear of Skanda, vi. 140
 Pralamba, Rāma slays, vi. 172
 Pramanthas, familiar spirits of Śiva, vi. 181
 Pramanthu, myth of, viii. 378⁶
 Pramarrés (Amen-em-hêt III) received divine honours near his monument, xii. 171
 Pramlocā, an Apsaras, vi. 143
 Prāṇa, god, vi. 93
 Prāṇata, vi. 227
 Pratyūṣa, a Vasu, vi. 142
 Pravargya rite, vi. 80
 Pravuul, angel, v. 160
 Prayer, ii. 24

- Prayer, answer to (*yin*), why symbolized by eagle, viii. 104
- by sacrifice, custom of, ii. 113
 - Cheremiss sacrificial, iv. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272, 268–281
 - for child, ii. 174, 249–250; v. 64
 - houses, Muḥammadan, of Tatar villages, kuala influenced by, iv. 119
 - in lud-worship, iv. 151
 - later Egyptian attitude towards, xii. 232–233
 - of Kintu, vii. 153
 - Tan, viii. 47–48
 - plumes, x. 190–191, 193; see also FEATHER-SYMBOLISM.
 - realized by being stated as a fact, xii. 198, 421⁸
 - spire, launched on river at Water Festival, xii. pl. ix, opp. p. 300
 - sticks, feathers attached to, x. 158, 190, 306⁶⁰
 - wedding-, iv. 453
- Prayers, vi. 19, 24, 78; xi. 63, 73
- for women said to Bugar, ix. pl. xvii, opp. p. 170
 - made to Frigg, ii. 174
 - magic, of Mordvins to water-mother, iv. 211–212
 - offered to Thor, ii. 75
 - summons to, v. 153
- Praying-kuala, iv. 116
- Praying Mantis, Koki, wife of Spider, vii. 323
- Precious things, viii. 229
- three, ii. 266
- Predestination, vii. 93–94
- in Amen-hotep IV's hymn to the sun, xii. 229, 426³⁷
- Pre-existence of things in Heaven, v. 192, 308, 310
- Pre-Hellenic deity of Peloponnesos, Perseus probably a, i. 36
- Pregnancy, miraculous, viii. 6, 27, 111; see also BIRTHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES.
- Premieñ, changelings, iii. 264
- Presents, rule preventing acceptance of, vi. 144
- Pressing stones invoked to drive away demons, vi. 61
- Pret, ghost of cripple or child who dies prematurely, vi. 247–248
- Preta, hungry ghosts, viii. 238, 282
- Pretas, ghosts of the dead, vi. 203, 250
- Pretas, world of the, vi. 201–202
- Priam before Achilles, i. pl. xxix (1), opp. p. 116
- grandfather of Tror (Thor), ii. 32
 - receives body of Hektor from Achilles, i. 130
 - restores Paris to rightful place in his home, i. 119
 - slain by Neoptolemos, i. 133
 - uncle of Memnon, i. 130
 - wedded Arisbe, i. 118
- Priamos: see PODARKES, ETC.
- Priapus, Graeco-Roman deity of fertility, iii. 289, 353²⁵
- Pribyslav, Prince, ordered Triglav destroyed, iii. 285
- Pridwen, shield of Arthur, iii. 185
- Priest depository of ritual, xi. 350^{10–351}
- functions of Indian, x. 270^{5–271}
 - in women's clothes served Alcis, ii. 64
 - shaman filled post of sacrificing, iv. 282
- Priesthood, orders of, xii. 191–192, 419¹⁴
- Priesthoods, Pueblo, x. 184
- Priests, iv. 264–265, 268–281
- and priestly families in the R̥gveda, vi. 63
 - Christian, sacrificed to Jupiter, and feasted on sacrifice, ii. 68
 - early Spanish, xi. 21
 - of surgery and healing attended Asklepios, i. 281
 - Zeus-Aramazd at Ani, vii. 24
- said to be Coyote returning to earth, x. 143
 - sons of Armenian kings become, because of veneration for priesthood, vii. 19
- Primal Source of Being, uhlanga and umhlanga may refer to some, vii. 145–146
- Primeval pairs, ii. 327; v. 92, 290, 291, 292, 293; vi. 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 316, 350; vii. 151–152; viii. 222–224, 225–231, 378³⁷; ix. 6, 7, 9, 11, 18, 24, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 122–124, 157, 159, 161, 166–167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 252, 254; xi. 120, 184, 244, 248, 249, 250, 251; xii. 293
- Primitive mind demands objectivity in expression of its thought, i. xlv

Primitive Revelation, vii. 131
 Prince, Balder as an appellative for, ii. 18
 —evil, of dead, iv. 486
 —of Death, iv. 477-478, 491
 ——— = Kiyamat-tora or Tamek-vui, iv. 75
 ——— Depths, Jewish, iv. 312
 ——— Furnace, viii. 75-76
 ——— O (modern Hupeh), posthumous title of Yo Fei, viii. 66
 Princes, lord of, xi. 54
 Principle, Babylonians pass over first, and begin with man and woman, v. 290
 Principles, active and passive combined in T'ai Yüan, viii. 111
 —two, viii. 136
 Pripégala compared to Priapus and Ba'al-peor, iii. 289
 Prison, narrow, Llud said to have been confined in, iii. 107
 Prisoners, notable, of Britain, iii. 189
 —of war sacrificed to Mars, ii. 98
 —sacrificed to Odin, ii. 57
 Procession through Sweden at end of winter with Frey's image, ii. 24, 115-116
 Processions, gods carried in, xii. 194 and figs. 204, 206
 Procopius of Caesarea, mentions of religions of eastern and southern Slavs by, iii. 222
 Procreation, magic ceremonies connected with cult of, iv. 259-260
 Procreative powers, i. 291
 —of sky, iv. 397, 398
 Procyon, star, Humbaba wrongly identified with, v. 268
 Prodigy seen on magic mound, iii. 94
 Prohibitions, ceremonial, of totem-clans, vii. 279-281
 Proitos and his daughters, i. 32
 —Minyas, madness of daughters of, due to ecstasy of Dionysiac ritual, i. 166, 215, 222
 —Bellerophon fled to court of, in Argos, i. 39
 —corrupted Danaë, i. 33
 —sent Bellerophon to Lykia, i. 39
 Prokne changed into nightingale, i. 70
 —swallow, i. 16
 —daughter of Pandion, wife of Tereus, i. 68, 70

Prokris, Artemis rejects, i. 185
 —daughter of Erechtheus, wife of Kephalos, i. 68, 71
 —receives spear and dog from Artemis, i. 184
 Prokroustes ("Stretcher"), brigand who stretched or cut travellers to fit his bed; perhaps death-god, i. 99
 Prometheus, vi. 36, 356²; vii. 44
 —Athene associated with, i. 171
 —Cheiron exchanges his immortality for mortality of, i. 82
 —("Forethinker"), son of Iapetos and Gaia (or of Themis), i. 12-14
 —Hephaistos associated with, in relation to artificial fire, i. 207
 —legends of, vi. 263, 283
 —Loki as fire stealer parallel to, ii. 150
 —possible Armenian fragment of myth of, vii. 37
 —punished by Zeus, i. 158
 —rescued by Herakles and given Cheiron's eternal immunity from death, i. 88
 —stole fire, v. 228
 —varying attitude of, towards Zeus, i. 12
 Promise-rope, iv. 70-71
 Promises of sacrifice, iv. 69-70, 147, 153, 160, 161, 162, 233
 —to dead, iv. 69-70
 Pronoia ("Forethought"), abstract divinity of spiritual faculty, i. 282
 Pronunciation and transcription, Egyptian, uncertainty of, xii. 3-4
 Property burned to supply ghosts, x. 215
 —dead prevented by offering from returning for his, iv. 20
 —destruction of, evidence of social importance, x. 239
 Prophecy, i. 56, 113, 132, 142, 224, 261;
 ii. 9, 56, 73, 99, 117, 169, 198, 208, 210, 212, 236, 241, 242, 246, 253, 254, 255, 261, 262, 286, 287, 295, 299, 311, 312, 334, 342, 344, 346; iii. 15, 34, 64, 75, 76, 115, 122, 152, 155, 166, 187, 191, 201, 208, 209, 210, 211, 248, 259; 308, 313-314; iv. 367-368; v. 134, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 270, 355-356; vii. 159, 175, 340; viii. 41, 43, 44, 100, 101, 158, 167; xi. 35-36, 74, 138, 181, 197, 351¹⁰

- Prophecy, Apollo endowed with gift of, i. 178, 179
 —Proteus and Glaukos skilled in, i. 261
 Propheying from shoulderblade, iv. pl. LIV, opp. p. 470
 —stars, iv. 419-420
 Prophet, Nereus a, i. 260
 —Zeus as, i. 162-163
 Prophetic forewarnings, x. 262
 Prophets and the ghost-dance, x. 149-153
 —wonder-workers, x. 120-124, 169, 173
 Prophyllactic significance of bonfires in Spring and Midsummer, iv. 237
 Propounder of God, iv. 409-410
 Props, never falling, iv. 335, 339
 Proserpina, i. 303
 —may stand for Hel, ii. 17, 134
 —myth, lamentation for Xochiquetzal perhaps a, xi. 78
 —Korē, Basilinna equivalent of, v. 19
 Prospect Hill, viii. 182
 Prosperity-Man (Ninigi), viii. 230
 Prosperity, spirit of, viii. 82
 Prostitute, first, iv. 380
 —see HARLOT.
 Prostitution, sacred, v. 386¹⁰¹
 —in honour of Anahit, vii. 26-27, 382²⁶
 Protective ceremonies against wolves, evil spirits, etc., at time of Wandering-night, iv. 62-63
 —measures against return of dead, iv. 20-22, 23, 24, 26-27
 —trees, ii. 204
 Protectors, iv. 503
 Protesilaos fell before spear of Hektor at landing at Troy, i. 126
 —returns from Hades for a few hours, i. 144
 Proteus, iii. 57
 —advises Menelaos to sacrifice to gods of the Nile, i. 134
 —son of Poseidon, i. 261
 Prototypes of ash Yggdrasil, ii. 333
 Proven, oak grove sacred to, iii. 295
 Providence beliefs, iv. 392-394, 395, 396
 Provision-bag of Skrymir, ii. 93
 Pr̥śni, vi. 38, 39, 53
 Pr̥thivī, deity of earth, vi. 16, 49, 53
 Pr̥thu, avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 168
 —birth of, from arm of Vena, vi. 166
 Pr̥thu Vainya, worship of trees in day of, vi. 158-159
 Prussians (ancient) closely akin to Slavs, iii. 317
 Pryderi, son of Pwyll, iii. 95, 96, 98, 101, 102, 103, 174, 192, 339⁴
 Prydwn (Prytwenn), boat of Arthur, iii. 192
 Psalter of Cashel, iii. 161
 Psamathe exposed her son Linos who was torn to pieces by dogs, i. 253
 —wife of Aiakos, changed into a seal, i. 16
 Psammetichus, King = the mixer (of drinks), xii. 419⁶
 Pselchis, in northern Nubia, home of Selqet, xii. 147
 Pskov, iii. 317
 Psophis, Alkmaion brought sterility to soil of, i. 54-55
 —town ravaged by Erymanthian boar, i. 82
 Psychic manifestations in shamans, iv. 496-497
 Psychology, Haida, x. 262
 Ptaḥ and deities identified or associated with; Osiris identified with, xii. 98
 —Apis regarded as embodiment of, xii. 162
 —archaic character of artistic representations of, xii. 12
 —as cosmic deity, xii. 220-221
 —Astarte called daughter of, xii. 411⁹
 —eight forms of, xii. 220
 —god of Memphis, xii. 144-145, 220-222
 —likeness of Khōns(u) to, xii. 34
 —member of ennead at Memphis, xii. 216
 —Nefer-ḥo(r) special form of, at Memphis, xii. 140
 —of Memphis identified with Hephaistos, xii. 64
 —prayer heard by, xii. 232
 —that dead may be identified with, xii. 178
 —punishment of swearing falsely by, xii. 234
 —Sokar(i) identified with, xii. 149
 —Tatunen identified with, xii. 47, 145, 150⁸
 —Bēs as cosmic universe, xii. 377⁹⁰
 —Nuu and Ptaḥ-Nekhbet as parents of Atum, xii. 220

- Ptah-Nuu-Sokari, nameless cosmic god partly in form of, xii. 222
 —Sokari, Nuu identified with, as primeval god, xii. 63-64
 —(Tatunen) equated with the Abyss, xii. 47
 —identified with Nuu, xii. 47
 —pantheistic tendencies attached to, xii. 220
 —Sokari, Amen-Rê repeatedly identified with, xii. 221
 Pteleon, Prokris surrenders herself to, i. 72
 Pterelaos, golden hair on head of, i. 77
 —war of, with Elektryon and Amphitryon, i. 76-77
 Ptolemais, Sobk worshipped at, xii. 148
 Puberty rites, x. 215-216
 Public fire-worship, vii. 56
 —speaking, goddess of, viii. 268-269
 Pu-chou Mountain miraculously razed, viii. 31-32
 Pucu-pucu, bird which sings four times at early dawn, xi. 239
 Pueblo Dwellers, x. 182-211
 Pueblos in New Mexico discovered, xi. 20
 Puellae, ii. 206
 Puerperal fever both brought and healed by Artemis, i. 185
 Puff-adder, vii. 192, 193
 Puges, deity with seven cradles, iv. 260
 Puikani, in west, feeds moon, vii. 228
 Puirsho ("procreator"), iv. 258
 Puiršo-Jumo, iv. 394
 Pūitika (Persian Gulf), vi. 278
 Pukeheh, x. 180
 Pukkasi, vi. 217
 Pukkusa clothes Buddha's body in brocade, vi. 193
 Pukwudjies, fairies, x. 28, 68, 290⁸⁶
 Pulaha, vi. 108, 144
 —a fly in temple of Śiva, reborn as son of Brahmā, vi. 180
 Pulastya, vi. 108, 144
 Pūleh, being who comes to earth at a birth to write fate, iv. 409
 Pulkasis, vi. 204
 Pulling up the dragon, vii. 79, 81, 391^{15 21}
 Pulomā, vi. 136, 145, 152
 Puloman, vi. 132, 136, 145
 Pulque, xi. 77, 113
 Puma-snake, the deer-god, xi. 86
 Pumpkin (calabash) came out of sea with fish in it, xi. 30
 —in Lao and Wa creation-myths, xii. 285-286, 288-289
 —(or cucumber) grows from a dead mother's grave, vii. 415³³
 —pursuing, vii. 251
 Pumpkins grew on place Zimwi died, and he turned into a, vii. 251, 256, 334, 409³⁵
 Pu tao, ten inhuman crimes, viii. 156
 P'u-hsien, a Bodhisattva, viii. 196
 —ming, hermit of, viii. 60
 —t'ien district, viii. 72
 —t'o, sacred hill, viii. 71, 193
 Puna, shrine where sacrifice to war-god made, xi. 207
 Puṇḍarika Nāga, ancestor of Raja of Chūtiā Nāgpur, xii. 271
 Pundjel, creator, ix. 273, 274, 282, 298
 Pūnegusse, man-eating giant, iv. 386-387
 Punishment, iv. 396; x. 160, 282²¹; xi. 30
 —and enmity, divine, iii. 68-77
 —of gods, certain offences receive, ii. 24
 —Loki, ii. 105
 —soul at places where misdeeds occurred, iv. 478
 Punishments, i. 119, 158
 —and rewards in after life, doctrines of, v. 266
 —in hell, vi. 160-161, 180, 186; 345-346
 —hereafter, iv. 489, 490, 491-494, 495
 —of Hades, i. 144
 —primeval pair, vi. 296, 297
 Puñjikasthalā, an Apsaras, vi. 143
 Puns significant in ancient Orient, xii. 85
 Punt, burial in oaken, iv. 32-33
 —Min patron of incense coast of, xii. 138
 Pu-ört, tree-soul, iv. 188
 Pupal and son of Tamus, ix. 130-132
 Pupils of eyes double, viii. 34, 35
 Puppis and Orion, v. 135
 —Eridu identified with, v. 310
 Purāṇas, mythology of, vi. 163-186
 —source of Indian religion and mythology, vi. 13
 Purandhi (Pārendi), goddess of plenty, vi. 53
 Pūrdān-Tura, iv. 394

- Pur'gine, Thunderer, iv. 228
 Purging, ritual, xi. 26, 33; x. 58
 Purification, i. 259; iii. 242; iv. 17, 23, 24, 63, 94, 111, 180, 237, 365; v. 32, 84, 105, 106, 150, 315, 316, 317, 318; vi. 262; vii. 58, 60; viii. 33; 224; x. 21, 58, 63, 196, 234, 247, 282²¹, 284²⁷; xii. 193, 298, 419¹⁷
 —after bear hunt, iv. 94, 96
 —at birth of humans and animals, iv. 253–254, 256
 —bath for, xi. 308
 —by leaping over fire, iv. 451
 —ceremonies forty days after death, iv. 365
 —in ashes, iv. 180
 —meals in honour of Sarakka, iv. 253–254
 —of Blessed Virgin, bonfires on, vii. 57
 —Herakles refused by Nereus and Spartans, i. 89, 92
 —with bull's urine, vi. 302
 Purimātāla, Rṣabha became a Kevalin at, vi. 221
 Purities, The Three, viii. 109
 Purity of sky later gave rise to idea of holiness of God, iv. 400
 Puroṇ Runa, age of Common Men, xi. 240
 Puroshita, domestic priest of the gods, vi. 45
 Purple Mountain, viii. 65
 Purrūnaminari, creator, xi. 259
 Purse of divinity, iii. pl. xxv, opp. p. 204
 Pursuing pumpkin, vii. 251
 "Pursuit of Diarmaid and Grainne," iii. 175–179
 Purunpacha, time when all nations at war, xi. 238
 Purūravas, vi. 59–60, 95, 147
 Puruṣa, all-god, vi. 52, 75, 196
 —avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 168
 —Indian first man, differentiated himself into two beings, husband and wife, vi. 294, 316
 —Nārāyaṇa saw the human sacrifice and offered with it, vi. 80
 —Śiva the eternal, vi. 180
 —Śukta of the "R̥gveda," vi. 80
 —world formed from the body of, iv. 372
 Puruṣasimha, a Vāsudeva, vi. 225
 Puruṣottama, a Vāsudeva, vi. 225
 Pūrvas, old Jain scriptures, lost, vi. 220
 Pusa, "Spirit," in Mahāyāna Buddhism, xii. 262
 Pūṣan ("Nourisher"), vi. 21, 27, 30, 38, 55, 56, 62, 70, 71, 86, 114, 138, 143
 Puṣkara, Varuṇa's son, vi. 137, 138
 Puṣkarārdha, part of Jain cosmography, vi. 221
 Puṣpaka, chariot of Kubera, vi. 158
 Putaloka (Potala), original hill-site of Kuan-yin in Southern India, xii. 262
 Pūtānā, vi. 172, 185
 Puto, island where Kuan-yin takes precedence of all other gods, xii. 262
 Puuk = Para, iv. 172
 Puzar-Kurgal, "secret of god Enlil," v. 213, 220
 Pwyll and Arawn exchange forms, iii. 56, 93–94
 —magic cauldron of, iii. 95–96
 —Prince of Dyfed, iii. 93–94, 96, 100, 101, 102, 103, 122, 192, 339⁴
 Pyamma Yek-kha, six clans of, xii. 292
 Pydna, Castor and Pollux brought to Romans victory at battle of, i. 302
 Pygmalion and Galateia, legend of, i. 200
 Pygmies dwell on southern shore of Okeanos, i. 256
 Pygmy races, ii. 273
 Pylades and Orestes kill Klytāimnestra and Aigisthos, i. 135
 Pylos falls before Herakles, i. 92
 —Nereus slain at, i. 106
 Pyramid Period, several dynasties of, appear to have been of Nubian descent, xii. 157
 —small, to put departed in status of early kings in real pyramids, xii. 418²³
 Pyramids, xi. 96, 112, 120, 132
 Pyramos and Thisbe, i. 201
 Pyrasos, Thessalian, sacred field of Demeter, i. 226
 Pyriphlegethon, river (of flame) of Hades, i. 143
 Pyrrha and Deukalion alone survived from Iron Age and became parents of our race, i. 18
 —("Ruddy Earth"), mother of Hellen by Zeus, i. 11
 —said to be wife of Prometheus, i. 11

Pyrrha, survival of, in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 313
 —wife of Zeus, i. 157
 Pyrrhic dance, invention of, i. 171
 Pyrrhos (or Neoptolemos), son of Achilles, brought from Skyros and restricts Trojans to their city, i. 132
 Pyrshak-Khan, son of creator, iv. 405
 Pythian Games instituted by Apollo, i. 177
 Pythios, origin of Apollo's epithet of, i. 178

Pythios, title earned by Apollo for killing Python, i. 177
 Pytho (Delphoi), old name of shrine of Apollo, i. 178
 Python frustrated in killing of Leto by Zeus, i. 177
 —gods, vii. 271, 272
 —in beast-fables, vii. 284
 —totem, vii. 272, 274
 Pyvsan olysa and aika, Siryan gods identical with Bath-house man, iv. 164-165

Q

Qadesh-Astarte, v. 30
 Qalanguanasê, myth of, x. 11
 Qamaits, x. 253, 273⁷
 Qat, hero, creator of mankind, ix. 106, 111, 113-114, 118, 124-125
 Qatabanian inscriptions, v. 3
 Qatabanians sons of 'Amm, v. 7
 Qati, four youths (sons of Horus or Osiris) sit in shadow of chapel (?) of, xii. 394⁶⁷
 Qatu, tale of sister of, ix. 132-133
 Qauš (Qais, Qûs), deity, v. 58, 390²⁹⁰
 Qaušgabri, king of Edom, v. 390²⁹⁰
 —malaka, messenger-god found in divine name, v. 58
 Qêb and four sons of Osiris or Horus bind 'Apop-serpents, xii. 104
 —Nut begotten of Shu and Tefênet, and parents of Osiris, Horus, Sêth, Isis, and Nephthys, xii. 69
 —earth and heaven, created by sun, xii. 50
 —Osiris child of, xii. 113
 —as father of the gods, xii. 371-372⁴⁷
 —serpent and Nut, xii. 42 (fig. 35)
 —bearer of vegetation, xii. 42 (fig. 33)
 —bids Horus replace his father, xii. 389²⁹
 —called into consultation by Rê', xii. 74
 —directed by Rê' to bid Nu guard against reptiles, xii. 78
 —divides Egypt between Horus and Sêth, xii. 118
 —earliest form of name, xii. 368¹⁸
 —earth-god, husband of Nut, xii. 42, 369²²
 —earthly reign of, listed by Turin Historical Papyrus, xii. 399¹⁰⁸

Qêb, god of earth, xii. 66
 —had no temples in New Empire, xii. 23
 —holds down captive Sêth, xii. 390³⁹
 —in solar ship, xii. 96
 —master of magic, xii. 368²⁰
 —snakes, xii. 42, 368²⁰
 —member of ennead of Heliopolis, xii. 216
 —name of, sometimes written with sign of egg, xii. 71
 —Osiris apparently identified with, xii. 385⁷
 —placed over Aker as guardian, xii. 43
 —Ptaḥ compared with, xii. 145
 —Rê'-Hôr identified with, xii. 221
 —representation of, xii. 42 and figs. 33, 34, 35
 —Sobk compared to, xii. 409⁹⁹
 —theologians sought to reconcile existence of Aker and, xii. 43
 —watching Aker and extended over him, xii. 43 (fig. 36)
 —with hieroglyphic symbol, xii. 42 (fig. 34)
 Qebhet, serpent-goddess, xii. 145
 Qebh-snêu-f, one of the four sons of Horus or Osiris, xii. 112
 Qed, ox-headed deity, xii. 145
 Qedesh, xii. 156
 —Astarte, Mîn associated with, xii. 139, 156, 406⁶⁰
 Qerery, serpent, assists in watching entrance to lower world, xii. 391⁴³
 Qerhet, serpent-goddess, xii. 146
 Qingu (Kingu), monster, v. 295
 Quadrupeds, human beings transformed into, i. 16

- Quadruplets, xi. 29
 Quaigh, Fionn drank from, in old age, iii. 179
 Quail, Asteria changed into, i. 15
 —related to cult of Artemis, i. 184
 —remnants of totemism seen in ritual eating of Artemis under form of a, i. 183
 Quarrel, pre-natal, x. 36, 39, 41
 Quarters, cult of the, x. 111-112, 275¹¹, 311⁶⁷; xi. 51
 —four Bacab deities of the, xi. 137
 —beasts of, x. 203
 —see CARDINAL POINTS.
 —waters of, xi. 71
 —gods of water have dominion over, xi. 92, 122
 —jewels and colours of, x. 158, 283²⁷-284
 —lords of four, xi. 142
 —prayer to, x. 101
 —see WORLD-QUARTERS.
 Quauhtitlan, xi. 70
 Qudaïd, cult of Manat at, v. 21
 Queen of Heaven, Asiatic, xii. 40
 —analogies to stellar manifestations of Isis as, xii. 101
 —myths of, influence belief in death of Osiris, xii. 119
 —Ēpet as, xii. 60 (fig. 61)
 —hymns to, v. 25, 30
 —Semitic, Aphrodite's cult-epithet Ourania borrowed from, i. 202
 —eight-rayed star of, xii. 372⁵⁶

- Queen of Heaven surrounded by flames, Asiatic motif of, in Osiris-myth, xii. 395⁸⁴
 —Taoistic, Kuan-yin somewhat resembles, xii. 262
 —Venus as, early replaces 'Athtar as morning star in Asia, xii. 54
 Queevèt, evil spirit, xi. 324
 Questioning deceased, iv. 28
 Quetzalcoatl (Green Feather Snake), wind-god, xi. 50, 54, 57, 58, pl. vii, opp. p. 60, 65, pl. ix, opp. p. 70, 66-71, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 102, 106-107, 119, 125, 135, 240, 293
 —parallels to legend of, x. 204, 311⁶⁹
 Quetzalcohuatl, Pipil worshipped statue of, xi. 184
 Quezubû, inferior devils, xi. 333
 Quiche and Cakchiquel, xi. 156-159
 Quicken-tree, iii. 131
 —trees, Fairy Palace of, iii. 170
 Quinquagesima Sunday, winter dziadyd on Saturday preceding, iii. 236
 Quipus, art of reckoning, xi. 217, 218
 Quiqrixgag, Quiqré, Quiqxic, lords of the Underworld, xi. 173
 Quirigua, "Dragon" and "Great Turtle" of, xi. pl. i, frontispiece
 Quito, Cara established themselves near, xi. 207
 —pantheon, xi. 207, 213
 Quivira, x. 311⁶⁷
 Quiyauhtonatuh, Sun of Rains, xi. 94

R

- Râ, harmless elfin, ii. 225
 Rabbit, x. 40, 143; see also BRER RABBIT; COYOTE; GREAT HARE; HARE; MANIBHOZO.
 —cast upon face of moon darkened it, xi. 57, 89
 —in moon makes elixir of life, viii. 103
 Rabgaran, Tagtug in, v. 198
 Rabişu, Spy, one of the devils, v. 163, 362
 Rabû, ghost, v. 355
 Race, Finno-Ugric, division of, iv. xv
 —of dragon-men, vii. 78-79
 —origin of Chinese, viii. 5, 6-7
 —souls of tutelary genii of animals, iv. 187

- Race, winning of Atalante by, i. 59
 Races, three, of men, x. 124-125, 126
 Racing, v. 324
 —horse-, Poseidon deity of, i. 213
 Rådare (Râ) (Swedish "ruler") corresponds to Finnish Haltia, iv. 12, 171
 Râdhâ Vallabhîs developed erotic side of cult of Kṛṣṇa, vi. 231
 —rites of, vi. 185
 Radien-aimo, "Ruler's home," Heaven, iv. 75
 Radigast (also god), castle of, contained numerous idols, iii. 286, pl. xxxiii, opp. p. 286, 289
 Radishes defended man, viii. 338

Radunica, spring dziadys, ii. 236
 Raft in creation-tale, ix. 162
 Rafu-sen, female genius of plum-blossom, viii. 275, 348
 Rage, giant's, is jötunmodi, ii. 351¹⁹
 Ragnarok ("twilight of the gods"), ii. 337
 —world-destroying, x. 121
 Ragnhild, daughter of Hakon, ii. 104, 105
 Rahab, v. 133, 134
 Rāhu, iv. 425
 Rāhu, demon, vi. 137, 139, 151, 192, 232, 233
 Raiatea, flood-myth from, ix. 39, 40
 Rai-jin, genius of thunder, viii. 288, pl. xxx, opp. p. 288
 Raikō, warrior, viii. 290, 306, pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 306, 313
 Rail and rat, tale of, ix. 144
 —desired disease and death for man, ix. 252
 Rain, iv. 444; v. 381⁵⁸; vi. 15, 21, 22, 39, 49, 62, 89, 129, 134, 135, 233, 241; vii. 119, 126, 239-241, 312, 411⁴³; viii. 379¹⁷; xi. 121, 209
 —arbitrator of, viii. 94
 —associated with Sêth, xii. 390³⁶
 —bearing clouds, Pegasus may have originally stood for, i. 41
 —belt, iv. 444
 —bird, cuckoo regarded as, i. 166
 —bringers, rain-makers, x. 189-190, 191, 194, 288⁸²
 —cause of, iv. 439, 444
 —caused by sea Zduhacz, iii. 227
 —ceremonies, iv. 229
 —stones in, xi. 24, 350⁹
 —charm, connexion of Danaïd myth with, i. 30
 —drenching with water at festival a, vii. 60
 —clouds, Tefēnet not to be compared to, xii. 45
 —Dionysos not unqualifiedly a god of, i. 330⁸
 —dragon controls, viii. 102-103
 —dwarfs, xi. 72
 —[flood] of Malkōsh, ii. 342
 —for blood of phantom maiden, ix. 174
 —formed of saliva of Pan-ku, iv. 372
 —fructifying summer, Freyja bestower of, ii. 126
 —god, viii. 73
 —Aramaic and Canaanite, v. 37, 39

Rain-god, fire festival originally to influence activity of, vii. 57, 388¹¹
 —gods of, xi. 25, 29, 34, 54, 68, 81, 137
 —related to, vii. 365
 —hearts of animals sacrificed for, xi. 137
 —human sacrifice for, x. 201
 —invoked to quell fire, ix. 47, 49, 115, 316⁸³
 —maker, vii. pl. xxiii, opp. p. 238, 239
 —Hare as, vii. 295
 —makers, iv. 447-448
 —making magicians, Salmoneus perhaps belonged to class of, i. 106
 —use of frog in, xii. 430²⁶
 —without sacrifice, iv. 213
 —making of, ix. 123, 179
 —manifestation of Osiris, xii. 108
 —Mantis praying for, vii. 418⁴⁶
 —master of the, viii. 51
 —may fructify human beings and animals, iv. 213
 —milk-white, iv. 352
 —of blood, ii. 250, 254; xi. 94
 —Zeus, i. 159
 —omens for, viii. 136
 —poetic description of, x. 171-173
 —prayer, xi. 138
 —prayers for, xii. 314
 —Pueblo religious rites centre about, x. 183, 197, 201
 —priesthood, x. 191, pl. xxvi, opp. p. 192
 —procured by orphan girl, tale of, vii. 240
 —resinous, xi. 164
 —Rhea producer of, i. 274
 —sacrifice for, iv. 212
 —sent by Vahagn, vii. 46
 —serpent goddesses, xi. 122
 —stones, magic, i. 159
 —struggles for blessings under form of, vi. 263, 269, 270, 288
 —sun, one of the cosmogonic epochs, xi. 72
 —totem, vii. 270
 —water-pouring sympathetic magic to ensure, vii. 22
 Rainbow, ii. 278, 329, 343; iv. 228, 230; 444; vi. 59; vii. 119, 126, 234, 235, 236, 290; xi. 68, 231, 323, 342; see also BIFROST BRIDGE.

Rainbow as bow (or as drinker of water), arrow as lightning, iv. 443, 444
 —divinity, xi. 197, 198, 246
 —symbol of hope and success, xi. 203, 249
 —ascent to Heaven on, ix. 66, 67
 —bride of Hino, x. 24
 —bridge, x. 48, 294⁴²
 —cannibal-pole sometimes the, x. 249
 —Freyja's necklace connected with, ii. 124
 —Iris personification of, i. 241
 —Izanami and Yasu often interpreted as the, viii. 378^{5 8}
 —made from heart of child of sky-maiden and mortal, ix. 177
 —mythic serpent may be personified, x. 139, 300⁵⁰
 —pinned San Juan mountain to earth, x. 162
 —Sea-spirit supposed to travel on, ix. 135
 —sign of Elōhim's covenant with Noah, v. 233
 —promise, xi. 250
 —son of sky-deity descended on, and became ancestor of human race, ix. 156
 Rainbows, two, in answer to prayer for light, x. 167-168
 Rains, Sun of, xi. 94
 —tugs of war for, xii. 326
 Rairu, xi. 309
 Raisin-Eater, tale of, vii. 216-217
 Rai-tubu, Sky-producer, ix. 12
 Raja-āijā, Boundary-man, iv. 173
 Rājā Jaichand of Kanauj, vi. 244
 —Kidār, deity of boatmen, vi. 235
 —Lākhan, Kol deity, vi. 244
 Rājārṣis, royal seers, vi. 145
 Raka, deity, ix. 14
 Rākā, goddess, vi. 53, 93
 Rakhsh, Rustam's steed, vi. pl. xli, opp. p. 332
 Raki (Rangi), ix. 6
 Rakan and bee-woman, tale of, ix. 218-220
 Rākib-El, deity, v. 37, 41, 44, 65-66
 Rakkab, deity, v. 37, 39, 44, 55
 Rākṣasas, vi. 44, 66, 67, 82, 98, 108, 118, 136, 149, 155-156, 157, 158, 202, 203, 217, 227, 244-245, 356⁴
 Raktākṣa, leader of Daityas, vi. 180

Raleigh, Sir Walter, writes of Amazons, xi. 283
 Ram, Amon as, xii. 129, 164 (fig. 170)
 —appears on Fox-day, vii. 53
 —butts magic calabash, vii. 223
 —headed serpents, iii. pl. viii, opp. p. 72, 132
 —Khnûm(u) has head of, xii. 50
 —later sacred animal of Amon, xii. 129
 —of Khnûm(u) has no prominence, xii. 164
 —or bull with four heads, north wind as, xii. 65 and fig. 71
 —sacred, of city of Mendes in the Delta, xii. 164
 —six-headed, refers to monster Yamut-bal, v. 129, 134
 —with golden fleece, offspring of Poseidon and Theophane, i. 108, 326¹ (ch. viii)
 Rāma, vi. 124, 127-130, 156, 168, 169, 172, 182, 185, 225, 231, 236
 —expedition of, to Ceylon, trace of, in story of Momotarō, viii. 383¹³
 Rāmacandra, one of the Baladevas, vi. 225
 Rāmānand, footsteps of, revered at Benares, vi. 240
 Rāmānanda and Rāmānuja, Vaiṣṇavism gains through reforms of, vi. 231
 Ramas (i.e. Ramman = Adad) rendered "Zeus hypsistos" by Hesychius, v. 64
 "Rāmāyana," epic of India, vi. 12
 —influence of, on Java, ix. 242
 Rambhā, an Apsaras, vi. 143
 Ramiriqui and Sogamozo, caciques of, fashion men and women from clay and herbs, xi. 200
 Ramman-Adad (thunder- and rain-god), close relation of, with sun-god, v. 61
 —storm-god, vi. 264
 —weather-god, vii. 11
 Rammānu, Rāmimu, Rāgimu, names of the Thunderer, v. 39
 Ram's head, sun with a, xii. 28
 Ramses, Astarte worshipped in city of, xii. 155
 Rāmtek, temple at, connected with a Rākṣaṣa, vi. 245
 Ran, wife of Ægir, ii. 16, 141, 154, 165, 171, 190-191, 209, 212, 281, 361³
 Rana-neidda ("Rana virgin"), iv. 249

- Randgrid ("shield-bearer"), Valkyrie, ii. 249
- Ranga-hore, wife of Tane, ix. 24
- Rangha, vi. 272
- Rangi, first king of Mangaia, ix. 39
- potiki, Sky-father, one of primeval pair, ix. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37
- Ransom, v. 334, 412¹³
- from dwarfs cause death, ii. 268
- Raodhatakhma: see RUSTAM CONQUERS DRAGON.
- Rape of Sitā, vi. 128-129
- Raphā in Gath, giants sons of, v. 355
- Rapids and whirlpools, birth of goddess of, viii. 226
- Rapping in answer to salutation of gods, iv. 170, 172
- Rariteshasharu, Pawnee society, x. 96
- Ras Shamra, tablets from, v. xix-xx
- Rāsa dances, vi. 172
- Rasā, mythical stream, vi. 34, 129
- Rasātala, seventh layer under the earth, vi. 134
- Rashnu, vi. 261
- Rastekaise, holy mountain, iv. 103, pl. viii, opp. p. 104; pl. ix, opp. p. 110
- Rat, vi. 182, 237, 242
- and rail, tale of, ix. 144
- sister of Luk, ix. 262
- Rata, grandson of Tawhaki, ix. 57, 60-62, 67-69
- Ratatosk, squirrel, ii. 332
- Rath lulled to sleep by mermaid's song and torn limb from limb, iii. 133-134
- Rathakāras, chariot-makers, vi. 58
- Rathgrid ("plan-destroyer"), Valkyrie, ii. 249
- Rati, vi. 174, 218
- auger, ii. 48, 53
- Rationalistic teachings of Confucius, viii. 220
- Ratnaḍākinī, vi. 218
- Ratnaprabhā, vi. 228
- Ratnasambhava, one of the five "Meditative" Buddhas, vi. 211
- Rātri ("Night"), abstract deity, vi. 53
- "Rats' Complaint," song of, viii. 370, 373
- Ra't-tai, wife of Mont(u), xii. 139, 365²⁰
- Rattle, xi. 33, 261
- calabash, god of Tupinambi, xi. 296
- Rattle, magic, xi. 276
- sacred, x. 109, 247, 270⁴; xii. 41
- Rattlesnake counsellor of hero-brothers, x. 133
- Raudalo, king of snakes, stays flood, ix. 120
- Rauhe Else or Rauh Ells, Wood-wife, ii. 205, 206
- Rauhina-tree, a relic of the tree of life, iv. 356
- Rauni, wife of thunder-god, iv. 230
- Raurava Hell, vi. 159
- Rāvaṇa, demon, vi. 127, 128, 129, 152, 156, 157, 158, 159
- one of the anti-Vāsudevas, vi. 225
- Ravda, wife of thunder-god, iv. 230
- Raven, iv. 364-365; x. xvi, 246, 250, 252, 256, 258-262, 275¹⁰, 299⁴⁸
- cursed by Apollo for bringing tidings of Koronis's unfaithfulness, i. 280
- given world for dwelling-place, ix. 162
- in flood tale, v. 221, 230
- meat-offering to ancestors changes into, vii. 266
- symbol of messenger-god, v. 177
- to destroy hostile land, v. 126
- Ravens, iii. 33, 36, 60
- connected with Valkyries, ii. 255
- of Odin, ii. 65
- Seides as, iv. 106
- Ravga (draugr), fish-god, iv. 191, 192
- water-spirit, iv. 208
- Ravi, an Āditya, vi. 143
- Ravines, Seven, at Tulan-Zuiva, xi. 166
- Ray of sun, first, potency of, x. 87-88, 89, 93
- (or nail) from eye of Ogmios on Gaulish coins, iii. 11
- stellar, symbolism of, xii. 367¹², 372⁵⁶
- Raymond, Count, of Poitiers, serpent-wife of, vii. 73
- Raz, "Bay of Souls" at, in Armorica, iii. 17
- Razor between ears of Twrch Trwyth, iii. 187, 188, 189
- Razors, bronze, ii. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 204
- R̥bhu (or R̥bhukṣan), minor god, vi. 57
- R̥bhus, Alfar may be akin to three, ii. 219
- divine artificers, vi. 27, 29, 50, 57, 58, 71, 95, 148

- Rcika, father of Šunahšepa, vi. 148
 Rê', iii. 34; xii. 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 34, 160
 —and H̄at-hôr, attempt to connect myth of lost eye of sun-god with battle of, against rebellious men, xii. 86
 —Khepri identified with Osiris, xii. 96
 —serpent, myth of, merged with conflict between Horus and Sêth, xii. 107
 —Apis connected with, xii. 163
 —Buchis, bull of Mont(u), called "living soul" of, xii. 139, 163
 —equated with Kronos, xii. 364¹⁴
 —explained as tomorrow, xii. 219
 —followers of, xii. 179
 —god of sun and fire, xii. 66
 —goddess of justice (or truth) daughter of, xii. 100
 —Horus at prow of boat of, xii. 127
 —in myth of sun-god's withdrawal from earth, xii. 76-79
 —makes Thout(i) his representative to rule the night, xii. 84-85
 —Mendes ram occasionally called soul of, xii. 164
 —Mi-hos son of solar deity, xii. 137
 —most local deities ultimately explained as "members" or "souls" of, xii. 28
 —name Osiris paronomasiacly connected with, xii. 384²
 —(or Osiris), self-emasculation of, xii. 398¹⁰⁶
 —pantheistic tendencies attached to, xii. 220
 —parallel to, in American Indian, x. 89
 —punishes mankind's rebellion by flood, xii. 73-76
 —see MNEVIS, ETC.
 —Sêth associated with, xii. 108
 —solarization of, xii. 215, 227
 —soul of Nu, xii. 219
 ———over whole earth, xii. 220
 —(sun) identified with Abyss (Nu), xii. 220, 221
 —wars against 'Apop, xii. 209
 Rê'-Hôr manifests himself in practically all gods, xii. 221
 —Horus as protector, type, ancestor, and soul of king, xii. 215
 —Mont(u)'s hawk's head borrowed form, xii. 139
 Re-peger, xii. 98
 Rea Silvia forced by Amulius to become Vestal Virgin, i. 307
 Ready-to-Give, x. 121, 306⁶⁰
 Realm of Bliss (Gokuraku Jôdo), viii. 241, 242
 Reaping "upside down" for dead, iv. 73
 Reason, children who die before attaining use of, xi. 83
 Rebha rescued from death, vi. 31
 Rebirth, i. 275; ii. 11, 105; iii. 62; vi. 100-101, 161, 184, 194-195; x. 78, 91, 99, 275¹⁰, 280¹⁸, 289³⁴, 302⁵⁵; xi. 289³⁴
 —and immortality of gods ideas survived and utilized for definite purpose, iii. 206, 208
 —character of Celtic myths of, iii. 21
 —Etain's, iii. 80, 82
 —idea of divine shape-shifting combined with Celtic idea of, iii. 56-59
 —monthly, of moon, vii. 52
 —of Fionn as Mongan, iii. 112
 —souls, iv. 481
 —Taliesin as Gwion, iii. 109, 111, 112
 —Setanta Lug's son and his, iii. 83
 Rebirths, bulls as, of semi-divinities, iii. 152
 Reckoning, art of, xi. 217, 218
 —modes of, vi. 86
 Recluses, viii. 275, 299
 Recognition of totem, vii. 279
 Recompense in Heaven and Hell, vi. 101
 "Records of Air and Earth," viii. 245
 —Eastern Chow, viii. 166
 —the Ten Departments, viii. 117
 Re-creation of world, ix. 17
 Red, colour of life, x. 93
 —Dawn-people dress in, x. 48
 —possible meaning of Tsü || Goab, vii. 157
 —heads, how birds gained, ix. 50
 —heart, earnest thought or desire called, viii. 387⁹
 —hostel of ("Da Derga's Hostel"), tale of, iii. 74-77
 —Karens, Ea-pe supreme deity of, xii. 270
 —or brown animals or reptiles symbolize Sêth, xii. 196
 —Sea, H̄at-hôr on coast of, xii. 410¹

- Red Sea, tale of blood of Tiāmat or Adonis may explain, v. 303, 351
- Reddening with blood, ii. 50, 226, 244, 295
- Reds, three, or Wolves, Conall killed by, iii. 157
- Reed, viii. 222
- beds, vii. 145, 146, 147
- connected with fire-myths, vii. 43—44, 49, 54, 57
- grass in divination, viii. 135, 136, 138
- wards off evil influences, viii. 105
- hollow, x. 161, 203
- mat, Marduk's creation of world from, v. 312—313
- Vahagn born from, vii. 43, 46
- Reeds aid reunion, vii. 247—248
- become forests, iii. 136
- bundle of, set fire to in temple court, v. 319
- Living, xi. 176
- man made from, ix. 176
- or grass, conceal opening to Underworld, ix. 48
- origin from, vii. 145—146, 147, 148; 400²⁴, 402⁹
- Ré't as female sun, xii. 365²⁰
- representations and worship of, at Heliopolis and other places, xii. 365²⁰
- Ref the skald, ii. 76, 190
- Reflexion, deceitful, ix. 227, 338³⁴
- in water cause of belief in inverted world, iv. 73
- of hidden person in water, ix. 226, 338³³
- Regen (perhaps "counsellors"), applied to gods, ii. 20
- Regeneration, cauldron of, iii. 100—101, 104, 105, 203
- Regia virgo ruled Avalon, iii. 193—194
- Regillus, Lake, Castor and Pollux appeared at battle at, i. 302
- Regin, dwarf, ii. 267
- (Odin), ii. 44
- Reginleif (Companion of gods), Valkyrie, ii. 249
- "Reginsmal," ii. 141, 210, 319
- Regnator omnium Deus, Semnones sacrificed to, ii. 203
- Regulus, v. 317
- Rehoboam appointed priests for satyrs, v. 356
- Rehoboth-îr, Nimrod builder of, v. 55
- Rehua, child of Ranga, ix. 8, 33, 34, 70
- Reidartyr (Thor), ii. 78
- Reidgothland (Jutland), Odin came to, ii. 32
- Reincarnation, iii. 83, 127, 207; vi. 101, 161, 164, 180; vii. 179, 192; viii. 213, 219; ix. 271; x. 10, 146, 263, 275¹⁰, 281^{18 20}, 296⁴⁶; xi. 39, 61, 82, 185, 279, 302; xii. 309
- in form of animals, totemism confused with idea that dead are concerned in, vii. 272
- sun in procession through sky on way to, vii. 49
- Reincarnations, nine, of Heimdall, ii. 154
- Reindeer bull, soul of shaman believed to take form of, iv. 42
- bulls, shaman's spirits contested as, iv. 284—285
- escort dead to Underworld, iv. 485
- hide stuffed and turned to east at sacrifice, iv. 111
- Luot-hozjik protectress of, iv. 176
- master, iv. 469
- skins used by Lapps and Northern Ostiaks for wrapping of dead, iv. 19
- soul of shaman rides on, iv. 508
- spirit-, iv. 506
- stabbing to death or binding alive of, to grave, iv. 483
- Rejuvenation, ii. 22, 178, 180; iii. 131, 169; v. 226, 227, 228, 262; vi. 87, 145; viii. 273; x. 38, 91, 157, 164, 296⁴⁶—297; xi. 118; see also ESTSANTALEHI, ETC.; FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH.
- by fire, v. 52
- plant of, v. 226, 227, 262, 263, 268
- Rek Na = Ploughing Festival, xii. 329—330
- Rekh(i)tiu ("knowing ones, wise" ?), a class of mankind, xii. 379¹⁸
- Rekub-El, a sun-god, v. 45
- Relations of gods and men, ii. 24
- Relatives, earlier dead, come to take away corpses, iv. 23
- Release, doctrine of, vi. 161
- Relics, viii. 200
- Religion, aboriginal Yucatec, xi. 136
- agricultural, vii. 15
- ancestral, of Nahuatlán tribes, xi. 120
- ancient, of Armenia, derived from different sources, vii. 5, 12—16

- Religion, ancient, of China, doctrines of, viii. 197
- and art, close affinity between, i. lvi
- ceremonies of Pacific coast, x. 215-216
- morality not connected in early religions, i. liv
- myths, close connexion between, i. li-liv, lvii
- Araucanian, xi. 329
- Aztec, xi. 46, 47
- Bantu, amadhlozi central factor of, vii. 117
- currents of, in Semitic lands, v. xvii
- Deukalion founder of, i. 16
- Egyptian, conservatism characteristic of, xii. 11, 12-13
- influenced by dominant worship of sun, xii. 30
- mythology of Asia, xii. 153, 411⁴
- Fuegian, xi. 339, 341, 377¹⁸
- Greek, nature of the, xlviii-xlix
- lack of form of, according to Lalemant, x. 16
- nature of Italic, i. 287
- not to be identified with mythology, x. xvi
- of Isthmians in later times, xi. 192-194
- various peoples, xi. 296-300
- Yamato race, viii. 212
- old Druid, assimilated to that of Rome, iii. 8
- pagan, of Pueblo dwellers sometimes persists, x. 184
- Patagonian, xi. 332-337, 377¹²
- Persian, vi. 259, 260
- personification of, in vision of Arġā-Virāf, vi. 344
- Peruvian, xi. 241
- preservation of Phrygo-Thracian stratum in Armenian, vii. 13, 379⁶-380
- primitive, books on extended discussions of nature and development of, i. 323²
- relation of mythology to, i. xi
- Semitic, must be sought in areas of Arabia, v. 6
- shaman, iv. 282
- spread by bird Karshiptar, vi. 290, 309
- Sumerian, polytheistic, v. 6
- Religion, Teutonic, sources of, ii. 12
- value of Egyptian religion in studying origin and growth of, xii. 245
- West Semitic, traces of Marduk legend in, but no ritual, v. 322
- Religions, history of, Demeter important figure in, i. 225
- Mongolian and Tatar, books of travel containing accounts of, iv. 304
- Semitic, two large groups of, v. 15
- Spencerian view of, vii. 118
- three monotheistic, born on Semitic soil have belief in devils, v. 353
- national, viii. 13
- Religious beliefs, intermixture of early, viii. 46-51
- of the Orinoco and Guiana, xi. 256-259, 260
- matters, Alemanni influenced by Franks in, ii. 38-39
- symbol, Star sign as, v. 93
- Remarriage of father after birth of first-born son (Indian), iii. 83
- Remi, coins of the, iii. pl. II (4), opp. p. 8, pl. III (3), opp. p. 14
- Removal ceremonies, iv. 117, 122-125, 126, 128
- from house by nomads on death, iv. 23
- of corpse, ways of, to prevent return, iv. 22-23
- temporarily, of people to Underworld by ghosts, and restoration, vii. 187
- Remus and Romulus, i. pl. LXIII, opp. p. 306, 307
- Renaming a living man after dead chief to preserve traits, x. 282²⁰
- Renenutet, as nurse-goddess, later confused with harvest-serpent, xii. 378⁹⁸
- cares for infant Horus, xii. 116, 397⁹⁴
- connected with birth and education, xii. 52
- divine nurse, xii. 116
- identified with asp on head of sun-god, xii. 378⁹⁸
- serpent harvest-goddess, xii. 66
- sometimes identified with Nepri, xii. 66
- watches beginning of second life in realm of Osiris, xii. 378⁹⁸
- Renovation of world: see WORLD, RENOVATION OF.
- Renowned, guardian of north, viii. 243
- Repukā beheaded for impurity, vi. 169

- Renunciation, god-names in formula of, at baptism, ii. 18
- Reochoaid, lover of Findabair, iii. 154
- Rephâim (giants), may be wandering souls of dead, v. 355, 358
- Repit, goddess in the latest period, xii. 146, 408⁸², 426²⁷
- Replenishment by magic, x. 307⁶²
- Representative of deceased, iv. 43, 52, 53
- Reproduction necessitated by death, vii. 173
- Reptiles created by Khepri, xii. 69
- creation of, iv. 315, 320
- Indo-Chinese races claim to be sprung from, xii. 293
- primeval, come from tears of divine eye, xii. 379¹⁷
- Rerir prayed for child, ii. 174, 249-250
- Reshef (Resef, Reshep, Resheph, Reshpu), v. 37, 39, 41, 46, 66
- identified with Nergal, v. 49
- Syrian god, xii. 130, 155, 156
- warlike rival of Tammuz-Adonis, xii. 156
- West Semitic god, v. 30, 44-45, 46, 48
- Reshef-Mekel in inscription from Cyprus, v. 48, 83
- Shalamana, war-god on Egyptian stele, almost certainly a sun-god, v. 46
- Sharamana identified with Shalman or Shalmon, xii. 155
- Resin-bowl, iv. 266, 268, 278-279
- cauldron where wicked souls are tortured, iv. 75
- Restitution, realm of dead not place of, iv. 488, 494
- Restoration of animals to life, vii. 289, 426²⁰
- to life: see LIFE, RESTORATION OF.
- Resurrection, iv. 372; vi. 293; x. 91; xi. 312
- Egyptian, Osiris personification of, xii. 178
- of Bacab (Yucatec second person of trinity), xi. 143
- Christ, celebrations of death and resurrection of Adonis adopted and identified with, vii. 41
- dead man as boy who is the moon, ix. 278
- Resurrection of Marduk, v. 337
- Melqart (sun-god), v. 52
- Osiris as lord of, xii. 93, 97
- spring, v. 75
- symbolized by images of Osiris made of sprouting grain, xii. 399¹¹¹
- symbolizes personification of plant-life in Osiris, xii. 66
- Tammuz lord of, v. xvii; see also DYING GODS.
- Resurrections of St. George, v. 338
- Tammuz, v. 336, 337
- Resuscitation of dead armies each night, ii. 316
- Retribution after death, ii. 268, 317-320
- in next world, vi. 100, 161
- Return, Arthur declared his, iii. 194
- Rêvand, Mt., vi. 306
- Revelation, x. 132, 149, 171, 240-241
- account of Satan's binding in, Loki's binding traced to, ii. 150
- birds as transmitters of, vi. 291
- Revenge, ghosts may desire, viii. 239
- see YOSHITSUNE, ETC.; SOGA, ETC.
- Revengeful and malicious animals, viii. 325-331
- Revivification, i. 218; ii. 27; vii. 158-159, 163, 167, 169, 170, 171, 210, 216, 217, 289-290, 337, 338, 339, 358, 407²²; x. 157; xii. 116; see also items s.v. LIFE, RESTORATION OF.
- Rewards and punishments in after life, doctrines of, v. 266
- "R̥gveda," vi. 5, 11, 12, 15-72, 73
- Rhadamanthys, brother of Minos, assisted him in administration of law, i. 64
- judge in Hades, i. 142, 143-144
- son of Zeus, i. 157
- and Europe, i. 60
- took refuge in Boiotia and wedded Alkmene, i. 61
- Rhea and Kronos, Hera daughter of, i. 164
- became sister-spouse of Kronos, i. 6
- born of Okeanos and Tethys, i. 5
- El married, v. 67
- gives stone to Kronos to swallow instead of infant Zeus, i. 155, 159
- Hercules said to be husband of, i. 303
- identification of, with Ops, i. 292
- lent traits to Artemis of Ephesos, i. 183

- Rhea, mother of Demeter, i. 225
 —Zeus, i. 155
 Rhea-Kybele (Great Mother), i. 273-276
 —black stone as image of, x. 288³²
 Rheneia, Leto at, i. 174-175
 Rhetarii worshipped Svaražic, iii. 286
 Rhiannon, daughter of Heveidd Hên, iii. 94-95, 101, 102, 103, 121
 Rhinoceros, vii. 284
 Rhipaeon Mountains, iii. 10
 Rhode, mother of Phaëthôn by Helios, i. 244
 Rhodes, Althaimenes killed his father at, i. 63
 —centre of sun-cult, i. 242
 —connexion of, with legend of Herakles, i. 76
 —Herakles sacrifices oxen at, i. 87-88
 —worship of Athene in, i. 169
 Rhodope Mountains, iii. 296
 Rhodos (Rhode), wife of Helios, i. 242
 Rhun sent to seduce Elphin's wife, iii. 110
 Rhyming competition, viii. 352
 Riagabair and Finnabair, castle of, iii. 149-150
 Rib, iii. 56, 73
 Rib in creation-myth, ix. 251
 —(ribs) of boars and oxen forming arch as gifts, iii. 127
 —woman created from man's, iv. 377, 379; ix. 24
 Rib-Addi, governor of Gebal, uses title of Tammuz in document, v. 340
 Ribbon often found in representations of Resheph, xii. 155, 374⁷⁰, 411⁷
 —or fillet associated with Amon and Mîn, xii. 129, 138, 236
 Ribbons, v. 45, 46, 48
 Ribera, Hernando de, xi. 282
 Ribimbi, vii. 128, 217
 Rice brought to bereaved house, vii. 96
 —eating class who came from gourd, xii. 292
 —fields, irrigation of, viii. 225, 226
 —furnished from miraculous gourd, viii. 319
 —inexhaustible bale of, viii. 315, 381⁵ (ch. iv)
 —payment for keep in, viii. 13-14
 —plant, viii. 232
 —planting and harvest, songs of, viii. 369, 370-374
 Rice, sacredness of seed, at Ploughing Festival, xii. 331-332
 —symbolizes wealth, viii. 279
 —thrown into well turns water to wine, viii. 123
 Riches gained by thief of spirit fire, iv. 479
 —god of, viii. 66, 79, 96
 —goddess of, viii. 268-269
 —manner of gaining, iv. 244
 Riddles, i. 49, 62; ii. 62, 190, 201, 313; vi. 335, 348, 350; vii. 356-357; x. 203
 Ride, Hel-, for tidings of dead, ii. 305
 Rider Rakkab, sun-god called, v. 44
 Riders: see FLIGHT OF WITCHES, ETC.; NIGHT-RIDERS, ETC.; WALRIDERSKE, ETC.
 Ridge-pole, song at raising of, viii. 369
 Rig, men begotten by, ii. 328
 —-Jarl, son of Rig, ii. 155
 —Odin said to be, ii. 155
 —see HEIMDALL, GOD.
 Rigantona (Great Queen) = Rhiannon, iii. 95
 Righteousness, Imperial rule based on, viii. 33
 —tortoise symbol of power of, in Kuei Shê painting, viii. 100
 Rigi came out of a rock, ix. 251
 —worm and butterfly in creation-myths, ix. 250
 "Rigsthula," ii. 7, 10, 153, 155, 297, 328
 Rihamun, Adad identified with, v. 39
 Rihihitonttu, iv. 171
 Rimac, shrine, xi. 219, 224
 Rimu, vii. 334
 Rind (Rinda), ii. 45-46, 47-48, 49, 64, 65, 134, 135, 165, 174
 Ring and sceptre, emblems of rule and justice, v. 150
 —Antillean stone, xi. pl. III, opp. p. 28, 350⁹
 —(Draupnir) of Odin, ii. pl. VI, opp. p. 32, 60, 66, 109, 111, 119, 128, 131, 266
 —enclosed in wound to aid in recognition, ii. 104
 —from Andvari's treasure, ii. 141
 —given to Eri by warrior in silver boat, iii. 26, 27
 —son of Cúchulainn with direction to seek his father, iii. 144
 —gold, broken and distributed in storm at sea, ii. 191

- Ring guarded by warriors would heal him who drank thrice above it, iii. 172
- iron, iv. 337
- oak-sapling twisted by Cúchulainn into, iii. 152
- of brass sacrificed to drum by woman, iv. 289
- Etan, iii. 150
- Fiachna given to Manannan, iii. 63
- Fulla, ii. 130, 184
- son of Conlaoch, iii. 145
- Ull, ii. 156
- produced by Aine, iii. 47
- see DEAD, WASHING OF.
- shot at to determine who shall ride horse of deceased to graveyard, iv. 46
- solar disk, iii. 327
- spirits never form complete, about fire, iv. 479
- Ring opponent of Harald, ii. 57
- prayed for Harald to reach Tartarus first, ii. 305
- Ringon, creator-bird, ix. 174
- Rings, ix. 163, 164
- fairy, iii. 255, 259
- in sun and moon sacrifices, iv. 222, 224, 225-227
- magic, ii. 267, 308
- on bowl and sieve drums, iv. 289, 290, 291
- images of sister-goddesses, ii. 187, 188
- various, at bear hunt and games, iv. 86-88, 89-99
- Rio de la Plata system, xi. 316
- Marañon, xi. 235
- Rip Van Winkle cycle, x. 24, 32, 50, 66, 69, 135, 288³³
- motif, ii. 322; viii. 264, 265
- Riret, xii. 376⁷⁹
- Ristaxe ("resurrection"), known to Armenians as proper name (Aristakes), vii. 100
- Rita: see RŦA.
- Rite of blood brotherhood, mythical, iii. 144
- Rites and beliefs of Isthmians, xi. 191-192
- symbols, Mayan, xi. 142-146
- begotten by Rangī, ix. 8
- domestic, viii. 74-84
- Indian, x. xvi, 169-175
- magic, performed by Demeter over Demophon, i. 228
- Rites of Dionysos orgiastic in character, i. 215, 221
- Pueblos and their myths, x. 196-202
- President of Board of, Wên Ch'ang made, viii. 112
- (tabu to men) women perform, on islands, iii. 117
- Ritho, giant whom Arthur fought, iii. 185
- Ritual, character of Dionysiac, i. 220, 221, 222
- cleanliness, xii. 192-193, 419¹⁷
- eating, i. 183
- expiatory, i. 73
- importance of corn-spirits in, x. 290³⁵
- Keeper, x. 304
- method of interpreting myths, i. lviii
- myths, x. 169-175
- of letters on runes, ii. 295-296
- priest with book of, xii. 193 (fig. 201)
- priests, xi. 351¹⁰
- swinging, i. 217
- symbolized in divine help, ii. 24
- vessel on wheels, ii. pl. XXXIII, opp. p. 254
- Ritualistic element in cannibalism, xi. 349⁵
- Rituals, Dionysiac, i. 218
- for New Year's festival, v. 315
- taught people by man who had obtained them in vision, x. 111
- Rivās-plant, first human pair under guise of, vi. 294, 296
- River, as creatress, hymn to, v. 105
- basin of Offering, viii. 239
- Buj, offerings to, iv. pl. XXI, opp. p. 200
- divided and Irimu's wife passed through, vii. 255-256
- god saves Kwei Chi, viii. 183
- goddesses, v. 105, 152
- heavenly, iv. 434-435, 490; viii. 225-226
- holy, by which Seides stood, iv. 101
- (Ganges), vi. 234, 235
- man and woman came from bird's eggs laid at source and mouth of, ix. 169
- of fire flowing east and west, iv. 370
- life of paradise, iv. 80
- the Three Routes where soul could decide where to go, viii. 238

- River or river-god, lineage from, associated with Belgic Viridomar, iii. 14
 —sacrifice of bride to the "mother-," iv. 213-214
 —souls ferried over, vii. 419⁴
 —spirit, iv. 208
 —survivals of spirits and goddesses of, iii. 133
 —Tammuz implored to arise from the, v. 348, 349
 —washing of heads in new, iv. 210
 —with missiles, ii. 320-321
 Rivers, vi. 48-49; viii. 51
 —divinity of, i. 256-257
 —formed of venom, ii. 318
 —four, Asiatic tradition of, xii. 46
 —of Paradise, iv. 359-360
 —of Erin, hazels of wisdom thought sometimes to grow at heads of, iii. 121
 —Slime and Blood, x. 63
 —Underworld, i. 143; xi. 170, 173
 —or lakes associated with Gargantua, iii. 135
 —ruler of water seen at sacrifice to, viii. 73
 —sacred, vii. 59
 —tears become, iii. 135
 —two, Nile divided into, xii. 46
 —underground, iv. 487
 —usually benevolent deities, vi. 235
 —worship of, i. 257; iii. 277
 Rjraśva, sight restored to, vi. 31
 rNam-rgyal-c'os-sde, monastery at, vi. 209
 Ro Lei, wife of Qat, ix. 125
 Roach lake old man, iv. 339
 Road, celestial, xii. 25
 —Christian's, iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224
 —god of, viii. 82
 —of Shamash, v. 210
 Roads, Five, term Five Brigands originally, viii. 168, 169
 —for dead same for a way then branch off, iv. 484
 —Peruvian, xi. 212
 Roaring Thunder, instructor in sundance, x. 123
 Roasting, a torture, viii. 40
 Robbers sacrificed to sea-gods, ii. 209
 Robbery, origin of, iv. 375
 Robe gift of Athene to Herakles, i. 80
 —poisoned, sent to Glauke by Medeia, i. 115
 Robes, Nasca, xi. 222, pl. xxxiii, opp. p. 226
 Robin, redbird, origin of red breasts of, x. 66, 231
 Robur Jovis dedicated to Donar at Geismar, ii. 203
 Roc in Malay Archipelago due to Indian influence, ix. 242
 —smith, iii. 175, 177
 Rocca leader of Incas, xi. 217
 Rock, birth of deities from a, ix. 251
 —Lumimu-ut from sweat of, ix. 157-158, 170
 —carvings, ii. 225; xi. 271
 —crystal Boy and Girl, x. 162
 —first people came from a, vii. 147, 148
 —Forest-master may assume shape of, iv. 466
 —from heaven, earth from, ix. 158-159
 —in which mead hidden, ii. 53
 —Lady, viii. 233
 —miraculous growth of, ix. 277, 278
 —Mithra born from, vi. 287, pl. xxxvi, opp. p. 288
 —Oisin entered door in, and remained for centuries, iii. 180-181
 —pebble thrown becomes, vii. 257
 —sacrificial, xi. 59
 —skull of burned dog grew into, vii. 253
 —with sign of umbilical cord, xi. 185
 Rockets used to set fire to pyre of the Pôngyis, xii. pl. xiii, opp. p. 326
 Rocks, ii. 202, 204
 —as creators, v. 9, 11
 —parents, ix. 12, 17
 —giants and trolls associated with, ii. 279, 282, 285
 —holy, v. 51
 —in Arctic dwelling-place of dead, iv. 486
 —isolated, frequently associated with Gargantua, iii. 135
 —man derived from, in belief of some Hellenic stocks, i. 11
 —of Kaua, ix. 91
 —origin of mixed colouring of, iv. 387
 —sacred, viii. 247, 254
 —unusual, tutelary spirits ascribed to, xii. 15-16
 —white, believed to mark proximity of Underworld, i. 143

Rod, Rods:

- Rod, golden, to mark new site, xi. 249
 —magic, of Math, iii. 96
 —magical, to transport one to different places, viii. 132
 —of brass causes earth to open and close, vii. 202
 —Rožanice, etc., genii of fate, iii. 249
 Rod, Slavic deity, iii. 293
 Rods and rings of twigs, women made of, ix. 107
 —three, smeared with blood and holding parts of heart and lungs of sacrifice buried at memorial feast, iv. 38
 Rodasī, wife of the Maruts, vi. 39
 Roditel'skiye suboty, autumnal funeral rites, iii. 237
 Roebuck, Ninurta battles against, v. 131
 Roga ("Disease"), charioteer of Yama, vi. 160
 Rogue, Nikeu surnamed the, ix. 90-91
 Rohiṇī, Balarāma (or Baladeva) born from, vi. 171
 —constellation, vi. 76, 136
 Rohita, god, vi. 93
 Rolf (Thorolf), Thor advises, to go to Iceland, ii. 76
 Romagnola, survivals of Etruscan and Roman divinities and myths in, i. 316-320
 Roman civilization fatal to oral mythology of Druids, iii. 8
 —Empire, influence of Egyptian religion on, xii. 242, 243
 —mythology, i. 287-320
 —Wall, iii. 16
 Romantic element in mythology of British Celts, iii. 19
 —stories, viii. 293-302
 —voyage type of tale, iii. 85
 Rome and Venus, temple of, i. 294
 —Arthur resolved to conquer, iii. 185
 —established by Romulus and Remus, i. 307
 —myths of early days of, i. 304-307
 Romowe, holy oak at, ii. 333, 335; iii. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 304, 305, 306, 354¹⁰
 Romulus and Remus, i. pl. LXXX, opp. p. 306, 307
 Rona carried off into sky by moon, ix. 88
 Rongo, deity, ix. 8, 9, 14, 26, pl. v, opp. p. 26, 38
 Rongo-ma-tane, god of cultivated food, ix. 32
 Rongoteus (Rukotivo), giver of rye, iv. 244, 246
 Ronpet, xii. 146
 Roof, heavenly, supports of, xii. 35
 Rook, iv. 364-365
 Röönikkä, wife of the thunder-god, iv. 230
 Ro'o-nui and Haumea, tale of, ix. 62-63
 Root-digger, x. 94-95, 114-115
 —eating class who came from gourd, xii. 292
 Roots used to influence weather, iv. 458
 Rope as symbol of sea, v. 309
 —cotton, means of descent from sky, xi. 271
 —living, extending from earth to sky, xi. 153
 —promise-, iv. 70
 —reaching from earth-supporting fish to Heaven, iv. 311
 —three stars of Little Bear called a, iv. 425
 Ropes for ascent to Heaven, vii. 135, 136, 140
 Roraima, adorations and superstitions of Mt., xi. 276-277
 Ros na Rígh, Cairbre Niaper slain at, iii. 155
 Rosalia, Roman, possibly related to Armenian Vartavar, vii. 388⁴
 Rosaries, viii. 194
 Rose-Sunday: see VARTAVAR, ETC.
 Roses and rose-water used in Transfiguration Day rites, vii. 59
 —festival of, vii. 370
 Ro-setau, temple of Sokari, xii. 149
 Rōshan, Mt., Iranian Glory said to be on, vi. 341
 Roskva, servant of Thor, ii. 75, 81, 92
 Rosses, King of three, iii. 91
 Rossitten, Usching worshipped in vicinity of, iii. 330
 Rostarus, Odin as, demands souls slain in battle, ii. 44
 Rota, Valkyrie, ii. 248
 Rōugutaja, deity of birth, iv. 258
 Round Table first appears in Wace's "Brut," iii. 186, 187
 Rousalia: see RUSALYE.
 Route du Ciel, vii. 138, 204

- Rowan-berry satisfied hunger, prolonged life, and healed sickness, iii. 131, 176
 —protective powers of, iv. 188-189
 —tree, branch taken by Fraoch from, but its guardian attacks him, iii. 130
 —called Thor's deliverance, ii. 84
 —tree of thunder-god's wife, iv. 230
 Rowers of the sun, xii. 26 and fig. 8
 —seals as, x. 7
 Rožanica, Slavic deity, iii. 293
 Rožanice, genii of fate, iii. 249
 Rṣabha, vi. 168, 221, 222, 225, 226
 Rṣabhadatta of the family of Koṣāla, vi. 222, 223
 Rṣis, seers, vi. 144
 —seven, vi. 133, 167
 Rśyaśṛṅga, sage, helps Daśaratha with horse sacrifice, vi. 127
 Rta, iv. 392, 393, 394
 —Lords or Upholders of, vi. 23
 —string of Brhaspati's bow, vi. 45
 Rtus, seasons, vi. 95
 Ru, raiser of Heaven, ix. 8, 35, 51
 Ru Chia, viii. 8, 24
 Ruad saw mermaid-like creatures, iii. 133
 Ruadan, son of Bres and Brig, iii. 32, 137
 Rua-haku, sea-god, causes flood, ix. 39
 Rubies, tears of Phaëthon's sisters turned into, i. 244
 Rubrics for special days of month, v. 153
 Rubruquis, iv. 390
 Rucht, herd of Ochall Oichni, iii. 57-58
 Ruci, Indra desired, vi. 132
 Rūdābah, mother of Rustam, vi. 290, 331
 Rudiobus, horse-god, iii. 124
 Rudra, storm-god, vi. 18, 21, 27, 29, 37, 38, 39, 53, 54, 56, 73, 76, 81, 82, 83, 84, 93, 106, 109, 112, 114, 116, 118, 179, 216
 Rudraige's Wave, iii. 89
 Rudras, vi. 56, 81, 89, 94, 142, 149, 181
 Rügen, island of, iii. 279, 280, 283
 —svatobor on, iii. 305
 Rugievit (Rinvit), idol of, at Korenice, iii. 283
 Ruins as homes of spirits, vii. 73, 88, 91
 —ascribed to giants, ii. 282
 Rukmin killed by Baladeva, vi. 174
 Rukmiṇī, wife of Kṛṣṇa, vi. 126, 127, 173, 174
 Rukotivo: see RONGOTEUS.
 Ruku-tia and Tama-nui-a-rangi, tale of, ix. 79-82
 Ruler, a god, iv. 169-171, 173
 —of fire, iv. 454, 455
 —spirits, iv. 479-480
 Rulers, seven, of sky = son, moon, five planets, iv. 407
 Rumai, or Palaung, women wear costume like skin of Nāga, xii. 277
 Rummindei, excavations at, indicate worship of Kṛṣṇa's wife, Rukmiṇī, vi. 126
 Rumpelstiltschen, ii. 272
 Rún, meaning of Norse, ii. 295
 Runes, ii. 10, 25, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50-51, 55, 66, 71, 72, 78, 99, 112, 152, 160, 168, 220, 230, 231, 240, 243, 252, 277, 295-298, 311, 345
 —animistic, iii. 44
 —ascribed to divinities, iii. 32, 33
 —sacrificial, iv. 339
 —singing of, in honour of bear, iv. 97
 Runic cross in Isle of Man, ii. pl. XIX, opp. p. 152
 —monument with troll-wife, ii. pl. XXXVI, opp. p. 286
 —stones, ii. pl. XIV, opp. p. 114, 225, pl. XXXI, opp. p. 238
 Runner, the, xii. 412⁵
 Running-days, Mongol name for storms, iv. 457
 Ruotta, sacrifice to, iv. 67
 Rupe as pigeon, ix. 43, 70-71, 82-83
 Ruqqû, v. 410³⁰
 Rural Dionysia, December festival in honour of Dionysos, i. 221
 Ruruti (?), ancient deity associated with Atum, xii. 370³¹
 Ruṣā, Arabian deity, goddess of fate, v. 24
 Rusalka, iv. 469
 Rusalky (water-nymphs), iii. 254-255, 257
 Rusal'ye, ceremonies at the, iii. 311-312
 —Slavic and Macedonian, possibly related to Vartavar, vii. 388⁴
 Rushes to be removed, iii. 81
 Russians at Aberdeen example of how myths grow, vii. 348
 Rustam and Suhrāb, Irish parallel to story of, iii. 145

Rustam and white demon, vi. pl. xl, opp. p. 328
 —conquers dragon, vi. 350
 —cured by magic feather, vi. 290
 —took place of Keresāspa as the Hercules of Iran, vi. 329-332, 334
 Rustam's mace originally thunderbolt of Indra, vi. 351
 Rustem Sakjik of Segistān, vii. 86
 Rut-aimo where Rutu or Rota tortured dead, iv. 75
 Rutja's (or Turja's) rapids, iv. 78-79
 Rutu, disease-god, iv. 76, pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224
 Rutulians, Turnus king of the, i. 306
 Ruwa, Wachaga deity, vii. 116, 138
 Ryang'ombe ("Eater of Cattle"), vii. 213, 224, 407⁷
 —miraculous circumstances attending birth of, vii. 213, 407⁷

Rye, iv. 244, 246
 —god Rongoteus later associated with St. Stephen, iv. 244
 —pig, last animated sheaf cut called, iv. 247
 Rynys-olyša and -aika, Siryan gods identical with Threshing-barn man, iv. 164
 Ryōjusen (Skt. Gr̥dhra-kūṭa), one of three chief paradises, viii. 241
 Ryū-gu, Dragon Palace, viii. 264, 269, 272
 —tō, lanterns of the dragons, viii. 271
 —wō, dragon king, viii. 268
 Ryūjin, heavenly maidens and dragon-spirits, viii. 266, 276; see also NĀGAS (vol. viii).
 Rzip, mountain of the, Czech rests on the, iii. 240

S

Sā, Nabû translation of old Sumerian title, v. 158
 Saar: see SABIA, ETC.
 Saattaja ("guide") same as haltia, iv. 11
 Sabaea, map of, v. 377⁸
 Sabaeen, Akkadian language allied to, v. 2
 —inscription at Warka, v. 377¹⁰
 Sabaeans sons of Ilmuqah, v. 7
 Sabaga (Sakhala), fire-goddess, iv. 454
 Sabaras, wild aboriginal tribes of India, vi. 218
 Sabazios, Thraco-Phrygian Dionysos called, vii. 12, 97, 364, 390¹⁴
 —under name of Zagreus, part of sacramental meal, vii. 13, 380⁷
 Šabbāth, institution of Hebrew, v. 152, 153
 Sabia, wife of Fionn, the Saar (changed into fawn) of tradition, iii. 168, 174
 Sabitu, woman wine merchant, v. 211
 Sable-sacrifice Tōrem, iv. 404
 Saboi, part of name of god used in nudity rites, vii. 13
 Sābu, mountain in which Zū lived, v. 102
 Sabulana, tale of, vii. 197-198
 Sacerdotal privileges in Eridu conferred upon Adapa, v. 181

Sacī, wife of Indra in later mythology, vi. 33, 55, 131, 133, 134, 145
 Śacīpati (Lord of Strength), Indra as, vi. 33
 Sack containing writings on occultism, viii. 140
 Sacks, warriors concealed in, in Bran's house, iii. 101
 Sacra, x. 269⁴, 290³⁵
 Sacramental meal in which the god became incarnate in his votaries, vii. 13
 —rite, eating image of god made of grain as, xi. 60-61
 Sacred animals, i. pl. vi, opp. p. lx, 7 (fig. 1), pl. ix, opp. p. 14, 21, 30, 53, 61, 69, 72, 73, 81; ii. 109, 110, 118, 163; v. 132; vii. 428¹¹; viii. 233, 269, 379¹⁷; xi. 137; xii. 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 42, 47, 52, 65, 66, 129, 161, 164, 168, 364^{10 15}, 365^{6 26 27}, 368²², 369 (fig. 221), 378⁹⁸
 —and birds, viii. 98
 —probable origin of Classical stories of sexual intercourse of, with women, xii. 164
 —significance of, xii. 161, 168
 —baetyl: see BAETYL, SACRED.
 —birds, iv. 500
 —bundle, xi. 90, 167
 —cities, vii. 59

Sacred city of West Semitic religion,
 Gebal is, v. 351
 —drum, vii. pl. xxxiii, opp. p. 314
 —emblem, paddle a, vii. 129
 —fire (caused by lightning), iv. 449,
 451, 452
 —fountains, ii. 208; v. 20; viii. 247, 251,
 252, 267
 —friction-drum, vii. pl. xxxiii, opp. p.
 314
 —garment from Underworld, ix. 73
 —groves, ii. 97, 98, 102, 168, 203, 213,
 214, 346
 —and trees, ii. 203-208; iii. 305-306;
 iv. 143-158, 184, 189, 262, 281; vii.
 190, 191
 —hills, ii. 202, 227, 310, 315
 —hyena, in East Africa, vii. 428¹¹
 —instruments, xii. 51
 —island, Helgoland (Fositesland) is a,
 ii. 162-163
 —islands, iii. 14-15
 —lake, vi. 236
 —marriage depicted on runic stone, ii.
 pl. xiv, opp. p. 114, 116
 —of Zeus and Hera, i. 165
 —mountains, vii. 62-63, 77
 —number of Anu is "sixty," v. 99
 —object, case with lid as a Votiak, iv.
 115; see also SACRIFICE CASE; SACRI-
 FICE TREE.
 —objects in use at mer-festival, iv. 266-
 281, pl. xxxiii, opp. p. 268
 —of shamans transported, during re-
 movals, on special reindeer not used
 for profane purposes, iv. 512
 —One-Standing-and-moving, earth-
 supporter, x. 250
 —Pack, x. 305-306
 —place or person, iv. 445
 —places, iv. 101, 103, 104, 139-141, 142,
 143-158, 173-174, 184, 189, 231, 232,
 262-281; ix. 271; x. 161, 162, 174; xi.
 197, 199, 224
 —assemblages at, viii. 246-247
 —legends of those cutting wood, kill-
 ing snakes, etc., in, vii. 191-192
 —trespass on, iii. 73
 —prostitution, v. 386¹⁶¹; vii. 26, 382²⁶
 —rivers, vii. 59
 —springs, vii. 59, 60, 62
 —stones, vi. 240
 —trees, v. 97, 152; vii. 12, pl. ix, opp.
 p. 124, 145, 146-147

Sacred trees and groves, ii. 203, 213,
 214, 215, 231, 330, 331-336; see also
 YGGDRASIL, ETC.
 —groves, mountains, rivers, and foun-
 tains, iii. 305
 —waters: see WATERS, SACRED.
 —woods, vii. 189
Sacrifice, Sacrifices:
 Sacrifice, ii. 24, 27, 29, 33, 34, 38, 56, 57,
 63, 65, 68, 69, 72, 75, 76, 94, 98, 113,
 114, 115, 117, 187, 195, 201, 203, 208,
 211, 214, 216, 226, 244, pl. xxxii, opp.
 p. 246, 248, 310, 333, 334, 335; v. 122,
 317, 361, 398¹⁰⁵; vi. 80, 82, 83, 85,
 87, 88, 89, 131, 135, 144, 148; vii. 74;
 viii. 61, 66, 68, 73, 75, 76, 154; ix. 61,
 171; x. 82, 85, 111, 158-159, 275¹⁰,
 282²¹, 287³¹
 —Agni is himself the, vi. 135, 136
 —ancient Slavic, iii. pl. xxxvi, opp. p.
 304
 —and offerings to gods when Ark
 stranded, v. 204, 221, 230
 —sacrificial fee indissolubly con-
 nected, vi. 70
 —animal, vii. 149, 159; viii. 43, 47, 61
 —arrow, xi. 79, 182
 —backwards, iv. 73, 152, 245; down-
 wards, 220; upwards, 152, pl. xxxii,
 opp. p. 204, 220, 262
 —before sepulchral chapel, xii. 182 (fig.
 192)
 —birth, of Prthu, vi. 166
 —board, iv. 224, 230 (fig. 8), 231
 —bull killed as, and diviner eats its flesh
 and dreams, iii. 75
 —burnt, viii. 43; see also items s.v.
 BURNT.
 —offered by infant Hermes, i. 192,
 193
 —by Odysseus calls up shades, iii. 16
 —case, iv. 115, 119-121, pl. xii, opp. p.
 122, 124, 135, 137, 138; see also SAC-
 RIFICE SHELF.
 —collecting of tribute survival (?) of,
 iii. 27
 —Dakṣa's, vi. 114, 179
 —days in Babylonian calendar, v. 152-
 153
 —feast to Jengk-tongk, iv. 193
 —fire-, at wedding rites, iv. 452
 —for rain, iv. 212
 —foundation, iii. 271
 —Ganges water for use in, vi. 234

Sacrifice, ghosts accept only unblemished, vii. 186
 —groves, iv. pl. XXXII, opp. p. 262, 262-281
 —haoma, v. 282-283, 295
 —headless, vi. 80, 87
 —horse-, vi. 56, 63, 85, 115, 125, 127, 128, 133
 —human, i. 21, 68, 69, 86, 87, 88, 99, 100, 108, 125-126, 133, 183, 218, 324¹ (ch. ii), 330³ (ch. ix); ii. 33, 37, 52, 55, 57, 68, 69, 75, 97, 98, 113, 114-115, 163, 187, 203-204, 208, 209, 211, pl. XXXII, opp. p. 246, 361²⁴; iii. 46-47, pl. XX (A), opp. p. 158; 280, 287, 305; iv. 111, 174, 203, 207; v. 25, 50, 51, 52, 72, 341-342, 343, 361, 389²⁴⁴; vi. 79, 80, 144, 148, 184, 185; vii. 34, 82, 130, 188, 352, 371, 384⁶⁰, 394⁴⁹; viii. 249, 304; x. 20, 63, 72, 73, 76, 94, 122, 161, 181, 201, 203, 204, 205, 210, 246, 285²⁰-286, 303⁵⁸-306; xi. 47, 48, 49, 58, 59, 62, 64, 65, 70, 72, 74, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 94, 101, 112, 114, 166, 171, 175, 182, 184, 190, 191, 192, 197, 198, 207, 222, 223, 227; xii. 21-23, 177-178, 196; 333, 420²²
 —instituted, xi. 86, 356²²
 —kind of wood for implements of, vi. 239
 —ladle, iv. 148
 —mock, xi. 76
 —money, iv. 147, 193
 —of gods of themselves to give motion to sun and moon, xi. 83, 89, 90
 —horse in Poseidon cult, i. 213
 —snakes, vi. 154-155
 —"son of sinless couple" demanded, iii. 72
 —offered to dead whose name chosen for child, iv. 15
 —on mountains, vi. 299-301, 318
 —original theory of, xii. 195
 —Ostiak, iv. pl. XXXIX, opp. p. 232
 —pole of, vi. 41
 —posts, iv. 108, 109; vi. 61
 —promise of, by guardian of lud on behalf of sick, iv. 147; see also PROMISES OF SACRIFICE.
 —Rākṣasas delight in destroying the, vi. 156
 —sexual organs played part in, iv. 250-251

Sacrifice shelf, iv. 115, 119, 124, 131-132, 135, 136, 149; see also SACRIFICE CASE.
 —songs, iv. 131
 —spring, to Tezcatlipoca, xi. 64-65
 —stumps, iv. 108
 —substitutes for humans in: see SURROGATION.
 —Sun descends at midday to consume, xi. 138
 —teaching of vanity of, vi. 126
 —the, avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 168
 —to obtain corn and milk, iii. 46-47
 —polar stars of Anu and Antum, v. 94
 —spirit of murdered Chên, viii. 193
 —Veles, reminiscence of, iii. 300
 —wind, vi. 302
 —tree, iv. 110, 144, 152, 153, 154, 268-269
 —Votiak, at karsikko, at times of illness, iv. 25
 —withheld from Indra brings retaliatory storm, vi. 236
 Sacrifices at tomb of Ariadne instituted by Theseus, i. 102
 —blood of, stained trees in tabued grove, iii. 11
 —offered to world-pillar, iv. 333-334, 338, 339
 —to the Abasy, iv. 486
 —bloodless, iv. 139, 142
 —came into existence in Tretā Age, vi. 105
 —five, viii. 74, 77
 —giving of, to gods, untouched, iv. 456
 —human, as food for dead, xii. 177-178
 —kuala, iv. 129-135
 —must always be performed within one family, iv. 115-116
 —not given to cosmic deities in animistic stage, xii. 23
 —of captives to nourish Sun, xi. 93
 —Chosroës, vii. 17, 18
 —food burned to send them to Heaven, xii. 195
 —slaves, dogs, horses, and reindeer, iv. 483, 486
 —proper to different spirits, xii. 296-297
 —Slav, to Vily, iii. 256-260
 —to dead man, iv. 25, 38-39
 —reason for, xii. 172
 —earth, iv. 460

Sacrifices to genii of fate, iii. 249-252
 —heaven-god, direction of, and colour of animals for, iv. 399
 —"Masters" of animals, iv. 468
 —Seides, accounts of, iv. 109
 Sacrificer, Manu first, vi. 65
 —touched worshippers with honey-whip, vi. 30
 Sacrificers, vi. 28, 79, 132
 Sacrificial and sacred groves, iv. 143-158; see also SACRED PLACES (vol. iv); also items s.v. GROVES.
 —animal, choosing of, to cure sick, iv. 293
 —animals, ii. 69, 109, 117, 121, 155, 195, 203, 211, 226; v. 32, 34, 153, 318, 319, 356; vii. 13, 15, pl. II, opp. p. 18, 47, 59, 82, 371, 393²⁶; viii. 233, 379¹⁷; ix. 118, 119, pl. XIX, opp. p. 198; see also SACRIFICIAL VICTIMS.
 —bath, vi. 85
 —blood (of swine), ii. 155
 —bread: see BREAD, SACRIFICIAL.
 —chips, ii. 52
 —conception of "Brāhmaṇas," vi. 190
 —cow, vi. 134, 169
 —cult, Huang Ti reputed founder of the, viii. 21
 —cults influenced by old sacred numbers, iv. 407
 —feasts in time of trouble, iv. 263-264
 —fire, vi. 284
 —production of, ii. 83
 —flame, Agni represents, vi. 135
 —food, iv. 25, 39; vi. 49, 53, 143; xii. 195, 196; see also SACRIFICIAL VICTIMS [AND FOOD].
 —god of Sweden, Frey was, ii. 114
 —grass and post, vi. 61
 —kettle, vi. 80
 —meal, iv. pl. xxv, opp. p. 216
 —money, ii. 187
 —offerings, inversion of idea of, xii. 299
 —marriage, war, funeral, and putting up of skull occasion for, xii. 294-295
 —ritual, fire in, vi. 76
 —Rock, xi. 59
 —tree of heaven-god must be white, iv. 220
 —vessels, inscriptions on, viii. 7
 —victims, i. 45, 102, 184; ii. 109, 203; iii. 233, 234, 235, 238, 242, 271, 277, 281, 295, 296, 305; [and food] iv. 3, 4, 7, 12, 14, 18, 25, 26, 38, 39-70, 40,

44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 64, 67, 69, 70, 75, 76, 109-111, 113, 114, 122, 125, 129, 130, 132, 133-134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 145, 148, 150, 152, 154, 156, 157, 160, 161, 162, 163, 165, 166, 179, 180, 181, 184, 188, 196, 197, 198, 200, pl. XX, opp. p. 204, pl. XXIII, opp. p. 208, 209, 212, 213, 214-215, 220-221, 224, 225, 227, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 245, 250-251, 254, 255, 258, 259, 261, 263-264, 267-277, 278; 334, 338, 339, 365, 404, 405, 410, 416, 445, 453, 464, 469; vi. 148; vii. 191; viii. 43; xi. 144, 145; xii. 195-196; 275, 297, 310, 333, 335, 336, 338, 345
 Sacrificial vow, iv. 133, 135, 136
 Sacrificing in general: see first four chapters of vol. iv.
 —to deceased, formula for, iv. 54, 57, 60, 62; see also DEAD MAN, ETC.
 —towards the tree, iv. 268, 269, 270, 271, 272
 Sacrilege attributed to man who destroyed Thor's hammer, ii. 80
 Sa'd, Arabic deity worshipped as stone, v. 24
 Sadah, feast of, vi. 301
 Sadarnunna, image of, v. 154
 "Saddharma-puṇḍarika," viii. 382⁵
 Saddle for dead, construction of, iv. 485
 Sādhyas, group of deities, vi. 56-57, 94, 144, 149, 157
 Sadidus, name derived from Shaddai, the Hebrew title of El, v. 66, 67
 Sægr, basket, ii. 184
 Sæhrimnir, boar, ii. pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 313
 Sæming, ruler of Norway, son of Odin, ii. 33
 Sæmund the Wise, ii. 4
 Saer, carpenter, iii. 32
 —smith (gobán), iii. 133
 Sætrold, Norse Nák known as, ii. 210
 Safa, Ossete divine smith, iii. 361⁹⁰
 Saft el-Ĥene, modern name of Pe(r)-sopd(u), xii. 149
 Saga, goddess, ii. 15, 50, 183
 Sagabin Hills, xii. 276
 Sagara, one of the Cakravartins, vi. 225
 —sought to perform horse sacrifice, vi. 115-116
 Sāgara, Japanese sea-god often identified with Hindu Nāga king, viii. 268

- Sāgara serpent, vi. 216
- Sagas, Icelandic, contain information on religion and folk-lore, ii. 11-12
- Sages of the "R̥gveda" and "Epic," vi. 99, 145
- Saghale Illahie, Paradise Valley, x. 135
- Sagil-bi'di, Aramaic deity, v. 42
- Sagittarius, Girtablili ("Scorpion-man"), Sumerian name for, v. 282
- wind-god associated with, viii. 73
- Sagunes, a cape named for Saga, ii. 183
- Sahadeva, vi. 136, 142
- Sahajanyā, an Apsaras, vi. 143
- Sahale, creator, x. 134
- Šaharrat-pot, v. 365
- Sahasrāra, vi. 227
- Sahime, Mt., viii. 248
- Sahirtu, v. 33
- Saho-yama Hill, viii. 234
- Saho-yama-hime, genius of Spring, viii. 234
- Šaibyā, wife of King Šatadhanus, vi. 164
- Šaibya Sṛñjaya, vi. 145
- Vṛṣādarbhi given as human sacrifice, vi. 144
- Ša-i-id nakirim ("Hunter of the foe") epithet of Ninurta, v. 53
- Šailādi, guard of Śiva's palace, vi. 181
- Sail-boat sacrifice, iv. 67
- Sailors, Ino protectress of, i. 262
- Sai-no-kawara, abode of souls of dead children, viii. 239
- Sainred, son of Ler, iii. 73
- Saint Andrew's cross, xi. 55-56
- Anthony's day, sacrifice on, iv. 137-138
- Artemidoros replaces Artemis in some localities of modern Greece, i. 313
- Athenogene has relation to game and hunting, vii. 365
- Blasius, worship of Veles transferred to, iii. 300
- Boniface put to death by Frisians, ii. 163
- reference of, to were-wolves, ii. 293
- Bran figures as a, iii. 106
- Brendan, Fergus mac Róich recites "Táin" to, iii. 211
- Brigit, sacred fire of, at Kildare, iii. 11
- succeeds to myth and ritual of goddess Brigit (Brigindo; Brigantia), iii. 11, 13
- Bruno, terms Svaražic "Zuarasiz di-abolus," iii. 286
- Saint Caillin, Fergus mac Róich recites "Táin" to, iii. 211
- Carannog, in Life of, serpent killed by Arthur, iii. 195
- Christopher, stories of, said to be from "Jātakas," vi. 207
- Chrysostom, statement of, that Christian texts were turned into native tongue of India, vi. 175
- Ciaran writes "Táin" to dictation of Fergus mac Róich, iii. 211
- Clement, iii. 211
- Collen, invited to meet the lord of Annwin on Glastonbury Tor, iii. 212
- Columba, Mongan came to see, iii. 64, 210-211
- Comgall, Liban baptized by, iii. 208
- Cyprian, vii. 27, 383³⁰
- Demetra, Aphrodite regarded as the daughter of, in modern Eleusis, i. 313-314
- Demetrios replaces in some aspects Demeter in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 313
- Dionysios, i. 313
- Dionysos: see DIONYSOS, ST., ASSUMES, ETC.
- Elmo's fire, Helen sometimes identified with single orb of, i. 246-247
- Ethelbert, church of, iii. 285
- Eustathius, Placidus canonized as, vi. 207
- Fechin of Fore, had power over water-horse, iii. 129
- Fiacc's hymn says men worshipped the side, iii. 49
- Finnen, "fasts against" Tuan Mac-Cairill and enters his fortress, iii. 207
- George, myth of resurrection of, v. 337-339, 413⁵
- slain by a king, v. 340
- George's Day, feast at time of, iii. 356¹⁴
- Graal, Welsh poem of Arthurian cycle, iii. 199
- Helens, x. 134
- Iliya and Perun, blending of, iii. 295, 296, 354¹³
- (Elias) as dispenser of good harvests, iii. 296
- oath of Christian Russians in church of, iii. 293, 295
- in certain cases takes place of older pagan personage, iii. 135

Saint John the Baptist, iii. 313
 —at end of world dragon will afflict Ireland in vengeance for, iii. 91
 —Gregory the Illuminator substitutes festival of, for Navasard, vii. 382¹¹
 —John's Eve, ii. 224, 286
 —bonfires, vii. 60
 —procession on, survival of agricultural ritual, iii. 47
 —Justina, martyrdom of, vii. 27, 383⁸⁰
 —Kentigern, iii. 213
 —Mary, iv. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 228
 —Matthew's Day, sacrifice to Veraldenolmai on, iv. 250
 —Michael demanded as guardian angel by Hall, ii. 237
 —forced Abyzu to tell her forty names, v. 366
 —overcame wind-maids, v. 363
 —Michael's Mt., Helena abducted to, iii. 185
 —Mochaomhog, iii. 51
 —Ninian, iii. 213
 —Olaf, ii. 226–227, 277, 286
 —Otto, bishop of Bamberg, accounts of Slavic paganism in lives of, iii. 222, 285
 —Patrick, iii. 45, 49, 51, 54, 84, 88, 91, 134, 174, 180, 181, 182, 183, 207, 208, 209, 210, 212, 213
 —Paul, ii. 138
 —New Testament account of, not influenced by Gilgamesh epic, v. 266
 —Peter, church of, on site of temple of Triglav, iii. 285
 —Peter's Eve bonfires, vii. 60
 —Stephen, rye-god associated with, iv. 244
 —Thomas, xi. 67, 239, 293, 374¹¹
 —believed by some to have gone to India and Central Asia, xii. 270
 —in India, vi. 175, 206
 Saints, vi. 143, 243
 —and heroes, meetings of, iii. 208–211
 —Celtic, characteristics of Kei recall those of, iii. 198
 —destroyed reptiles, iii. 130
 —hand, fire from, iii. 137, 198
 —have power over water-horses, iii. 129
 —old springs placed under patronage of Christian, vii. 59
 —Old Testament figures as, in Oriental Churches, iii. 354¹¹

Saints replacing ancient gods among Siryans, Russian Karelians, and Orthodox Estonians, iv. xix
 Sairima identified with Sarmatians, iii. 356¹
 Sais, Ophois wolf-god of, xii. 144
 —worship of Neith in, xii. 142
 Saiva-neida, Sea-maid, iv. 193
 Saiva system, earth-god or -goddess being taken into, vi. 237
 Śaivism, influence of, on Buddhism of Tibet, vi. 211
 Śaivite faith, vi. 185, 202, 207, 212, 216, 217, 231, 358²
 Saivo-animals, iv. 285–286
 —maiden and man, mountain-spirits, iv. 77
 —spirits, sacrifices to, near a stone, iv. 104
 Saiyamkoob ("the Adjusters"), primitive race of Yucatan, xi. 153
 Saka, Bati worshipped in, xii. 131, 393⁶⁰
 —(capital of seventeenth nome), Anubis as god of, xii. 393⁶⁰
 Śākadvīpa, Magas at, vi. 184
 Śākapūni, three strides of Viṣṇu interpreted by, vi. 29
 Sakatabela, woman with seven heads, vii. 358
 Saké-beer, Shōjō genius of, viii. 274, 352
 Sākhādai, masculine fire-god, iv. 454
 Sakkala peasants ate heart of Danish crusader, iv. 5
 Sakkut (Etalak), name of Ninurta, v. 134, 135, 316, 399¹⁴¹
 Śakra, vi. 131, 143, 186, 226
 —corresponds to Indo-Chinese Sek-ya and to Indian Indra, xii. 285
 Śākta sects, human sacrifice in, vi. 184
 Śakti eaten by Kalmāṣapāda, vi. 146
 —worship, vi. 184, 202, 211, 217, 231
 Sakuni, tale of, viii. 337
 Śakuntalā, vi. 95, 146
 Sakuru, sun, x. 108
 Śākya clans of Upper India, Burmese kings claim to be connected with, xii. 271
 Śākyamuni, viii. 14, 194
 —a Buddha, viii. 241
 —one of the Mānuṣibuddhas, vi. 211
 Śākyamunis, numbers of Buddhas called, vi. 200
 Śāla, child of Parikṣit, vi. 147

- Sālagrām stone in Gaṇḍak River wor-
shipped, vi. 240
- Salamander, vii. 165, 171
- Salamānu, king of Moab, v. 45
- Salamis, comet seen at battle of, vi. 223
- Telemon took refuge in island of,
after murder of Phokos, and became
its king, i. 121
- Sālāvṛki (hyena?), Indra changes into,
vi. 80
- Saligen or salige Fräulein, "blessed
maids," ii. 205, 206
- Saliva, man created from, ii. 26
- of gods more potent than that of
men, ii. 53
- invisible bird or animal poison, xi.
328
- Odin in place of yeast, ii. 121
- poisonous, v. 130
- rain formed from Pan-ku's, iv. 372
- rite, ii. 26, 53
- Salm, son of Faridūn, vi. 323
- Salman = El, v. 46
- Salmon, Fionn and the, iii. 111
- inspiration of wisdom obtained by
eating, iii. 120, 121
- leap of Cúchulainn, iii. 143, 149
- Liban changed into a, except for her
head, iii. 208
- Loki hid in waterfall as a, ii. 144, 146
- of Inver Umail, eating of, iii. 127
- knowledge eats of hazels of wis-
dom, iii. 121, 166
- Fionn ate, iii. 162, 166
- oldest of animals, knew where prison
of Mabon was, iii. 189
- red, fire came from, iv. 238
- speckled, iii. 115
- trout found by boys a Marras, iv.
205
- Tuan MacCairill in form of, eaten by
Queen of King Carail and reborn as
child, iii. 207
- with apple containing Cúroi's soul
appeared in well every seventh year,
iii. 151
- Salmoneus, daughter of, ravished by
Sisyphos, i. 37
- punished by Zeus, i. 158, 159
- son of Aiolos, i. 106
- Salt, ix. 111, 145, 236
- and Pepper Ayars, xi. 249-251
- discovered by Misor and Sydyk, vii.
40
- Salt, grain of, placed for each member of
family, iv. 66
- how sea became, ii. 283
- obtained from fire and water, ii. 326
- spring produced by Poseidon on the
Acropolis, i. 172
- Sāl-tree, sacred, vi. 194
- Šaltu ("Hostility," "Discord") cre-
ated to oppose Ishtar, v. 26-27
- Salus, same divinity as Hygieia, made
wife of Asklepios, i. 301
- Sālva, vi. 154
- Salvation, attaining of, vi. 105
- Salym, sacrifices at sources of, iv. 339
- Sām, vi. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 290, 328,
329, 330, 331, 334
- Sama, venerable, viii. 387³
- Samantabhadra, Bodhisattva of Vairo-
cana, vi. 211, 213
- Samantapañcaka, altar of Brahmā, vi.
108
- Samantapañka, lakes in, filled with
blood of Kṣatriyas, vi. 169
- "Sāmaveda," vi. 11, 73
- Sām̐ba afflicted by leprosy, vi. 183
- Sāmbapura, Magas settle in, vi. 183
- Šambara, vi. 68, 153, 173, 174, 215
- Šambaradeva, vi. 226
- Šambuka slain for confusing castes, vi.
177
- Same-bito ("shark man"), viii. 381¹⁰
- Samem-roumos, descendants of, v. 54,
390²⁶⁵
- Samenkoaner can not kill Olofat, ix.
262
- Samera, parent of Buan, iii. 147
- Sametaśikhara (Mt. Pārśvanātha),
twenty Tirthakaras obtained release
on, vi. 222
- Samhain (Hallowe'en), iii. 33, 68
- Samhlāda, vi. 154
- Šamika, dead snake thrown on neck of
the ascetic, vi. 154-155
- Samildánach ("possessing many arts"),
Lug known as, iii. 29
- Šamī-wood, Agni hides in the, vi. 135,
136
- Sāmkhya philosophical system, vi. 162,
179
- Sammada, fish, vi. 166
- Sammuramat probably Semiramis, vii.
367-368
- Samoa, Indonesian myth-incidents in,
ix. 96, 97

- Samoa, Melanesian myth-elements in, ix. 95, 96, 97
 —relation of myths of, to those of Cook Group, New Zealand, and Tonga, ix. 93, 94
 Samoan versions of origin-myth, ix. 17, 18-19
 Samos, a Pelasgic centre, "sacred marriage" of Zeus and Hera celebrated at, i. 165
 Samothrace, Argo arrives at, i. 110
 —home of Dardanos and Iasion, i. 117
 Samothracian flood, i. 19
 Samovila, meaning of, iii. 256
 Samoyed family-god, iv. pl. x (1), opp. p. 114
 Samoyeds, language of, shows association with Finno-Ugric, iv. xvii
 Sämpsä, god of vegetation, iv. 243
 Sampula Teng, home of first men on this earth, xii. 291
 Saṃsāra, Jain divinities subject to, vi. 227
 Samsey (Samsö), witches in, ii. 45, 143
 Samson, legend of, v. 82
 San Chiao, viii. 189
 —Chieh, viii. 93
 —Ch'ing, viii. 14, 109, 110
 —Hsien Shan, viii. 115
 —Huang, viii. 25, 109
 —Kuan, viii. 109
 —Kung, viii. 109
 —Kuo, viii. 94
 —Chih Yen I, viii. 174, 179
 —Tien Lioh, viii. 169
 —Lao, viii. 109
 —Pao, viii. 14
 —Shêng, viii. 196
 San Francisco Mountain in Arizona, x. 162
 —Juan Mountain, x. 162
 Sanapi, word for sacred number two-thirds, v. 213
 Sanatkumāra, vi. 227
 Sānchī, sculptures at, vi. 198
 Sanchoniatho (Sanchounyathōn), fragments of, regarding Sydyk and Misor, vii. 40-41
 —historian of Gebal, v. 15, 43, 51, 54, 66, 67, 68, 74
 Sanctity, sign of, viii. 247
 Sanctuaries, xii. 189-191
 —kuala, iv. 117-119, pl. xi, opp. p. 118, 121
 Sanctuaries of Mīn, xii. 138 (fig. 136)
 Sanctuary, iii. 305; x. 135
 —at Upsala with images of gods, ii. 17
 Sand, Perun's, iii. 294
 —to prevent demons tormenting Féinn, iii. 183
 Śaṇḍa, an Asura, vi. 84, 98, 168
 Sanda, god of fertility, identified with Herakles, vii. 379¹ (ch. i)
 —Tarsus, perhaps identical with Sandakos, vii. 41
 Sandakos, Syrian hero-god, vii. 41
 Sandal of hide, moon once, vii. 227
 Sandals, pairs for going forth and for returning, xi. 118
 Sandde Bryd-angel, because of his beauty none struck, iii. 189
 Sāndipani, Kṛṣṇa pupil of, vi. 173
 Sand-painting, x. 154, pl. xxii, opp. p. 156, 158, pl. xxiii, opp. p. 170, 171, 200
 —of mythical snake, ix. pl. xxii, opp. p. 270
 Sangarios (?), Hekabe daughter of, i. 118
 —River and almond-tree parents of Attis, i. 275
 Sanga-tree, abode of the Nāts Tin Dè and Thiriwunda, xii. 343, 346
 Saṅgha, "Congregation," vi. 189
 Sanghavak, sister of Yima, made captive, vi. 311
 Sangir Islands, ape or tortoise as trickster-hero in, ix. 203, 204
 Sängke, sky-god, iv. 218
 Šani, planet Saturn, vi. 182
 Sañjnā, Ásvins said to have been born from nose of, vi. 141
 Śaṅkara, appellative of Rudra or Śiva, vi. 84, 106, 113, 114, 158
 Sänke, heaven-god, iv. 338, 401
 Śaṅkhaṇḍa, serpent, vi. 216
 Santa Elena, xi. 205, 206
 Śāntanu, King, father of the Vasus, vi. 142
 Santaramet, corrupt form of Spenta Armaiti, used only in sense of Hades or Hell, vii. 96-97
 —goddess of Underworld, vii. 35
 Sanuki, viii. 272
 Sanzu-no-Kawa ("River of the Three Routes"), viii. 238
 Sao Kang, spirit worshipped at July festival in Kēngtūng, xii. 334

- Soa Wōng-ti, ruler of Yün-nan-sen, xii. 273-274
- Saoshyant, last man, vi. 274, 293, 339
- Saoshyants, prophets, sons of Zoroaster, vi. 343, 344
- Šapattu (Šabattu), Babylonian, originated in moon worship, v. 153
- Sapling, x. 36-38, 296⁴⁵ 46; see also TWINS (vol. x).
- Sappho addressed song to Phaon, i. 201
- Saqqarah possibly derived from divine name Sokar(i), xii. 149
- tombs of Apis bulls at, xii. 163
- Sarajas, Sarantola, iv. 78
- Sarakka, deity of birth, iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224, 252-257
- Saramā, Indra's messenger, vi. 34, 129
- Yama's dogs offspring of, vi. 62, 69
- Šaramana (Salamana), Reshef identified with, v. 45
- Saraṇyū, vi. 30, 50, 53
- Sararuma, xi. 313
- Sarasvant, water-genius, vi. 49
- Sarasvatī, vi. 18, 48, 49, 53, 68, 69, 93, 182, 213, 215, 218
- Sardeis, Lydian city, i. 119
- mountain near, reputed birthplace of Zeus, i. 155
- Sargon, ancient conquests of, v. 145
- legend of, v. 157
- crossed sea of death, v. 218
- founder of dynasty of Agade, v. 1, 79, 218
- letter of, reference to dogs in, vii. 395⁵⁸
- omen of, v. 254
- Saritor ("Weeder"), i. 300
- Sarjū River, vi. 236
- Šarkarāprabhā, vi. 228
- Sarpa, a Rudra, vi. 142
- Sarpedon attacked Lykia and won its throne, i. 60
- granted life three generations long by Zeus, i. 61, 158
- son of Zeus, i. 157
- and Europe, i. 60
- Sarsaok, ox, vi. 289, 298, 303
- Sartul family, iv. 499
- Sar-uul, Sozun-uul, sons of Nama, iv. 364
- Šarva, vi. 81, 82
- Sarvakāmadughā (or Nandinī), wish-cow of Indra, vi. 134
- Sarvānabbhūti, vi. 97
- Sarvārthasiddhas, vi. 227
- Sarvitṛ ("Wound-wight"), ii. 248
- Šaryañāvant, Indra found head of hidden horse in, vi. 64
- Šaryāta Mānava, vi. 87
- Šaryāti, vi. 141
- Sary-Khan, son of Suilap, iv. 405
- Sassun, ancient Tarauntis, vii. 39
- Sassû . . . innu, monster with serpent head and fish body, v. 291
- Šaṣṭhī, cat vehicle of, vi. 242
- sixth, worshipped to avert smallpox, vi. 246
- Sata (Zada), iv. 458
- Šatadhanus, King, tale of, vi. 164
- Satan, ii. 95, 148, 150, 156, 293; v. 136, 139, 353, 354, 373, 374
- constrained men to worship dragon, vii. 82
- in dualistic creation-tales, iv. 313, 316
- (or a ghost) sits in fish and tells him to devour mankind, vii. 244
- Sêth develops into a, xii. 109, 196, 207
- "Šatarudriya," Litany to Rudra, vi. 81, 89
- Satavēs, vi. 276
- Satem language, Armenian a, vii. 379¹ (introd.)
- Satet, xii. 20 (fig. 1)
- cataract-goddess, xii. 46
- (Seṭit) worshipped at First Cataract, xii. 146, 408⁸³
- Sathenik, name of, possibly connected with Zaden, vii. 40
- wife of Artaxias, bewitched into love affair with Argavan, chief of dragons, vii. 78
- Satī, vi. 184
- Sati (Suttee), xii. 343, 345, 346, 347
- Satire and humour, tales of, viii. 360-365
- effect of, iii. 27, 31, 60, 137
- in the "R̥gveda," vi. 62-63
- Satīs become saints, vi. 244, 246
- Šatrughna, vi. 127
- Šatrumjaya, vi. 97
- in Gujarāt, Aṣṭāpada identified with, vi. 222
- Šatśektše, or Šotšen, creator god, iv. 399
- Satsuma, personal names compounded with bear occur in, viii. 210
- Sättä-Kurö-Džüsägäi-Ai, suite of the over-god Ai-Tojon, and tutelary genii of horses, iv. 402

- Saturn (Kronos, Ninurta), seventh day of Harranian week sacred to, v. 154
 —grandfather of Latinus, i. 306
 —in Plutarch's account of a Celtic island, iii. 15
 —Kara-Khan may possibly correspond to, iv. 406, 407
 —planet, "Horus the Bull" equals, xii. 388²⁸
 —malicious, vii. 52
 —Ninurta identified with, v. 55, 134, 317
 —reading of name of, xii. 55
 —representative of earth, viii. 142
 —represented by black in Ezida, v. 159
 —Šani is, vi. 182
 —"World's man" compared with, iv. 250
 Saturnalia, December festival, i. 292
 Saturnus, i. 292
 —Ianus banished to Latium with, i. 297
 Satyabhāmā, wife of Kṛṣṇa, vi. 174
 Satyavant, marriage of Sāvitrī to, vi. 160-161
 Satyr, Phrygian, might be set beside Vahagn, vii. 364
 —representation of, i. pl. XLVI, opp. p. 206
 —type of, influenced by Bês, xii. 63
 Satyros said to have been killed by Argos Panoptes, i. 29
 Satyrs, i. 267-269; ii. 132
 —as goats, v. 355-356
 —associated with Dionysos, i. 35
 —dance of, i. 14 (fig. 2)
 —meet Bacchus (Osiris) with music in Ethiopia, xii. 377⁸⁶
 —perhaps identified with dwarfs, xii. 377⁸⁶
 Sa(u), or Sia(u) ("Taste"), one of sense-gods, xii. 66-67
 Saubhari, tale of, vi. 166
 Saudāsa, vi. 145
 Saudharma, vi. 227
 Saukavastān, vi. 333
 Saul of Benjamin first king (divine appointment) of Israel, v. 42
 Saul's body fastened to walls of Beth-Shan and his head placed in temple of Dagōn, v. 30, 83, 385¹⁴⁶
 Šauṇḍikeya, vi. 98
 Saura sect of Oudh sun-worshippers, vi. 232
 —sects, vi. 184
 Saus, sausi, vii. 62-63
 Sautrāmaṇī rite, vi. 88, 93
 Sauvīra, Bharata in service of King, vi. 164
 Saviour as an epithet of Great Spirit, x. 283
 —Tārā rendered in Tibet as, vi. 217
 Savitr, form of the sun, vi. 17, 18, 21, 26, 27, 29, 43, 50, 54, 55, 57, 70, 86, 114, 138, 141, 143
 Sāvitra, a Vasu, vi. 142
 Sāvitrī, marriage of, to Satyavant, vi. 160-161
 —wife of Brahmā, vi. 108
 Šavoki, iv. 399
 Saw feared by Milhoi, vii. 412⁴
 Saw Mēya, xii. 340
 Sawing asunder of Yima, vi. 312, 316
 Sawmê-shin, xii. 340
 Sawn Hsak Hill, deluge-myth inscription on rock on, xii. 279, 280
 Saxa-god (or Saxon-god), Odin the, ii. 29, 59
 Saxland, Odin and Frigg came to, ii. 32, 33
 Saxnot (Seaxneat), god, ii. 18-19
 Saxo Grammaticus on idolatry of Elbe Slavs, iii. 222
 Saxons, iii. 62
 Sayo-hime metamorphosed into a rock, viii. 254
 Sbel Thiorudos, vii. 15
 Scaffold used in sacrifice to Morning Star, x, pl. xiv, opp. p. 76, 305
 Scaffolding for ascent to heaven, vii. 132
 Scald-crows are symbols or incarnations of Irish war-spirits, ii. 255
 Scale, Five Dragons [epoch] given names of five notes of musical, viii. 25
 Scales, hand-scales, names for Orion, iv. 430
 Scalping, x. xx, 117-118, 275¹⁰, 276¹², 291⁸⁷, 302⁵⁵
 —Ostiak belief on, iv. 5
 —prevented ghostly walking of enemy, iv. 5
 Scandinavia, Finns found in, iv. xv
 Scandinavian, likeness of Hawaiian mythology to, ix. 5
 Scapegoat, v. 356, 357; vi. 85

- Scarab, Khepri associated with, xii. 25
 —sun as, accompanied by Isis and Nephthys, xii. 96
 Scáth, Cúchulainn's journey to, iii. 131-132, 192
 Scáthach, adventures of Cúchulainn with, iii. 143, 144, 145, 153
 Sceaf, Danish hero-ancestor, ii. 262
 "Scél Mucci Maic Dáthó," iii. 124, 145, 157
 Sceptre and ring, emblems of rule and justice, v. 150
 —emblem of Demeter and Persephone, i. 233
 —of Odin, ii. pl. vi, opp. p. 32
 Scheria, Odysseus at, i. 138
 Schmidel, Ulrich, tale of adventures of, xi. 282-283
 Scholars, I-m-hotep patron of, xii. 171
 School of Letters (Ju Chia), viii. 24
 Schools, Nine, of philosophy, viii. 8
 Schrat (Scrato), male wood-spirit, ii. 205, 288
 Schretel, small elfin in houses, ii. 205
 Science, natural, viii. 28-29
 —relation of mythology to, i. x
 Sciences, seventy-two, vi. 226
 Scimitar and spear, v. 70-71
 Scissors between the ears of Twrch Trwyth, iii. 187, 188, 189
 Scorpio, v. 317; xi. 98
 —constellation, scorpion-man met by Gilgamish wrongly identified with, v. 268
 Scorpion and Isis, legend of, xii. 210-211
 —goddess, Selqet a, xii. 99, 147
 —infant Horus stung by, xii. 116
 —man, v. 209-210, 262, 278, 279, 280, 282, 283, 316
 —met by Gilgamish wrongly identified with constellation Scorpio, v. 268
 —sting of, killed Orion, i. 251
 Scribe, divine, xii. 32, 33 (figs. 16, 17), 366⁴
 —of Aramazd, Tiur the, vii. 29-30, 31
 —gods, Nabû the, vii. 384⁵¹
 —Sebg(u)-Mercury as, xii. 373⁶³
 Scroll presented to Hsi Wang Mu, viii. 129
 Sculpture, xi. 130
 Scyld, father of Sceaf, ii. 263
 Scylla: see SKYLLA.
 Scythians settle in Urartu, vii. 12
 —Greek view of origin of, vii. 390²
 —related to Indo-Iranians, iii. 317
 Sea, i. 259-264; viii. 51
 —Amphitrite queen of the, i. 214
 —as circumambient Great Serpent, xi. 57
 —deity, xi. 207, 235
 —"Typhonic," xii. 95
 —Asuras placed in, in keeping of Varuṇa, vi. 152
 —birds attack Argonauts at Isle of Ares, i. 111
 —bream, fish symbolic of good luck, viii. 279
 —buffaloes in the moon, vii. 52
 —bulls, vii. 91, 92, 396⁶²
 —bursts, three great, iii. 89
 —celestial, iii. 329, 360⁸⁰; vii. 46, 57, 386¹¹
 —Cerridwen cast her child into the, iii. 57
 —congealed, Breton tradition that church at Kernitou stands on four columns in, iii. 13
 —cows blue, iv. 202
 —dweller, iv. 207
 —eagle, Nisos of Megara changed into, i. 16, 69
 —tale of, ix. 141
 —eastern, Muireartach may mean, iii. 171
 —god, Dylan perhaps once a, iii. 99
 —goddess, viii. 72-73
 —old shrine to a, on Isle of the Temple, viii. 269
 —gods and -demons, offerings to, of robbers, ii. 209
 —goddesses in pantheon of tribes of Guinea coast, vii. 241
 —varying presentments of, iii. 102
 —Kalunga used for, vii. 176
 —King, viii. 213
 —tale of daughter of, viii. 265-266
 —Kitunusi of the Swahili lives in, vii. 244
 —lore borrowed from Arabs and from Indonesia, vii. 411⁴⁸
 —maidens, marriages of, to mortals, viii. 263-264
 —(Mama Cocha), xi. 223, 224
 —mistress of, Isis as, xii. 387²⁶
 —monster, fire kindled on back of, vii. 57

- Sea, mythical fresh water, v. 226
 —not personified, vii. 241
 —of Dead, iii. 17
 —Kahinalii, ix. 39
 —on Acropolis of Athens created by Poseidon, i. 212
 —origin of, xi. 29-30; see also ORIGINS, MYTHS OF.
 —personality of, iii. 133
 —personified, ii. 171
 —Poseidon god of, i. 210-214
 —power of Orion to walk on, i. 250
 —powers, mythic, x. 274⁹
 —primeval, vii. 50; ix. 105, 157, 158, 159, 165, 248-249, 270
 —ruled by storm-god, viii. 225
 —shell, chief attribute of Triton, i. 260
 —spirit, iv. 198
 —drawing of, ix. 135
 —storm-deities born from, vii. 46
 —Vahagn son of, vii. 44, 46
 —with fish, iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224
 —woman of the, taught use of amulets, etc., xi. 32
 Seachran, giant, iii. 171-172
 Seal and signature of Brahmā demanded by emperor, viii. 358
 —of life of Tishpak, v. 288
 —(probably talisman), of Anu, v. 316
 Seals, v. 4, 48, 49, 60, 68, 69, 89, 90, 93, 98, 119, 131, 132, 133, 159, 187, 237, 244, 245, 278-284, 300, 309
 Seal-fat used in shaman-drink, iv. 283
 —Psamathe changed into, i. 16
 Seals grew from severed fingers of Old Woman of the Sea, x. 6
 —Heimdall and Loki as, ii. 142, 155
 —lure men to death by drowning, vii. 90
 —Proteus herder and guardian of, i. 261
 —transformed into rowers, x. 7
 Seam of Sky = Milky Way, iv. 336, 434
 Seamen, Athene patroness of, i. 172
 Searhan Lochlannach, giant who guarded tree with berries of immortality, iii. 55
 Seasons, x. 30-31, 41, 57-59, 61, 78, 87, 105, 138, 193, 225, 246, 247, 253, 254, 264, 292⁸⁹; xi. 33, 51
 —coastal myth may be interpreted as symbol of, xi. 225
 —five, of the year, struggle of, vi. 130
 Seasons, four, viii. 29
 —tale of Amazon and its, xi. 306
 Seat of Lethe, Theseus and Peirithoös bound to, i. 105
 Seats, stone and wooden, xi. 206, 264, pl. xxxix, opp. p. 264
 Seb, worshipped in form of flying hawk, xii. 146
 Sebeg, explanation of change of interpretation of, xii. 373⁶³-374
 —in the wells, xii. 373⁶³ and fig. 224
 Sebennytos, Dêdet worshipped at (?), xii. 132
 —Onuris localized at, xii. 143
 Sebg(u)-Mercury (planet) not connected with Thout(i), xii. 55
 Sebit, Asbet perhaps identical with, xii. 131
 —goddess, xii. 146
 Sechobochocho of Baila brings good luck, vii. 245
 Second Advent, x. 1
 —sight, ii. 187, 229, 230, 234, 293
 Secret of life betrayed by woman, vii. 171
 —Societies and their tutelaries, x. 245-249
 Secrets, obtaining of, at instigation of Devil, iv. 361, 362, 363
 Sectarianism, development of, in Paurāṇic mythology, vi. 162
 Šêd ("the Hunter"), sun-god, v. 54, 55, 56, 60
 —Melqart deity at Carthage, Ba'al-Hamman identical with, v. 53
 —Tanit corresponds to Melk-'Ashtart, v. 53
 —yathon, son of Ger-Šêd, v. 390²⁶³
 Sedeq, Palestinian deity, vii. 40, 41; see also СЕДЭК.
 Sedes, sîd possibly cognate with, perhaps meaning "seats of the gods," iii. 49
 Šêdim, class of demons in Hebrew mythology, v. 358-359, 361
 Sedit [Coyote] and the Two Brothers Hus [buzzards], x. 234-235
 Sedna, x. 5-6, 273⁷
 Šêdu identical with the seven devils, v. 360, 361, 363, 365
 Seduction of Enkidu, v. 239-240, 241, 242
 Seed, Seeds:
 Seed festivals, 241-242

- Seed of Gaya Maretan was gold, vi. 294, 316
 —Para, iv. 172
 Seeds, forest grew magically from, xi. 313
 —men and animals born of, xi. 193, 271
 —of all people placed in ship of Manu, vi. 147
 Seeing, incantation against, iii. 84
 —power of Heaven, iv. 395
 Seeland, cult of Nerthus on, ii. 28
 —(Selund) sacred grove and lake, ii. 102, 181, 182
 Seeress, consultation of, ii. 10
 —(in "Voluspa") remembers first war in world, ii. 27
 —speaks the "Voluspa," ii. 9
 Seers, iv. 263; vi. 102, 109, 140, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 160, 163, 165, 166, 190, 195, 223, 224
 —explain dreams, ii. 234, 372³
 Seesaw (balance of souls), x. 253
 Sefkhet 'Abui, meaningless epithet replacing name of Sekha(u)it, xii. 54, 373⁵⁹
 Segda son of sinless couple, iii. 81
 Segen-Sebdek-Tengeri, iv. 411
 Segesta, goddess of the sprouting grain, i. 300
 Segovesi, Justin's allusion to guidance of the, by birds, iii. 13
 Seia, goddess of sowing grain, i. 300
 Seides believed dedicated to spirit of famous men, iv. 139
 —of Lapps, iv. 100-112, 191
 —offerings to, to obtain luck in hunting and fishing, iv. 178, 191
 Seimia, title of mother-goddess, as Athene, v. 22, 56, 59
 Seimios, Syrian deity, v. 383¹⁰⁸
 Seirenes (Sirens, "bewitching ones"), i. 262-263
 Še'irim ("Hairy ones" [satyrs as goats]), class of demons, v. 355, 356
 Sei-ryo, Japanese name for one of Chinese world-guardians, viii. 379²⁸
 Seistān, Rustam hero of, vi. 332
 Seizer, devil, v. 362
 Sekha(i)t-hor worshipped in third nome, xii. 146
 Sekha(u)it, abode of, xii. 53
 —(book-goddess), xii. 200
 —draws net to capture dragon, xii. 391⁵²
 Sekha(u)it, epithets of, xii. 52-53, 54
 —identifications of, xii. 53, 372⁵⁷
 —perhaps old local god of Nekhbet, xii. 53
 —registers king's name on celestial tree, xii. 53 (fig. 51)
 —stellar explanation of, xii. 372⁵⁶
 —symbols of, xii. 53
 Sekhmet, Astarte confused with, xii. 411¹⁰
 —attacks companions of Sêth, xii. 381⁴⁸
 —leontocephalous goddess, xii. 146-147
 —overpowers Sêth, xii. 127
 —("Powerful One"), origin of, xii. 75
 —regarded as solar goddess, xii. 29
 —Tefênet identified with, xii. 87
 —Pekhet, and Ubastet manifestations of a single deity, xii. 217
 —Ubastet often identified with, xii. 140, 150
 Sek-ya Min, Lord of Supernatural Weapons, presented magic drum to Lan-yein and A-mong, xii. 282, 284
 —see INDRA OF INDIAN OLYMPOS, ETC.
 —(Skt. Śakra) aids Titha-yaza to build Tha-tun, xii. 285
 Sela convinced of truth of nature of Buddha by his marks, vi. 196
 Sê-lan, Udibwa married daughter of ruler of, xii. 276
 Selene, Hekate identified with, v. 369
 —lunar divinity, i. 187
 —(Moon), i. 244-245
 —Sekha(u)it apparently identified with, xii. 372⁵⁷
 —torch-race in honour of, x. 37
 Seleucids, admiration of Tigranes the Great for, vii. 36
 Seleukia, Bishop of, vi. 175
 Self-emasculation of Osiris or Rê', xii. 398¹⁰⁶
 —mutilation of Eshmun, v. 74-75
 —sacrifice, early Greeks had clear idea of, i. 14
 Selo-se-Magoma (Rough-hided One), vii. 249
 Selqet as a birth-genius of Osiris, xii. 385¹²
 —goddess, xii. 60, 147, 156 (fig. 166), 157, 158, 412¹³
 —guards captive 'Apop, xii. 104, 110
 —Isis identified with, xii. 99
 —Nephtys gathering blood from corpse of Osiris, xii. 114 (fig. 118)

- Selthorir "died" into Thori's hill, ii. 310
- Selwanga, python-god, with temple at Budu, vii. 271
- Semagumba, descendants of, priests of Bubembe temple, vii. 130
- Sema-uêr, old name of celestial bull, xii. 147, 367¹⁰
- Semdet(1), forgotten stellar deity, xii. 375⁷⁷
- Sēmēa, Syrian deity, v. 22, 386¹⁷⁵
- Semechihi, medicine-men of Arawak, xi. 261
- Sēmēios, divine symbol, v. 37
- Semektet, night ship of sun-god, xii. 27
- Semele, daughter of Kadmos, i. 45-46
- ivy at shrine of, i. 217
- liberated by Dionysos from bondage in Underworld, i. 220
- mother of Dionysos in Theban legend, i. 216
- (Pers. Zamin), earth-goddess, vii. 12
- wife of Zeus and mother of Dionysos, i. 157, 217
- Semi-celestial beings, viii. 266-267
- Semik, summer funeral rites, iii. 237
- Semiramis, vii. 68, 69, 367-368, 389¹¹
- Arlez called gods of, in Ara myth, vii. 90
- Semites adopted Sumerian culture and religion, v. xvi-xvii
- influenced Iranian thought, vi. 347
- Semitic deities in Armenian pantheon, vii. 16, 36-41
- people in Africa, vii. 115
- Queen of Heaven, eight-rayed star of, xii. 372⁵⁶
- races, geographical and linguistic distribution of, and deities, v. 1-87
- Semlicka Mānes, Lettish name for October, iii. 352⁷
- Semnai Theai, i. 277
- Semneh in Nubia, Dedun worshipped at, xii. 157
- Semnesmāte ("mother of Earth"), ii. 195
- Semnones, sacred groves of, ii. 97, 98, 203
- Semtet, goddess, xii. 147, 408⁹¹
- Senach the Unearthly, iii. 36
- Sencha, iii. 146
- Senchan, poet, iii. 211
- Senecherib, king of Assyria, v. 64
- Sêng ch'i, life breath, viii. 140
- Senik, horse of Sun, vii. 51
- Senkyō, meeting-place of Sennins, viii. 278
- Sennin, viii. 219, 266, 274-280, 360
- Sennins, certain plants associated with, viii. 338
- Senones, coin of, iii. pl. III (1 and 7), opp. p. 14
- Senotlke, serpent, x. 243
- Sen-Serel bird, iv. 500
- Senses, four, male personifications of, xii. 66
- lost on seeing Milhoi, vii. 412⁴
- Sentiero, spirit of boundary-stone, survival of Terminus in modern Romagnola, i. 316-317
- Šentur dialectic for Nintur, v. 110
- Senx, the Sun, x. 253, 254
- Senzangakona, King, escaped Spirits by means of a rope to ascend to Heaven, vii. 135
- Sepa: see SOP, ETC.
- Separation of Heaven and earth, vii. 124; see also SKY, RAISING OF.
- Sepharvites, v. 72
- Septe Cidade: see CIBOLA, SEVEN CITIES OF.
- Sepulchres in fields or at corner of house for converse with devil, suggest ancestral shrines, xi. 224
- of Melqart, Melicertes, Marduk, and Ba'al, v. 52
- Seqbet, the leontocephalous goddess, xii. 409¹⁰⁰
- Sequoya invented Cherokee alphabet, x. 70
- Ser, explained as Osiris; localized at Heliopolis, xii. 147
- Serapeums, principal temples or burial-places of Osiris, xii. 114
- Seraphim, vision of the, v. 98
- Serapis chief Graeco-Egyptian deity, xii. 242
- cult of, advanced only slowly among native Egyptians, xii. 239
- (Osor-hap, "Osiris-Apis"), origin of, xii. 98, 386¹⁹, 412⁵
- Series Irra, v. 137
- Seriphos, Danaë and her son drift to shores of, i. 33
- Serpens and Aquila, close connexion between, v. 170-171
- Serpent, xii. 403¹⁸
- (Ahi), form of demon Vrtra, vi. 62

Serpent and eagle, alliance and strife between, v. 168-173

—Rê', myth of, merged with conflict between Horus and Sêth, xii. 107

—tortoise emblems of Huyen-vu, xii. 307, 308

—tree of life, v. 177, 179, 402⁹

—appeared over head of Abhayākara, vi. 210

—apron, xi. pl. v, opp. p. 46

—around sun-god's spear symbolizes fiery rays of sun, xii. 397¹⁰¹

—as creator of dry land, ix. 105

—emblem of all goddesses, xii. 166, 408⁹⁵

—rainbow, x. 139; xi. 68

—symbol of earth-goddess, v. 32, 385¹⁵⁰

—(Asbet), xii. 131

—associated with Hapet and other goddesses, xii. 387²³

—late representation of Anubis or Ophois, xii. 240

—ball, legend, iii. 14

—being, half human, born to woman who released spirit of lake, xi. 272

—bow of Śiva a, vi. 111

—crystal in head of Horned, x. 69, 284²⁷, 300⁵⁰

—cult of household, iii. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 304

—deities, v. 78, 90

—in Malay Archipelago due to Indian influence, ix. 242

—direct worship of the, vi. 96

—double-headed, xi. 72

—dragon Tîamat (female), foe of sun-god, v. 282

—drives heavenly gods from earth, xii. 79, 84

—earth thrown on head of primeval, becomes world, ix. 159-160, 161, 169, 328²⁰

—Erechtheus has feet like, i. 68

—Erwand probably son of, vii. 80

—fed by harvesters, xii. 16

—four sons of Horus united with, xii. 112

—Genius in form of, i. pl. lx, opp. p. 290

—ghost, vii. 74-76

—Gilgamish associated with, v. 235

—Gitche Manito in Hiawatha myth a, x. 285²⁸

Serpent, God B connected with, xi. 139, 140

—great, Sêth fights against, xii. 107

—guardians, xii. 166-167, 187 (fig. 194), 188

—guarding tree of life, v. 179

—Har-tehen sometimes has head of, xii. 388²⁸

—hatched eggs containing boy and girl, ix. 109

—heads on shoulders of Typhon, i. 9

—hieroglyph of, as class-sign for all goddesses, xii. 102

—in Adam and Eve story, v. 183 ff.

—Glaukos story, i. 62

—hiding for one hundred years, vii. 392²¹

—various mythologies, xii. 301

—Indra likened to, vi. 41

—Kekrops part man part, i. 66

—killed by Arthur, iii. 195

—cat-god under heavenly tree, xii. 106

—storm-god, viii. 228

—king, xii. pl. vii (1), opp. p. 272

—King, vii. 30

—magic ring from mouth of, ix. 163

—Midgard-: see MIDGARD-SERPENT.

—motif, Indian origin of, in Indonesian creation-myth, ix. 328²⁰

—mythological, Mehen the, xii. 135

—numbers, xi. 151, pl. xxii, opp. p. 152

—obtained plant of eternal youth and was rejuvenated, v. 226, 227, 228

—of cedar, v. 316

—Deep (Ahi Budhnya), vi. 37, 89

—Garden of Eden cursed by Yâw, v. 185

—Underworld, xii. 240, 369²⁴

—waters slain by Thunderer, x. 24

—on Gaulish coins and monuments, iii. plate II (10), opp. p. 8, III (3)(?), opp. p. 14, v, opp. p. 40, x, opp. p. 94, 158

—Seta bridge, viii. 314

—Osiris connected with a great, xii. 391⁴³

—plumed, x. 188, 243; xi. 68, 161, 226

—Qêb has head of, xii. 42

—raft, xi. 70

—Renenutet as, xii. 66

—saved by Sun Ssü-miao, viii. 106

Serpent: see also items s.v. *AZHI DAHĀKA*; *ḌAḤĪĀK*; *DRAGON*; *NĀGAS*; *SNAKE*.

- seized magic plant of rejuvenation, iii. 131
- seizing, incantation against, v. 227
- (*Śeṣa* or *Ananta*) on which *Viṣṇu* rests, vi. 120, pl. xi, opp. p. 120
- shape frequently chosen by a ghost for reappearance, vii. 193
- Shay in form of, xii. 52
- shows plant of life, vii. 390¹⁴
- skirt, xi. 74
- sky-, cause of flood, ix. 180-181
- sons, *Kadrū* received a thousand, vi. 139
- source of fire and bringer of it, ix. 116, 121
- sprang into *Conall's* belt, iii. 131
- stands in close relation to the ghost, vii. 72-73
- stays flood, ix. 120
- steed, x. 24
- stone image of, at *Shwe Zīgōn Pagoda*, xii. 271
- sun-god, and *Isis*, myth of, xii. 79-84
- symbol of *Asklepios*, i. 281, 301
- deity, xii. 301
- god of medicine, also generative and healing powers of earth, v. 74, 77
- three-headed, six-mouthed, slain by *Thraētaona*, vi. 36
- torch, xi. 60
- tribes of sea, belief in, viii. 271
- uncanny power of, viii. 325, 331-333
- west wind had head or body of, xii. 65
- White, tale of, viii. 158-160
- whose tail burned like torch, saviour of fire, ix. 115, 116
- worship, vi. 155; xii. 270-273, 301-302, 306, 327
- Zeus assumes form of, i. 223
- Serpentarius*, *Bēs* corresponds to, xii. 61
- (*Ophiuchos*), constellation, xii. 61
- Serpents*, ii. pl. vi. opp. p. 32; 94, 105, 133, 225; iii. 325; v. 77, 78, 89, 90, 103, 111, 127, 130, 151, 179; vii. 148-149, 169, 412⁴, 424¹⁰; viii. 29, 31, 203; x. 52, 114-115, 300⁵⁰-301; xii. 25, 29, 131, 132, 136, 137, 141, 151, 301

Serpents and three hearts of son of the *Morrigan*, iii. 132

- as ancestral spirits, reside in and protect old home, vii. 73
- fertility emblems, xi. 350⁹
- carved on old gravestones, vii. 75
- danger from, averted by declaring friendship for their various tribes, vi. 203
- destroyer (*Thor*) of, ii. 75
- destruction of, in relation to *Bēs*, xii. 62, 63, 64
- Devs as, vii. 87
- driven away by leaves of *nīm-tree*, vi. 239
- fed on human brains, vi. 320, 322
- fire-spitting, slay dragon, vii. 45
- infesting lochs, etc., and as guardians of trees, iii. 129-130, 131, 132
- intermediaries communicating with *Powers Below*, x. 22
- licked place where soma rested and so became forked tongued, vi. 140
- Nāgas* described as, vi. 154
- on pagodas, xii. 272
- shoulders of *Aždahak* teaching him divination, vii. 99
- people turned into, to sleep, ix. 117
- poisonous, in *Libya*, grew from drops of blood from *Gorgon's* head, i. 34
- representations of, at Buddhist and Japanese festivals, xii. 301-302
- scales of, marks made by *Sun's* club, xi. 273
- sent by *Hera* to destroy *Herakles*, and variant version, i. 79
- signs of earth-goddesses, xi. 74
- soul of every god in, xii. 219
- spirits embodied in, xii. 361¹ (ch. i)
- strangled by *Herakles*, vii. 45
- swallow souls and carry them to a land of pleasure, xi. 279
- terra-cotta plaques with, found at *Ānanda*, xii. 271
- two, beneath foundations of *Vortigern's* city, iii. 200
- with rams' heads, iii. 132, pl. viii, opp. p. 72
- Serungal* and *Rajah's* daughter, tale of, ix. 216-218
- Servants*, *Hermes* divinity of, i. 192
- to gods, men as, xi. 90
- Servitors* of *Huitzilopochtli*, young men as, xi. 61

Šeša, serpent, vi. 120, 155
 Sescind Uairbeoil, three goblins of, iii. 148
 Šešnāg (old Šeša), worshipped by Nāgas, vi. 241
 Sessrumnir, hall of Freyja, ii. 120, 314
 Sestos, home of Hero, i. 202
 Seta, bridge of, Tōda found serpent on, vii. 314
 Setanta (afterwards known as Cúchulainn), iii. 83, 84, 141-142, 157
 Setantii, Celtic tribes in Britain, iii. 157
 Sètawn Sam, town built by Min Shwe Thè, xii. 276
 Setebos, Devil, xi. 332
 Šetek (or Šotek), comparable in meaning with Déd or Děduška, resembling small boy with claws, iii. 244, pl. XXIX, opp. p. 244
 Seth = Alagar = Alaparos, Hebrew patriarch, v. 205
 Sêth, xii. 155
 —and Horus, Isis in combat of, xii. 126-127
 —animal, head of, on staves borne by Egyptian gods, xii. 12-13, 389³²
 —Anubis son (or, rarely, brother) of, xii. 111
 —as a component of proper names, xii. 392⁵⁴
 —Babi fiend parallel to, xii. 131
 —Bebon (Babys) synonymous with, in Greek period, xii. 131
 —begotten by Qêb and Nut, xii. 69
 —brother of Horus and Osiris, xii. 103, 114, 394⁷¹
 —Isis, xii. 210
 —comes from "golden city" of Ombos, xii. 365²¹
 —companions of, attacked by Sekhmet, xii. 381⁴³
 —confused with 'Apop, and serpent of Underworld with Sêth-'Apop, xii. 107, 108-109, 403¹⁸
 —Bês, xii. 376⁸²
 —cuts body of Osiris in pieces, xii. 114, 115
 —develops into a Satan, xii. 109, 196, 207
 —earthly reign of, listed by Turin Historical Papyrus, xii. 399¹⁰⁸
 —evil spirit Maga son or double of, xii. 111
 —fate of, xii. 72-73

Sêth, god of thunder-storms and clouds, xii. 45, 103-104
 —Horus of Hierakonpolis contrasted with, xii. 387²⁷
 —(identified with Sobk), conquest of, by Horus, supposed to be symbolized by feather, xii. 362⁸
 —in animal form, explanation of, perhaps influenced killing of Adonis by boar, xii. 399¹¹¹
 —Osirian cycle, xii. 102-104, 107-110, 114-118, 124-125, 126-127
 —some prehistoric period god of entire pantheon, xii. 389³²
 —member of ennead of Heliopolis, xii. 216
 —Nephthys as wife of, xii. 110
 —often appears as crocodile, xii. 398¹⁰²
 —oldest pictures of, xii. 102, 103 (figs. 98, 99)
 —perhaps confused with Horus, xii. 391⁴⁷
 —planet Mercury sometimes dedicated to, xii. 55, 373⁶³
 —solar eye of Osiris torn into many parts in combat with, xii. 90
 —sun-god loses one eye in combat with, xii. 29
 —symbolized by red or brown animals or reptiles, xii. 196
 —variant forms and pronunciations of name of, xii. 389³¹
 —watchful dragon lurking in the lower world, xii. 141
 —wears asp on his head, xii. 88
 —worshipped as nome-god and also in Delta, xii. 389³²
 —Typhon, adversary of Osiris, xii. 59, 209
 —late identification of, with Ursa Major, xii. 59
 Set-Sutek, god of thunder and lightning, v. 46
 Setting Sun, Village of Souls on Mountains of the, x. 132
 Seuêchorus, king of Babylonians, v. 234
 —rescued from the flood, ix. 40
 Seven decrees of Heaven and earth, v. 159
 —deities may have been genii of the seven planets, vii. 17
 —demons (devils), v. 106, 361, 364, 373
 —devils, šêdu identical with, v. 361

- Seven elders assigned to different cities, v. 140
- fates are three Moirae of Greece, v. 22
 - gates must be passed to enter Hades, v. 328-329, 330, 331, 334
 - gods, vii. 17, 18, 381¹ (ch. ii)
 - are seven weapons of Irra, v. 138, 142, 145, 146, 147
 - closed Arallû against the dead, v. 167
 - of fates, v. 308
 - number, perhaps avoided as unlucky, xii. 384¹¹⁵
 - planets, Tammuz summoned king to worship, v. 337
 - significance of, in beliefs on world-pillars, iv. 338-339
 - Things left by sons of Carman, iii. 36
 - winds created, v. 300
 - wise men, v. 139, 140, 141, 236
 - ones, images of, v. 84
- Sevenfold terror decreed for Humbaba, v. 247
- Seventy-seven eyes and ears attributed to a cosmic deity, xii. 223
- two as cosmic number, xii. 395⁷⁵
- Severn, temple of Nodons on, iii. 103
- Sewer, Kei a, iii. 199
- Sex, x. 187, 206
- changed in womb by Juksakka, iv. 254
 - foretold, divination by the means of which, xi. 312
 - of deities, v. 4, 5, 14, 36, 108, 115, 202, 381⁵⁸, 381¹⁰⁸; viii. 67, 195-196; ix. 48, 275
 - sun, ii. 183, 184
 - moon, and stars, vii. 226, 227, 228, 229
- Sexes, separation of, in world below, x. 160-161, 163, 204
- Sexual intercourse of sacred animals with women, probable origin of Classical stories of, xii. 164
- organs play part in sacrifice to Verdalen-olmai, iv. 250-251
- Sgana quedas is Haida designation of animals as werefolk or man-beings, x. 252
- Sgáthach, Fionn offered to wed, iii. 172
- Sgathan ripped open caul of Cian, iii. 132
- Sgeolan, hound of Fionn, iii. 126, 169, 172
- Sgilti Light-Foot, iii. 189
- Sha-animal, Egyptian name for animal of Sêth, xii. 389³³
- Sha-ch'iu (modern P'ing-hsiang), viii. 39
- Shaddai, Hebrew title of El of Gebal, v. 66, 67, 70, 392³²⁵
- Shade, birth of a, ix. 174
- haunts grave or goes to abode of ghosts, vii. 179
 - lives in Underworld as long as its predecessor on earth, iv. 73
- Shades, by sacrifice Odysseus calls up, iii. 16
- gratified by blood, i. 88
 - nature of, i. 141, 142
 - of wicked are demons, v. 162
 - swimming in Abyss, xii. 180 (fig. 188)
- Shadow, abode of, iv. 7
- bhût has no, vi. 247
 - costume of shaman his, iv. 519, 522
 - Devil born of God's, iv. 321
 - double, soul, three synonyms distinguished, xii. 174
 - (in Ostiak song) ascends into heaven, and returns, iv. 6
 - lost in dreams, sickness, or death, iv. 472
 - of child falling on object conditions its name, iv. 504
 - sacrifice, iv. 268
 - shaman may go to Underworld to seek aid, iv. 6, 27
 - ogres cast no, xii. 294
 - or image of sun and moon, iv. 223
 - shape of deceased, iv. 5-6, 7
 - original meaning of shadow-soul, iv. 12
 - = soul, iii. 228
 - soul, iv. 12, 13, 472-482
 - soul identified with the, in New Empire, xii. 174
 - souls may be transformed into tutelary genii of persons, iv. 10, 11, 14
 - Swallower, monster judge of dead, xii. 176, 179 and fig. 186, 391⁴³, 417¹⁸
- Shadows, x. 11, 78-79, 146, 190, 262, 276¹², 306⁶⁰
- ancestral spirits defined as, vii. 180
 - images of shaman, iv. 42
 - or images, primal ancestors, shamans, or heroes survive their bodies as, iv. 13

- Shadows taken by shamans to other-world, iv. 39
- Shaft, air, home of household deity, viii. 80
- Shagan, title of Nergal, v. 136
- Shahan, fire, title of serpent-god, v. 90, 151; see also s.v. SHAHAN (vol. v, p. 450).
- Shahapet of localities, vii. 74-76
- Shahar, moon-god, v. 4, 5, 7
- Shahdidi, goddess from Libya, xii. 157
- "Shāhnāmāh," vi. 259-260
- Shahrināz, vi. 323
- Shai'haqaum, occurrence of Ba'al Shamīn with god, v. 63
- Shaking releases soul of sacrificial objects, iv. 14
- Shakuru, the Sun, x. 87-90, 91
- Shala, consort of Adad, v. 67
- Shālēm (Salim), ancient name of Jerusalem, v. 45
- Shal-Jime, ruler of infants and those dying happily, iv. 367
- Shalmān identical with ancient name of Jerusalem, v. 45
- Shalman (Shalmon), Reshpu-Sharamana identified with, xii. 155
- Shalmanassar, v. 388²¹⁶
- Shalmanassar II, v. 153
- Shaman as finder of lost souls, iv. 474
- bird becomes flame of fire, iv. 495
- continues his calling in hereafter, iv. 483, 488
- dress of, iv. pl. LVIII, opp. p. 494; see also COSTUMES, SHAMAN.
- in form of reindeer carrying dead, iv. 485
- Underworld, iv. 6
- laying of ghost which was changed into a Seide by a, iv. 105-106
- may not be buried in earth, iv. 481
- Mergen-khara first, iv. 477
- must appease spirits to bring back soul, iv. 76-77, 286
- conjure spirit into images, iv. 114
- (noidde) the, iv. 282-295
- Odin in one aspect resembles, ii. 47
- of Heaven and Underworld, iv. pl. XXVII, opp. p. 224
- owl a, iv. 504
- Permian belief that storm arose on death of, iv. 17
- pillars, iv. 334 (fig. 13), pl. XLVI, opp. p. 400
- Shaman, Shamanism, x. 5, 7, 79, 146, 147, 169, 215, 243, 247, 262, 270⁵-271
- soul of, travels with Thunderer, iv. 227
- tax paid to, iv. 282
- Shamanism, iv. 496-523
- Shamanistic or mediumistic rites, x. xvi
- rites at world-tree, iv. 340
- Shamans, xi. 121, 122, 256-261, 350¹⁰-351
- as spirit-birds, iv. 494-495, 509
- consulted as to responsibility for storms, iv. 442
- escort dead to otherworld, iv. 39, 286; 484, 485, 510
- images of shadows of, iv. 42
- may see shadow-souls, iv. 473
- only immortal, iv. 70
- power of, to converse with the urt, iv. 11
- sat at entrance to dwelling on Christmas night, iv. 66
- spectres of, liable to metamorphosis, iv. 11
- survive their bodies as shadows or images, iv. 13
- trance of, iv. 27, 282, 285-286
- Shamash as god of divination, purification, Light, and patron of law, v. 63, 150
- destruction of, prophesied, v. 141
- Enlil identified with, v. 63
- four-pointed star symbol of, v. 150
- god of divination in Babylonia and Assyria, v. 63, 150
- golden statue of, at Sippar, v. 150-151
- Ishtar twin sister of, v. 36
- Kettu and Misharu are the sons of, vii. 40
- Marduk identified with, v. 155
- plant of birth belongs to, vi. 283
- (sun), vii. 11
- Sun, Aries station of, v. 304
- sun-god, v. 2, 39, 41, 55, 60, 64, 65, 66, 67, 71, 73, 80, 134, 136, 139, 141, 148, 150, 151, 152, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 195, 206, 210, 213, 235, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 256, 257, 258, 259, 268, 332, 343, 351, 403¹³
- Shame, Temple of, xi. 107
- Shamshi-Adad I, king of Assyria, built temple to Dagan, v. 80
- Rammon, inscription of, vii. 389¹⁰

- Sham-shu (Shamsu; Šamši), phonetic pronunciation of sun-god, v. 2, 4, 377⁵⁷
- Shan, antecedents of Malay mythology perhaps to be found among, ix. 244
- kings, two first, believed to have descended from the sun, xii. 275
- mouse-deer as trickster-hero among, ix. 204
- Shan Hai King, viii. 17, 103
- Hsiao, viii. 150
- Kuei, demon of mountain, viii. 90-91
- T'ung, ninth epoch, viii. 26
- Tung K'ao Ku Lu, viii. 71
- Shand (sanda, sandan), "lightning," vii. 379¹ (ch. i)
- Shang, viii. 109
- and Hu sisters, tale of, viii. 156-158
- Ch'ing ("superior"), one of the Three Heavens, viii. 109, 110
- Dynasty, viii. 7, 9, 38-39, 40, 49, 66, 79, 137
- Fu, viii. 96
- Lao, one of the "Three Venerable Ones," viii. 109
- T'ai, stellar deity, viii. 89
- Ti became Yü Huang, viii. 58
- Supreme Ruler, viii. 21, 48-49, 50, 52, 58, 59, 135
- Shanghai, temples at, viii. 72, 73
- Shannon crossed on Bran's body by his followers, iii. 101
- swineherds as water beasts a year in, iii. 58
- Shans drive into hills Chams and remnant of Khas, and occupy their territory, xii. 287-288
- see LAO-TAI CARRY, ETC.
- Siamese, origin of, xii. 277
- Shansi, viii. 80, 124
- Shantung, viii. 11, 29, 70
- Shao Hao, viii. 99
- Lin Temple, viii. 188-189
- Tao, Emperor, viii. 99
- yang, viii. 137
- yin, viii. 137
- Shapes of Śiva, vi. 112-113
- Shapeshifting, i. 16, 92; ii. 35, 46, 47, 54, 123, 140, 142, 144, 146, 179, 206, 210, 211, 217, 229, 245, 259, 260-263, 266, 277, 279, 287, 291, 292, 293; iii. 13, 40, 56-58, 59, 63, 64, 70, 71, 75, 78-79, 81, 111, 112, 124, 144, 154, 168, 189, 193, 228, 245, 251, 258, 259, 261, 266; iv. 199, 202, 286; 327, 328, 362, 363, 440, 441, 466, 477, 485, 501; vi. 30, 75, 76, 80, 121, 138, 152, 156, 166, 172, 204, 218, 242; 268, 269, 270, 291, 365⁴; vii. 121, 177, 201, 213, 214, 251, 266, 279, 319, 340, 344, 345, 414²⁸; viii. 158, 159; ix. 45, 47, 55, 56, 60, 76, 79, 117, 138, 141, 206-210, 212, 213, 214, 216, 218-220, 233, 255, 256, 258-259, 261, 262; x. 30, 66, 103, 114, 137-138, 198, 243, 277¹³, 301⁵⁰; xi. 86, 274, 286, 328-329, 336; xii. 52, 117, 126, 272, 303; see also METAMORPHOSIS; TRANSFORMATION.
- Shapeshifting by Nāgas, xii. 272
- divine, combined with Celtic idea of rebirth in Welsh and Irish tales, iii. 56-57
- divinities have gift of, iii. 57, 71, 79
- Merlin's, iii. 201
- of Taliesin, iii. 109, 111, 112
- Shara, god who refused to kill Zû, v. 102
- hero, vii. 67
- Sharabdâ (slanderer [?]), v. 163
- Sharamana (Reshpu-), identified with Shalman or Shalmon, xii. 155
- Shargalisharri, king of Agade, seal of, v. 98
- Shargaz, weapon of Ninurta called god, v. 115, 128
- Sharis (Ishtar), vii. 11, 71, 383³¹
- Shark, ix. 64, 71, 72, 123-124, 258, 259
- and ape, tale of, ix. 193
- man, Same-bito is the, viii. 381¹⁰
- Sharp-cutting Lord, genius of the weapon, viii. 230
- Sharpshooter god, iv. 406
- Sharrapu, West Semitic deity, identified with Nergal, v. 49
- Sharshar, Mt., devastated, v. 145
- Sharur (the cyclone), weapon of Ninurta called god, v. 115, 118, 119, 120, 126, 128
- Shas-hetep, Khnum(u) deity of, xii. 135
- Shatsheksche, iv. 258
- Shavings, motif of discovery through, iii. 178
- of lime-bark, omens from, iv. 270-280
- Shawabtiu ("procurers of food"), earlier orthography for ushebtu, xii. 416¹³

- Shawl, iv. 96
 Shay ("Fate"), male counterpart of birth-goddess, xii. 52
 —identified with Agathodaimon, takes form of serpent, xii. 52
 —of Dandur, xii. 171
 —Rê'-Hôr identified with, xii. 221
 Shaytan crowded out eclipse dragon, vii. 392²¹
 Shê and Shê chi altars, sacrifices on, viii. 61, 62
 Sheaf, emblem of Demeter, i. 233
 She-cat probably honoured at Bubastos, xii. 164
 Shears of fate, v. 20
 Shed, Khaturi Semitic name of, xii. 165
 Sheddîm, Lîlîth mother of all, v. 363
 Shedet(i), xii. 165 (fig. 173)
 —Krokodilopolis, Sobk worshipped at, xii. 148, 408⁹⁹
 Sheep and goat as messengers, vii. 165
 —boys and girls impersonate, at festival for increasing, iv. 259-260
 —burning of, v. 156
 —fructifier, iv. 259
 —halter, old woman's, rainbow as, iv. 444
 —head of, on door of temple of Beltis, v. 323
 —of Ntotwatsana, vii. 248
 —prohibition against hurting, xii. 362³
 —venomous, loosed by King of Lochlann, iii. 63
 —white, viii. 154
 —cast into Loch Riach become criminal, iii. 38
 —worshipped at full moon, vi. 239
 Sheikh Manamana, boatmen make offerings to, vii. 411⁴⁶
 Shelartish, secondary Uartian moon-god, vii. 11
 Shell beads: see COLOUR SYMBOLISM; JEWELS OF THE QUARTERS.
 —cowry, lost, vii. 250
 —dust, xi. 208, 209
 —universe as a, ix. 14
 Shells, xi. 32, 33
 Shēmōna, eight, v. 74
 Shemtet, lioness-headed goddess, xii. 147
 Shemti as variant of 'Apop, xii. 391⁵¹
 "Shên Hsien Chuan," viii. 144, 145
 —T'ung Chien, viii. 29, 96, 110, 196
 —I, King, viii. 130
 —Nung, second Emperor, viii. 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30-31, 55, 62, 94
 Shemti, Pao popular name of Lao Tzū as sovereign of Highest Heaven, viii. 110
 Shenazzar, Sumerian name of moon-god occurs in, v. 6
 Shenet, goddess probably identical with Shentet, xii. 147-148, 408⁹⁵
 Shêng, viii. 108, 134
 Shensi, viii. 60, 80, 106
 Shenjet, goddess, xii. 148
 Sheol, v. 355
 Shepherd and man alternate in liturgical formula, v. 345-346
 —Bati-Osiris as, xii. 399¹¹¹
 —bearing ram, myth of, v. 61
 —Boy, viii. 132
 —Pan a, i. 268
 Sheput, local name of Êpet, xii. 376⁷⁹
 Sherah, Shahan (Mush), serpent-deity, v. 90
 Sherisha, shadows, vii. 180
 Shesemtet (Sebshesen, etc.), companion of Sheshmu, xii. 58-59, 375⁷⁶
 —lion-headed (?) deity, xii. 59, 375⁷⁶
 —once powerful divinity, later disappears, xii. 59, 375⁷⁶
 Sheshmu, companion of Shesemtet, xii. 58-59, 375⁷⁶
 —functions of, xii. 58, 203, 375⁷⁵
 —representation of, xii. 58
 Sheshmu (constellation), old deity of last hour of night, xii. 58
 Shesmet, possibly alluded to in hymn on apotheosis of king, xii. 422¹⁷
 Shes-Shes, crocodile, in connexion with battle against 'Apop, xii. 109
 Sheta (in the Delta?), Khasti worshipped at, xii. 134
 Shetani, vii. 250
 Shibegeni-Burkhan, creator, iv. 375, 376
 Shichi Fukujin, Deities of Good Fortune, viii. 279-280
 Shield as ship, ii. 157
 —god, Ull is, ii. 156
 —lay, ii. 181
 —maids, ii. 256
 —of Manannan (afterwards of Fionn) made from tree split by Balor's head, iii. 33, 175
 —sacred, carried before army, iii. 283
 —stone, ii. 82, 83
 —tower, Brynhild bound in a, ii. 251
 Shields of Erin, famous, iii. 33
 Shih Chi, viii. 7, 31, 62, 66, 145, 199
 —Chou Chi, viii. 117

- Shih Hu Tz'ü, viii. 76
 —Huang, Emperor, viii. 10, 70, 81, 89, 93, 114, 115, 134, 145, 146
 —Kan, viii. 153
 —King, viii. 62
 —liu, viii. 105
 —P'i, tale of, viii. 171-173
 Shiju-gara, tit, viii. 334
 Shikoko, such names as "So and So Horse" occur in, viii. 210
 Shikoku, Kōbō drove the foxes from island of, viii. 252
 Shikomé, viii. 224
 Shimbei, heron, viii. 334
 Shimti ("Fate"), title of Ishtar, v. 21, 22, 23, 383¹⁰⁴, 384^{110 123}
 Shimtu, fate, Marduk determines, v. 300
 Shin Ne Mi, niece of the Mahāgiri Nāt, xii. 340, 342
 Shinab, Sumerian names of moon-god occur in, v. 6
 Shindwe Hla: see SHWE MYET-HNA.
 Shinto, viii. 212, 215, 216, 221, 222, 247, 256, 264, 267, 279, 316, 341, 342, 381¹
Ship, Ships:
 Ship assists dead to sail to Heaven, xii. 175
 —building, certain trees in, ii. 204
 —Dionysos in the, i. pl. XLIX, opp. p. 224
 —in tale of Burkhan and the flood, iv. 361
 —interment, ii. 15, 130, pl. XVI, opp. p. 130, 135
 —made from dead men's nails, ii. 159
 —magic, of Phaiakians bore Odysseus to his home-land, i. 138
 —of Alkinoös turned to stone by Poseidon, i. 211
 —Frey: see SKIDBLADNIR.
 —sun lifted by Nuū from depths in the morning, xii. 95
 —Ull, ii. 157
 —on which Balder's pyre is set, ii. 128
 —Oseberg (tumulus), ii. pl. XVI, opp. p. 130, pl. XXX, opp. p. 230
 —possible meaning of, in the Dionysos-myth, i. 330⁵ (ch. ix)
 —shaped shrine of gods in procession, xii. 194
 —symbol of lunar, xi. 235
 —winged, of Aśvins, vi. 31
 Ships and sailors, Poseidon protector of, i. 212
 —warriors on sculptured stone, ii. pl. XVII, opp. p. 138
 —Brownies of, ii. 204
 —ceremonial, taking great gods to Marduk's temple, v. 157
 —figure-heads on, ii. 229
 —Odin protects, ii. 42-43
 —tossing till sails touch sky, ii. 361³
 —two different, of sun-god, xii. 27
 Shipololo, "Place of Fog," x. 199, 206
 Shippawn Ayawng, first ancestor of southern fringe of Kachins, xii. 264; see also THAGYA MIN.
 Shipwreck caused by Thor, ii. 76, 77
 Shirak in proverb, vii. 67
 Shirt of Dunlaing taken from síd of Cruachan, iii. 69
 Shitkur, the devil, iv. 361-362
 Shivering in back when lost soul returns, iv. 475
 —of sacrificial animal, iv. 14, 148, 211, 264, 269, 270
 —releases soul, iv. 14
 Shiwanni and Shiwanokia, x. 206
 Shizuka, mistress of Yoshitsune, viii. 307, 312
 Shka(j)-bavas or Shki-pas, "procreator," Mordvins generally address "god dwelling on high" (Vere-pas) as, iv. 219
 Shōbu, flower of boy's doll-festival, viii. 349-350, 386¹²
 Shoe, Hel-, ii. 305
 Shoes, iv. 10, 19, 50
 —magic, ii. 149, 267
 —of Vidarr, ii. 159, 160
 —provided for dead, ii. 305
 —that were danced to pieces, vii. 358
 Shōjō, probably idealized personification of orang-outang, viii. 273-274, pl. XLII, opp. p. 348
 Shōki, sort of Japanese archangel Michael, viii. 285-286
 Sholmo, Shulmus, Shulman, iv. 315, 320, 376, 420
 Shooting star, iv. 395; x. 223
 —song of, viii. 373
 Shot of Midir's eye in Brug na Boinne, iii. 41
 Shotshen, iv. 258
 Shou, viii. 150
 —Hsing, god of longevity, viii. 81-82

Shou Mountain, viii. 34
 —Shih Shu, viii. 142
 Shoulder, ivory, of Pelops and his descendants, i. 119
 —soul, xii. 39
 Shoulderblade, Mongol seer prophesying from, iv. pl. LIV, opp. p. 470
 Showers of water, fire, and gems, iii. 32
 Shōzu-ga no Baba, guardian of crossroads of souls, viii. pl. XII, opp. p. 240
 Shrew-mouse, xii. 160, 165
 Shrimps, ix. 182
 Shrine of Semele, i. 217
 —small portable, xii. 194 (fig. 205)
 Shrines, viii. 246-247, pl. xv, opp. p. 246, 269-271, 279, 304
 —for spirits, vii. pl. xvi, opp. p. 182
 —in temples, v. 30-31
 Shrove Tuesday, straw dolls on, iv. 248
 Shtabai, serpentiform demons, xi. 141
 Shu, xii. 68, 69, 78 (fig. 77), 87 (fig. 78)
 —and Khnûm, Hēh equated with, xii. 381⁴⁹
 —Tefēnet associated with birth of sun-god, xii. 70, 71
 —daily restore the sun's eye from ocean to world, xii. 89-90
 —space of air between Heaven and earth, created by sun, xii. 50
 —as separator of two principal parts of world, xii. 50
 —supporter of sky and sun, xii. 44, 366⁷
 —avoidance of leonine form in pictures of cosmic function of, xii. 44
 —blended with Hēh (Infinite Space), xii. 44, 65 (fig. 71), 369²⁶
 —Horus, xii. 44
 —called into consultation by Rê', xii. 74
 —causes growth of plants, xii. 45
 —celestial lion, xii. 43 and fig. 37, 45
 —created by Khepri, xii. 68, 69
 —Eri-hems-nofer compared with, xii. 133, 404²⁷
 —ethereal space separating earth and ocean from Heaven, xii. 44
 —etymology of name, xii. 369^{25 26}
 —god of air, xii. 66
 —Heka identified with, xii. 27 (fig. 10), 44 (fig. 39), 133

Shu identified with An-hôret of This, xii. 44
 —lunarized god Khôns(u) at Thebes, xii. 44
 —in solar ship, xii. 96
 —Khnûm soul of, xii. 219
 —Leontopolis local place of worship of, xii. 44
 —member of ennead of Heliopolis, xii. 216
 —Mi-hos identified with, xii. 137
 —Min son of, xii. 139
 —Onuris identified with, xii. 143-144
 —origin and solarization of, xii. 44, 369²⁸
 —perhaps compared with An-hôret (Onuris), xii. 383¹⁰³
 —places himself under heavenly cow Nut, xii. 77-78, 381⁴⁷
 —representation of, xii. 44 and fig. 39
 —standing on ocean (?), upholds Nut (sky), xii. 43 (fig. 38)
 —Tefēnet, Amen-Rê' perhaps identified with, xii. 221
 —Tefēnet's brother, sent to bring her back to Egypt, xii. 86
 —Ung treated like, xii. 151
 —with four feathers, xii. 369 (fig. 222)
 Shu, viii. 82, 94, 139, 174, 175, 179
 —jaku, Japanese name for one of Chinese world-guardians, viii. 379²⁸
 —King, viii. 33, 35, 37, 39, 44, 47, 49, 109
 —Yü and Yü Lei, guardians of the portal, viii. 78, 105
 Shuanna, v. 143
 Shubat: see SHVOD.
 "Shuh I Chi," viii. 58
 Shui Chün, ruler of water, viii. 73
 —I, god of waters, viii. 90
 —Jung, Ch'êng Huang interpreted as identical with, viii. 67-68, 69
 —King, viii. 17, 100, 114
 —Kung, viii. 106
 —ma, mythic water-horse, viii. 104
 —Shên, god of waters, viii. 90
 Shullat (Shamash), v. 274
 Shulmân, city, v. 45
 Shulmanitu, Ishtar of Assur called, v. 45, 46
 Shulmānu (Selamanēs), deity, v. 45
 Shulpae (= Enlil) husband of Mah, v. 110, 114
 —Marduk called, in Irra myth, v. 144

- Shun, Emperor, viii. 20, 33, 34, 35-36, 37, 44, 47, 51, 61, 89, 161
 "Shuo Wên," viii. 140
 Shuqamuna and Shumaliya, twin gods of battle, v. 115, 397⁷⁷
 Shura (Furious Spirit), viii. 287-288; see also ASURAS.
 Shuräle, evil being which can increase or diminish height, iv. 467, 468
 Shuruppak, excavations at, v. 1
 —(mod. Fara), principal event of Flood at; also city of Aradda, v. 140, 204, 206, 207, 218
 —texts containing early Sumerian pantheon come from, v. 92
 Shushinak identified with Ninurta, v. 117
 Shuswap interpretation of "Old One" and Coyote tales, x. 142-143
 Shut, rare name for Tefēnet, xii. 148
 Shuten Dōji, tale of, viii. 306-307
 Shvaz guardian of fields, vii. 75
 Shvod, guardian of house, vii. 75, 76, 391⁶
 Shwe Byin, brother-Nāts, xii. 340
 —Laung Min, son of an old king of Pagān, xii. 353
 —Myet-hna, sister of the Mahāgiri Nāt, xii. 340, 342, 346, 347
 —Na Be, wife of the Mahāgiri Nāt, xii. 340, 342
 —Pyin-gyi and Shwe Pyin-ngè, children of Byat Ta and a giantess, xii. 349-353
 —Pyin Nāts, death of, at Kutywa, xii. 350-351
 —Naungdaw Nāt, xii. 348, pl. XIX, opp. p. 348
 —Zigōn Pagoda, stone image of serpent and also the thirty-seven Nāts at, xii. 271, 340
 Si (Moon), xi. 223
 —An, temple of, xi. 235
 S(i)a in solar ship, xii. 96
 Siabhra, elves, phantoms, iii. 38, 46, 60, 193
 Siamese-Chinese legends affect Indo-Chinese mythology, xii. 257
 —have no myths essentially their own, xii. 268
 Sibú, supreme Being, xi. 192-193, 194
 Sibyl, aroused from the dead by Odin to explain dreams, ii. 9
 Sibyl of Cumae, i. 305
 —prophetess, Tror married, ii. 32
 Sibylline oracle causes Romans to turn to Magna Mater, i. 303
 Sibzianna, constellation, v. 178
 Sicily, herds of Helios located in, i. 242
 Sick, ceremonies for, x. 170-171
 Sickie, "feeding" of, iv. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 248, 249
 —symbol of Saturnus, i. 292
 Sickness, iv. 472-482, 496, 505, 507
 Sid [home of fairy-folk], division of the, iii. 49-53
 —magic mound equivalent of, iii. 94
 Šidānu ("fever"), v. 163
 Siddhārtha of the Kāśyapa family, vi. 223
 —Prince, royal name of the Buddha, xii. 261
 Siddhi, Varuṇa's wife, vi. 137
 Side, divine or fairy-folk, iii. 38, 46, 150
 Side, wife of Orion, consigned to Hades, i. 250
 Sideng, daughter of Mongan, iii. 175
 Sidhottr (Odin), ii. 43
 Sidon, cult of Reshep in, v. 45
 Sidonian Astarte identified with Syrian Kaukabhta, Greek Aphrodite, and Armenian Anahit, vii. 27
 Sidskegg (Odin), ii. 161
 Sidu-Hall, host of Thorhall, ii. 231
 Siduri (West Semitic name of Ishtar), goddess (wine merchant), v. 210, 211, 212, 213, 216
 Siegfried, ii. 170, 272
 —of Japanese folk-lore, Kintarō the, viii. 290-292
 Sieve (leaky vessel), Danaïds had to draw water in, i. 31
 —monkey put to fetch water in, xi. 269
 —the = the Pleiades, iv. 418, 430
 Sif, goddess, wife of Thor, ii. 15, 21, 32, 74, 81, 141, 144, 156, 182, 221; see also SIBYL, PROPHETESS, ETC.
 Sigeminne, ii. 206
 Sigewif, ii. 248, 253
 Sigfadir (Odin), ii. 58
 Siggeir, wolf held to be mother of, ii. 292
 Sigh of victory, iii. 149
 Sight, Maa (?) deity of, xii. 67
 —restoration of, vi. 31; ix. 59, 318⁵
 —second, of Odin and Frigg, ii. 32

- Sigi, son of Odin, from whom came the Volsungs, ii. 32, 358²¹
- Sigmund Brestisson, ii. 187
- son of Volsung, ii. 45, 66, 292, 315
- Sign given by totem in hunt, vii. 279
- posts in Underworld directing souls, iv. 77
- Signification, social, of family gods, iv. 114
- Signs in the sky, iv. 396
- Signy, iii. 104
- sister of Sigmund, ii. 292
- wife of Alfrek, ii. 121
- Sigrdrifa: see *BRYNHILD*, ETC.
- "Sigrdrifumal," ii. 25, 46, 112, 168, 195, 220, 228, 240, 298, 319
- Sigrlin, Atli woods, ii. 189
- Sigrmeyjar, ii. 248
- Sigrun, ii. 11
- daughter of Hogni, ii. 251, 252, 307
- Sigrus, tribal appellation, vi. 63
- Sigtun, ii. 29, 33, 58
- Sigtyr's (Victory-god's) mountain, ii. 44, 58
- Sigu, son of Makonaima, xi. 269, 270
- Sigund, Earl, consecrated first cup at banquet to Odin, ii. 77
- Sigurd (German Siegfried), ii. 11, 21, 42, 112, 168, 240, 251, 267, 297
- (Norse), obtained wisdom through tasting of roasted heart of Fafnir, iii. 166
- Sigvat denied entrance to álfaþlót, ii. 227
- Sigwald fled from demons, ii. 187-188
- Sigyn, wife of Loki, collects snake's venom, ii. 139, 144-145, pl. xviii, opp. p. 146, 150, 174
- Sihlú (cress, mustard), plant of rejuvenation, v. 227
- Sihu the brother of Coyote, Montezuma identified with, xi. 119
- Sik Sawp, the female spirit representing Heaven, xii. 263
- Sikhin, forerunner of Gotama, vi. 211
- Sikküt, corruption of popular name Sakkut, v. 134, 135
- Sikor slain by Stone Giant, x. 133
- Siksika, x. 14
- "Siksiklat," tale of, ix. 221-224
- Sikulokobuzuka of the Subiya, vii. 245-246
- Sikyon, Aigialeus especially prominent among people of, i. 28
- Sikyon, Antiope fled to, i. 43
- Asopos River worshipped in, i. 257
- conference of gods and men at, i. 12-13
- festivals of Dionysos in, i. 221
- Šilā, vi. 228
- Silence during growing of crops, iv. 246, 247
- Silenoi, i. 267-269
- and Mainads, i. pl. vi, opp. p. lx
- Silenos, type of, influenced by Bês, xii. 63
- Silk, making of, viii. 26, 28
- never-ending roll of, viii. 315
- worms, viii. 232, 322
- Silvanio modern representative of Silvanus in Romagnola, i. 317
- Silvanus, i. 293-294
- represented by Silvanio in modern Romagnola, i. 317
- Silver, viii. 38
- bones of Rê', xii. 74
- citadel, vi. 116, 152
- creation of men of, i. 17
- holy pillar, iv. 340
- Simeon story may parallel tale of Asita, vi. 206
- Simhanāda, form of Mañjuśrī, vi. 213
- "Lion's Roar", form of Dhyāni-bodhisattva of Gotama, vi. 212
- Simhavaktrā, a Dākinī, vi. 215
- Simī, daughter of Hadad, fate-goddess, v. 22, 386¹⁷⁵
- Simmah, swallow star, v. 395²¹
- Simul, pole, ii. 184
- Simulacra, dubious meaning of, in Caesar's inscription of Gaulish Mercury, iii. 9, 158, 333⁵
- Simurgh (Av. Saēna), bird, vi. 289, 290, pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 290, 330, 331
- Sin and Shamash occur in fixed sequence, v. 58
- Ishtar daughter of moon-god, v. 329
- Marduk identified with, v. 155
- (moon), vii. 11
- Moon, Taurus station of, v. 304, 305
- of Harran distinguished from Babylonian Sin, v. 153
- originally Zu-en, moon-god, v. 5, 6, 92, 97, 141, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 172, 265, 287, 329, 377¹²⁻³⁷⁸, 378^{13 16}
- second day of Harranian week sacred to, v. 154

- Sin, temple of, at Harran, v. 153-154
Sin, Sins:
 Sin, vi. 23, 29, 85
 —caused by touch of devil, iv. 378, 380
 —departure of fairy-help from man, iii. 257
 —doctrine of original, v. 183-184, 223
 —human, drives gods from earth, xii. 78
 —making light in daytime a, xii. 362³
 —of Keresâspa, vi. 327, 328
 —Yima, vi. 309-311, 317
 —offering, custom of prayer by sacrifice exchanged by Frey for, ii. 113
 —goat as, v. 356
 —made for killing itonga-snake, vii. 194
 —punishment for own or father's, v. 146
 —purging of, v. 98
 Sins, pardon for, xii. 298-299, 300
 —see CONFESSIO.
 Sin-abu-šu, name emphasizing fatherhood of god, v. 7
 Sinai, origin of word, v. 5-6
 Sinaitic Peninsula, Hat-hôr in, xii. 410¹
 Sinchi Rocca, second [according to one list first], Inca, xi. 249
 "Šindāmañi," Tamil poem, speaks of a god of Brahmā-like figure, vi. 229
 Sindhu (Indus), river, vi. 48, 49
 —Maruts' healing-powers brought from river, vi. 39
 Sindri, dwarf, maker of Odin's ring and Thor's hammer, ii. 66, 78, 265-266, 318, 319
 Sinech, Midir stayed at sfd of, iii. 80
 Sinend went to see Connla's Well, iii. 120-121
 Sinfjotli ferried to other world by Odin, ii. 45
 —son of Signy, ii. 292, 315
 Sinful souls, moon abode of, iii. 273
 Si-ngan-fu, portrait of Ta-mo (St. Thomas ?) at, xii. 270
 Singara, v. 19
 Singers, Ulua known as, xi. 185
 Singing, iii. 238; 307, 308, 311, 313; iv. 86-87, 97, 98, 122, 131; 461
 —after death and restoration to life, vii. 210
 —at bear hunt and games, iv. 86-99
 —creation, x. 110
 —maidens, descent of, from sky, x. 290³⁸
 Singing millstone, vii. 328
 —of animals to obtain rain, vii. 313
 —fairies, nymphs, and Rusalky, iii. 255, 257, 258, 259, 262
 —fire, x. 63
 —Gandharvas, vi. 143
 —girl in drum of Zimwi, vii. 250
 —goddess, iii. 84-85
 —Maruts, vi. 39
 —shaman and Lapps, iv. 286, 287, 289, 291
 —plants, x. 63
 —sheep, vii. 248-249
 —skull, ii. 169
 —to remove stone, vii. 253
 Sing-tu' Shrine at Hanoi, xii. 319
 Sinhas, snake spirits, dead men often become, vi. 241
 Sinis bound to a sapling and killed by Theseus, i. 98
 —son of Poseidon, i. 211
 —Theseus purified of blood of, i. 100
 Sinivālī, goddess, vi. 53, 93
 Sinmora, ii. 331
 Sinner condemned to die with Bêl, v. 323, 324, 325
 Sinon, Trojan traitor, aids Greeks in taking Trojan citadel, i. 133
 Sinope, Argonauts sail to, i. 111
 Sinthgunt, goddess, ii. 18, 184
 Sioux uprising of 1890, x. 150
 Sipapu (Shipapo), place of emergence, x. 185, 203, 205, 210, 289³⁴; see also MIDDLE PLACE; ASCENT THROUGH WORLDSTOREYS.
 Sippar, a centre of sun-worship, v. 4, 150, 204, 206, 207
 Sipylos, Mt., home of Tantalos, i. 119
 "Sir Gawayne and the Green Knight," axe game in, iii. 148
 Siren (σείρη) of the Septuagint, Hambaru used to render, vii. 91, 92
 Sirens, ii. pl. xxxviii, opp. p. 210; v. 361
 —island of, i. 113
 —Odysseus and the, i. pl. lv, opp. p. 260
 —sails safely past the, i. 137
 —Tashōns abandoned village on account of, xii. 267
 Siris, Sirash, god of banquets, sometimes defined as goddess, v. 202
 Sirius, i. 251, 252; iv. 430; vii. 49

- Sirius as dog in the "Story of the Haunted Prince," xii. 153
 —cycle of, vii. 65
 —dog-star, marks end of rainy season, i. 250
 —(Egyptian, Sopdet), queen of fixed stars and of Heaven, xii. 56, 374⁶⁶
 —identified with Tishtrya, vi. 267, 276, 280
 —"measures waters of Tamtu" (Milky Way), v. 317
 —Ninurta identified with, v. 135
 Sir-šyv-Kudegen or -Kten, land-water deity, iv. 462
 Siryans, certain saints replacing ancient gods among, iv. xix
 —description of ancient worshipping of heroes, iv. 142-143
 —Permian linguistic stock, iv. xvi, xvii, xviii, xix
 Sisiri, son of Purrunaminari, xi. 259
 Sisiutl, x. 243, pl. xxxi, opp. p. 246, 253, 300⁵⁰
 Sister, a Vila may become a man's, iii. 258
 —goddesses, cult of, ii. 186
 —in personal names, v. 7, 12, 379²²
 —title of, for Astarte, v. 13-14
 Sisters, female forms, vi. 205
 —sun and moon as, iv. 420
 —tale of the two, viii. 156-158
 —three weird, probably linked to fate-goddesses, ii. 246
 —two, temples of, xii. 312-317
 Sistrum (sacred rattle) used especially at festivals of Ḥat-hôr, xii. 41
 —used in religious ceremonies in Crete, xii. 241
 Sisypheos, i. 37-38
 —derivation of name of, i. 38, 325¹⁴
 —instituted Isthmian games in honour of Melikertes, i. 46
 —Odysseus said to be son of, i. 123
 —punished in Hades by Zeus, i. 158
 —said to have founded Corinth, i. 37
 —struggles with stone in Underworld, i. 142
 Sisythus (Sisythes), legendary Babylonian survivor of Flood, founded Bamyce, v. 37
 Sitā ("Furrow"), vi. 60, 96, 97, 127, 128-129, 152, 156
 Sitalā, smallpox demon, vi. 245-246
 Sitāmarhi in Bengal, aerolite fell at, in 1880, vi. 233
 Sitātapattra Aparājītā, vi. 217
 Sitconski, trickster, x. 122
 Sites for residence of living, fêng shui extended to cover, viii. 141
 —ghosts haunt ruins because they are ancient, vii. 73
 Sithu became a Nāt, xii. 354
 —murdered Kyawzwa, who becomes a Nāt, xii. 354, pl. xxxi, opp. p. 354
 —son of an old king of Pagān, xii. 353
 Šitikanṭha, vi. 81
 Sitting-on-Earth, x. 245
 Sitting out, power of Volva gained by, ii. 299
 Siugmall, Midir's grandson, iii. 80, 82
 Śiva, vi. 38, 63, 75, 81, 104, 107, pl. ix, opp. p. 108, 109, 110-113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, pl. x, opp. p. 118, 119, 120, 121, 131, 140, 141, 142, 147, 151, 153, 157, 158, 163, 168, 170, 174, 178-181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 205, 214, 215, 230, 231, 237, 239, 241, 247
 —sacred images of, xii. 327
 Śivā, consort of Śiva, vi. 179, 184, 205, 215
 Siva: see ŽIVA; ŽYVTE.
 Siward's kin put in brothel, ii. 115
 —wounds cured by Odin, ii. 44, 57
 Six (fourteen, sixty-four) pieces, solar eye of Osiris torn into, xii. 90
 —Honoured Ones, viii. 51
 —Kingdoms, viii. 163
 Sixth and fifteenth day of each month "fill the sacred eye" of sun, xii. 90-91, 238
 Sixty-four (six, fourteen) pieces, solar eye of Osiris torn into, xii. 90
 Siyākmak (Siyāmak) and Nashāk, primeval twins, vi. 298, 299
 Siyāvakhsh, Garsivaz murderer of, vi. 338
 Siyu-Yacu, mother of Rocca, xi. 217
 Size, fairies may increase their, iii. 259
 —of silvan spirits, iii. 261
 —token of divinity in Celtic myth, iii. 30, 56, 58, 104, 127, 150, 163
 Sjøllend, ii. 158
 Sjen, Sjenovik ("shadow"), among Montenegrins soul personified as, iii. 228
 Sjöfn, goddess, ii. 15, 185
 Sjörrä, Swedes knew Ran as, ii. 191

- Sjörå, water-spirit, iv. 208
 Skaane, island, ii. 182
 Skadi, great and mighty man, ii. 358²¹
 —wife of Njord, ii. 16, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 110, 141, 144, 157, 186, 244
 Skaggi, Grettir killed, ii. 285
 Škaj, creator god, iv. 399
 Skald, Bragi the divine, ii. 160-162
 —he who drinks mead of Suttung becomes a, ii. 51, 53
 Skalds, Odin god of the, ii. 55
 "Skaldskaparmal," ii. 6, 15, 59, 86, 161-162
 Skamandros, Hephaistos consumes raging waters of the, i. 129, 205
 —instructed by Artemis in hunting, i. 183
 —River in human form, i. 256
 Skambha, god, vi. 93
 Skanda, vi. 140-141, 153, 156, 159, 174, 181, 182, 183, 185, 238
 Škay ("procreator") sometimes used to denote sky, iv. 219
 Skeggjold ("Axe-time"), Valkyrie, ii. 249
 Skeleton, dead animals can preserve souls in uninjured, iv. 480
 —god of death, xi. 53, pl. xi, opp. p. 80
 —Hopi, who lived on earth before emergence, x. 205
 —Huizilopochtli born as a, xi. 92
 —Lapp belief that some form of life continues with existence of, iv. 3, 99
 Skeletons, animated, forms of dead may appear as, x. 146, 276¹²
 —dancing with spirits which became, x. 230
 Skidbladnir, ship of Frey, ii. 108-109, 266
 Skidskegg (Odin), ii. 43, 161
 Skill, contests of, x. 282²¹
Skin, Skins:
 Skin-changing journey of a wizard Finn, ii. 229-230
 Skin, colour of, in origin-myth, ix. 108, 109
 —diseases, vii. 235-236
 —caused by anger of fire, iv. 235
 —offended water, iv. 207, 212
 —spirits, iv. 185
 —flaying of human, xi. 76, pl. x, opp. p. 76
 Skin of Amon, xii. 129
 —human sacrifice tribute to Devil, vii. 371
 Skins, casting of, as renewal of youth and immortality, ix. 118, 121, 122, 182, 332¹⁴⁶
 —to regain youth, vii. 169, 170
 —of human victims worn by personators of gods, xi. 76
 —sky consists of overlapping, iv. 336
 Skinfaxi, steed which draws Day, ii. 200
 Skirnir, giant, ii. 277, 278, 341
 —subordinate god, servant of higher gods, ii. 10, 66, 110, 111, 117, 220
 "Skirmismal," ii. 10, 22, 60, 66, 105, 110, 117, 119, 128, 220
 Skiron, a robber who threw passers-by over a cliff, slain by Theseus, i. 99
 Skironian rocks, Eurystheus slain by Hyllos at, i. 95
 Skjold, son of Odin, ancestor of kings of Danes, ii. 32, 65, 181, 182
 Skjoldings traced descent from Skjold, son of Odin, ii. 65
 Skogsfru, Lady of those pursued by hunters, ii. 205, 206
 Skogsjungfru, iv. 185
 Skogsman, male wood-spirit, ii. 205
 Skogsnufta, forest-maidens, ii. 205
 Skogsrå ("wood-goblin"), ii. 205
 Skogsrådare, iv. 185
 Skogul ("Raging one"), Valkyrie, ii. 249, 250, 251
 Skoll, wolf, ii. 199, 201, 279
 Skraeling and Norseman, x. 1-3
 Škrat (Škratec), Slovenian household genius, iii. 245-246
 Škrata or Škriatek, Slovak household genius, iii. 245
 Škrítek ("hobgoblin"), family genius, iii. 244-245
 Skrymir, giant, ii. 92, 93, 144, 278
 Skrzatek, Skrzat, or Skrzot, Polish household genius, iii. 245
 Skuld, one of three Fates, ii. 239, 243, 248, 254
 Skull, altar made of a buffalo, x. 124
 —(head), singing, found by Freysten, ii. 169
 —of bear, iv. 98
 —burned dog turned into rock, vii. 253
 —Closed Man placed on sacred bundle, x. 112

- Skull of horse tries to unseat its rider, iv. 464
 —Little Star, snake in, x. 114-115
 —sacrifice with nose to East left on pole, iv. 221
 —Wa worship of, xii. 293, 294, 295
 Skulls, xii. 293, 294, 295, 297, 300, 345; see also items s.v. HEADS.
 —of sacrificed oxen and buffaloes launched on rafts, xii. 301
 —talking, x. 262, 276¹²
 Sky, vi. 16, 17, 18, 19, 24, 29, 30, 34, 74, 80, 91, 94, 96, 146, 148; vii. 116, 126, 127, 132, 133, 137, 149, 151-152; ix. 12, 166, 167; x. xvi, 16, 35, 56, 60, 61, 98, 179; xi. 39
 —and air-gods, iv. 217-234
 —ocean, little distinction between, xii. 113
 —world, previous existence of, ix. 155, 157, 158, 159, 248, 270
 —as a god, iv. 391, 392, 393-396, 397, 398
 —metal roof, xii. 34
 —roof, iv. 335-336, 434
 —tent-roof, ii. 335
 —tree, xii. 35
 —water, xii. 34, 39
 —beings descend to earth, ix. 159
 —cannibalistic tendencies of, ix. 178
 —cannibals, ix. 57-61, 79
 —compared to woman and cow, xii. 37, 39
 —conceived as river, lake, or ocean, xii. 25, 39
 —cow-shape of, xii. 37-40, 56
 —deity, son of, ancestor of human race, ix. 156
 —dwarf of the sacred dances placed in, xii. 377⁸⁶
 —dwarfs, descent of, in Thonga belief, vii. 269
 —eastern, all gods come from, xii. 62
 —Elk, x. 26
 —father, ix. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35 (see also RANGI-POTIKI); x. xvi, xvii, 207-209; xi. 24, 373⁷
 —fire originally obtained from, ix. 283
 —form of Amen-Rê', xii. 221
 —formed by tresses of Hät-hôr, xii. 39
 —four sons of Horus or Osiris correspond to pillars of, xii. 394⁶⁷
 —god, Aramazd as, vii. 21
 Sky-god, Armenak may have been a title of the, vii. 66
 —Ba'al Shamîn supreme, vii. 37
 —Bag-Mashtu a, and probably older form of Ahura Mazda, vii. 12
 —Bagos Papaïos a, vii. 12
 —oak (in Europe) sacred to, vii. 14
 —painting of, xi. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 240
 —Semitic general word for god may have denoted a, v. 65, 93
 —Zeus as, i. 159
 —goddess in double form and her consort, xii. 49
 —unusual representation of consort of, xii. 49 (fig. 49)
 —goddesses may replace nocturnal sky, xii. 42
 —gods, ii. 97, 194; v. 132; vi. 15-40
 —Tsunî || Goam placed in realm of, vii. 157
 —highest god in earliest time merely animated, iv. 218
 —Horus male ruler of, xii. 40, 102
 —in human, feminine form, xii. 41
 —made of Ymir's skull, ii. 325, 326
 —maiden becomes wife of mortal, ix. 60, 63, 319¹²
 —Mordvins sometimes use Škay ("procreator"), name of "god dwelling on high" (Vere-pas), to denote, iv. 219; see also PROCREATION, MAGIC CEREMONIES, ETC.
 —most goddesses become personifications of, xii. 217, 410²
 —myths of the, vi. 263, 295, 312
 —nocturnal, Nut personification of, xii. 41
 —Nut mother or daughter of, xii. 45
 —of Underworld, Nut explained as, xii. 41
 —origin of man from, ix. 274
 —Osiris symbolizes, xii. 93, 94
 —Osiris's throne later sought in depths of, xii. 97
 —people, x. 97-98
 —who come down to fish, ix. 326¹⁶
 —pillars of, xii. 35 and fig. 19, 366⁷
 —powers, x. 99
 —producer, ix. 12
 —purity of, iv. 400
 —raising of, ix. 31-36, 50-51, 178, 317⁵¹
 —shape of, iv. 308-309

- Sky, starry, Argos identified with, i. 30
 —storeys in: see STOREYS IN EARTH, ETC.
 —subterranean, Sekha(u)it connected with, xii. 53
 —sunny, Nephthys mistress of, xii. 110
 —support of, iii. 12
 —symbol of, borne by Ehet, xii. 71
 —tent-like in Old Testament, iv. 336-337
 —upheld by Shu and Tefênet, xii. 43-44 and figs. 37, 38, 39, 366⁷
 —vault rises and falls at regular intervals, x. 250
 —winds rise in four corners of, iv. 308
 —woman during menstruation must not look at, iv. 400
 —world, x. 114; xi. 271
 —man derived from, ix. 167
 Skylla, i. 113
 —and Charybdis, i. 263-264
 —Aeneas endeavoured to avoid, i. 305
 —daughter of Nisos, i. 69
 —represented a phase of the sea, i. 259
 Skyros, Theseus withdraws to, i. 105
 Skythia, Io wanders through, i. 29
 —Tir migrates from Iran to, ii. 32
 Slagfid, son of Finn king, ii. 259
 Slain, Freyja possessor of, ii. 120, 121, 122
 —hero's return to life, vii. 395⁵⁸; see also ARLEZ.
 —in their own land, gods are, iii. 55
 —way of, ii. 45
 Slanderers, Ninkarrak invoked against, v. 182-183
 Slaughter, place of, xii. 180
 Slaughtering as death ceremony, reason for, iv. 18, 38-39
 —for home-sacrifices, iv. 85, 160, 161
 —of sacrifice at night, iv. 153, 154
 —to lud-spirit, rules for, iv. 148-149
 Slav belief in higher being, iii. 249
 Slavery, xi. 349⁵
 —of Herakles, i. 90-91
 Slaves accompany dead to serve them, iv. 483
 —killed and buried or burned near their dead owner, xii. 196-197
 —slavery, x. 239, 242, 246, 249, 286²⁹
 —swallowed by secret lake after they bathed goddess, ii. 103
 Slavic character of things Thracophrygian, vii. 15, 380⁹
 —influence on Magyars, iv. xix
 —life, records of ancient, very superficial, iii. 221
 —religion, sources for, iii. 221-223
 Slavs, relatively small effect of, on modern Greek folk-beliefs, i. 311
 Sledge, sacrifice drawn to grave on, xii. 420²³
 —ship, Sokar(i) in, xii. 148 (fig. 151), 149, 151-152
 Sleep, iii. 89, 107, 117, 121, 134
 —charm, iii. 65
 —cure, i. 281
 —endless, of Endymion, i. 245
 —goddess, saved seventh child of Devakî, vi. 171
 —Heimdall (as watchman) needs little, ii. 153, 154
 —Hermes as god of, i. 194
 —Hine-maki-moe daughter of troubled, ix. 7
 —(Hypnos), i. 6
 —induced by dancing, x. 200
 —while Tara burnt, iii. 165
 —magic, ii. 56, 112, 240, 251
 —may not be indulged in while corpse in house, iv. 22, 61
 —of Gilgamesh, v. 224-225, 251
 —three days and nights after bird song of Caer and Oengus, iii. 79
 —winds, iv. 457
 —people turn into animals during: see WERE ANIMALS.
 —personified, xi. 306
 —powers acquired through, by Yellow Emperor, viii. 28
 —prevented Ailill's keeping tryst, iii. 80
 —shown Qat, ix. 113-114
 —strain, magic, on harp, played by Lug, iii. 29
 —played by Sgáthach, iii. 172
 —sung over Tuag, iii. 89
 —thorn, ii. 56, 251
 —town where no one allowed to, vii. 330; 427²⁵
 Sleeper must not be awakened suddenly before urt returns, iv. 6
 Sleeping in hills, legends of kings or heroes, ii. 316
 —One, Buddha about to enter Nirvāṇa, viii. 194
 —song of birds, iii. 86

- Sleigh of the gods for travelling, iv. 113-114
 —see VORŠUD.
 —to convey dead to memorial feast, iv. 56
 Sleighs used by Lapps as coffins, iv. 33
 Sleipnir born of Loki in form of a mare, ii. pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 43, pl. viii, opp. p. 60, 62, 65, 90, 130, 140, 334
 —runes to be written on teeth of, ii. 66
 Slid, river with missiles resembles, ii. 321
 Slidrugianni, boar, ii. 109
 Sligo, battle of Mag-Tured in, iii. 24
 Sling-ball made of brain, iii. 157
 Slope, steep, on road to village of dead, iv. 484, 485
 "Slovo o pluku Igorevč," old Russian epic, iii. 297, 299, 300
 Sluag siabhra, elfin host, iii. 69
 Slumber, Keresäspa remains in, until end of world, vi. 327-328
 Smallpox, god of, viii. 66
 Small-Renown-Man, dwarf-god, viii. 229
 Šmašāna, cemetery, vi. 248
 Smeared with clay, feet of spirits, xi. 278
 Smearing of ashes and paint for purpose of identification, x. xxii
 —blood: see BLOOD, SACRIFICIAL, SMEARING OF, ETC.; BLOOD, SMEARING OF.
 —body with oil, xi. 194
 —butter as fertility rite, iv. 416
 —faces at memorial feasts, iv. 37-38
 Smentet, goddess parallel to Isis, xii. 148
 Smertullos, deity perhaps of Underworld, iii. pl. v, opp. p. 40, 158
 Smierragatto identical with butter-cat, iv. 172
 Smintheus, Apollo as, i. 180
 Smirgat, wife of Fionn, iii. 179
 Smith, celestial, iii. 330, 361⁹⁰
 —of Baltic folk-songs, Svarog may be identical with, iii. 354²⁷
 —Culann the, iii. 142
 —of Nesjar shoes Odin's horse, ii. 43
 —Spider a, vii. 323
 —work Creidne god of, iii. 28, 31, 40
 —of dwarfs of magical kind, ii. 266
 Smithis, xii. 147, 148
 Smiths, i. 129, 207; ii. 170; iii. 30, 31, 168, 175; see also DWARFS.
 Smiths as companions of Horus, xii. 101
 —of Zeus originally storm-daemons, i. 267
 Smohalla, x. 91, 149
 Smok, snake, iii. 247
 Smoke, viii. 265; see also FUJI, Mt.
 —akin to clouds, x. 194
 —offerings, x. xvi, 20, 271⁶, 286³⁰
 —outlets opened by Finns to allow for passing of dead, iv. 17
 —rising to sky in, ix. 209
 Smoking Mirror = Tezcatlipoca, xi. 61-66
 —out of homes on death, iv. 23, 105
 Smyrna changed into a myrrh-tree, i. 16
 —(Myrrha), story of, i. 198
 Snaefell, Bardar (known as Snaefells-áss), guardian spirit of region about, ii. 20
 Snær, snow, ii. 281
 Snail could revive dead, vii. 171
 Snails born from bones of giant, iv. 388
 —sun and moon made from, ix. 250
 Snake, iv. 62
 —an enemy from beginning, vii. 170
 —and heron, fight of, ix. 68
 —as guardian at tree of life, iv. 381-382
 —messenger, x. 197
 —conjunction for person bitten by, xii. 83
 —dance, x. 194-195, 197-198, 292³⁹, 300⁵⁰
 —fastened over Loki's face, ii. 144-145, 150
 —form may be taken by spirits, xii. 175
 —has no legs, vii. 286
 —hole of, a subterranean road to roots of sky, xi. 132
 —household, cult of, iii. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 304
 —how skin of black-, got its colour, x. 61
 —in art and myths, ii. 216, 217, 218, 233
 —fertility-rites, i. 172
 —lightning as fiery, falling from sky, iv. 445
 —like monster, soul must go through, to village of dead, iv. 485-486
 —Man, x. 203
 —Master of Forest, appeared at sacrifice to thank descendants, vii. 192

- Snake people, x. 198, 301⁵⁰
 —put in drum of Zimwi, vii. 250
 —rainbow as kind of giant, iv. 444
 —looked on as a, vii. 234
 —saivo-, iv. 285
 —see KUKULCAN, ETC.
 —skins and horns of, worn by under-water people, x. 29
 —sky-travelling, x. 188
 —sometimes eaten to acquire knowledge of beast language, iii. 166
 —soul (shadow) may assume form of, iii. 228, 229
 —symbol of Hospodářiček and guardian of house, iii. 246-247
 —power of evil in Kuei Shê painting, viii. 100
 —tears corpses, ii. 318
 —three-headed, associated with Charos in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 314
 —water-, Japanese people formerly worshipped, xii. 301
 —who ate shrimps immortal, ix. 182
 —with head at each end of body, ix. 299-300
 —Youth and Maid, x. 197, 198
 Snakes, viii. 158-160
 —amadhlozi come back as, vii. 272
 —and fire, tales of, ix. 282, 283
 —as sea-monsters, iv. 345
 —charms against, vi. 96
 —feeding of household, xii. 169
 —Maboya tutelary of, xi. 38
 —messengers of witches, vii. 336, 337
 —mythological, iv. 357
 —only certain kinds ancestral ghosts, vii. 193-194
 —see NĀGAS; SERPENTS; DRAGONS.
 —spirits appear as, vii. 181
 —water-spirits conceived of, as, xi. 199
 Snares, genii with, xii. 109 (fig. 109)
 Snaring of sun, ix. 44-46
 Snävidhka, vi. 324, 326
 Sneezing of duck brings rain, iv. 439
 —soul jumped out of body during, iv. 476
 Sneneik, Cannibal Woman, x. 243-244
 Snipe (turi), Tangaloa's daughter in form of, ix. 29, 44
 Snorri, first white child born on American continent, x. 1
 —on mythology: see chap. Euhemerism (vol. ii, 31-36)
 Snotra, goddess, ii. 15, 186
 Snow, dress of, xi. 231
 —shoe god, Ull is, ii. 156, 157
 —shoes, Skadi goddess of the, ii. 105, 244
 —Woman (Yuki-onne) lures people to death in snow-storm, viii. 289
 Snowland, ii. 216
 Snowy Mountain, viii. 23
 Snuff-box, magic, dwarfs come from a, ii. 272
 So-at-sa-ki, the Feather Woman, x. 95-96
 Sobdet, Egyptian for Sothis-Sirius, xii. 56
 Sobk (crocodile-god), xii. 15, 148, 161, 366⁵, 408^{98 99}
 —fishes out the four sons of Horus or Osiris, xii. 112
 —has no mythological traits, xii. 20
 —identified with Sêth, xii. 362⁸
 —sometimes partially portrayed in pictures of nameless cosmic deity, xii. 223
 —son of Neith, xii. 142
 —Rê', xii. 148, 408⁹⁹
 Sobket, a crocodile-goddess, xii. 148
 Sobks, crocodiles souls of, xii. 219
 Social institutions, abstract divinities of, i. 282-283
 —system, xi. 51
 Society Islands, Indonesian myth-elements in, ix. 97
 —Melanesian myth-incidents in, ix. 95, 96
 —relation of myths of, to those of Hawaii, New Zealand, and Cook Group, ix. 93, 94
 Soda in shaman drink, iv. 283
 Sodem, xii. 67
 Sodomy, xi. 205, 206
 Sceming, son of Odin and Skadi, from whence Norwegian kings, ii. 106
 "Soga," story of two orphan boys, viii. 313, 383¹²
 Sogamozo and Ramiriqui, xi. 200
 "Sogubrot," ii. 256
 Soiem tongk ("river-spirits"), iv. 208
 Soil a metal according to Burmese, xii. 291
 —carrying of, from fertile to sterile field not practised by Chinese, viii. 63
 —cultivation of, unnecessary in "Isle of Apples," iii. 193
 —Demeter goddess of, i. 225, 226

- Soil, god of, viii. 62, 66
 —Kekrops reputed to have been born of, i. 66
 Sōjō-bō, chief of Tengu, viii. pl. xxix, opp. p. 288, 309, 310
 Sokar(i), xii. 22 (fig. 2)
 —deity of place near Memphis, xii. 148-149
 —hawk-god, local deity of necropolis of Memphis, Osiris identified with, xii. 98
 —identical with Bês and Nuu-Ptah, xii. 223
 —lake of, xii. 364¹¹
 —local variant of Ptaḥ, god of Memphis, xii. 63
 —Osiris, pantheistic tendencies attached to, xii. 220
 —Ptaḥ perhaps confused with, xii. 145, 407⁷⁷
 —solarization of, xii. 215
 Sokhmet and Nefer-tēm, wife and son of Ptaḥ, xii. 145
 Sokkvabekk, abode of Saga, ii. 50, 183
 Sol could hold himself all day on one foot, iii. 190
 Sol invictus, v. 99, 115, 119
 —sanctissimus, Malak-Bêl identified by Latins with, v. 58
 —sun personified as, ii. 16, 183-184, 197
 Solar bird, xii. 26
 —body as face, eye, or head-ornament of sun, xii. 25
 —character often attributed to nome-god, xii. 18
 —charm, old, converted into Buddhist spell, vi. 203
 —cult in Peru, xi. 242-248
 —deity, Dažbog as, iii. 297
 —disk, Meneḥtet wore the, xii. 136
 —divinities, Shu and Tefēnet as, xii. 70
 —divinity, god with wheel probably a, iii. pl. iv, opp. p. 20
 —god, ram-headed forms of, xii. 364¹⁵, 402⁴
 —egg, xii. 25, 42
 —laid by Qēb, xii. 42, 368¹⁹
 —eye, xii. 25, 30
 —female sun, Rê'et, possibly originated from individualizations of, xii. 365²⁰
 —gods come from east or south, xii. 377⁸⁶
 Solar myth, Babylonian Epic of Creation based on, v. 315, 322
 —myths dubious in Oceania and Polynesia, ix. xiv, 99
 —traces of, vi. 288
 —nature of Asklepios, i. 279
 —Yima, vi. 313-314, 315
 —phenomena, vi. 15
 —ship, adventures of, xii. 26-27
 —and two celestial trees, xii. 35 (fig. 22)
 —as double serpent, xii. 26 (fig. 9)
 —dead have place in, xii. 178
 —decoration of, in late art, xii. 363⁵
 —description of, xii. 26
 —detail on prow of, xii. 25-26, 363⁴ 5
 —drawn by jackals, xii. 364¹⁰, 371⁴⁵
 —kings alone have right of admission to, xii. 179
 —mat hanging from prow of, xii. 363⁴
 —rowed by gods, souls of kings, etc., xii. 26
 —sailing over the metal (sky), xii. 35
 —sun sails over sky in, xii. 25, 26
 —towed by jackals, xii. 364¹⁰
 —use of, in solemn procession, xii. 31
 Solarization, Amon clear instance of, xii. 129
 —of most goddesses, as daughter, diadem, or eye of sun, xii. 215
 —pantheon, xii. 214-215
 "Solarljod," ii. 304
 Solbon = Venus, iv. 432-434
 Soldiers, Sêth patron of, xii. 103
 Solid bodies, power of passing through, xi. 86
 Solinus mentions British goddess Sul, iii. 11
 Solomon, Jamshîd assimilated to, vi. 319
 Solve et coagula of European alchemy, Chinese parallel to, viii. 144
 Solymoi, Bellerophon sent against the, i. 39
 Soma and Dionysos identified, vii. 380¹¹
 —(Avestan Haoma), deity and plant, vi. 15, 18, 19-20, 24, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 46-48, 50, 52, 55, 56, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 69, 71, 85, 87, 88, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 170
 —Dhara (Soma Way), iv. 414

- Soma, Goibniu's ale analogous to, iii. 120
 —immortality-producing nourishment of, iv. 356, 447
 —sacrifice, vi. 11, 20, 80
 —saliva-myth somewhat like myth of Indian, ii. 54
 —see HAOMA.
 Somā, daughter of Somila and Somasiri, vi. 224
 Sombol-Burkhan, iv. 324, 325
 Somila, vi. 224, 225
 Somin-Shōrai, viii. 250-251
Son, Sons:
 Son, blood of Kvasir collected in vat, ii. 53, 54
 Son of Beach Island (Urashima Tarō), tale of, viii. 264-265
 —God, iv. pl. xxviii, opp. p. 228
 —sinless couple, iii. 72, 81, 202
 —Sun, x. 112-115, 138, 156, 232, 255
 —sun-goddess, birth of, viii. 226
 —Three Dogs, iii. 156
 —the, vi. 234
 —without a father, iii. 200, 202
 Sons, dedication of, to Thor, ii. 76
 —gods who were, v. 131
 —of Elōhim, Sumero-Babylonian devils correspond to, v. 358
 —gods, eighteen, xi. 216
 —Heaven and their sister Nambi, vii. 152
 —= rulers and princes in a special sense, iv. 392
 Sónargöltr, atonement boar, ii. 109
 Sondergötter, i. 300
 Sonet-nofret and Horus, Neb-tai son of, xii. 140
 —deity at Ombos, xii. 149
Song, Songs:
 Song and runes, magic, ii. 265
 —as medicine, x. 86-87, 269⁴
 —brings birth of first Sia people, x. 203
 —connexion of Pan with, i. 268
 —death-, x. 133
 —duel, x. 11
 —gift of, from singing gourd, xi. 312
 —Kenaima, xi. 266
 —Llacheu marvellous in, iii. 191
 —nightbird's, xi. 31
 —Nixe's, ii. 212
 —of heaven = thunder, iv. 442
 —Igor's Band, fragments of pagan customs in, iii. 222
 Song (of Morrigan) of slaughter between armies, iii. 154
 —of Näkk bewitches, iv. 201, 202, 203
 —red, white, and black spirits, vii. 209, 210
 —spirits, iv. 479
 —swans, iii. 51, 59, 60
 —the Sun, ii. 304
 —Turtle, xi. 305
 —popular, at banquets, xii. 185, 418⁴
 Songs, xi. 33, 36
 —ancient Hebrew martial, v. 41
 —bear, iv. 96
 —Bjarka, ii. 314
 —ceremonial, x. 88, 93, 151-153, 216, 307⁶²
 —death, iv. 79-81
 —feast, iv. 151
 —folk-, viii. 369-374
 —Hamatsa, x. 248-249
 —loss of ancient, vii. 64
 —magic, ii. 46, 52, 265, 283, 295, 298, 299; iv. 77, 78, 79, 81, 110, 230, 234, 238, 243, 257, 290, 292, 294; vii. 202; x. 126
 —of bon-dancing, viii. 369, 373-374
 —sacrifice, iv. 131
 —shaman, iv. 349, 389, 403-404, 510, 520, 523
 —used in chase of deer, x. 62
 —wedding, iv. 69, 122
 —weeping-, to memory of dead, iv. 27, 30, 56, 68, 74
 —world-making, x. 218-219, 220
 Sōngkran, Siamese Spring Festival, xii. 323
 So-no-hagahama, viii. 248
 Son-tay (Oduyen), xii. 313
 Soot, creation from, x. 221
 —represented by black on fire-god, iv. 455
 Soothsayers, ii. 299
 Sop (earlier Sepa), god worshipped in Heliopolis, xii. 149, 409¹⁰⁴
 Sopdet-Sothis "mistress of the year," xii. 57
 Sopd(u), deity of twentieth nome of Delta, xii. 148 (fig. 152), 149 (fig. 153), 409^{104 105}
 —Khenset wife of, xii. 135, 149
 —("Master of the East") possibly associated with Sopdet, xii. 374⁶⁶
 Sophene, unidentified mountain in, called Throne of Anahit, vii. 28, 63

- Sophokles knew Babylonian legend of plant of immortality, v. 228, 229
- Sophrosyne ("Temperance"), abstract divinity of virtue, i. 282
- Šopšar, stick for sacrifice meat, iv. 273, 274
- Šor as title of god, v. 9, 11, 379³⁵
- Sorcerers, vi. 66, 100, 156, 204, 205, 242; 261
- belief that they can change into animals, vii. 343-344
- believed to influence sun and moon, vii. 48
- gathering-place of, iv. 78
- souls of, iii. 231
- theologians of distinction are believed to be, xii. 198
- Wasanye and Yibir tribes reputed to be, vii. 115
- Sorceress, gibberish name of, iii. 70
- Sorcery, ii. 27, 246, 300; iii. 70, 79, 175; x. 228-229; xii. 200-201, 205
- Hekate in, i. 187, 329⁷
- ordeal to determine, v. 161
- Sorcha, king of, iii. 173
- Sores, Spiders brought, into world, vii. 329, 330-331
- "Sorla-thattr," ii. 123, 140, 142
- Soshi-mori visited by Susa-no-wo, viii. 228
- Sosondowah ("Great Night"), x. 26
- Sosva centre, god of the, iv. 403
- Sotem: see SOZEM.
- Sothic cycle, xii. 56
- Sothis and Horus-Osiris connected, xii. 55 (fig. 55)
- associated with Osiris as sister-wife or mother, xii. 94
- comparison of, with planet Venus uncertain in early period, xii. 54
- Isis early connected with, xii. 101
- Orion companion of, xii. 58
- Orion group described by Daressy, xii. 374⁶⁷
- Sirius and Horus, association of, unexplained, xii. 56
- connected with an archer-goddess, xii. 56, 374⁶⁷
- early identified with Isis and Hāt-hôr, xii. 56
- in human form companion of Orion, xii. 56
- sister of Orion, daughter of Osiris, and mother of Horus, xii. 398¹⁰⁵
- Sothis-star as regulator of time, xii. 56, 146
- husband of, as designation of Dua[-uêr], xii. 132
- Venus as daughter and wife of sun-god and mother of Osiris-Horus, xii. 54
- Sotoba, piece of wood by a tomb in memory of dead, Ono-no-Komachi depicted sitting on, viii. 299
- Soul a being distinct from body (which it may leave even in life) in Slavic belief, iii. 227
- accusing animal the reincarnated, vii. 212
- alive, dead buried in standing position because, xi. 279
- animals, ii. 217; iv. 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 169, 240, 241, 295; 473; vii. 166
- animating a new body in other-world in Celtic belief in immortality, iii. 14
- as a manikin, ii. 273
- Babylonian explanation of man's immortal, v. 275
- bat as, in Votjak and Vogul belief, iv. 7-8, 11
- belief in, iii. 227-232
- beliefs concerning, viii. 237-240
- birds, xii. 174 and figs. 181, 182, 183
- bothie, iv. 13-14
- breathed into Diarmaid after death, iii. 178
- butterfly, iv. 8-9, 241
- child's, comes in shape of bird, iv. 398
- Chinese conception of, based on Yin and Yang, viii. 238
- connexion of, with four winds, xii. 65
- created and carried to child by birth deities, iv. 258, 260
- departing into the west, xii. 99 (fig. 93)
- difficulty of, of finding way to here-after, iv. 484
- disappearance of, iv. 6
- entering a meteor the Cheremiss remedy against death, iv. 10
- external, of dragon or fairy, sometimes hidden in egg, vii. 391⁸
- furnished by Ajysit, iv. 399, 415
- to new-born child by Jajutši, iv. 366
- Greek view of, i. 141-143

- Soul, half of man's, lives in animal of his totem species, vii. 279
- (hogi), vii. 94-98
 - immortality of, xi. 279
 - in Bulgarian tradition, tries to enter corpse on fortieth day to live anew, iii. 230
 - teeth, iv. 5
 - Inua of the lifeless body, x. 5
 - is fled when no reflexion of it can be seen in pupil of eye, xi. 26
 - journeys, x. 7, 146, 262
 - led through all lands by a stone, x. 284²⁷
 - magicians used to locate, iv. 6
 - man-, belief in a, underlying an animal exterior, x. 244
 - may assume many different forms, iii. 227-232
 - be in finger-nails, iv. 5
 - manifest itself as blue flame, iv. 10
 - meaning of term, xii. 220
 - mouse as, iv. 7
 - must have abode in body, viii. 120
 - nailed by hands and feet to tree, iv. 522-523
 - objects in contact with man sustain relation to, iv. 5
 - of an animal or plant may be saved by power of scripture "Lotus," viii. 242
 - Beautiful Land, viii. 229
 - both human beings and natural objects, iv. 463
 - Carib ascends to Heaven, xi. 39
 - child brought from Heaven during birth, iv. 399, 415
 - Cúchulainn seen floating over Emain Macha, iii. 209
 - dead, vi. 316
 - deceased (shaman) rides on reindeer, iv. 508
 - supposed to enter memorial doll, iv. 41
 - earth, corn, field, iv. 240
 - fire may be put out by water, iv. 236
 - king lives by cannibalism, xii. 213
 - Lapp sometimes called by mountain-spirits causing illness, iv. 76
 - life, men created with, v. 192
 - mer sacrifice, iv. 271
 - murdered lad takes form of bird, vii. 212
 - Soul of river, digging for, flood legend, ix. 179
 - shaman, iv. 284, 285, 286, 292
 - protected by thunderbird, iv. 439, 440
 - Tanshikai came in form of hail, iv. 398
 - threshing-floor, iv. 14
 - victims of murder, birds and dogs as avengers connected with, vii. 210, 212
 - Waters, Anuanañtu is the, xi. 268
 - witch by charm made to stay in another body, ii. 300
 - only, of bloodless sacrifice made over to the god, iv. 142
 - or souls which leave body: see FVLGJA, ETC.
 - (Ört, Urt), iv. 6
 - personified by Montenegrins as Sjen or Sjenovik, iii. 228
 - possessed by nearly all inanimate things, iv. 13-14
 - power passes from one body to another by drinking blood, iv. 5
 - powers hidden in important parts of body, iv. 4
 - previous existence of, iv. 472-473
 - qualities of, acquired by eating organs containing soul, iv. 4-5
 - race-, of bear, Leib-olmai, iv. 176
 - reincarnated in descendant, vii. 179
 - remains where corpse lies, iv. 208
 - separable, iii. 151, 187
 - serpent-form assumed by escaping, vii. 193
 - (shadows), iv. 6
 - Tangaroa in one myth a sort of world-, ix. 13, 15
 - three words for, x. 262
 - to be obtained for newly created, iv. 373-374
 - trace of external, in life of clan depending on its totem, vii. 278
 - trees, ix. pl. xviii, opp. p. 182
 - Twi and Ewe philosophy of the, vii. 179
 - vanishes when body decays, iv. 3-4
 - water believed to have, iv. 215-216
 - left for cleansing of, iv. 17
 - which leaves body to torment sleeper: see MAHR, ETC.
 - wind put in mouth of image for a, ix. 176

Soul with material body, iv. 478
 Souls, abodes of, vi. 344-345
 —and ghosts different, x. 146, 276¹², 281²⁰
 —names, x. 281²⁰-282
 —their powers, x. 262
 —animal, abode of, at primitive Chaos, x. 106
 —as butterflies, viii. 337
 —Babi persecutor and butcher of, xii. 131
 —(bairu), small distinction between gods and, xii. 16
 —balance of, x. 253
 —become zemis, xi. 26-27
 —belief of Finno-Ugric peoples in, iv. 3-16
 —beliefs about, xi. 301
 —believed to ascend through an orifice for rebirth, x. 289³⁴
 —build cabins at edge of a flat earth, x. 44
 —country of, x. 41
 —crowded out of isle of dead become birds and fishes, x. 236
 —devoured by evil Prince, iv. 486
 —different names for, in living and dead bodies, xi. 27
 —disembodied, haunt the night, xi. 31
 —divine nature of departed, less clear in Egyptian than in other animistic religions, xii. 361² (ch. i)
 —each man has three, xi. 39
 —fates of human, xi. 336, 337
 —feast to, v. 162, 334
 —ferried over river by Kipanawazi (hare), vii. 419⁴
 —find concealment in guise of insects, iv. 9
 —from Asia judged by Rhadamanthys; from Europe by Aiaikos; others by Minos, i. 144
 —(gods) of Buto and Hierakonpolis represented with heads of hawks or jackals, xii. 32
 —head- and shoulder-, xi. 39
 —Hermes as guardian of, i. 194
 —marshal of departed, i. 191
 —human, the game hunted by spirits in Heaven, iv. 488
 —in Jainism, vi. 228
 —Tinne belief, x. 78
 —interested in fertility of land, vii. 22
 —limbo of child-, xi. 83-84

Souls live in Grotto of Caripe, xi. 279
 —manner of worship to gods of fruitfulness same as [souls] they were supposed to fructify, iv. 259
 —may go to moon or Brahmā, or may be connected with wind, vi. 101, 102
 —Milky Way pathway of, xi. 278
 —of babes descend from Omeyocan, xi. 53
 —battle-slain consecrated to Odin, ii. 44, 58
 —buildings, transitions of, iv. 168-169
 —children come from Mother-earth, ii. 195, 196
 —city equivalent to its gods, xii. 361² (ch. i)
 —dead, vi. 69, 71, 215, 249-250; xii. 173-183
 —as fairies, iii. 256
 —borne on wind, ii. 193
 —devoured by Neheb-kau, xii. 141
 —feast for, v. 122, 398¹⁰⁵
 —ferried to "Brittia," iii. 16
 —in Arallû, poem on conditions of life of, v. 263-266
 —moon abode of, iii. 273
 —Roman Junones originally, iii. 249
 —Sedna has sovereignty over, x. 6
 —snakes of other-world as, ii. 217
 —trees and serpents connected with, vi. 239, 241
 —associated with, ii. 204
 —words for, v. 364
 —deities, xii. 160, 164, 166 (fig. 176), 383⁹⁰, 413¹²⁻¹⁴
 —different species of fish contained in water-spirits, iv. 209
 —East, xii. 32
 —jaguar, boa constrictor, and rattle-snake enter bodies of those who would take vengeance for death of Maconaura, xi. 266
 —men made of divine fire, i. 14
 —Mexicans cared for by Tezcatepuca, xi. 47
 —plants, etc., viii. 338
 —righteous appear as white birds, those of wicked as ravens, iii. 60
 —self and family, promise of, to Škrat must be signed in own blood, iii. 246

- Souls of sick wander in Underworld, iv. 6, 286, 292
 —only nobles have immortal, xi. 192, 193
 —“owners” of bodies, x. 10
 —paths of, xi. 140
 —Pharaohs claimed to be souls, etc., of sun-god, xii. 170
 —refuges set up for homeless, iv. 512
 —seeking an earthly dwelling, x. 98, 99
 —serpents swallow, xi. 279
 —sometimes in Odin's host, ii. 41
 —special, iv. 498, 506
 —(spirits), First People were of nature of, xi. 31
 —(stars) elect, rowers of the sun by day, xii. 26, 55
 —three, iv. 472, 482
 —tree-, iv. 14, 188
 —village of, x. 49-51, 104, 132
 —wandering, may be demons, v. 355
 —Yima ruler of, iv. 367
 Sounion, Menelaos touches at, i. 134
 Sources for Celtic mythology, iii. 19
 —of Nile, xii. 46
 “Sou Shên Chi,” viii. 60, 65, 123
 South as the lower world, xii. 53, 374⁶⁹, 396⁹⁴
 —called “that above,” iv. 308
 —Doctor, x. 178
 —door of god's dwelling on, iv. 115
 —four sons of Horus or Osiris associated with, xii. 112, 394⁶⁷
 —guardian of, viii. 243
 —homage to, viii. 46, 50
 —“left” of the sun, xi. 59
 —Lord of the, Sêth as, xii. 102
 —man created from fire from, iv. 371
 —nine women in white from, ii. 236
 —(place of thorns), xi. 60
 —Red Sparrow spirit of, xii. 307
 —represented by red bird, iv. 360
 —(right), x. 287³¹
 —see COMPASS, COLOURS, ETC.
 —Star (Spirit Star or Star of Death), x. 117
 —Valkyries said to come from, ii. 252
 Southern Cross, xi. 99, 278, 319, 336
 —pole stars, Fuku-roku-ju spoken of as an incarnation of, viii. 280
 —Sung Dynasty, viii. 76
 Sow sometimes symbol of Êpet, xii. 376⁷⁹
 Sowing, earth-priest determines who shall begin, xii. 338
 Sowings, god of, xi. 48
 Soyalaña ceremony, x. 194-195
 Soychù, god, xi. 333
 Soychubêt, the dead, xi. 333
 Sozem (later Sodem, Sotem) (“Hearing”), one of sense-gods, xii. 67
 Sozun-uul, iv. 365
 Space, vi. 199
 —deification of, xii. 48
 —divisions, xi. 52, 56, 58, 97
 —infinite, Hêh deity of, xii. 44
 —(Whai-tua), ix. 7
 Spade, symbol of Marduk, v. 159
 Spades sacrificed to Veralden-olmai, iv. 251
 Spadisir (Prophetic women), ii. 237, 244, 255
 Spae-wives appear at births, ii. 242, 246
 Spain, legendary connexion of Celts with, iii. 23
 —perhaps home of giant-children of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 9
 —race of Partholan in, iii. 23
 Spakona, Norm, prophetic woman, ii. 241, 246, 299
 Spananel, spandanotz, vii. 19
 Spandaran, Spandunis, place of sacrifice and sacrificial priests, vii. 18-19
 Spanish writers on Latin America, xi. 3-5
 Spantaramet (Spenta Ārmaiti), vii. 17, 35, 96
 Sparks from foot of Gwadyr Odyeth, iii. 190
 Sparrow most grateful of Japanese birds, viii. 318-320, 349
 —Red (Chu-dieu), xii. 307
 Sparta, bride of Lakedaimon, daughter of Eurotas, i. 23
 —Eurotas River worshipped in, i. 257
 —Helen and Menelaos arrive at, i. 134
 —Kastor and Polydeukes fought against Enarsphoros at, i. 26
 —Proteus tells Menelaos state of affairs at, i. 261
 —Telemachos at, i. 138
 —Tyndareos expelled from, i. 24
 —worship of Athene in, i. 169
 Spartan myth and cult, Kastor and Polydeukes conspicuous figures in, i. 26
 Spartoi (“Scattered”), birth of, i. 45

- Speaking image, ii. 175
 Spear and dog given to Prokris by Artemis, i. 184
 —chief weapon of Horus, xii. 103, 104, 109
 —fish-, trident, connexion of, with, i. 211
 —head, magic, iii. 198-199
 —in Grail romances, iii. 202, 203, 204
 —of Odin, ii. 27, pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 43, 56, 60
 —point, Odin at death marked with, ii. 34, 52
 —(spear-chain) with line attached, ix. 283, 293, 294, 295; see also ARROW-CHAIN.
 Spears dipped in blood, vii. 82, 393²⁷
 —magic, iii. 65, 90, 145
 —which made many wounds on withdrawal, iii. 200
 Speculation, character of Egyptian theological, xii. 218-220
 Speech created, ix. 173
 —distinct cleavage of, vii. 109
 —queer, of Spider emphasized, vii. 324, 427¹¹
 Spell as "medicine," x. 269⁴, 307⁶²
 —cast over rock, vii. 178
 —myth of tears of Isis used as, xii. 126
 Spells, i. 59, 114, 166, 199; ii. 26, 54, 64, 82, 143, 195, 205, 220, 222, 251, 295, 299, 300, 311; iii. 28, 30, 32, 36, 42, 52, 55, 58, 60, 62, 72, 79, 84, 88, 110, 132, 140, 148, 149, 153, 156, 168, 169; vi. 217, 249; xii. 205, 208-209
 Spenishta fire, vi. 285
 Spenjaghrya slain by Vāzishta fire, vi. 285
 Spenta Ārmaiti, vi. 260, 294
 —goddess of earth, vi. 306
 —relation of, to Spantaramet, vii. 35
 Spentōdāta (Pers. Isfandyār), brother of Zoroaster, vi. 342
 —wounds Rustam, vi. 290
 Speos Artemidos, Pekhet worshipped near, xii. 144
 Spes ("Hope"), i. 299
 Spherical form of universe, x. 186, 310⁶⁶
 Sphinx, Great, Harmachis worshipped at, xii. 388²⁸
 —interpretation of connexion of, with Theban cycle, i. 55
 —on head of the Athene Parthenos, i. pl. ix, opp. p. 14
 Sphinx, originally a picture of Hu, survived as emblem of royalty, xii. 170
 —riddle of, i. 49
 —sent to destroy citizens of Thebes, i. 49
 —winged, v. 279, 280, 281, 283, 284
 Spica, principal star in Virgo, v. 305
 "Spider, Ancient" (Areop-Enap), ix. 249, 252, 255
 —first Sia being, x. 203
 —from sky in creation-myth, ix. 159
 —Man, x. 95, 96, 310⁶⁶
 —web for ascent to Heaven, ix. 59, 60, 66
 —sky reached by, x. 94, 96, 113-114
 —Woman mythic incarnation of earth, x. 115, 158, 164, 198, 202, 203, 205, 229, 289³⁴
 —Young, tale of, born from boil on tortoise, ix. 255
 Spiders, vii. 121, 132, 134, 135, 208-211, 213, 284, 286, 309, 321-333, 400³⁹-401, 424¹⁴, 426¹
 —associated with ascents to sky, x. 289³⁴
 Spiders' webs, boats of, xi. 198
 Spindle and distaff of Frigg in constellation Orion, ii. 177
 —sword-handle as ultimate origin of human race, and animals, ix. 159, 176
 —descent to sea from thread from, ix. 160-161
 Spinners, Three, ii. 245
 Spinning, iii. 228, 251, 252, 255; iv. 491, 493
 —first taught by Arkas, i. 16
 —goddess, Ishtar as, v. 190, 383⁹⁹, 398¹⁰¹
 —invented by Athene, i. 171
 —see SUŠETKA, ETC.
 —wheel and flax offered to sun-goddess, iv. 225
 —sacrifice, iv. 247, 255, 256
 Spirit blown into God's creation, man, by devil, iv. 377
 —bringing of the, to new lud, iv. 145-146
 —chariot of Cúchulainn, iii. 209
 —fire, x. 47
 —fish, iv. 209
 —forcing of, into dead body, ix. 76
 —formed by adding all departed spirits together, vii. 118
 —Great, x. xxvii, 5, 19-21, 271⁶-273, 283²⁵, 284²⁸

Spirit helpers, ix. 234, 235
 —hut, vii. pl. xviii, opp. p. 198
 —in lud cult, iv. 143-152
 —individuals representing totem-ancestors, ix. 271
 —journey, x. 149
 —lake in which Thusandi lived, xii. 276
 —of holy places and Master of the forest, connexion between, iv. 178
 —lake would swallow castle, iii. 148-149
 —life, viii. 140
 —Long-do appeared to Cao-bien, xii. 318
 —lud worshipped even if lud laid waste, iv. 146
 —possession, story of, x. 247-248
 —(Puruṣa), a name Prajāpati, vi. 75
 —quest of, for man, iv. 373-378
 —River in which serpent dwelt, ix. 160
 —Seide protecting, of family or clan, iv. 104
 —soul disappears on death, iv. 477
 —(soul), sky gives the, iv. 397, 398
 —stones, ii. 312
 —tablet as proxy in case of death before marriage, viii. 149
 —translation of Manito, x. 18, 251
 —walking: see WANDERING NIGHT OF DEAD.
 —wood-, iv. 178
 —world, legends of, vii. 195-212
 —mythological scenes in, ix. pl. xviii, opp. p. 182
 —worshippers, hill tribes naturally, xii. 293
 Spirits, x. 145-149
 —ancestor, vii. 55, 387⁴
 —ancestral, vii. 116, 124, 129, 179-194, 195, 274, 288
 —and monsters, world of, vii. 72-92
 —shamans, xi. 256-261
 —associated with Heaven [ruler], viii. 49-50
 —at fixed holy places materialized into images, iv. 140, 141, 142, 149
 —belief in activity of, viii. 256
 —beliefs of Wa hill-tribes concerning, xii. 293
 —benevolent, kings of hosts of, viii. 242-243
 —[bird-, dog-eating, etc.] patrons of secret societies, x. 246-249

Spirits, Burmese, suggest Vedic gods, xii. 340
 —classes of, *vs* single god, xi. 141
 —Corn-, x. 289³⁵-290
 —departed, Gaia presided over, i. 273
 —eat raw food, ix. 116
 —enter into a man and inspire visions, xi. 40
 —evil, vi. 69; viii. 105, 149, 150, 152-153, 158-159
 —came from six streams of blood, ix. 160
 —in shape of birds and insects, iv. 389
 —may fly away in form of animal offered to propitiate them, xii. 336
 —of Erlik, forty-three kinds of, sent to earth, iv. 411-412, 487
 —smoked out of homes in thunder storm, iv. 443
 —swords brandished beside hearse to drive away, iii. 235
 —vulture sent to protect first creation against, iv. 505
 —expelled at Ascension-tide, ii. 231
 —field-, iii. 267-269
 —forest-, iv. 175-190
 —freed at night to haunt earth, xii. 173-175
 —good and evil, v. xviii, 352-374; vii. 159
 —groves of lower, iv. 152
 —have no shadows, iv. 472
 —household, iv. 159-174
 —in trees, ii. 204-208
 —invisible serving-, iv. 493
 —journey to land of, x. 273⁸-274
 —local, majority of old local gods originally, xii. 15
 —might reveal coming events, iv. 65-66
 —mountain-, river-, tree-, etc., vii. 119
 —must be conjured into images by shamans, iv. 114
 —nature, ii. 192-215
 —need felt of appeasing underground, iv. 174
 —of ancestors or spirit-powers, Katinas are, x. 187
 —dead relatives usually invisible to man but visible to animals, iv. 24
 —deceased, worship of, similar to Voršud cult, iv. 134
 —evil and of protection against ill came from purifications of Izanagi, viii. 224

- Spirits of nature, viii. 61-73
 —night-watch, viii. 191
 —the Quarters, x. 23
 —seven directions, x. 19
 —Wednesday, Friday, and Sunday, vii. 394⁵¹
 —personal, x. 79
 —place of coming-in and going-out of underground, x. 289
 —protection against evil, iv. 62-63
 —river, viii. 37
 —Ryang'ombe chief of departed, vii. 407⁷
 —seeking place where they could come into bodily existence, x. 98
 —serving-, iv. 512
 —silvan, iii. 261-266
 —small distinction between, and gods, xii. 16
 —three: red, white, black, vii. 210
 —to be procured for people created, iv. 329
 —tree-, ii. 205, 207
 —tutelary, ascribed to noteworthy objects, xii. 15-16
 —two different classes of, in Seide worship, iv. 112
 —unclean, iii. 231
 —underground, Lapp belief in, iv. 71
 —shamans could converse with, iv. 283-284, 285, 291
 —universe peopled by, x. 251
 —valley, viii. 53
 —vampire, iv. 200
 —wanderlust of, vii. 95-96
 —water-: see WATER-SPIRITS.
 —who have never been incarnated, xii. 293
 —walk on air and sleep on space, viii. 28
 Spiritual faculties, abstract divinities of, i. 282
 —power, vii. 128
 —powers, definite cult of, grew largely from ancestral ghosts, vii. 179
 Spiritualism, x. 262
 Spitama family, Zoroaster of the, vi. 341
 Spitting, iv. 316, 318, 321, 374
 —into fire "wounding" it, or stirring it with unclean stick causes its anger, iv. 235
 —juice of alderbark at end of bear hunt, iv. 87-88
 Spitting on images in creation, ix. 173
 —to east as greeting to sun, vii. 232
 Spittle and clay to restore sight, ix. 59, 318⁵
 —creation of stars and Earth-mother from, x. 206-207, 208
 —desecrates fire, vii. 54
 —man created from, ii. 26
 —of devil causes diseases, iv. 374
 —gods and red earth used for creation, ix. 24
 —Odin in place of yeast, ii. 121
 —stars, dew as, xi. 278
 —poison to the centipede, viii. 314
 Spityura, brother of Yima, vi. 312
 Spleen stones, xi. 284
 "Spoils of Annwfn," iii. 95-96, 192
 Spontaneity, doctrine of, original law of creation, viii. 54-55
 Spoon, the silver, iv. 267, 269, 274
 Sport of gods to try to harm Balder, ii. 129
 Spot, purified, iv. 173-174
 "Spring and Autumn Annals": see "CH'UN CH'U."
 —Armenian Navasard originally celebrated in, vii. 21
 —Festival, connexion of Wa with, in K'engt'ung, xii. 281
 —goddess, viii. 234
 —sowing, pouring of water at, vii. 22
 —spirits walk about early in, iv. 63
 Spring, Balder created a, ii. 134
 —brother and Fire sister, vii. 56, 57, 58
 —entrance to hill, x. 127
 —Mist- and Cloud-, x. 200
 —named for Dirke, i. 43
 —of Glauke, i. 41
 —Hippoukrene, i. 40
 —life, dead at, xii. 36 (fig. 23)
 —localized at Abydos, xii. 50-51
 —Peirene, i. 40, 41
 —(sacred), Fosite's, baptism in, ii. 163
 —madness of Glaukos's horses said to be caused by drinking at a, i. 39
 —("sea"), created by Poseidon on the Acropolis, i. 66
 —source of four streams in lowest world-storey, x. 159
 —used for sacrifices, ii. 333
 Springs, ix. 79, 88, 89, 179-180, 221, 233
 —and streams, numina of, i. 295
 —Corinthian tales of genesis of, i. 41

- Springs, cows which Loki milks are warm, ii. 146
 —curative, viii. 230, 275
 —doorways to Underworld, x. 61
 —fairy, iii. 259
 —fire-, Persian and Armenian worship of seven, vii. 56
 —god of, v. 94
 —hot, viii. 252
 —Nuu sends his, to "the two mysterious ones," xii. 47-48 and fig. 43, 371⁴⁴
 —(Nymphs), i. 257-259
 —of Arcia, i. 45
 —Lerne, i. 31, 32
 —Okeanos, i. 40
 —on ladder to Heaven, x. 234
 —rain-giving, iv. 213
 —sacred, ii. 203-204, 209; vi. 235; vii. 59, 60, 62
 —six, in six mountains of cosmic points, x. 190
 —warm, presided over by Sul, iii. 11
 Springtime, Greek papyrus identifies Isis-Nephthys with, xii. 392⁵⁸
 Sprinkling of rain by means of plumed sticks, x. 190
 —water on persons and animals at sacrifice, iv. 212-214, 242, 259, 270
 Sprites, ii. 223
 Spukdämonen, haunting-demons, vii. 119
 Spy, wicked, devil, v. 362
 Squash-blossom symbol, x. 199
 Squatting divinity, iii. pl. III (3), opp. p. 14, pl. VIII, opp. p. 72, pl. IX, opp. p. 86, pl. XXV, opp. p. 204
 Śraddhā ("Faith"), abstract goddess, vi. 54
 Śraddha performed by son for dead, vi. 247, 249
 Sraosha, vi. 261, 328, 338, 344
 Sṛbinda may be aboriginal name of foe of Aryans, vi. 68
 Sreča, Serbian counterpart of Russian Dolya, iii. 252
 Sreng, Firbolg warrior, iii. 24, 25
 Śrī, goddess, vi. 93-94, 97, 124, 132, 153, 217, 239
 Śrma, an Asura, vi. 84
 Sroñ-btsan-sgam-po, vi. 208, 213, 216
 Srvara, dragon, vi. 328, 329, 350
 —Keresāsapa's fight with, vi. 325
 —slain by Keresāsapa, vi. 324
 Ssabean worshipped Sin at Harran, v. 154
 Ssabean worshipped Tammuz (Adonī), v. 336
 Ssū chao (four omens), viii. 135
 —hsiang (four heavenly appearances), viii. 136, 142
 —K'u Ch'üan Shu, viii. 17
 —ling, spiritual animals, viii. 98
 —ma Ch'ien, historian, viii. 7, 145, 199
 —Mei Chü (four beautiful objects), viii. 88
 —Ming, hero, arbiter of life and death, viii. 86, 89-90
 —T'ien T'ai, Inspector of Astrology, viii. 143
 —Wang, viii. 14, 110
 —Wei, viii. 110
 S-symbols, iii. pl. II, opp. p. 8, pl. III, opp. p. 14, pl. IV, opp. p. 20, pl. XIX, opp. p. 152
 Stabbing or binding of animals to grave, iv. 483
 Staff, goat-herd's, attribute of Pan, i. 269
 —Grid's, ii. 84
 —lent to Thor, ii. 84
 —magic, of hyena, to restore life, vii. 171
 —of gold to determine place of settlement, xi. 243, 249
 —that kills, vii. 339
 Stag, Artemis changed Aktaion into, i. 46
 —divinities, possibly horned gods anthropomorphic forms of, iii. 129
 —= Great Bear, Orion, iv. 417, 426-428, 429
 —horn moss used as a charm, viii. pl. VIII, opp. p. 226
 —six-footed, iv. 435, 436
 —Tuan Mac Cairill as, iii. 207
 Stage, heroic, Kastor and Polydeukes appeared on, i. 26
 Stages, creation in series of eight, ix. 15-16, 18
 Stair-design, symbol of earth, xi. 368¹⁵
 Stairs from earth to sky, iv. 442, 449
 —of Osiris and his circle, xii. 97
 —the sun, xii. 26, 29, 35 and fig. 20, 97, 98
 Staka Pas, god of the Erzä, iv. 157-158
 Stake, corpses pinned to ground by, iv. 4
 —driven through exhumed corpse of vampire to end its power, iii. 232

Stalk: see REED.

Stallion, white, ridden round stone to call spirit to prevent war, iv. 155, 156

Stamps marking Votjak property, and inheritance of same, iv. 117

Standing-stones, iii. 159

"Stanzas of the Graves," Welsh poem, iii. 189, 191

Star, Stars:

Star, appearance of, viii. 33, 36

—Boy: see POIA, etc.

—each mortal has own, iv. 395

—eight-rayed, of Semitic Queen of Heaven, xii. 372⁵⁶

—festival of Tana-bata, viii. 235-237, pl. x, opp. p. 236

—four-pointed, symbol of, v. 150

—gods(?), Babylonian, Kisagan-Tengri and Kudai Jajutshi originally, iv. 406

—Lovers, viii. 235-237

—Morning, 'Athtar as, early replaced in Asia by Venus as Queen of Heaven, xii. 54

—Horus regarded as, xii. 102

—Ishtar and Astarte as, are war goddesses, v. 26

—most important planet, xii. 54

—obscure allusions to birth of or by, xii. 373⁶¹

—Osiris or Horus connected with, xii. 94

—surrounded by female marmosets, xii. 365²⁷

—symbolizes Osiris, xii. 54

—Nabû as fixed, identified with Aldebaran, v. 160

—of Abundance (Coma Berenices), v. 317

—the tablet, Aldebaran known as, v. 160

—Plough (Triangulum), v. 29

—polar, layers of Heavens joined by hole under, iv. 310, 487

—seven-rayed, as hieroglyph, xii. 372⁵⁶

—between horns on head of Sekha-

(u)it, xii. 53

—shooting, sign of death, vii. 94

—Waggon, v. 94, 109

—was ideogram for god An(u), v. 93

—worship, iii. 273

—in Hispaniola, xi. 32

Stars, ii. 82, 124, 197, 328; iii. 319, 320, 321, 323, 324, 325, 326, 328, 329, 358²², 359^{38 40}, 360⁷⁵; iv. 417-438; v. 110; vi. 22, 31; vii. 119, 144, 225, 226, 228, 229; viii. 51, 137; ix. 37, 142, 177, 223, 224, 275, 282, 293, 295, 299, 314¹⁰³; x. xxii, 8, 25, 26-27, 95-96, 103, 108-112, 116-117, 121, 162-163, 167, 187, 203, 205, 206, 223, 231, 278¹⁴; xi. 60, 98, 138, 169, 176, 240, 246, 304-311, 336

—as fruits and leaves of celestial tree, xii. 35

—holes in sky-roof, iv. 336

—servants and messengers of sun-god, xii. 55

—souls, xi. 39

—associated with divinities, iii. 100

—bands of, v. 306

—Chaldean forecasting from, iv. 407

—circumpolar, xii. 60

—creatures of evil fighting with the, vi. 293

—dead become, xii. 178

—decanal, xii. 139, 405³⁹

—from Denderah, xii. 56 (fig. 56), 378⁹⁴

—explanation of motion of, around holy mountain in the "Bündahish," iv. 344

—firmament revolves about northern polar, v. 94

—fixed, are all gods or "souls," xii. 55

—divided into three parallel bands, v. 94, 95, 173

—Sothis queen of, xii. 101

—idea that souls are, vi. 102

—in Vedic literature, souls of virtuous men, vi. 314

—Isis as mother of, xii. 99

—lakes and canals depicted in, xii. 416¹²

—layers of, iv. 309

—little known of some deities found in, xii. 64, 377⁹¹

—malachite powder falls from, xii. 367¹²

—moon grows every month by swallowing, xii. 423²⁴

—Morning and Evening, had Arabic names in Edessa, v. 35

—in Egyptian religion, xii. 54, 373⁶⁰

—never-vanishing, xii. 26, 55, 59

- Stars, numbers of rays of, xii. 368¹², 372⁵⁸
 —Osiris seen in, xii. 124
 —prayer and magic assist dead to fly to the, xii. 175
 —probably regarded as scattered and reunited fragments of sun, xii. 94, 395⁷⁸
 —scant reference to, in Japanese myths, viii. 235, 237
 —shepherded as kine by moon, vi. 233
 —shooting, xi. 323, 327
 —Leza believed to come in, vii. 133
 —Milhoi (or jinn) struck down by, vii. 412⁴
 —Sozun-uul changed into constellation of five, iv. 365
 —thought to be fravashis of human beings, vii. 94
 —Toltec first to calculate movements of heavens by movements of, xi. 53
 —Venus as Morning and Evening, v. 24-25
 —vs men, iii. 273
 —which fix course of sun as time regulators, v. 306
 —worship of, vii. 17, 47-53
 Stargard, iii. 305
 Starkad, hero and foster-son of Odin, ii. 52, 54, 57, 73-74, 115, 244, 277
 State, divine right of kings forms Sumnerian and Babylonian theory of, v. 166
 —organized by Theseus, i. 103
 Stations of gods, Marduk created, v. 304, 305
 Statues of Armenian deities, vii. 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 36, 37
 Statute of inmates of lowest Jain hell, vi. 228
 Staves, magic, iii. 66, 173
 Stealing by ghosts, vii. 186-187
 —of earth, iv. 461-462
 Steeds of Matholwych mutilated, iii. 100
 Steel and flintstone, iv. 450, 453
 —origin of, iv. 257
 —used to capture water cattle, iv. 205
 Stein, son of Thorolf, dedicated to Thor as Thorstein, ii. 76, 190, 208
 Steingud, ii. 342
 Steinvora, mother of Ref, ii. 76-77
 Stelae, sculptured, xi. 149
 Stellar deities, forgotten, xii. 375⁷⁷
 —divinity, a lost, xii. 64 and fig. 69
 Stellar speculations, xii. 64-65
 Stench from hair of Thorkill killed on-lookers, ii. 95
 Step-mother, cruel, vii. 203
 —jealous, ix. 88-89
 Steps, flight of, at Abydos represent stairway of sun, xii. 98
 Steropes ("Lightning") born of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 6
 Stettin, worship of Triglav at, iii. 284, 285
 Sthānu, vi. 112, 142
 Stheneboia, i. 32
 —queen in Argos, made advances to Bellerophon, i. 39
 Sthenelos, son of Perseus, i. 76, 77
 Stick, black, shaken, causes death; white, a return to life, vii. 339
 —cleft: see WOOD, CLEFT.
 —divination of length of life of child from, x. 252
 —for sacrifice meat, iv. 273, 281
 Sticks, fire-, ix. 282
 —placed in porridge to determine luck of new born, iv. 253-254, 256
 Stilbe ("Flash"), daughter of Philonis and Eosphoros, i. 247
 Stilts, ix. 86
 Stock, basic, of Japanese, Chinese, and Koreans, viii. 209, 210, 212
 Stocks of Andean north, xi. 187-189
 —Great Plains, x. 74-77
 —Gulf Region, x. 53-54
 —Mexico and Central America, xi. 41-43
 —mountain and desert, x. 129-181
 —North-west Coast, x. 237-240
 —Pampas, xi. 316-319
 —South America, xi. 255
 Stockyards, sacrifice to wind-god on behalf of, iv. 232
 Stone aimed at ||Gaunab rebounds and kills thrower, vii. 214
 —Amazon, xi. 284, 374⁴
 —and iron, mother and father of fire, iv. 450; see also items s.v. Rock.
 —arch, Heaven as a, iv. 342
 —Ariadne turned into, i. 36
 —as charm to block approach of Death, vii. 178
 —bearded, "Debble" assumes shape of, vii. 414²⁵
 —brought by bride to new home, iv. 452

Stone, burning, x. 98

- Calendar-, xi. pl. xiv, opp. p. 100
- canoe, three stone men in, x. 136
- cast in air, divination by, iv. 157
- Choque Suso changed into a, still guarding channel, xi. 231-232
- circles, ii. 282
- claws of, of thunderbird, iv. 439
- creation of earth from, ix. 18, 158-159, 174, 175
- earth-godlings from a, xi. 89
- wife from a, ix. 18
- Dionysos's wife changed into, i. 36
- dragon's or serpent's, vii. 76-77, 391⁸
- dwarfs turn to, ii. 197
- embodying Magna Mater brought to Rome, i. 304
- fallen warriors turn into, ii. 316
- worshipped for fruitfulness or rains, iv. 397-398
- fawns conveyed to Heaven by great, x. 233
- fort, Manannan's, iii. 116, 122
- giants: see GIANTS, STONE.
- God commands, to rise from ocean, iv. 317
- gods changed into, xi. 167
- head of Coyolxauhqui, xi. pl. vii, opp. p. 60
- heap into which one must cast stone for luck, iv. pl. LI, opp. p. 458, 470
- heated, thrown by Moon to kill his wife, x. 114
- heaven, iv. 342
- hero half of, ix. 89
- implements, vii. 259
- (in Sisyphos myth), allegorical interpretation of, i. 38
- in Thor's head, ii. 82
- knife god, xi. 54
- birth of the, xi. 89
- pins Mt. Taylor to earth, x. 162
- magic, Grail as a, iii. 203, 204
- man made by Moon from, ix. 273
- memorial, with inscription, iv. pl. XL, opp. p. 302
- men, sons of, Watwa call themselves in ritual chants, vii. 264
- meteoric, vii. 129-130
- monster ravaging Aithiopia turned into, i. 35
- mother and son turned into, to avoid incest, ix. 172

Stone, names of giants connected with, ii. 279

- Niobe turned into, i. 44, 175
- Odysseus's account of Sisyphos rolling the, i. 38
- of blacksmiths, vii. 27, 28
- Fal, iii. 41, 204
- magic properties found in entrails of animal, iv. 458
- possession of new land, Ayar Auca transformed into a, xi. 251
- old woman who escaped flood turned into, ix. 257
- or metal thrown to Näkk for protection, iv. 203, 206
- origin of mankind from, ix. 110, 111, 170
- world from split open, ix. 158
- Phineus turned into, i. 35
- Polydektes and courtiers turned into, i. 35
- post or pillar, iv. 337-338
- power of Gorgons to turn people into, i. 34
- primitive people turned into, on appearance of Sun, xi. 153
- quest for cure for man turned into, ix. 207-208
- rectangular, Manât represented by, v. 21
- red, used to bring Zada wind, iv. 458
- rolled uphill, i. 38
- sacrifice-, xi. 74
- sacrifices at, near Nemda, iv. 155-156, 174
- seats, perhaps thrones for deities, xi. 206
- see BAETYL, SACRED.
- Seide may be human being or bird turned into, iv. 105-106
- Shirt slays Sikor, x. 133
- sky vault of, x. 60
- specially consecrated for burnt offering to sun, iv. 238
- square, symbol of Dusares (Dusurâ) and Allât, v. 16
- worshipped as Allât, v. 16
- stead called, ii. 269
- stretching of, x. 222
- substituted by Rhea for Zeus, history of, i. 7-8
- summoned by Wakanda from waters to be home of animal-souls in primitive chaos, x. 106-107

Stone, sun and moon shaped from, ix.
253
—sunlight turns dwarfs and giants into,
ii. 269, 277
—thrown from Heaven turns to light-
ning and kills thief, iv. 442
—transformation into, as fulfillment of
wish, x. 50
—wall of Oengus, iii. 41
—with golden chain with which Fionn
slew enemies, iii. 175
—working, x. 183
—world-bull stands on, iv. 312
—worship, vi. 240
—Zeus changed hound and she-fox at
Thebes into, i. 73
—Zipacna turned into, xi. 169
Stonehenge, iii. 10
—stones of magic and healing virtues
removed to, iii. 201
—Sun ritual reminiscent of, x. 89
Stones, Antillean triangular carved, xi.
23, pl. II, opp. p. 24, 350⁹
—(as jewels) x. 138, 188, 288³², 308⁶²
—birth, v. 327, 331
—bleeding of, x. 283²⁷
—boundary and standing, iii. 333⁵
—changed into men who supported
Heaven, ix. 252
—creation of men and women from,
i. 19
—fates decreed for, v. 122-124, 129
—for weighing dead, iv. 494
—fragments from body of Chakekena-
pok cause growth of, x. 41
—gaming- and thunder-, x. 48, 189,
288^{32 33}
—graven, laid in walls to mark end of
katuns, xi. 149
—heaps of, dedicated to Hermes, i. 194
—heated, put into body of dying man,
xi. 323
—in fields and irrigating channels, wor-
ship of, xi. 224
—New Year's festivals, xi. 144
—wailings of Gilgamish, v. 261, 262
—incised, from Scotland, iii. pl. x, opp.
p. 94, pl. XVII, opp. p. 134
—Inue of, especially potent, x. 5
—magic properties in, x. 18, 98, 283²⁷-
284, 308⁶²
—moccasins of red-hot, x. 231, 232
—musical, viii. 35, 36
—myth of hostility of, v. 119-120

Stones, naming of, v. 120
—precious, xi. 201; xii. 74, 367¹²
—adorning Heavens, v. 94-95
—Gilgamish found, v. 210
—pursuing, x. 290³⁷⁻²⁹¹
—rain of red-hot, xi. 72
—record, discovered, xi. 218
—red-hot, x. 228, 232, 260, 261
—death by, ix. 61, 63, 86, 133
—sacred, vi. 240; xi. 178, 179, 180
—sacrifices on boundary, iv. 173
—slung in war directed by Hero Aren,
iv. 156-157
—soft, ordered to cover grave of Haitsi-
aibeb, vii. 216
—spirit-, ii. 312
—sprang from blood, x. 296⁴⁵
—symbolize permanence, long life, wis-
dom, x. 106
—those of, v. 213, 214
—upshooting, x. 233, 294⁴²
—venerated, x. 284²⁷
—why spiders go under large, vii. 328
Stony places as home of spirits: see
MASSIS, SACRED MOUNTAIN.
—Devs in, vii. 87
Stool (chief's seat of honour) in cha-
meleon story, vii. 106
—rose into Heaven with Mrile, vii.
136
—sorcerer's, xi. 264
Stopan, deceased ancestor who guards
house, feast to, iii. 238, 246
Stopanova gozba, festival for Stopans,
iii. 238
Stopper, fiery, iv. 320
Storage-jar of Eurystheus, i. 80, 83
(fig. 3B)
Storehouses for offerings, iv. 140-141,
142, 144, pl. XVII, opp. p. 146
Storeyed house on mountain refuge from
flood, ix. 257
Storeys, earth and sky, how counted,
xi. 52
—in earth, Heaven, sky, Hades, iv. 307,
309, 310, 338, 339, 340, 341, 344, 349,
394, 400, pl. XLVI, opp. p. 400, 404,
405, 486-487, 488
—Tower of Babel, xii. 266
Stork or swan, ii. 363⁴
—Peak of Lü Mountains, viii. 123
Storm, viii. 36
—clouds, Sêth as, xii. 108, 125
—daemons, i. 267

- Storm-divinity, the Chimaira seems to have been a, i. 40
- dragon associated with, vii. 80-81, 392²¹
 - Druidic, iii. 44
 - from throwing water on fountain, iii. 191
 - god, vii. 14, 46, 384⁶⁰
 - adventures of, viii. 228-229, 248, 249-251, 381¹
 - and sun-goddess, contest between, viii. 225-227, 230-231
 - born from nostrils of father-god, viii. 224
 - brother of sun-goddess, viii. 211
 - gods of: see GODS, LESSER.
 - malevolent powers of Great Heads personification of, x. 29
 - myth, i. 73
 - and story of first man, probability of contamination between, vi. 295
 - myths of the, vi. 263, 264, 265, 315, 326; viii. 254-255, 271
 - personified, Furious Host the, ii. 40-41
 - see HIRA HURRICANE, ETC.; INDRA, ETC.
 - Seides had power of raising, iv. 103, 104; see also SHAMAN, PERMIAN BELIEF, ETC.
 - terminating Age of Monsters, x. 164
 - Thor causes, ii. 80
 - with fiery bolts falling, sign of passing of a great soul, iii. 14-15
- Storms, iii. 322; iv. 457
- four sons of Horus or Osiris guard blessed against, xii. 394⁶⁷
 - god of, vii. 237
 - in Pawnee creation-myth, x. 109-112
 - the latter part of the winter release daemons, i. 270
 - see SHAMANS CONSULTED, ETC.
- Storwolf, skin-changer, ii. 293
- "Story of a Chief," vii. 359
- Strabo, statements of, regarding cult of Anahit, vii. 17, 26
- "Strange Stories of the Liao Studio," viii. 156
- Strangers, Erinyes defenders of rights of, i. 277
- Strangling of caciques and those named by caciques, xi. 27
- Strata, twofold, in Celtic myth, iii. 18-19
- Stratagems and sleight of Loki, ii. 139, 140
- Straw, belt of, worn at harvest festival by widow of deceased, iv. 58
- burning, carried in procession on St. John's Eve, iii. 47
 - cord and papers sign of sanctity, viii. 247
 - death, xi. 28
 - dolls, iv. 248
 - dying moved from bed to litter of, iv. 21
 - etc., as fuel, vii. 58, 60
 - images, vii. 271
 - Vahagn stole, to form Milky Way, vii. 37, 49, 386¹⁴ (ch. vi)
 - wheels set on fire and quenched in river, vii. 60
- "Strayings" and darkness brought on Elcmar, iii. 52
- Stream, ashes cast into, thereby killing all its creatures, iii. 132
- Feast of the Winding, viii. 352
 - may have been personified as a steed, iii. 129
 - no one drinks water of, vii. 208
 - origin of, and Celtic god-myths mingled, iii. 10
 - spirit, shrine of, xii. pl. vi, opp. p. 268
- Streams from mountains are trails to Underworld, x. 61
- Strength of Cúchulainn taken by women of síde, iii. 86-87
- Strength-giving deity, xi. 25
 - trial of, x. 37, 282²¹
- Stretching contest, ii. 90-91
- Striae, ii. 301
- Stribog, Slavic deity, iii. 297, 300-301
- Stride, triple, of Višnu, vi. 29, 79, 80
- Strife, creation of, i. 6
- Homeric, Pawnee analogy to, x. 112
 - Odin chooses daily those to fall in, ii. 45
 - of gods, iii. 23-41
 - powers of light and growth with those of darkness and blight, iii. 35-36
- Stringes ("Vampires"), i. 278
- Strömkarl, water-elf, lay of, ii. 210-211
- Strophades, birds similar to Harpies of the, xi. 191-192
- home of Harpies, i. 266

- Strophios brings up Orestes with his own son Pylades, i. 135
- Struck-by-Lightning Fraternity, x. 185, 288³²
- Stump, petrified, used as gnomon of sun priest, x. 193
- Stumps: see STOREYS IN EARTH, ETC.
- to mislead dead, iv. 25
- Stūpa, Śākyamuni left relics of himself in a, vi. 199
- Stupidity of Hubeane, vii. 217-219
- Sturgeon: see HIAWATHA.
- "Sturlunga-saga," ii. 250, 252
- Stylus of metal, Ptaḥ opens mouths of dead with, xii. 407⁷⁷
- Stymphalos, Arkadian, cleared of man-eating birds, i. 84
- Styrbjorn prayed Thor for victory, ii. 77
- Styx, a tenth part of the waters of Okeanos, i. 256
- Leto's oath by the, i. 174
- river (of hate) of Hades, i. 143
- Su Lao-ch'üan Tsi, viii. 83
- Wên, viii. 14, 28
- Sualtam, Dechtere affianced to, iii. 84
- Lug called son of, iii. 140-141, 152
- Subhadra, vi. 134
- Sucellos, hammer-god, iii. pl. XIII, opp. p. 116, pl. XXVI, opp. p. 208
- Sūdābah, vi. 336
- Sudanic negroes, speech of, vii. 110
- Sudarari, root, song of, xi. 291-292
- Sudās, vi. 35
- Bhrgus foes of historic king, vi. 63
- Sudatory, celestial, x. 294⁴²
- Sudaung-byi Pagoda at Taung-byōn, xii. 350, 352
- Sudeni, a division of Baltic peoples, iii. 317
- Sudhanvan ("Good Archer"), vi. 57
- Sudharmā, wife of Mātali, vi. 132
- Sudice, Sudjenice, etc., givers of fate, iii. 250
- Sudika-bambi in Angola, vii. 119
- Śūdra, wife of a Brāhman bore Duḥsaha to a, vi. 180
- Śūdras, Aśvins were, vi. 141
- Sudre (South), dwarf, ii. 265
- Sudurmukha of Gāndhāra reincarnation of Duḥsaha, vi. 181
- Suegagna ("Demon with Light"), Spaniards called on account of cruelties, xi. 202
- Sueje-animal, iv. 285
- Sueje, shaman's tutelary genius, iv. 11, 284-285
- Sueno, Danish king, offered goblet to Svantovit, iii. 280
- Suetiva, a devil, xi. 202
- Suffocation, iii. 228; iv. 468
- Suga, viii. 249
- Sugannunna ("Lord of Seacoast"), title of Ninurta, v. 132
- Sugar-cane, origin of humans from the, ix. 110
- Sugrīva, Rāma allied with apes under, vi. 128
- Suhrāb and Rustām, Irish parallel to story of, iii. 145
- son of Rustām, vi. 332, pl. XLI, opp. p. 332
- Suhurmashū ("skate-goat"), conception of form of Enki as, v. 105, 106, 396⁵²
- Suicide, viii. 346, 347; ix. 77, 89, 226
- of servants and women on graves of kings, vii. 95, 98, 99
- Suicides, ii. 42; iv. 493
- burial of, vi. 248
- souls of, iii. 231
- Sui-jên, viii. 26
- Suilap, son of creator, iv. 405
- Suir, swineherds as water beasts a year in, iii. 58
- Suitors, Odysseus slaying the, i. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 136
- test of, viii. 262-263
- Sujātā and Buddha, vi. pl. xxiv, opp. p. 190
- Sukanyā given to Cyavana, vi. 87, 141
- Sukhāvati, viii. 241-242
- heaven, vi. 200, 211
- Sukkal, god, v. 177
- Śukra, vi. 153, 168
- (or Mahāśukra), vi. 227
- Šukšendal, evil household god, iv. 166
- Suku-na-biko, a dwarf god, viii. 229, 381⁵ (ch. iv)
- medicine-man among ancient gods, viii. 252
- Sul, British goddess presiding over warm springs, equated with Minerva at Bath, iii. 11
- Śuladhara, Śūlapāṇi, Śūlin, names of Śiva, vi. 111
- Sulbundu, shepherd-god, iv. 432
- Šuldeš, iv. 274, 276, 280

- Sultan Darai, tale of, vii. 358
 —Majnun, tale of, vii. 358
 Sulton (= Sultan), Votiaks and Chere-
 miss worship a lud-spirit called, iv.
 151, 152, 157
 Šūlvāna, vi. 97
 Sumāli, grandfather of Kubera, vi. 157
 Sumatra, Indian influence in parts of,
 ix. 242, 306
 —mouse-deer as trickster-hero in, ix. 203
 —possible Indian influence on Battak
 in, ix. 243
 Sumbur, Sumer, Sumur, world-moun-
 tain, iv. 341, 342, 343, 345, 346, 349
 Sumer, first South Arabian invasion of,
 v. 7
 Sumeria, Nana originally a goddess of,
 vii. 38
 Sumerian, importance of, v. 88
 —influence on Iranian and Indian leg-
 end, v. 130
 —sources for Semitic religion, v. xvi
 —texts, philological reasons for argu-
 ments and translations based upon,
 v. xv-xvi
 Sumero-Akkadian pantheon, v. 88-165
 Sumeru, world-mountain of India, iv.
 344, 355, 356, 410
 Sumi-no-ye, home of Urashima, viii.
 264
 Sumitrā, vi. 127
 Sumiyoshi, viii. 286
 Sumi-zome-zakura ("cherry tree in
 black robes"), viii. 348
 Summer lightning sign of ghoulis
 spirit, ix. pl. xxiii, opp. p. 284
 —son, iv. 243
 Sumri, the spirit of man and soul of
 life, xii. 264-265
 Sumugan, god of cattle, v. 191, 193,
 236
 Sumukha, husband of Guṇakeśi, vi. 132,
 149
 Šumundu = kätilu, "slayer," v. 417⁴¹
 Sun, ii. pl. v, opp. p. 22, 89, 90, pl. xiii,
 opp. p. 106, 124, 196-201, 221, 222,
 279, 313, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343,
 346, 385⁵⁹
 —iii. 319, 320, 321, 323, 324, 325, 326,
 328-329, 330, 359^{38 46 52}, 360^{75 80 81}
 —iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224, pl. xxviii,
 opp. p. 228; 417, 419-425
 —vi. 16, 18, 19, 22, 24, 25, 26, pl. iii,
 opp. p. 26, 29, 31, 32, 33-34, 35, 43,
 55, 59, 60, 61, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 74,
 91, 100, 110, 138, 139, 149, 151, 183,
 184, 192, 194, 196, 232, 233; 276, 287,
 289, 291, 293, 295, 304, 313, 316, 317,
 349, 351
 —vii. 11, 17, 44, 47-53, 367, 386²; 116,
 133, 144, 220, 225, 226, 227, 232-234,
 235, 321
 —viii. 29, 42, 51, 84, 99, 137, 142, 143
 —ix. 37, 43, 45-46, 110, 111-112, 113,
 119, 144, 157, 159, 166, 177, 221-224,
 250, 253-254, 274-276, 283, 286, 312⁶⁰,
 313⁶³, 314^{98 103}
 —x. xvii, xxii, 8, 16, 22, 25-26, 36, 37,
 44, 60, 64, 81, 99, 108, 113-114, 115,
 176, 187, 199, 204, 205, 231, 253,
 254-258, 275^{10 11}, 276¹³-278, 291⁸⁷,
 295⁴⁴, 296⁴⁸, 300⁵⁰, 309⁶⁵
 —xi. 28, 39, 51, 54, 55, 57, 58, 60, 61,
 65, 68, 69, 74, 80, 81, 82, 83, pl. xii,
 opp. p. 88, 89, 90, 92, 93, 97, 120, 121,
 122, 138, 139, 153, 166, 167, 176, 184,
 193, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 207,
 219, 220, 223, 225, 237, 240, 241, 242-
 248, 273, 277, 278, 285, 304-311, 313,
 319, 329, 330, 333, 342, 356²², 368¹⁵
 —xii. 255
 —a form of fire, vii. 44, 49
 —man-slayer, x. 138
 —address to, v. 317
 —Amen-hotep IV's hymn to, xii. 227-
 231
 —and Hekate saw capture of Per-
 sephone, i. 228
 —moon called "eyes of Horus," xii.
 102
 —children of Ormazd, vii. 33
 —placed in different storeys of
 sky, iv. 309, 405
 —worship mentioned by Job, v. 6
 —other spirits, Kachin worship of,
 xii. 296, 297
 —sun-god, word for, written with
 Sumerian ideogram for sun, v. 2
 —animal sacrifice to, vii. 15
 —animals and birds symbols of the, x.
 293⁴⁰
 —annual life of, portrayed on altar, v.
 60
 —Apis incarnation of, xii. 162
 —as cosmic deity, xii. 214
 —Creator, xii. 50
 —eagle, v. 35
 —eye of Heaven, xii. 38

- Sun as female deity, v. 5
 —“god who begat” or “formed himself” grew quite by himself, xii. 49-50, 219, 220
 —hawk’s egg, xii. 208, 423³⁴
 —Khepri in lower world, xii. 43 (fig. 36)
 —scarab accompanied by Isis and Nephthys, xii. 96
 —astral deity of primitive Semitic religion, v. 6, 11
 —Ba’al Shamîn or Mihr probably corresponded to the, vii. 17
 —baboons greet the, xii. 32 (figs. 13, 14)
 —battles with ‘Apop, xii. 364¹¹
 —bearer, xi. 92
 —Bês as guardian of, xii. 64
 —birth and death of, xii. 96
 —of the, witnessed by dead, xii. 35 (fig. 21)
 —birthplace of, at Bu-gem(et), xii. 376⁸⁴
 —blending of forms of, xii. 26
 —blind, xii. 384¹¹⁶
 —born of Nut every morning, xii. 41, 42
 —carried on head and body of Ehet, xii. 71
 —carrier, x. 155, 157, 162, 164, 165-166
 —cattle of the, i. 113
 —child, snaring of sun attributed to, ix. 46
 —children of the, xi. 242-248
 —Chors supposed to have been god of, iii. 299
 —column of, iii. 12
 —creation of, x. 166-169
 —daily birth and death of, vii. 49
 —dance, x. 89-90, pl. xvii, opp. p. 90, 95, 123, pl. xix, opp. p. 124, 170, 292³⁹, 307⁶¹
 —daughter of, iii. 328, 329
 —description of, at earliest period, xii. 25
 —destruction of earth by, x. 139-140
 —disk, i. 332⁹ (ch. xii); v. 47, 69, 377⁹
 —created, x. 162, 166
 —divinity and power of, records of Inca doubt of, xi. 247-248
 —double occurrence of, in Heliopolitan doctrine, xii. 50
 Sun, dragon consumed by, vii. 392²¹
 —drawing up moisture is Loki drinking, ii. 149
 —eagle bird of, v. 119
 —Epet appears at birth and death of, each day, xii. 60
 —fatal to dwarfs, trolls, and giants, ii. 269, 277, 285
 —Father, x. xvii, 81, 200, 206-209
 —female personifications of, xii. 29-30
 —femininity of, xii. 365^{19 20}
 —fertilization by rays of, ix. 165
 —first of cosmic powers to be worshipped generally, xii. 24
 —following the, in mer sacrifice, iv. 269, 270, 278
 —girl and Moon-brother, story of, x. 55-56, 280¹⁷
 —giving of, after Fall, iv. 385
 —god and Hammurabi, v. 149
 —Isis, xii. 80-83, 200, 201
 —Anubis son (or, rarely, brother) of, xii. 111
 —‘Apop enemy of, xii. 104
 —as archer adapted to Greek mythology, xii. 239
 —at night-time, xii. 27 (fig. 10)
 —between horns of celestial cow, xii. 38 (fig. 27)
 —bitten by serpent, xii. 25
 —blind, Ḥar-khent(i)-merti (?) perhaps influenced by, xii. 388²³
 —celestial arms receiving, xii. 100 (fig. 94)
 —child of Nuu and Nut, xii. 49
 —daughters (eyes or serpents) of, xii. 29, 30
 —dead become members of crew of, xii. 415²
 —designs for, v. 381⁶³
 —Dušurā a, v. 16
 —Egyptian, born of egg or lotus-stalk, vii. 385⁹
 —slays dragon by fire-spitting serpents, vii. 45
 —eight parents or ancestors of, connected with Khmun(u) in Middle Egypt, xii. 48
 —enemies of, captured in net, xii. 109, 391⁵²
 —four youths (sons of Horus or Osiris) watch birth of, and prepare ship of, xii. 394⁶⁷
 —from Amrith, v. 47

Sun-god, hymn concerning origin of, xii. 68-69
 —infant, Khepri as, xii. 105
 —Isis, and serpent, myth of, xii. 79-84
 —Ixion explained as embodiment of, i. 327⁶
 —Lug perhaps a, iii. 40
 —made sole deity by Amen-hotep IV, xii. 225
 —may be accompanied by Heka and Nehes in his ship, xii. 67
 —Minos explained as, i. 63
 —Mont(u) early identified with, xii. 139
 —myth of lost eye of, xii. 85-91
 —name Eay, Ay of, interpreted as meaning "ass," xii. 108
 —Nergal, specialized aspects of, v. 49-50, 68, 69
 —of Syria, Adad as, v. 37
 —on back of celestial cow, xii. 50, 78
 —his stairs, xii. 35 (fig. 20), 365¹⁸
 —or -hero, Cúchulainn not necessarily a, iii. 141
 —parallel with moon, xii. 28
 —passes through Aker's body (earth) by night, xii. 43
 —personification of four senses frequently accompany, xii. 66
 —produces men from his eyes, xii. 30, 50
 —Renenutet identified with asp on head of, xii. 378⁹⁸
 —representation of, xii. 24 (fig. 3)
 —rises from leaves of celestial tree, xii. 35
 —in east, xii. 65
 —rising and setting, iv. 223
 —rowing departed soul, xii. 26 (fig. 7)
 —sculpture of Syrian, at Ferzol, v. 36
 —Sothis-Venus as daughter and wife of, xii. 54
 —soul of Nu identified with, xii. 372⁴⁸
 —Syrian, Ba'al Shamîn merged with, vii. 37
 —with four ram's heads, theological speculations on, xii. 66
 —single eye instead of head, sitting on his stairs, xii. 365¹⁸

Sun-god, withdrawal of, from earth, xii. 76-79, 84, 426³⁹
 —Zeus as, i. 159
 —goddess, viii. 210, 211, 212, 232, 257, 266
 —and storm-god, contest between, viii. 225-227, 230-231
 —birth of, from Father-god's left eye, viii. 224
 —High-producing-god may have been associated with, viii. 222
 —mother-goddess in South Arabia is, v. 15
 —gods, v. 15, 16, 17, 36, 37, 44 ff., 80, 93, 115, 116, 117, 118, 127, 130, 132, 133-134, 146, 148, 150, 151, 155, 160, 162, 204, 208, 210, 219, 235, 256, 257, 281, 286, 294, 322, 342, 343, 350, 391²²²; vi. 126, 138, 143, 232; xi. 54, 249; xii. 71 (figs. 75, 76), 78 (fig. 77)
 —Sydyk and Misôr as, vii. 40
 —Greeks see variety of objects in, i. 242-243
 —harmonious movement of, philosophically attributed to Apollo, i. 181
 —Helios as divinization of, i. 241-243
 —Herakles a god of, vii. 45
 —hides in body of heavenly cow at night, xii. 38
 —Horus as young rising, and Osiris as dying evening, xii. 102
 —identified with hawk, xii. 24
 —in Cretan myth, i. 325¹
 —green bed and in green jungles of the Delta, xii. 367¹²
 —lotus flower, xii. 50 (fig. 48)
 —interpretations of symbolism of four Meskenets of, xii. 52
 —Isis a daughter of, xii. 90
 —as wife and mother of, xii. 99
 —jackal falls in love with, vii. 307
 —Justice as daughter of, xii. 100, 386²²
 —kept in heavens nine months, iii. 52
 —(Khepri) lifted over eastern horizon, xii. 48 (fig. 45)
 —Kyklopes incarnation of disk of, i. 332⁹ (ch. xii)
 —Leza (or Nyambe) may represent the, vii. 133
 —lost eye of Khepri as, restored by Shu and Tefênet, who hold sun in place, xii. 70
 —member of ennead of Heliopolis, xii. 216

- Sun, Mîn identified with, xii. 139
- most local deities ultimately explained as manifestations of, xii. 28
 - mother, iv. 222
 - of, vii. 49
 - myth of two eyes of, xii. 87-88
 - myths, x. 48-49, 55-56, 60-61, 87-90, 276¹⁸-277
 - nocturnal course of, through realms of dead, xii. 417²¹
 - ocean enemy of, xii. 237, 428⁷⁷
 - on sieve drums, iv. 283, 289
 - one of the Perfect Ones, viii. 113
 - only local divinities attached to cycle of, or cycle of Osiris, had mythological traits, xii. 20
 - Osiris as new, xii. 50, 113
 - symbolizes, xii. 93, 94, 123
 - personified as Sol, ii. 16
 - pig in eye of, xii. 124-125
 - pillars at Tyre, v. 51
 - pledge (Odin's eye) thought to be the, ii. 167
 - priests, x. 193
 - primeval or daily birth of, from blue lotus, xii. 39
 - Ptah equated with, xii. 145
 - raising of, x. 56, 60-61, 168
 - (Rê) identified with Abyss (Nuu), xii. 220
 - received by arms at evening or sent forth by them at morning, xii. 99
 - represented by gold in Ezida, v. 159
 - with four ram's heads, xii. 364¹⁵
 - ring and porridge, iv. 224, 225
 - rising, faces of sacrificing priest and victim turned towards, iv. 220, 223
 - rituals and shrines, x. 56-57, 88, 287²¹
 - sacrifices, animals for, iv. 225
 - said to have been born on, or by, "the Great Flood," xii. 39
 - salutations of, xii. 32
 - seemingly rising in west, radiance from Lug, iii. 29
 - Sekhmet a warlike manifestation of the, xii. 146
 - semi-mythical description of, vii. 51
 - setting, shone on dead, vii. 98
 - ship of, lifted from depths by Nuu in the morning, xii. 95
 - shrine containing year-counts, x. 195
 - sîd near rising of the, iii. 80
- Sun, Sol drives horses of chariot of, ii. 183
- Spider an alias of, vii. 284
 - stairway of, represented by flight of steps at Abydos, xii. 98
 - star = Saturn, iv. 407-408
 - stars probably regarded as scattered and reunited fragments of, xii. 94, 395⁷⁸
 - sun-goddess's descendants lose battle facing the, viii. 211
 - Sunna may be a personification of the, ii. 18
 - Sûrya god of, vii. 43
 - swallowed and disgorged by Sêth, xii. 128, 401³³
 - by or battling with 'Apop daily, xii. 106
 - Tawyan built tower to capture the, xii. 267
 - Tear given to Loegaire for wife, iii. 37
 - temple of, at Ba'albek, v. 54
 - totem, vii. 270
 - tradition of wolf swallowing, iii. 229
 - true Transformer of First People, xi. 31
 - two first Shan kings fabled to have descended from the, xii. 275
 - unborn, held by water dragon, xii. 105 (fig. 103)
 - Vahagn a god of, vii. 34, 37, 43, 44
 - with ram's head during nightly journey through Underworld, xii. 28, 364¹⁵
 - worn between horns of Ḥat-hôr, xii. 38 and fig. 27
 - worship, iii. 273; iv. 224-225; x. 55-57, pl. XII, opp. p. 56, 87, 276¹³
 - of Gaza, supposed connexion of Perseus legend with, i. 36
 - possible origin of use of barəsmān in, vii. 386¹⁸
 - two centres of, v. 150
 - worship of the, xii. 23-32
 - worshipped by a Lithuanian people, iii. 318-319
 - worshippers, Nabataeans were, v. 381⁶⁷
 - youth of, depicted on altar, v. 61
- Sun Ch'üan, Emperor, viii. 95, 100-101, 176
- Ssü-miao, encounter of Yo Wang with, viii. 106

- Sunlight, world-bull afraid of, iv. 312
 Sunrise and Kokamomako, tale of, ix. 225-227
 Suns, early world epochs, xi. 85, 91-96, pl. xiv, opp. p. 100, 104, 151, 153, 164, 357⁷
 —eight, created to dry up sea, ix. 160
 —of the cosmogonic period, Chalchiuhtlicue ruled over one of the, xi. 73
 —seven original, ix. 178
 —several, go up to sky in turns, ix. 275
 Sun's eye and Tefênet differentiated, xii. 87
 —people descended to earth on spider thread, vii. 400³⁸
 —Well, xii. 31
 Sunset, sacrifice performed after, by Samoyeds, iv. 39
 —Underworld lies towards, iv. 77
 Sunā, sunāsun: see KUT, ETC.
 Śunahśepa, tale of, vi. 147-148
 Śunāsira, ploughshare, vi. 61
 Sunda and Upasunda obtained boon from Brahmā, vi. 153
 Sung, viii. 105
 —Dynasty, viii. 56, 68, 70, 72, 82, 88, 95, 97, 100, 112, 128, 134-135, 143, 199
 —History, viii. 203
 —Imperial house of, viii. 24
 —Li Ch'üan Shu, viii. 56
 —Mountain, viii. 189
 —Shih, viii. 203
 Sunithā, tale of, vi. 165-166
 Sunna, goddess, ii. 18, 184, 197
 Sūnrtā ("Bounteousness"), abstract goddess, vi. 54
 Šuōje-lodde, bird lamenting at night with human voice, iv. 11
 Sunṭ, a lost stellar deity, xii. 64
 Supārṇa, vi. 115, 140
 "Suparṇadhyaṃ," Indian poem, iv. 356
 Supernatural beings, grades of, viii. 108
 —origin of certain tribes, iv. 502
 —powers, viii. 72, 178-179
 Supernaturalists, schools of, believed Buddha on earth a phantom, vi. 198-199
 Superstitions, xi. 276-277
 —about Loki, ii. 149
 —burial, iv. 17-35
 Suppers, Hekates's, i. 187
 Supreme Being (Absolute), absorption of all things in the, vi. 193
 —belief in, xi. 372⁷, 375¹⁶
 —Kalunga used for a, vii. 176
 —vague notion of, vii. 115-116
 —god: Zeus, i. 158
 —Ruler, worship of, viii. 48-49, 50, 51, 135
 —Wisdom, identification of the Simurgh with, vi. 291
 Suqe-matua, brother of Tagaro, ix. 126
 Sūr: see KUT.
 —=soul, iv. 498, 499
 Sura, vi. 84, 85
 Surā, brandy, vi. 87
 —Varuṇa's daughter, vi. 106
 Surā, good deity to whom seeds of life were entrusted, xi. 193
 Surabhi, vi. 134
 Sūraj Nārāyaṇ (Sūrya), sun-god, vi. 232
 Šurali, Votiakevil spirit, iv. 181, 182, 184
 Suras and Asuras, Indra engaged in struggle between, vi. 132
 Śuratan-Tura ("Birth-giving Heaven"), iv. 398
 Sürem-ceremonies, iv. 246
 Sureties of sea, wind, sun, and firmament, iii. 132
 Surgery, viii. 107
 —priests of, attended Asklepios, i. 281
 Sürö Mountain, iv. 343, 402
 Šurpanakhā assisted Rāvaṇa in battle, vi. 156
 Surrogation, i. 126, 184; v. 333, 356; vii. 371; xi. 198-199; xii. 175, 196, 296-297
 Sursanabu, Sursunabu, v. 214-215
 Surt, ii. 110, 279-280, 324, 331, 338, 339, 340, 341, 343
 —fire of, ii. 159, 168, 202
 Surtarhellir, giant once dwelt in the lava-cave, ii. 280
 Suruga, viii. 251, 262
 Surūpā, vi. 134
 Survival of fittest at creation, ix. 15
 Sūrya, vii. 44; xii. 255
 —slays Vṛtra, vii. 45
 —(sun), Agni (fire), and Indra (lightning) form triad in India, vii. 43
 —sun-god, vi. 13, 21, 26, pl. III, opp. p. 26, 27, 29, 33, 47, 77, 86, 91, 117, 138, 183, 232

Sūryā, sun-maiden, daughter of the Sun,
vi. 30, 47, 55
Susa, pottery of, v. 117, 168
—seal from, v. 4
Susa-no-wo, storm-god, viii. 224, 228–
229, 230, 248, 249–251, 302
Sušetka, Siryan god identical with
House man, iv. 164
Šuṣṇa, struggles of Kutsa with, vi. 65,
67, 98
Suśravas, vi. 337
Sussistinnako, Spider, x. 203
Susuki (*Miscanthus*), prince, tale of,
viii. 347–348
—plant, viii. 346
Sūta (“Herald”) brought forth at
birth sacrifice of Pṛthu, vi. 166
Sutic, a window through which came
the Tampu tribe, xi. 248
Sutlej (Šutudrī) River, vi. 48, 236
Sūtras, rules regarding sacrifice, vi. 12
Suttee: see SATI.
Suttung, giant, ii. 48, 49, 51, 53, 54
—owned poetic mead, ii. 277, 279
Šutudrī (Sutlej) River, vi. 48
Šu-ut abnē, v. 405¹⁹
Suvarcalā, wife of Sūrya, vi. 138
Suvarnaṣṭhivin, vi. 145
Šüvö-pieces, ladles, bowls, etc., iv. 272–
273, 274, 277
Suwalki, iii. 317
Suwannakhet probably northern limit
of Malay invasion of Indo-China, xii.
287
Svadhā, food of fathers and gods, vi. 71
Svadilfari, giant’s stallion, ii. 43, 90, 140
Svafnir, serpent, ii. 217
Svafrlami, sword of, ii. 268
Svāhā, call uttered at sacrifice; wife of
Agni, vi. 71, 82, 135
Svalin, shield from sun, ii. 196
Svanhit, ii. 136
Svantovit, prominent deity worshipped
in Arkona, iii. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 278,
280–283, pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 288, 305
Svar, sky (originally sacred exclamation), vi. 74
Svarang, sons of, stoned Thor, ii. 91
Svaražic, son of Svarog, iii. 286–287
Svarbhānu, demon, vi. 67
—rescued sun, vi. 65, 99
Svarga (“Heaven”), abode of Indra, vi.
131
—Loka, vi. 100

Svarin’s mound, ii. 265
Svarog, Baltic celestial smith compared
to, iii. 330
—founder of legal marriage according
to old Russian chronicle, iii. 298
—(often identified with Hephaistos)
probably name of chief Elbe Slav god,
iii. 277
Svarožič, Russian god of fire, iii. 277,
298
Svartalfar (“black elves”), ii. 221, 266
Svartalfheim, ii. 141, 221
Svarthofdi, ii. 252
Svaru invoked as sacrificial post, vi. 61
Švāšva, epithet of Bhairon, vi. 237
Svatobor on Rügen, iii. 305
Svava, beloved of Helgi, ii. 11, 162, 189,
233, 251
Svāyambhuva, Bhūmiya becoming identified with a form of, vi. 237
Svegdīr sought homes of gods and Odin,
ii. 269
Sveinsson, Brynjolf, bishop of Skálholt,
ii. 4, 7
Sventa Ugnele, Lithuanian, bearing title
of Visiia, vii. 365
Šveta, Švetāśva, Švetāśikha, Švetalohita,
Śiva proclaimed Yoga system to, vi.
177
Švetadvīpa (“White Island”), vi. 176
Svia-god (or Sweden-god), Frey the,
ii. 28–29, 114
Svipdag, bridegroom of Menglod, ii. 11,
112, 124, 241, 243
“Svipdagsmal,” ii. 7, 10–11, 112, 165,
168, 186, 243, 252, 298, 331, 346
Swallow, vii. 418³⁵
—associated with cult of Artemis, i. 184
—Isis mourning for Osiris assumes form
of, xii. 115
—People, x. 160
—Philomele changed into, i. 70
—Prokne changed into, i. 16
—Satan as, in creation-myth, iv. 314,
317
—Star, v. 395²¹
Swallower, “Debble” as the, vii. 414²⁵
—of sun, ii. 199–200
Swallowing incidents, i. 170; ii. 103,
132, 322; iii. 131, 148; iv. 522; vi.
173, 302; vii. 119, 198, 199, 200, 220,
221, 223, 224, 236, 244, 249, 313, 319–
320, 326, 406⁸; ix. 68, 69, 85, 296;
x. 44–45, 51, 79, 274⁹

- Swamps, creation of, iv. 315, 318, 352
 Swan, iv. 500, 501, 503, 504
 —attribute of Eros, i. 204
 —maiden parallels in Oceanic mythology, ix. 64, 138-139, 206-210, 294-295, 302, 319¹², 326¹⁷
 —tale of, viii. 257-260
 —maidens, ii. 11, 24, 206, 212, 258-263, 289; iii. 79, 121; x. 133
 —Valkyries have some traits of, ii. 255
 —Nemesis in guise of, i. 24, 284
 —shift type of tale, x. 293⁴⁰
 —Zeus in guise of, i. 24
 Swangi, vampire, tale of, ix. 231-232
 Swans, Apollo in chariot drawn by, i. 180
 —children of Ler changed into, iii. 51
 —Eochaid and Etain escape into air as, iii. 81
 —survivors of flood became black, ix. 280
 Swastika, viii. 149; x. pl. xxiii, opp. p. 170, 186, 310⁶⁸
 —on Gaulish coins, iii. pl. II (7, 8), opp. p. 8
 Swearing on a ring, ii. 156
 Sweat, ix. 37, 157, 250
 —bath, x. xvi, 98, 106, 170, 284²⁷; xi. 74
 —first man born from, vi. 293, 295
 —house burned by Loon Woman, x. 228-229
 —heavenly, picture of Paradise, x. 220, 223
 —lodge, x. 19, 98, 170
 Sweating of stone zemis, xi. 29
 —stones, etc.: see **WEEPING BALDER** **OUT OF HEL**.
 Sweden, Odin came to, ii. 32
 —paganism in, ii. 16
 Swift, Mabon called the, iii. 189
 Swift-impetuous Deity, viii. 224
 Swiftness of Medyr, iii. 190
 Swine, iii. 51, 58, 95, 96, 98, 118, 124, 125, 126, 127, 208; v. 132, 133
 —battle: see **HILDISVINI**.
 —Ninurta connected with, v. 344
 —Odysseus's men changed into, i. 137
 Swineherds parallel of Tuan Mac Cairill, iii. 207
 Swing Festival at Bangkok, four celebrants wear Nāga headdress at, xii. 277
 Swing Festival inaugurated in connexion with the Dionysos-cult, i. 217
 —golden (the sun), vi. 22
 —of the dead, iv. 30
 —rope for descent to Underworld makes, ix. 76, 77
 Sword and trough of blood, dream of, ii. 250
 —(Asi), creation of, vi. 109
 —bird, Spider delivers town from, vii. 329, 330
 —bridge, iii. 197
 —Brimir, ii. 169, 278
 —called "man's fate," ii. 154
 —given by Hermes to Herakles, i. 80
 —God's, rainbow as, iv. 444
 —in Grail romances, iii. 202, 203, 204
 —Kusa-nagi the miraculous, viii. 304
 —Lake of the Great, xii. 302, 303-309
 —magic, viii. 123
 —caught in net by Le-Loi, xii. 303
 —Mistelteinn, ii. 136
 —first plant, then, ii. 361²²
 —of Cúroi, iii. 151
 —eight-headed dragon in shrine of Atsuta, viii. 304
 —Frey fights of itself, ii. 109, 110, 111
 —Miming obtained by Hotherus, ii. 132, 133, 136
 —Susa-no-wo, viii. 229
 —one of three insignia of ruling family, viii. 226, 228
 —play of Ushiwaka, viii. 309-311
 —see **SPINDLE AND SWORD-HANDLE**, ETC.
 —shrine dedicated to miraculous, viii. pl. xv, opp. p. 246
 —skalds called a, "Heimdall's head," ii. 154
 —two-handed Sak-ya, given to Hkun Hsang L'rōng to split gourd, xii. 290-291
 —with warrior dancing before it, iii. pl. II (6), opp. p. 8
 Swords, v. 30, 126
 —give light instead of fire in Valhalla, ii. 314
 —magic, ii. 62, 79, 109, 110, 111, 132, 134, 136, 267, 268; iii. 29, 33, 65, 90, 136, 199, 204
 —snake on, added to strength, ii. 216
 Syāmā colour, vi. 217
 Syāvarshan (Pers. Kai Siyāvakhsh), vi. 336

Sydykos begat Asklepios, v. 67, 74
 Sydyk (Sedeq), culture-hero, vii. 40-41
 —Kittu appears in Phoenician pantheon as, v. 67
 Sygā-Tojon, thunder-god, iv. 442
 Syiyr-ajak corresponds to "Cow-footed Man," iv. 182
 Syleus of Aulis, Herakles at vineyard of, i. 90-91
 Symbētylos, Ashim-Bêthêl appears as, in Greek inscription in Syria, v. 22
 Symbol of soul, silhouette of body the, xii. 174
 —or object as "medicine," x. 269⁴-270
 —plant, of Mendes ram, xii. 164 (fig. 169)
 —popular, of Hat-hôr, xii. 38
 —Thor's hammer sacred, used in blessings and consecrations, ii. 79-80
 Symbols, birds as Celtic, iii. 13
 —of gods, iii. 8-9
 —Mîn, xii. 137 (fig. 134)
 —on monuments, speculation on, iii. 8
 —sun, ii. pl. xxiv, opp. p. 196, 198, pl. xxvi, opp. p. 200, pl. xxvii, opp. p. 204
 —used for chapters of books, viii. 298, 382⁷ (ch. v)
 —wheel of sun and gold plate as, vi. 97
 Symbolic types, animals assume, x. 293⁴⁰
 Symbolism, ix. xv, pl. iii, opp. p. 10; x. xvii, xx, xxi, 40, 48, 59, 106, 109, 115, pl. xxii, opp. p. 156, 158, 186, 188, 190, 195, 198, 199, 203, 206, 216, 232, 269⁴-270, 284²⁷, 285²⁹, 290³⁵, 293⁴⁰, 297⁷⁴, 300⁵⁰, 302⁵⁵, 306⁶⁰; xi. 24, pl. iii, opp. p. 28, 52, 55, 56, 57, 60, 68, 74, 86, 104, 143-144, 145

Symbolism, because of identical sound of words, viii. 104
 —egg, xii. 71
 —mythical, vi. 349
 —of flowers derived from their characteristics and the seasons, viii. 348
 —sacrifices, xii. 195-196
 —strong tendency towards, in old Indian and Iranian conceptions, vi. 263
 Sympathetic magic, vii. 60
 —mirror used to welcome sun as, viii. pl. viii, opp. p. 226
 Symplegades, Athene guides the Argo safely past, i. 172
 —moving rocks, Athene guides Argonauts between, i. 111
 Syn, goddess, ii. 15, 186
 Syncretism of divinities in Egypt, xii. 217-218
 —tendency towards, xii. 219-220
 Synnytär, deity of birth, iv. 257
 Synonyms required of Alvis by Thor, ii. 95, 96
 Syr (Freyja), ii. 125
 Syr Percyvelle, English Grail romance, iii. 202
 Syracuse, mistress of the sea, i. pl. iv (4), opp. p. 1
 Syria apparently borrowed killing of Adonis by boar from Egypt, xii. 399¹¹¹
 —Io finds her son in, i. 30
 Syrian influence on Armenia, vii. 15-16
 —Kaukabhta identified with Sidonian Astarte, Greek Aphrodite, and Armenian Anahit, vii. 27
 Syrtes, Argo held by shoals of, i. 113-114
 Systems of divination, viii. 137
 Szechuan (ancient Shu), viii. 26, 79, 82, 83, 84, 112, 113, 139, 175

T

Ta'annek (anc. Beisan), v. 44
 Taaroa, ix. 20, 26-27, 29, 37, 313⁵⁷; see also TANGAROA, PRIMEVAL GOD.
 Taaüt, Phoenician form of Thout(i), xii. 366²
 —name for inventor of writing, xii. 241
 Taba, tale of, ix. 201-202

Tabari, Arabic historian, on St. George, v. 338
 Table, dead believed to stay at home forty days under the, iv. 48
 —of the deceased, iv. 25, 54, 68
 Tablecloth, magic, iii. 118
 Tables in lud, iv. 144, 148, 149
 Tables, genealogy, ix. 6-7, 17

- Tablet, ancestral, viii. 47
 —awarded the Yellow Emperor, viii. 27
 —marriage by, viii. 149
 —mystic, Babylonian copy of, v. 295-296
 —on back of sea monster, viii. 30
 —set up by Shih Huang on T'ai Shan, viii. 70
 —written by Chao Mêng-fu, viii. pls. iv, v, opp. pp. 136, 137
 Tablets, clay, with names of antediluvian kings, v. 204-205
 —divine, written by Nabû, vii. 384⁵¹
 —genii of trees displayed at weddings on, viii. 341
 —in Kaśmir, Tibet, etc., phra phim counterparts of, xii. 327
 —of Arallû, v. 161, 164
 —fate: see FATE, TABLETS OF (vol. v).
 —Wu Liang Tz'ü, mention of Fu Hsi on, viii. 29, 31
 —placed on tortoise as pedestal, viii. 100
 Tabu, i. 362³; ii. 95, 204, 212, 322; v. 132, 199-200, 232, 336, 356; vii. 120, 125, 132, 147, 190, pl. XXXIII, opp. p. 238, 249, 279-281, 407²⁰, 419⁴, 428¹¹; ix. 70, 127, 133, 277; x. 58, 66, 94-96, 114, 115, 120, 215, 258, 264, 276¹², 292⁴⁰, 302⁵³; xi. 38, 76, 261, 291, 293, 294
 —breaches of, produce lochs, iii. 136
 —punished by gods, iii. 12
 —breath, in connexion with fire, where found, iii. 11
 —Bres under, to drink what was milked, iii. 26
 —oak-sapling ring a, iii. 152-153
 —to males, fires of St. Brigit, iii. 11
 —water to Fraoch was, iii. 67
 —writing of myths, iii. 8
 Tabued grove near Marseilles, mythically described by Lucan, iii. 11-12
 Tabuerik, primeval divinity, deity of lightning and thunder, ix. 250, 252
 Tabus, breaking of personal, causes automatic working out of punishment, iii. 74, 75-77, 82
 —(geasa), iii. 75, 76, 152, 156, 176, 177, 181
 —local, in each nome, xii. 362³
 —of Conaire, iii. 75-77, 82
 —Cúchulainn, iii. 156
 —see FOOD, RESTRICTIONS ON, ETC.
 Tacatecutli, god of merchant-adventurers, xi. 50
 Ta-chi, wife of Chou Hsin, viii. 39-40
 Ta Chio Chin Hsien, title of Buddha, viii. 194
 —Datee, planting feast of, ix. 212
 —-hsang Kahsi and Ya-hsang Kahsi: see YATAI AND YATAWM, ETC.
 —-hsek-khi and Ya-ksek-khi: see YATAI AND YATAWM, ETC.
 —-shih-chih, one of a Trinity of Three Holy Ones, viii. 196
 —T'ang Hsi Yu Chi, viii. 190
 —Ti, Emperor, viii. 65, 73
 Tacoma, Mt., x. 135
 Tacoma, son of Spider, vii. 323
 Tadg, a Druid, succeeded to Almha, iii. 164, 165, 175
 Tadpole characters, viii. 11
 Tadpoles, Wa trace lineage to, xii. 293-294
 Tagaro brothers, ix. 118-119, 124-129
 —-Mbiti, son of Tagaro, ix. 126
 —stole wings of swan-maidens, ix. 138-139
 Tagaung Min, king of Tagaung, xii. 342-343
 Tages, Etruscan divinity, survives as Tago in modern Romagnola, i. 317
 —origin of Etruscan religious system attributed to, i. 289
 Tagtug (Uttukku, "the Weaver"), legend of, v. 183, 184, 190-192, 196, 197-202, 227
 Taguain, Devil, xi. 295
 Taguapaca, servant of Viracocha, xi. 240
 Tahirussawichi, Pawnee (Chau) priest, x. pl. xv, opp. p. 80, 93, 276¹¹
 Tahit (Taxet), ruler of heaven-world of North, x. 249, 263
 Tāhmūrath (Takhma Urupi), succeeded Hōshang (Haoshyangha), vi. 301-302, pl. XXXVIII, opp. p. 302, 303
 Tahuantinsuyu, native name of Peru, xi. 213
 Tai Hua Mountain, viii. 67
 —Loi, name given to Buddhistic Was by Shans, xii. 296
 —Miao, viii. 70
 —Po, god, viii. 186
 —(Shans), five clans of, xii. 292
 —term applied to many different groups in Indo-China, xii. 288
 —Tsong, viii. 96

- Tai Wang Kung, viii. 42
 T'ai (highest), viii. 109
 — -an city, tablet in, viii. 70
 —chi, finite existence, apex, viii. 56, 136
 —Ch'ing ("highest"), one of the Three Heavens, viii. 109, 110
 —fu, one of the "Three Notables," viii. 109
 —Hao, Fu Hsi's name as Emperor, viii. 29
 —Hsi King, viii. 56
 —Hu, viii. 154
 —I Ching, viii. 55
 —Kung Wang, viii. 9, 70
 —Mountain, viii. 51, 70, 71, 153, 154, 156
 —pao, one of the "Three Notables," viii. 109
 —p'ing shih-êrh ts'ê, viii. 199
 —Shan, viii. 51, 70, 71
 —Shih Kan Tang put over doors, etc., to frighten evil spirits, viii. 153
 —shih, one of the "Three Notables," viii. 109
 —Ssü, mother of Wu Wang, viii. 42
 —Tsung, dynastic title of Li Shih-min, viii. 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 78, 96, 124, 134, 179, 199
 —Yang, viii. 137
 —Yin, viii. 137
 —Yüan ("the Holy Woman"), viii. 111
 — -yüan, city, viii. 167
 Taikomol ("He-Who-Goes-Alone"), x. 220
 Tail, eight-forked, viii. 325
 —fairy with, ii. 223
 Tailed demons, vii. 242-243
 Tails, cutting off of, for purpose of disguise, vii. 273-274, 416⁹
 —people born with, xi. 19
 "Tain Bó Cúalnge," iii. 11, 57, 65, 68, 127, 134, 143, 152-155, 158
 —Fráich, iii. 130
 —Regamna, iii. 69
 —how narrative of the, recovered, iii. 211
 Tainaron, entry to lower world, i. 88, 143
 Tainaros, Archangel Michael guards, in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 313
 Taíno gods, chief of the, regarded as a yucca-spirit, xi. 34
 —Taíno-myths, xi. 17, 28-32, 348², 349⁵
 Taira clan, viii. 307, 309, 311, 312, 353, 383⁷
 Taise, daughter of King of Greece, in love with Fionn, iii. 173
 Taisen, Mt., viii. 248
 Tait, goddess of weaving, xii. 150
 Taizhi-Khan, king, iv. 502-503
 Tajar, word for temple, vii. 18
 Taka-ma-no-hara, viii. 225
 — -mi-musubi and Kami-mi-masubi (meaning of kami in latter), primeval couple, viii. 222, 378³
 Takaro created mankind, ix. 107, 128
 Takarao, ix. 33
 Takasago, genii of pine-trees at, viii. 253, 340
 Take-mi-kazuchi, General of sun-goddess, viii. 230
 "Taking Off the Lumps," story of, viii. 283-284
 Tako, scene of drama of wistaria fairy, viii. 343
 Takotsi Nakawe, earth-goddess, xi. 122
 Takşaka, vi. 97, 154-155, 165, 216, 241
 Tal Ubaid, v. 117
 Talaiings bring Buddhism to Indo-China, xii. 285
 —held south of Burma for thousand years, xii. 253
 Talajañgha, vi. 154
 Talar-disir, evil goddesses, ii. 240
 Tales and legends of early mediaeval Ireland and Wales, preservation of, iii. 213
 —Colombian and Pueblo, parallels between, xi. 200
 Taliesin, iii. 101, 103, 109-112, 188
 —cycle purely Brythonic, iii. 93
 —poems about, valuable as source for myths, iii. 19, 43, 57, 122, 192
 Ta-li-fu ancient capital of Nan-chao Kingdom of Shans, xii. 268
 Talisman, hieroglyph for, xii. 421⁶
 Talismans, v. 303, 316, 415⁷; vii. 110; viii. 149; x. 85, 269⁴, 288³², 293⁴⁰, 308⁶², 310⁶⁵; xi. 179, 275-276; xii. 60
 —dragon's and serpent's stones or eggs, vii. 76-77, 391⁸
 —Épet mistress of, xii. 60, 376⁷⁹
 Talk, Moon can, vii. 290
 Talos assisted Minos in administration of law, i. 64

Talos, brazen giant, made by Hephaistos, i. 207
 —Cretan coast-patrol, i. 114, 326⁴ (ch. vii)
 —death of, i. 114
 —lame son of Hephaistos, i. 207
 Talthybios, i. pl. xxxiii, opp. p. 132
 Tamagostad and Čipattoval, perhaps identical with Oxomoco and Cipactonal, xi. 120, 184
 Tamaḥprabhā, vi. 228
 Tamamo-no-Maye, fox-witch, viii. 325
 Tamancu, mountain, xi. 271
 Tamanos, powerful, x. 145
 Tama-nui-a-rangi, child of Rangi, ix. 9, 79-82
 Tama-nui-a-te-ra, name of sun, ix. 46
 Tama-nui-ite-Ra, the sun, ix. 52
 Tama-pouli-alamafao (the "King of Heaven"), ix. 19
 Tama-shii, appellation of soul, viii. 237
 Tama-te-kapua and dog, tale of, ix. 86
 Tamarisk, manna from the, v. 97, 98
 —tree sacred to Apollo, i. 180
 Tamats, god of wind and messenger of souls, xi. 122
 Tamboeja sent to sky to get flame to light fire, ix. 184
 Tamek-vui = Prince of Death, iv. 75
 Tametomo, epic hero, archer, viii. 307, 308-309, 383¹¹
 Tamfana, goddess, temple of, destroyed, ii. 17, 194-195
 Tammuz, vii. 69
 —a month, v. 131, 160, 342
 —and Adonis identified, v. 76
 —Gishzida disappeared, v. 178, 180
 —Innini children of water-god Enki of Eridu, v. 347-348
 —Ishtar, myth of, v. 336-351
 —Ninsubur identified with Orion, v. 178
 —as dying god, v. 28, 113, 178, 188, 322, 325, 335, 336, 337, 350-351
 —Nergal, v. 351
 —Orion, v. 178
 —shepherd rarely paralleled in Egypt, xii. 399¹¹¹
 —star or constellation, v. 344
 —at gate of Heaven, v. 178-180
 —Harran, v. 336
 —"brother" in personal names may refer to, v. 7
 —of Ishtar, v. 326, 340, 344, 350

Tammuz called "my lord," "my hero," v. 76, 335
 —the "wanderer," v. 75
 —Damu title of, v. 133, 345
 —death and resurrection of, v. 322, 326, 335, 342-343
 —of, caused by demons, v. 337
 —derivation of name, v. 342, 347
 —descended in legitimate line of divinely appointed kings, v. 347
 —descends to lower world in month of Tammuz, v. 342, 413¹
 —drowned, v. 348, 349, 350
 —dying god, identified with the sun-god, v. 350-351
 —equated with Dusares (Dušurā), v. 17
 —faithful or true son, legitimate heir, v. 342, 347
 —first born son of Ea, v. 344
 —god of irrigation, v. 348
 —"healer" of sick, v. 75, 152
 —husband of Ishtar, v. 344
 —hymns, Ishtar in, v. 341
 —identified with Adonis of Gebal, v. 335, 339
 —in Arallû, v. 334
 —West Semitic and Christian sources, v. 339-340
 —lord of weeping and the resurrection, v. xvii, 8, 9, 380⁶⁰
 —love of Ishtar for, v. 28, 256, 335
 —man tormented by demons prays to, v. 253-254
 —Marduk identified with, v. 156
 —may have been deified man, v. 341
 —mentioned as fourth king of prehistoric dynasty of Erech, v. 341
 —myth of birth of, v. 98
 —the shepherd, v. 61
 —Ninsubur form of, v. 177
 —Ninurta originally also, v. 131
 —old forms of myth of, v. 113
 —(?) on primitive seal, v. 90
 —originally a king, v. 341, 343
 —plant of earth offered to, v. 188
 —recognized deity, v. 235
 —shepherd, v. 178, 344, 348, 349
 —Shwe Pyin Nāts suggest, xii. 353
 —slain by boar, v. 339
 —son of Enki, v. 327-328, 344
 —mother-goddess, v. 113
 —(St. George parallel of), slain by a king, v. 340, 341
 —stood at gate of Anu, v. 94

- Tammuz, Sumerian dying god, association of Astarte with, v. 14, 17, 75-76, 326
 —kings often identified themselves with, v. 158
 —summoned king to worship stars, v. 339
 —supposed Celtic parallels of, iii. 204
 —wailings, v. 339
 —introduced into Temple at Jerusalem, v. 336, 413¹
 —wept for because he left the earth, v. 180
 —with Shamash, 152
 Tammuz-Adonis, Osiris symbolized analogously to, xii. 95
 —Osiris-Horus worshipped at Byblos under name of, xii. 241, 395⁸⁴
 —represented as Mîn, xii. 156
 Tammûzi (Dumu-zi), older form of Tammuz, v. 339
 Ta-mo (St. Thomas?), picture of, at Si-ngan-fu, xii. 270
 Tamoanchan, the Paradise of the West, xi. 77, 82, 112, 113, 356²⁴
 Tamoi, hymn to, xi. 297-298
 Tamoussicabo, Carib Ancient of Heaven, not confounded with veyou, the sun, xi. 278
 Tamōzā (Tammuz), hunter and shepherd, v. 339, 340
 Tampu-Tocco associated with rise of Incas, xi. 248, 249, 251
 —of Inca tradition, ruins at Machu Piccu identified with, xi. pl. xxx, opp. p. 212, 216, 217, 218, 219
 Tamtu (Tiāmat [salt-seal]), female dragon of salt sea, v. 288, 317
 —Tehōm, v. 312
 Tamus, son of, and Pupal, tale of, ix. 130-132
 Tan, cave of, viii. 99
 —Duke of Chow, viii. 41, 43, 47-48
 —son of Cau, xii. 355
 —transformed into mass of limestone at foot of betel tree which was his brother, xii. 356
 Tana, change of course of, vii. 351, 429²-430
 —Valley, vii. 121, 155
 Tana-bata festival, songs of, viii. 369, 372-373
 —star festival of, viii. 235, pl. x, opp. p. 236
 Tanagra, reputed birthplace of Orion, i. 250
 —Triton raided shipping and herds of, and was beheaded, i. 260
 —women of, attacked at ceremonial bathing by Triton, i. 260
 Tanagran image of Triton headless, i. 260
 Tanais River said to divide Europe and Asia, ii. 33
 —Vanaheim said to be situated at mouth of, ii. 26
 Tanaoa, one of primeval pair, ix. 11; see also TANGAROA, PRIMEVAL GOD.
 Tane, deity, ix. 8, 14, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 30, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 65, 66, 73-74, 165
 —mahuta, father of forests, ix. 32
 T'ang (Ch'eng T'ang), Emperor, viii. 9, 38, 48
 —Chü, viii. 139
 —Dynasty, events in, viii. 5, 14, 18, 19, 67, 68, 69, 70, 76, 81, 82, 96, 105, 134, 143, 199
 —Emperor, viii. 16
 —Fu-jên (Ts'ui Shih), viii. 163
 —History, viii. 143
 Tangaloa, ix. 17, 18, 19, 29, 40, 51, 66
 —atu-logo-logo (celestial messenger), ix. 19
 —eiki (celestial chief), ix. 19
 —tufuga (celestial artisan), ix. 19
 —"Tanga-lo-mlibo," Xosa tale, vii. 231
 Tangaroa, god of fish, ix. 32
 —(Taaroa, Tanaoa, Kanaloa), primeval god, ix. 6, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 24, 26-27, 28, 37, 44, 128, 311¹⁵, 313⁵⁷
 —Upao Vahu, sea-deity, ix. pl. II, opp. p. 4
 Tāngere develops in meaning from "Heaven" to "god," iv. 217
 Tangiia, deity, ix. 14
 Tango, deity, ix. 14
 Tango, home of Urashima, viii. 264
 —story of pine-tree in, viii. 254
 Tanks at sacred places objects of reverence, vi. 236
 Tanngnjost ("Tooth-gnasher"), goat of Thor, ii. 77
 Tanngrisnir ("Tooth-gritter"), goat of Thor, ii. 78
 Tannim (dragons), v. 361
 Ta-no-kami, songs of, viii. 370-372
 Tanshikai, soul of, came as hail, iv. 398

- Tantalos, father of Niobe, i. 44
 —house of, i. 119-121
 —kills his son Pelops, i. 161
 —punishment of, in Hades, i. 119, 144, 145, 147, 158
 —son of Zeus, i. 157
 —and Plouto, i. 119
 Tantric rites and doctrines, vi. 184, 204, 205, 231
 Tanūnapāt, epithet of Agni, vi. 44
 Tao, viii. 9, 10, 13, 18, 108, 147, 189
 —Chia, viii. 8
 —Chiao, popular name of Taoism, viii. 24
 —Chih, viii. 168
 —Chün, chief of all supernatural beings, viii. 109, 110
 —eternal, formed by combination of Yin and Yang, viii. 56
 —Teh King, viii. 13, 18, 19, 20, 53, 54, 134, 189
 T'ao Jên ("peach men"), viii. 105
 —Yüan San Chieh I, viii. 175
 Taoism, viii. 13-24, 55, 57, 71, 76, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110-114, 134, 135, 189, 194, 196, 201, 219, 264, 266, 279
 Taoist immortals, viii. 274-280
 Tap, tapas, vi. 74
 Tapa, ix. 88
 —beater, tale of, ix. 141-142
 Tapanā, feast of, xi. 266
 Taparimarru, wife of Purrunaminari, xi. 259
 Tapas ("Ardour"), abstract god, vi. 52
 Taper-feasts, iv. 60
 Taphios, son of Poseidon, i. 76
 Taphos, island of, colonized by Taphios, i. 76, 77
 Tapio originally meant forest, iv. 189
 Tapir, path of, Milky Way signifies, xi. 278
 Taquatú, invisible giant in canoe, xi. 341
 Tar abitha, Esthonian battle-cry, Thor's name appears in, iv. 228
 Tar Baby, vii. 283, 296, 308, 323, 420¹⁵, 421²⁰, 422²³, 423³²
 Tara, Aillén mac Mídhna comes out to burn, iii. 72
 —Conaire went in tabued direction around, iii. 76
 —Cormac found himself in his palace of, iii. 119
 Tara, fortress of, burnt every year, iii. 165
 —great dynastic family dwelling at, iii. 45
 —Kings of, traditional burial-place of, iii. pl. 1, frontispiece
 —naked man [Conaire] with sling came to, iii. 75
 —Oengus guided Fionn against, iii. 175
 Tārā, incarnations of, vi. 208
 —rendered as "Saviour" in Tibet, vi. 217
 Tarahumare, Mexican tribe, x. 176-177
 Tāraka, vi. 116, 132, 140
 Tārakākṣa, lord of one of the citadels, vi. 116, 154
 Taranos (Gaulish) perhaps identical with Taran, iii. 93
 Tarapaca, appellation of servant of Viracocha, xi. 238
 Tārās, feminine deities, vi. 202, 217
 —five, preside over senses, vi. 205
 Tar-ata, v. 36
 Tarauntis, cult of Astlik in, vii. 38, 39
 —Meher legendary hero of, vii. 34
 Tarbga, tree of, iii. 127
 Tarbh Uisge of Western Highlands, vii. 396⁶²
 Targeldeš = Kožla-ia, iv. 182
 Targuts, viii. 96
 Targyn-nama, one of first seven men, iv. 379
 Taria-nui, fishing-god, ix. pl. iv, opp. p. 18
 Tärkşya, sun-horse, vi. 61, 96
 Tarkullu, rope, v. 309
 Tarnkappe, coat of invisibility, ii. 268, 269
 Taro-plant, ghost changed into, ix. 144
 Taroba, sacred lake, vi. 236
 Tarqu, Hittite god, Torch identified with, vii. 393³³
 Tarroo Ushtey of Isle of Man, vii. 396⁶²
 Tartaros, rocks sank with Prometheus into depths of, i. 13
 —(Underworld), i. 5; ii. 305
 Tartarrax, Indian chief, x. 311⁶⁷
 Tarvos Trigaranos, iii. 9, 157, pl. xx (B), opp. p. 158, pl. XXI, opp. p. 166
 Tashmētu (Semitic title), wife of Nabû, v. 158
 Tashōns abandoned village because of a siren, xii. 267

- Tasks accomplished by companions of heroes, iii. 190
 —imposed by Gulu on Kintu, vii. 153-154
 —performed by dwarfs, ii. 271, 272
 —set Midir by Eochaid, iii. 81
 —tales of impossible, in Indonesia, due to Hindu contact, ix. 218
 Tasmania as part of Oceania, ix. xii
 Tasmanian mythology lost, ix. 304
 Tasmanians, ethnology of, ix. 268-269, 302
 Taso, cannibal, tale of, ix. 132-133
 Tassel, iv. 266, 268, 272, 274
 Taste, Sa(u) or Sia(u) god of, xii. 66-67
 Tata watches over growth of tree of life, iv. 350
 Tatars, after 1236, ruling race for a time in Eastern Russia, iv. xviii
 —Kitan, territory ceded to, viii. 58
 Tate Mukuru, uzera, salutation to tree, vii. 147
 Tatet, Taitet, city of Tait, xii. 409¹⁰⁶
 Tatevali ("Grandfather Fire"), xi. 121
 Tāthryavant, Vishtāspa defeated, vi. 341
 Tātra Mountains, iii. 266
 Tatsuta, viii. 234
 —hime, may originally have been a wind-goddess, viii. 213, 234, 379¹⁷
 Tatu designs, x. pl. xxxii, opp. p. 256
 Tatuung, ix. 53, 72-73, pl. x, opp. p. 76, 80
 —dragon on thighs of Princes, xii. 312
 —to make invisible, xii. 348
 Taṭunen: see PTAḤ(-TATUNEN).
 —usually identified with Ptaḥ and Nu, xii. 150
 Tauaga, mountain of Melanesian flood tale, ix. 119
 Taud, Zeret perhaps identical with modern, xii. 139
 Taung-byōn, pagoda at, xii. 350, 352
 —nyo Lēma, Sithu and Kyawzwa sent to live at, xii. 353
 —ngu, Sithu and Kyawzwa ordered to, xii. 353
 Taurobolos epithet of Anahit, vii. 383³⁹
 Tauroi, Iphigeneia becomes priestess of Artemis among the, i. 126
 —sacred image of Artemis to be carried away from, by Orestes, i. 135
 Taurus, vii. 225
 Taurus, bull of Heaven, v. 28-29, 319
 —station of Sin-Moon, v. 304, 305
 Tauthe and Apasōn, primeval couple, v. 290
 Ta-ūz, festival of, v. 336
 —(Tamūz), Tammuz pronounced, at Harran, v. 336
 Tava-ajk, forest-spirit, iv. 189
 Tavastlanders, one of Finn linguistic groups, iv. xv
 Ta-vong, section of Hanoi, xii. 304
 Tāwadeinthā, Burmese King of = Te-wada King, xii. 323, 341-342
 —land of spirits, xii. 341
 Tawhaki (Tafa'i), hero-deity, ix. 38, 57, 58-59, 60-62, 64, 65, 66-67
 Ta-whiri-ma-tea, ix. 8, 32
 Tawiscara (Flint), x. 36-37, 39, 68, 295⁴⁵⁻²⁹⁶, 297⁴⁷
 Tawyan version of tower legend, xii. 267
 Tax paid to shaman, iv. 282
 Taxation, exemption from, of those who ferry souls to Brittia, iii. 16
 Taxes, ancestral spirits have to pay, vii. 183
 Taygete, Artemis identified with mountain-nymph, i. 184
 —mother of Lakedaimon by Zeus, i. 11
 —wife of Zeus, i. 157
 Taygetos, Artemis hunted over, i. 183
 Taylor, Mt., x. 162
 Tāzh and Tāzhak, twin children of primeval pair, vi. 298
 Tāzīs, Arabs called, vi. 298
 Tchakabech, x. 48
 Tcoxoltcwedin, x. 221
 Te Ao-tu-roa, etc., Day, ix. 7
 —Ata, Dawn, ix. 7
 —Kore, etc., the Void, ix. 6
 —Po, Night, ix. 6-7
 Tea, iv. 460
 —leaves, song at picking of, viii. 372
 Teacher (*shih*), why symbolized by lion, viii. 104
 Tê Tsung, Emperor, viii. 96
 Tê-hua (modern Kiu-kiang), viii. 123
 Te-ika-a-maui ("Fish of Maui"), New Zealand, ix. 43
 Tear jars, iii. 248
 Tears become rivers, iii. 135
 —excessive, harm dead, ii. 307
 —flood from, ix. 38
 —from the eye of Khepri, men created from, xii. 69, 70

- Tears of Apollo formed stream, iii. 10
 —divine eye, primeval reptiles come from, xii. 379¹⁷
 —gold and pearls, ii. 27, 125, 126
 —Isis bring Nile back from Nubia, xii. 90
 —Phaëthon's sisters turned into amber, i. 244
 —quench fire, x. 140
 —rain is Heaven's, xi. 234
 —represented on masks, xi. 199, 234
 —river of, vi. 345
 —turn to flood, x. 178
 Tebi, solarized god, xii. 150
 Teçacatētl, xi. 117
 Technitēs, inventor of brick building, v. 54
 Tecpanec, league of Aztec with, xi. 111
 Tecpatl ("Flint"), day-sign, xi. 100
 Tecuciztecatl, xi. 88, 89
 Tecumbalam, bird, xi. 164
 Tecumseh, chief, x. 149
 Teeth of cow sacrificed to Athene sown broadcast, thus producing the Spartoi, i. 45
 —seven planets from Manzashiri's, iv. 372
 —soul in, iv. 5
 Tefen, a scorpion of Isis, xii. 210, 211
 Tefēnet, xii. 44 (fig. 40), 87 (fig. 78)
 —and Shu associated with birth of sun-god, xii. 70-71
 —daily restore sun's eye from ocean to world, xii. 89-90
 —space of air between Heaven and earth, created by sun, xii. 50
 —sun's eye differentiated, xii. 87
 —as a birth-genius of Osiris, xii. 385¹²
 —association of, with Shu uncertain, xii. 44, 370^{28 29}
 —called into consultation by Rê', xii. 74
 —causes growth of plants, xii. 45
 —celestial lioness, xii. 43 and fig. 37, 45
 —comparisons of, to rain-clouds and dew unfounded, xii. 44-45, 370³⁰
 —created by Khepri, xii. 68, 69
 —Egyptian popular etymology of name of, xii. 370³⁰
 —texts on, xii. 45
 —ethereal space separating earth and ocean from Heaven, xii. 44
 —identified with Ḥat-hôr and Sekhmet, xii. 87
 —solarized, xii. 41
 Tefēnet, lion-form of, never interchanges with human features, xii. 44
 —member of ennead of Heliopolis, xii. 216
 —Meskenet sometimes identified with, xii. 137
 —regarded as solar goddess, xii. 29
 —Sekhmet, Pekhet, and Ubastet manifestations of a single deity, xii. 217
 —Shut rare name for, xii. 148
 —solar functions of, xii. 45
 —Sonet-nofret identified with, xii. 149
 —sun's eye as, xii. 86
 —upholds sky, xii. 43
 Tegea, Athene brings plague upon, i. 173
 —city of, founded by Aleos, i. 22
 —worship of Athene in, i. 169
 Tegid, Lake, iii. 109
 Tegid the Bald, iii. 109, 112, 113
 Teharonhiawagon, ancient title of Sapling, x. 37, 295⁴³, 296⁴⁵
 Tehôm, primeval sea, v. 303, 304
 Tehuelche, xi. 331
 Teigue's voyage to Elysium, iii. 121
 Teika-kazura, ivy, viii. 347
 Teima, Nabunidus lived at, v. 5
 Teiresias, blind seer of Eteokles, prophecy of, i. 52, 54
 —shade of, appears to Odysseus, i. 145
 —still prophesies in Underworld, i. 142
 —Theban seer in Hades, tells Odysseus his route home, i. 137
 Teiro, form of Tir's name on Indo-Scythian coins, vii. 32
 "Tek, Old Man of village," iv. 403
 Teka, game, ix. 42
 Tekhi, goddess of first month, xii. 150
 Telamon accompanied Herakles on expedition against Troy, i. 121
 —and Herakles, quarrel between, at Troy, i. 91
 —receives Hesione as prize of war, i. 91
 —son of Aiakos, i. 121
 Telchins, Greek, vii. 85
 "Telegonia," i. 139-140
 Telegonos, son of Kirke, unknowingly kills his father Odysseus, i. 140
 —Proteus, i. 261
 Telemachos and Odysseus reunited at hut of Eumaïos, i. 138-139
 —bidden by Athene to go in search of his father Odysseus, i. 138

Telemachos, son of Odysseus and Penelope, i. 123
 Telepathic communication, x. 262
 Telephassa, wife of Agenor, settled in Thrace, i. 44
 Telepos leads the Greeks to Troy, i. 125-126
 —son of Auge, adopted by King Teuthras as his own, i. 22
 —wounded at Teuthrania, i. 125
 Telete ("Rite of the Mysteries"), abstract deity of social institution, i. 282
 Tēliltu ("nun"), title of Ishtar, v. 384¹²³
 Telīngāna once supposed to have been original home of Mōn, xii. 268
 Tell-el-Amarna site of capital built by Amen-hotep IV, xii. 225
 Tellus, Tellus Mater, Ceres associated with, i. 291-292
 —Vediovis invoked in oaths with, i. 296
 Telochtli ("the Youth"), xi. 62
 Telyaveli(k), Baltic celestial smith, iii. 330, 361⁹⁰
 Temazcaltēci, earth-goddess, xi. 75
 Temhit, goddess worshipped in Heliopolis, xii. 150
 Tempellec, king of Lambeyeque, xi. 208-209
 Tempers, seven, iv. 378
 Tempest, xi. 191-192, 231, 267, 326
 —called "Wudes Heer," ii. 41
 Temple at Bubembe, vii. 129, 130
 —Mutzatzir, golden keys in, vii. 395⁵⁸
 —Throndhjem, ii. 70
 —builder, Pelasgos first, i. 20
 —circular, in Celtic myth reported by Apollonius, iii. 10
 —drawn by oxen, and image, built to Agros, v. 54
 —erected by Odin with blood-offerings, ii. 29, 30
 —Icelandic, containing god's abode, ii. pl. xxxiii, opp. p. 184
 —myth in prayer at restoration of a, v. 104
 —of Accomplished [and of the Spiritual] Ancestor, viii. 47
 —Agriculture in Peking, viii. 63
 —Apollo at Delphoi, i. 177-178
 —Heaven, viii. 63
 —Nodons on the Severn, iii. 103

Temple of Siva broken into by Duhsaha, vi. 180
 —Thor at Most, ii. 76
 —on Isle of the Temple, viii. 269-270
 —priestess, ii. 117
 —priests, ii. 26, 30, 33, 35, 76
 —ritual for founding, v. 314
 —to Fosite, ii. 162-163
 —Kaches in Dsung (Georgia), vii. 84
 —words for: Mehyan; Tajar; Bagin, vii. 18
 Temples, iii. 278, 279, 280, 284, 286; vii. 16, 17, 18, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29, 31, 34, 38, 39; viii. 14, 23, 65, 68, 71, 72, 97, 111, 113, 135; xi. 46-49, 58-59, 64, 106-107, pl. xv, opp. p. 106, 112, pl. xviii, opp. p. 126, 127, 134, 135-136, 180, 207, 208, 217, 219, 235, 238, 246, 248, pl. xxxviii, opp. p. 248, 250, 354⁵; xii. 187-197
 —birth and memorial, xii. 171
 —consecrated fires in, ii. 201
 —groves as, ii. 203
 —of Frey, ii. 117, 118, 119
 —Rê and Horus, xii. 24
 —Venus Genetrix and Venus and Rome, i. 294
 —sacred animals in, xii. 167, 414²¹
 —sun, vi. 232
 —to sister-goddesses, ii. 187, 188
 Temptation of Jesus, v. 353
 —saints by trolls, ii. 286
 —the woman at the Flood, iv. 361-362, 363
 —the, according to Sumerian myth, v. 179, 187
 Temptations of Buddha, vi. 196-197, 206
 —primeval pair, vi. 297
 Tena-ranide, spirit of plague, x. 78, 79
 Tencteri regarded Mars as chief of gods, ii. 97
 Tenenet adored at Her-monthis, xii. 150
 —patroness of intoxicating drink, xii. 66
 Tengeri, Siberian term for gods, iv. 355-356, 406, 410-411, 440, 442, 446, 473
 —Khan, Siberian chief god, iv. 453
 Tengri, Siberian Heaven-god, iv. 391-392, 394
 Tengu, aerial vampires, viii. 281, 287-288, pl. xxxix, opp. p. 288, 309-310
 —folk meet in sugi-groves, viii. 341
 Tengys (Sea), ruler of earth, iv. 364

- Tennes and Kyknos, story of, parallel to that of Bellerophon and Stheneboia, i. 325¹⁵
- Tennin, Tennyo, heavenly maidens, viii. 242, 266, 267
- Tenoch, xi. 117
- Tenochtitlan, xi. 45, 58, 109, III, 115
- Tenskwatawa, prophet, x. 149
- Tent of Sarakka, iv. 255
- sacred, made for luminous tree, x. 100
- Tentet at Denderah, xii. 165
- Teotihuacan, xi. 88, 90, 108, 112
- Teoyaoimqui, warrior's death-god, xi. 54
- Tepeu, the creator, xi. 160-167
- Tepeuh, Quiché king, xi. 182
- Tepeyollotl, heart of the mountain, xi. 54, 56, 79
- Téquendama, place opened by Bochica for issuance of waters at cataract of, xi. 203
- Téramó apparently connected with Turanna, i. 319
- represents Mercurius and Turms in modern Romagnola, i. 318
- Teraphim, household gods, v. 34-35
- Teredon, vii. 32
- Tereus changed into hoopoe, i. 16, 70
- son of Ares, assists Pandion in war between Athens and Thebes, and marries the two daughters of Pandion, i. 70
- Terminus, guardian of boundaries between property, Iuppiter as, i. 290
- survives as Sentiero in modern Romagnola, i. 316-317
- Terpsichore ("delight in the dance"), one of the Lyric Muses, i. 240
- Terra, Jörd parallels, ii. 201
- Territory of the Immortals, viii. 114
- Terror, panic, ii. 252, 253, 256
- son of Great Fear, giant, iii. 148
- Tesana, survival of Etruscan Thesan in modern Romagnola, i. 319
- [Tesh]ri-tu, month, v. 219
- Teshub, Hittite Adad, v. 64
- Teteoinnan, earth-goddess and lunar deity, xi. 75, 79
- Tetet, scorpion of Isis, xii. 210, 211
- Tethering-post, iv. 337, 340, 349, 351, 408, 444
- posts, sacred trees as, ii. 334, 335
- Tethra, Fomorian king, war-god, iii. 27, 33
- Tethys and Okeanos purge Glaukos of imperfections before admitting him as sea-god, i. 261
- Rhea daughter of, i. 274
- grandmother of Hyades, i. 248
- keeps Kallisto from Okeanos, i. 21
- ("Nurse"), i. 5
- wife of Okeanos according to Hesiod, i. 256
- Teti-(y?)êb, two wives of Sêth, xii. 393⁶⁸
- Teukros, Apollo confers skill in use of bow on, i. 177
- king, i. 117
- son of Telamon, i. 121
- Teuthis (Arkadian village), plague at, i. 22-23
- Teuthis commander of the contingent of Arkadians in war against Troy, i. 22-23
- Teuthrania attacked by Menelaos under the impression that it was Troy, i. 125
- Teuthras, King, made Auge his queen and adopted her son, i. 22
- Teutonic peoples, distribution, religion, mythology, and ethnological divisions of, ii. 3-4
- Tevennec, souls of drowned conveyed from Raz to, iii. 17
- Texcatzoncatl ("Straw Mirror"), xi. 77
- Texpi, a priest, preserved from flood, xi. 85-86
- Teye, mother of Amen-hotep IV, xii. 224
- Teyrnor, Lord of Gwent-is-coed, had mare whose foals disappeared on May Eve, iii. 94-95, 188
- Tezcatēpuca, god of the lower worlds, xi. 47
- Tezcatlipoca, the Great God, xi. 54, 55, 58, pl. vii, opp. p. 60, pl. viii, opp. p. 64, 61-66, 68, 69, 77, 87, 90, 92, 93, 95, 141, 302
- Tezcuco, xi. 65, 109, 112
- Thādō, language of, xii. 267
- Thags, goddess of the Vindhya once patron divinity of, vi. 236, 239
- Thagya Min, king of Nāts, xii. 340, 341, 342, pl. xvi, opp. p. 342
- Thagyan or Thingyan festival, xii. 323
- Thagyas, Thagya Min representative of king of, xii. 341-342

- Thai, antecedents of Malay mythology perhaps to be found among, ix. 244
 —dam, -deng, -hkaï, and -nua, Black, White, Red, and Upper Thai offer sacrifices to the spirits, xii. 300
 —to, king of Le Dynasty, legend of sword of, xii. 302
 Thaitôn, king of Ly Dynasty, renewed Dragon Temple and made Cao-bien guardian protector of Thanh-long, xii. 318-319
 Thalât corruption of Thamte for Tamtu, Tîamat, v. 290
 Thaleia ("luxuriant beauty"), one of the Dramatic Muses and one of the Charites, i. 237, 240
 Thalesan, flavoured rice, which brought about downfall of original celestial Brahmas, xii. 265, 290
 Thallo ("bloom"), one of the Horai, i. 238
 Thamudi, v. 379²⁶
 Thanai, first man in Karen myth, xii. 269, 270
 Thanatos, abode of, in Underworld, i. 278
 —abstract divinity of state of body, i. 282
 —(Death), xii. 255
 —creation of, i. 6
 Thangbrand, ii. 76-77
 Thang-long (Blue Dragon), spirit of the East, xii. 307
 —City of the Dragon, xii. 311, 318
 Thank-offerings to Seides, iv. 101
 Thasos settled in Thrace, i. 44
 Tha-tun conquered by Anawra-htä, xii. 285
 Thaumias father of Harpies, i. 266
 The-Chief-Above, x. 272⁶
 Theatrical tales, viii. 174-187
 Theban belief that man was germinated from the dragon's teeth sown broadcast upon earth, i. 10
 —gods, long predominance of, xii. 19
 Thebans banished Oidipous and he cursed his sons who refrained from helping him, i. 50
 —evacuated their city and founded Hestiaia, i. 54
 Thebe, child of Prometheus, i. 12
 —(spring-nymph), daughter of Zeus and Idama, wife of Ogygos, i. 42, 157
 Thebe, Zethos married, according to one account, i. 44
 Thebes, Amon, local god of, gains chief position in pantheon, xii. 19
 —ancient sanctuary of Ubastet at, xii. 150
 —god sometimes had two wives at, xii. 20
 —Mont(u) worshipped at, xii. 139
 —Opet goddess of, xii. 144
 —triad of, xii. 34, 362⁶
 Thebes and Athens, war between, i. 70
 —Aphrodite worshipped as ancestress in, i. 196-197
 —battle of Adrastus and Eteokles before, i. 52-53
 —Dionysos returned to, while Pentheus was king, i. 47
 —takes up abode in, i. 219
 —dragon of, offspring of Poseidon, i. 211
 —early existence of, marked by calamities in ruling families, i. 55
 —fate of, to be determined by duel, i. 53
 —foes of, denied funeral rites by Kreon, i. 53
 —founded by Kadmos, i. 45
 —fountain of Kirke at, i. 258
 —great antiquity of, as shown by legend of Amphion and Zethos, i. 47
 —Kadmos as king, and surviving Spartoi, build up, i. 45
 —Pentheus king of, i. 47
 —Polydoros king at, i. 47
 —ravished by she-fox, i. 73
 —reputed birthplace of Orion, i. 250
 —settlement of, as shown by myths, i. 47-48
 —walls of, charmed into place by lyre of Amphion, i. 44
 —wedding-robe and necklace of Harmonia symbol of kingship in, i. 51
 Theelgeth, headless, hairy being, x. 163
 Theft of children legend, x. 274⁹
 —fire, sun, or daylight, x. xvii, xxiii, 46-47, 56, 61, 293⁴⁰, 301⁵¹
 Thegtheg, three-peaked mountain, xi. 330
 Theism, vii. 116
 Theispas, Khaldian weather-god or Thunderer, vii. 11
 Theistic element in Buddhism, vi. 205-206

- Themis aids Leto in giving birth to Apollo, i. 175
 —and Zeus parents of the Moirai, i. 284
 —gives divine food to Apollo, i. 175
 —("Justice"), born of Ouranos and Gaia, i. 6
 —Gaia as, i. 273
 —second wife of Zeus, i. 156, 237, 238
 —said to be mother of Prometheus by Iapetos, i. 12
 Theodosius, pagan shrines closed by edict of, xii. 244
 Theogony, obscurity of Armenian, vii. 24
 Theology, Sumerian pantheon product of, v. 89
 Thepla, a variety of Al, vii. pl. v, opp. p. 88, 89
 Theravādin School, xii. 261
 Theriomorphic, some giants are, ii. 279
 Thermuthis (Renenutet) name given by Josephus to Pharaoh's daughter, xii. 397⁵⁴
 Thersandros bribed Eriphyle with Harmonia's robe to secure Alkmaion as leader, i. 54
 Thersites and Achilles, i. pl. xxxii, opp. p. 128, 130
 —Conan Maol Celtic, iii. 163
 —Loki parallel to, ii. 149
 Thesban, Etruscan deity, survives as Tessa in modern Romagna, i. 319
 Theseus, i. 96-105
 —and Amphitrite, i. pl. xxv, opp. p. 96
 —Peirithoös visit Hades to abduct Persephone, i. 145
 —by one account, son of Poseidon, i. 211
 —departure of, from Crete with Ariadne witnessed by Dionysos, i. 217
 —double of Poseidon, i. 212
 —gains possession of Helen by drawing lots, i. 25
 —gave Oidipous home in which to end his days, i. 50
 —helped Adrastus to secure the Argive dead, i. 54
 —Medeia plots against life of, i. 115
 —released by Herakles in Underworld, i. 88
 —slays Cretan bull at Marathon, i. 84
 —took part in hunt for Kalydonian boar, i. 56
 Thesmophoria, Demeter's power to fructify human beings underlies ceremonies of festival of, i. 331⁸ (ch. x)
 Thespiiai, Herakles purified of sin of murder at, i. 80
 Thesprotians, Odysseus weds queen of, i. 140
 Thessaly, Aiolos ruler of certain districts in, i. 37
 —Akrisios fled to, i. 35
 —Centaur especially associated with hills of, i. 271
 —Nonnos localizes Flood in, i. 19
 —Pelias as hero of, i. 115-116
 —Peneios River worshipped in, i. 257
 Thestios and Oineus supreme in Aitolia's councils, i. 56
 —king of Aitolians, Tyndareos takes refuge with, i. 24
 —sons of, slain by Meleagros, i. 57, 58
 Thetis and Amphitrite lead dances of sea-nymphs, i. 214
 —Eurynome, Hephaistos takes refuge with, i. 206
 —Okeanos, Philip of Macedon traces descent to, i. 223
 —Peleus, i. pl. xxix (2), opp. p. 116
 —causes Achilles to yield body of Hektor to Priam, i. 130
 —daughter of Nereus, has power of transformation but Peleus captures and weds her, i. 122
 —Eris causes strife at Peleus's marriage to, i. 124
 —given golden jar by Dionysos, in which she placed ashes of Achilles, i. 217
 —gives armour to Achilles, i. 129
 —makes Zeus promise to delay Greek victory till Achilles is honoured, i. 127
 —takes body of Achilles from pyre to the White Isle, i. 131
 Thibaw, King, abandonment of Plowing Festival by, xii. 328
 Thickets, green, Horus and other solar divinities born in, xii. 116
 Thidrandi, guardian spirits appeared to, ii. 236
 "Thidriks-saga," ii. 170, 267, 280
 Thietmar, Bishop of Merseburg, gives earliest accounts of religion of Elbe Slavs, iii. 221
 —on Svaražic, etc., iii. 286, 289

- Thieves, Hermes patron of, i. 191-192, 194-195
- Thil, temple of Nane at, vii. 38
- Thing, Scandinavian Assembly, ii. 23, 26, 71, 72, 78, 98, 122
- "Things," the Nekedzaltara, x. 79
- Thingsus, ii. 98
- "Thinkers," Cora leaders of ceremonies, xi. 121
- Thinle Gyaung, king of Tagaung, builds temple for Mahāgiri Nāts, xii. 343-344
- Thiriwunda, sister of Tin Dè, perished in flames with brother, xii. 343
- Thirst of soul, iii. 227, 230, 235
- offerings to prevent, in future life, iv. 45
- Thirteen of Mexican cosmology, xi. 53, 354⁷-355
- This, Khent(i)-amentiu seems to have received name because of his shrine near necropolis of, xii. 21
- Meḥet worshipped at, xii. 136
- Onuris localized at, xii. 143
- Ophōis wolf-god of, xii. 144, 407⁷²
- origin of name of, xii. 386¹⁷
- Osiris replaces Ophōis and Khent(i)-amentiu at, xii. 98
- Thisbe and Pyramos, i. 201
- Thistles and thorns, evil spirits afraid of, iv. 476
- Thjalfi, servant of Thor, ii. 75, 81, 82, 84, 91, 92
- Thjazi, giant, ii. pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 91, 101, 103, 140, 141, 178, 179, 278, 279, 283, 328
- Thjodrörir, dwarf, ii. 46, 201, 220, 265
- Thjodvitnir, wolf, ii. 313
- Thlawe, Underworld plant plumes, x. 199, 201
- Tho, xii. 311
- Thobadzistshini, male deity, x. 157, 164
- Thokk (Loki), giantess, refuses to weep for Balder, ii. 131
- Tholley, Pine Island, ii. 279
- Thōn Pan Hla, xii. 340
- Thonenli, Water Sprinkler, x. 156
- Thonga, traces of survival of totemism among the, vii. 276-278
- Thor appears in Esthonian battle-cry "Tar abithal" and Karelian name Tuuri, iv. 228
- description of sacrifice to, iv. 231
- Thor (Donar; Thunaer; Thunaraz; Thunor; Thur), thunder-god, ii. 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 29, 32, pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 33, 35, 39, 49, 59, 60, 65, 66, 68-96, 100, 103, 115, 121, 123, 125, 130, 133, 139, 140, 141, 144, 145, 146, 153, 158, 172, 177, 179, 182, 187, 193, 202, 203, 229, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 277, 278, 281, 285-286, 301, 310, 314-315, 329, 337, 340, 341, 343, 346, 384²¹
- hammer of, iii. 319
- will kill Midgard snake at end of world, iv. 345
- Thora, daughter of king of Finns and Perms, ii. 132, 187
- Thord, dream woman, ii. 234, 250
- Thordis, wise woman, ii. 226
- Thore sacrificed to a grove, ii. 203
- Thorfinn, ii. 342
- Karlsefni and Gudrid came to Vinland, x. 1
- Thorgerd, daughter of Egil, ii. 122, 180
- Hölgabrud, local goddess, ii. 15, 186-189
- Hölgatroll attends troll-thing, ii. 301
- Thorgisl threatened in dreams by Thor, ii. 77
- Thorgrim binds Hel-shoes on Vestein, ii. 305
- first settler in Iceland, ii. 76, 201
- see GRIM, SON OF, ETC.
- Thorhall, seer, ii. 231, 236
- Thori, Selthorir "died" into hill of, ii. 310
- Thorir, giant, ii. 286
- saw Fire-demon, ii. 202
- Thorket, offering of, to Frey, ii. 117, 285
- Thorkill prayed to Thor for food, ii. 75
- sent on mission by Gorm, ii. 94-95, 321
- Thorlaf possessed by trolls, ii. 285
- Thorleif slain, ii. 188
- "Thorleifs Jarlaskald," ii. 188
- Thormod, skin-changer, ii. 292
- Thorn, enchanted, to split open "Debble," vii. 414²⁵
- see SLEEP-THORN.
- white, given to Carna to banish evil from doorways, i. 297
- Thornbush reaching to Heaven, x. 104

- Thornbushes, women with naked bodies embrace, iv. 489
- Thorny bushes growing out of man's body, vii. 249
- Thorod, drowned, comes as ghost to drink Yule-ale, ii. 191
- Thorold, viciousness of, survives cremation, ii. 309
- Thorolf, one of early settlers in Iceland, ii. 76, 310
- taken by Norns, ii. 240
- Thorsness, Thorolf landed at, ii. 76
- Thorstad visited barrow at invitation of dead man, ii. 308
- Thorstan worships at spirit-stone, ii. 312
- Thorstein: see STEIN, ETC.
- went to gandreid, ii. 301, 307, 322
- “Thorsteins-saga,” ii. 301
- Thorsten Ox-foot, Fylgja of, ii. 234
- Thortan, statue of Ba'al Shamin at, vii. 37
- Thorward seeks healing, ii. 226
- Thôth: see THOUT(1), INSCRIPTIONS, ETC.
- Thought, Hugi was, ii. 81, 93, 94
- runes, ii. 46, 168
- Thourioi, Boreas regarded as nearly human at, i. 265
- Thout(i) and his cynocephalous baboon, hearts of dead weighed by, xii. 176
- Horus “come from Ptaḥ,” xii. 220
- as a baboon, xii. 32 (fig. 12), 428⁸⁵
- clerk, identified with Khôns(u), xii. 366⁴
- moon-god, xii. 33 (fig. 17)
- representative of Rê, appointed to rule night, xii. 84-85
- scribe, xii. 33 (fig. 16)
- assists in putting together dismembered body of Osiris, xii. 114
- baboon of, as healer of sun-god's eye, xii. 90
- clerk of sun-god, xii. 30, 32
- divine messenger, xii. 380²⁹
- divides Egypt between Horus and Sêth, xii. 118
- earthly reign of, listed by Turin Historical Papyrus, xii. 399¹⁰⁸
- equated with Khôns(u), xii. 34
- first Egyptian month under protection of, xii. 66
- Thout(i), four baboons of, as guardians of condemned souls, xii. 365²⁷
- functions of, xii. 33
- heals decapitated Isis, xii. 118, 126
- eye of Horus, xii. 118
- infant Horus stung by a scorpion, xii. 116
- helps to protect and nurse Isis and infant Horus, xii. 116
- ibis-god, moon identified with, xii. 33 and fig. 15
- identified with Mercury (?), xii. 366²
- in baboon form and as scribe, xii. 33 (fig. 17)
- ibis-form, xii. 87 (figs. 78, 79)
- inscriptions from Magharah, v. 378¹⁴
- magic text of tears of Isis, xii. 90, 125
- instrumental in depriving ‘Apop of limbs, xii. 105
- judge of the dead, xii. 118, 365²⁷, 366³
- local divinity of Khmun(u)-Hermopolis, xii. 33
- master of sorcery among male gods, xii. 200
- Mehi perhaps identified with, xii. 136
- member of “little ennead” of Heliopolis, xii. 216
- Neḥem(t)-‘auit associated with, xii. 141
- prayer to, xii. 233
- protector of Osiris, xii. 123
- reason for yellow skin of, xii. 407⁷⁴
- registers king's name on celestial tree, xii. 53 (fig. 51)
- sailing heavenly ocean in ship, xii. 34
- sails over sky in form of ibis, xii. 34
- Tekhi substituted for, xii. 150
- Thrace, Aeneas at, i. 304
- believed to be home of Dionysos, i. 216
- Io wanders through, i. 29
- Thasos, Kadmos, and Telephassa settled in, i. 44
- Thracians, customs of, at birth and death, vii. 397⁴
- original identity of Armenians with, vii. 12, 364, 379¹ (introd.)
- Thræll, son of Heimdall, ii. 153
- Thraëtaona and Azhi, myth of, v. 130
- chained dragon, vii. 98, 363, 392¹⁸
- conquered Azhi Dahāka, ii. 147

- Thraëtaona (Faridūn), vi. 265, 266, 271, 311, 315, 318, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 327-328, 350, 351, 365⁴
 —of the Avesta, Trita Āptya identified with, vi. 36
 Thrall, birth of first, ii. 10
 Thrand, skin-changer, ii. 293
 Thread, Arkas taught Arkadians how to spin, i. 16
 —black and grey, sewn into ear of sacrificial reindeer, iv. 38, 231
 —blue, spun on blue spindle by Virgin Mary in magic songs, iv. 257
 —boat drawn to Isle of Joy by ball of, iii. 115
 —bunches of, used to cover eyes, ears, and nostrils of dead, by Chuvash, iv. 21
 —laid on corpse, deductions of length of life from, iv. 28
 —of life, iii. 251
 —snatched from garments of deceased, iv. 29
 —spider's, for descent from sky, vii. 321
 Threads from staff of Vagneg-imi indicate births, iv. 260
 —which enable corpse to climb to Heaven, or child corpse to grow, iv. 30, 31
 "Three Deformed Ones," farce, viii. 361
 —drops of grief became three lochs, iii. 135
 —Emperors (San Huang), viii. 25, 109
 —Finns of Emuin, fathers of Lugaid Red-Stripes, iii. 90, 156
 —gods of dán ("knowledge" or "fate"), iii. 39
 —headed gods, iii. pl. vii, opp. p. 56, 104, pl. xii, opp. p. 112
 —idols, xi. 198
 —Heavens frequently identified with the "Three Purities," viii. 109
 —Heroes, viii. 93, 175-179
 —Holy Ones, Trinity of, viii. 196
 —horned animals, iii. 129
 —hundred and sixty(-five) associated with Osiris as god of the year, xii. 94
 —Horus in, probably symbolizes the year, xii. 388²⁸
 —Kingdoms: Shu, Wei, Wu, viii. 94, 174
 —lords of Asgard, ii. 6, pl. iii, opp. p. 12; see also OðIN.
 Three magic harp-strains, iii. 29
 —Notables (San Kung), viii. 109
 —number, in preparation of weapons, iii. 32, 33
 —Officials (San Kuan), viii. 109
 —plagues of Britain, iii. 107
 —Precious Ones, viii. 14
 —Pure Ones, viii. 14, 109, 110
 —Venerable Ones (San Lao), viii. 109
 —Women, the, tale of, vii. 138-139
 Threefold disposition of Universe, vi. 15
 Threshing-barn man, Votiak god, iv. 163, 167
 —prayers for, iv. 275
 —dragons, fairies, kaches, and brownies at, vii. 79-80, 83, 391¹⁷
 —floor, earliest, built by Keleos, i. 230
 —soul of, iv. 14
 —shed father, iv. 248
 Thridi (Third), one of lords of Asgard, ii. 6, pl. iii, opp. p. 12, 24; see also OðIN.
 Thrinakia, island of, herds of cattle of Sun in, i. 113
 —Notos and Euros hinder Odysseus's departure from, i. 265-266
 —Odysseus meets disaster at island of, i. 137
 Thritha Āthwya, vi. 322, 324
 —in the Avesta, Trita Āptya associated with, vi. 36, 48
 —priest of Haoma sacrifice, vi. 282
 Thrivaldi, nine heads of, ii. 81, 91
 Throat and mind, same word for, x. 262
 Thronðjem, Frey's temple at, ii. 118, 121
 Throne, black, of Erlik-Khan, iv. 487
 —of Anahit, mountain in Sophene, vii. 28, 63
 —metal, Osiris sits on, xii. 97
 Thrones, dead sit on, xii. 178
 Thronion, in Lokria, Perseus supposed to have been identified with Hermes at, i. 36
 Thrud, child of Thor, ii. 74, 95, 182
 —("Might"), Valkyrie, ii. 249
 Thrudgelmir, son of Vafthrudnir, ii. 275
 Thrudheim, Thor to dwell in, ii. 341
 Thrudugr, Thrudvald, Thor as, ii. 74
 Thrudvang, abode of Thor at, ii. 33, 74, 77
 Thrudvangir, Thor's abode, ii. 329

"Thruster-Down": see ||GAUNAB, ETC.
 Thrym, giant, ii. 10, 79, 88-89, 123, 139, 153, 186, 193, 276, 278, 281
 Thrymheim, home of Thjazi, ii. 104, 105, 179, 279
 "Thrymskvitha," ii. 10, 75, 78, 79, 88, 141, 186, 220
 Thuëris, xii. 376⁸²
 Thule probably Scandinavia according to Procopius, iii. 16
 Thum-fish, tale of, ix. 123
 Thumb of knowledge, Fionn's, iii. 166-167, 168, 172, 179, 210
 Thunaer; Thunor; Thur: see THOR.
 Thund, river around Valhall, ii. 313
 Thunder, iv. 439-448; vii. 50, 392²¹, 393²⁴; 119, 126, 127, 151, 158, 237, 238, 269, 411⁴³; ix. 57, 88; x. 99-100, 109-112, 138, 139, 171, 231, 232, 306⁵⁹
 —amulet destroyed at clap of, xii. 318
 —and thunderbolts, xi. 71, 161, pl. xxxi, opp. p. 218, 237, 241, 246, 295, 296, 369¹⁶
 —car of Zeus, i. 160
 —Pegasos harnessed to, i. 40
 —clap, Dyfed desolate after, iii. 101-102
 —deity of, ix. 250, 260
 —deity, Thor's earliest aspect, ii. 68, 75, 81
 —explanation of, xii. 35, 367¹⁰
 —god, Aramaic and Canaanite, v. 37, 39
 —in shape of oak, iv. 188
 —gods, ii. 193; iv. 158, 217, pl. xxvi, opp. p. 220, pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224, 227, 228, 229, 230-232, 243, 250 (fig. 9); v. 132
 —helps stretch the sandstone, x. 222
 —made by gaming-stones, x. 288³²
 —mother usurps place of the Water, iv. 213
 —Peak Pagoda, tale of white serpent in, viii. 158-160
 —person scared by, receives special shamanic talent, iv. 499
 —Perun god of, iii. 294-295, 296
 —Rai-jin genius of, viii. 288, pl. xxx, opp. p. 288
 —sacrifice to, x. 82
 —see PERKÚNAS GOD OF, ETC.
 —Semitic Ba'al god of, xii. 155
 —Sêth god of, xii. 45, 103-104, 109

Thunder, shapeshifting at crashes of, ix. 117, 255
 —Society, x. 288³²
 —storm, divergent views of, in Asia and Egypt, xii. 108
 —storms, ii. 78, 79, 80, 82, 83
 —Zeus god of, i. 159
 Thunderbird, iv. 439 (fig. 17), 448, 449, 510; x. xvii, pl. iii, opp. p. 8, 22, pl. vi, opp. p. 22, 24, 25, 42, 43, 45, 46, 48, 61, 62, 68, 81, pl. xvi, opp. p. 84, 99, 100, 138, 228, 244, 281¹⁹, 287³²-288³³; xi. 299; see also items s.v. THUNDERERS.
 Thunderbolt, vi. 264, 265, 291, 301, 335, 351
 —and lightning, Pegasos bearer of, i. 34
 —Esthonian perckun nohl (borrowed from Lithuanians), iv. 228
 —hammer of Thor a, ii. 79
 —Iasion struck dead by, in punishment for crime, i. 117
 —Indra wields the, vi. 32, 33, pl. iv, opp. p. 34, 132, 139
 —made from bones of the seer Dadhica, vi. 132, 133
 —name of, scares Macedonian dragon, vii. 45
 —of Zeus, i. pl. ii (1), opp. p. xlii, 8, 9, 90, 280
 —personified, iv. 447
 —Vajrasattva bearer of the, vi. 213
 —Zeus hurls Charybdis into sea by, i. 264
 —sends, on Kampaneus, i. 53
 Thunderbolts, fingers of Vu-murt resemble, iv. 195
 Thunderboy swallowed by horned water-snake, x. 45
 Thunderers, iii. 294; iv. 228, 238; v. 39; vii. 11; viii. 357; x. 43; xi. 297; see also THUNDERBIRD.
 Thunder's sister, tale of man who married, x. 24
 Thunderstones, x. 288³²
 Thursar, giants, ii. 127
 Thusandi, serpent princess, xii. 276
 Thuspa (ancient Urartian capital; modern Van), vii. 12
 Thyestes, children of, killed and their cooked flesh served to their father, i. 120
 —lover of wife of Atreus, i. 120

- Thyestes received golden lamb from wife of Atreus and thereby became king at Mykenai, i. 120
 —returns throne to Atreus, is first expelled then recalled for purpose of revenge, i. 120
 —son of Pelops and Hippodameia, i. 120
 Thynias, arrival of Argo at, i. 111
 Thyrs, water-giants, ii. 280
 Thyrsos (ceremonial wand), emblem of Dionysos, i. 222
 Ti, Autumn sacrifice, viii. 61
 —-ch'i, viii. 29
 —Ch'ing, tale of, regarding use of bamboo slips, viii. 139
 —-tsang, Supreme Ruler of Hell, viii. 196
 —Wang Shih Chi, viii. 31
 —-ya ("Earthly Mute"), a groom of Wen Ch'ang, viii. 113
 Ti, meaning of name, vii. 13-14, 383⁴⁵
 Tiahuanaco in legend place of origin of nations, xi. 215, 216, 235, 247
 —monolithic gateway and art at, xi. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 218, 232-233, 240, 248, 368¹⁵
 Tiāmat and her brood, iii. 34
 —Marduk, battle between, vi. 264
 —Babylonian high gods afraid of, iii. 28
 —myth of, caused Sêth to evolve into a Satan, xii. 392⁵⁴
 —female dragon of sea and Chaos, v. 91, 92, 102, 106, 119, 127, 155, 277, 279, 282, 286, 290, 292, 294, 295, 296-297, 298, 300, 302, 303, 317
 —Semitic dragon of ocean, xii. 104
 —Sumerian original of, v. 288-289
 Tiamtu and apsû original watery principles of watery Chaos, v. 289
 Tiberinus, son of Ianus and Camese, i. 297
 Tibet, Buddhism of, vi. 207-219
 —converter of, vi. 204
 —yellow races press southwards to Indo-China from, xii. 286
 Tibeto-Burman legends affect Indo-Chinese mythology, xii. 257
 Tibir, probably original of Tubal (Cain), v. 190, 403⁸
 —(Tagtug), v. 198, 199
 Tibulon, xi. 127
 Ticci Viracocha, xi. 249
 Tickling, death by, iii. 253, 255, 262, 264; iv. 181, 183, 189; 467, 468
 —image to bring life, ix. 274
 —of nose means of driving soul out, iv. 475-476
 Tidal wave swamped boats of pirates, viii. 73
 Tide caused by moon, iv. 420
 —ebb and flow of, viii. 271, 305, 382³
 —-myths, x. 251
 —no one dies on rising, iii. 17
 —Sisyphos said to have been the, i. 38
 Tides, cause of ebb-, ii. 93, 94
 Tieholsodi, water-power, x. 157, 159, 161, 162
 Tien, Chinese Heaven-god, iv. 391
 —-ming, Chinese "Fate," iv. 393
 T'ien, "Heaven," viii. 49, 108
 —-ch'i, viii. 29
 —-chiu, celestial wine, viii. 130
 —fei, viii. 72
 —ho, Milky Way, viii. 132
 —Hou, sea-goddess, viii. 72
 —Hsien Yü Nü Pi Hsia Yüan Chün, viii. 71
 —I-hêng, viii. 169
 —Li, Yüan Emperor, viii. 23
 —lung ("Celestial Deaf One"), viii. 113
 —Pao popular name of Yüan Shih T'ien Tsun, viii. 109
 —Shih, viii. 14, 153
 —-shu, viii. 59
 —Tsu, Father of Husbandry, viii. 62
 —Tzû, viii. 414
 —Wang, viii. 183-187
 —Wên, viii. 143
 Tiermes, thunder-god, iv. 218, 230
 Tiernoglav (Triglav?), iii. 289, 353²⁷
 Tiger, iv. 360
 —and mouse-deer, tale of, ix. 186-188, 191-192
 —as husband of human, iv. 389
 —-cat, Animals and the, tale of, vii. 321
 —girl with ears and legs of a, xii. 289
 —hatched Hkun Hsak from Nāga egg in teak forest, xii. 292
 —man-, vi. 96
 —White, xii. 307
 Tigernmas, first gold smelter and mythic Irish king, iii. 137
 Tigernos ("Chief"); Tigernonos ("Great King"), iii. 95

Tigranes, meaning of name, vii. 33
 —the dragon-fighter, vii. 70-71, 77, 390¹⁸
 —Great introduces Semitic deities into Armenia, vii. 36, 38
 —ruler of Armenia, vii. 9
 —said to have captured statue of Ba'al Shamīn in Syria, vii. 37
 Tigranuhi, wife of Aždahak, vii. 70-71, 77
 Tigris, v. 120, 312, 313, 314
 —Ea god of, v. 105
 —Ninurta conquers lands east of, v. 130
 —sources of, worshipped, vii. 59
 —Valley, legend of St. George transferred to, v. 338
 —waters holy and brought to Babylon for ritual, v. 317, 318
 Tii, first-born of mankind, ix. 25, 26, 27, 313⁵⁷
 —maaraatai, men descended from, ix. 25, 27
 —tapu, mankind derived from, ix. 26
 Tiitii (Maui), raising of sky by, ix. 51
 Tikal, ruin of temple 3, xi. pl. xviii, opp. p. 126
 Tiki (Tiki-au-a-ha), god, ix. 20, 23-24, 26, 312⁶⁰; see also Tin, etc.
 —kapakapa, female child born for Tane, ix. 25
 Till Eulenspiegel, hero resembling the, ix. 199-201
 Tilo, Heaven, a place; also spiritual principle, vii. 127
 Tilottamā, Śiva tempted by, vi. 110, 134, 153
 Tilphossa, story of Saranyu similar to that of Erinyes of, vi. 53
 Tilth, goddess of the, at Möng Nai, xii. pl. xiv, opp. p. 330, 337
 Tima-te-kore, Papa daughter of, ix. 14
 Time, vi. 103, 107, 193, 199, 221
 —abstract divinities of, i. 282
 —conceptions, number-groups react upon, xi. 52, 97
 —elapse of, Rip Van Winkle motif, viii. 132
 —endless, Zet deity of, xii. 378¹⁰²
 —loss of sense of, iii. 121
 —marks, iv. 436-438
 —measuring of, by sun, moon, and stars, iv. 417, 422
 —obelisks symbolizing, xii. 93 (fig. 84)

Time regulators, Greeks call stellar decans, v. 306
 —shift of, x. 24, 50, 288³³; see also RIP VAN WINKLE CYCLE.
 —Sol, Mane, and Mundilfari journey round Heaven to measure, ii. 183
 —Toltec first to count, xi. 53-54, 55, 56, 58
 Timeless region, iii. 69, 115
 Tīmī, Jewish souls of departed, v. 364
 Timo-taata, primeval god, ix. 20
 Tin (Greek This), origin of name of, xii. 386¹⁷
 Tin Dè, story of the Nāt, xii. 342-343
 Tin, molten, as omen, iv. 446
 —divination by, iv. 8, 65
 Ting kuan, abstraction, viii. 147
 —Lan, viii. 165
 Tinia in modern Romagnola a survival of Etruscan chief deity Tin(i)a, i. 316
 Tinirau, ix. 14, 70, 71, 82-84
 Tinne, beliefs of, x. 77-79
 Tintagel, Igerna shut up in, iii. 184, 185
 Tīr, Iranian deity, vii. 32
 —Persian name of Mercury, vii. 384⁵⁴
 —see also Trur.
 Tīr fō Thiunn ("Land under Waves"), iii. 173
 —na m-Ban ("Land of Women"), iii. 115
 —na m-Beo ("Land of Living"), iii. 181
 —na nŌg ("Land of Youth"), Oisín went to, iii. 180
 Tirawa-atius, x. xx, 80-81, 82, 92, 94, 96, 97, 108, 116, 118, 122, 276¹¹
 Tirawahut, x. 108, 276¹¹
 Tiri, master of all nature, xi. 314
 Tīrid ("terror"), v. 163
 Tiridates characterizes Anahit, vii. 26, 27-28
 —I, formerly head of Magi in Parthia, vii. 9
 —II, Christianity achieved fuller conquest under, vii. 9
 Tīrthakaras of the Jains, vi. 96, 220, pl. xxviii, opp. p. 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229
 Tīrthas, holy places, vi. 153
 Tiryns captured by Proitos with Lykian army, i. 32

- Tiryons, Herakles first appears as a hero of, i. 76
 —kingdom of, exchanged for Argos by Perseus, i. 35
 Tishpak, name of Ninurta in Labbu myth, v. 287, 288, 294, 303
 Tishtrya (dog-star [Sirius]), vi. 267–271, pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272, 276, 280, 281, 289
 —dragon fighter, vii. 363
 Tisiphone, gloss of Wälcyrg, ii. 253
 —one of the Erinyes, i. 277
 Tište-kerge, community sacrifice-grove, iv. 262, 263
 Tišup (or Tishub, Teshub), principal male deity of Hittites, Sisyphos may have been derived from, i. 325¹⁴
 Tišya, Aśoka's brother, supposed by some to be Indo-Chinese Titha-yaza, xii. 285
 —Bṛhaspati deity of the constellation, vi. 92
 Titaness cast down from Heaven, x. 113, 285²⁸, 289³⁴
 Titanides, daughters of El and Astarte, v. 67
 Titans, iii. 34
 —battle of, replica of struggle of Giants, i. 9
 —born of Okeanos and Tethys, i. 5
 —Ouranos and Gaia, i. 6, 272
 —conflict of, with Giants, i. 8
 —conquered and driven into depths of earth by Zeus and Giants, i. 8
 —cosmic, Pawnee analogy to, x. 112
 —fought by Poseidon and Zeus, i. 211
 —Herakles summoned to support the gods against, i. 91
 —Mt. Othrys seat of, i. 8
 —overthrown by Zeus, i. 160
 —said to have devoured Zagreus, v. 275
 —stone-armoured, x. 29
 —strife of, with circle of Zeus, i. 8
 Titha Kumma and Zaya Kumma, sons of King of Karanaka, become hermits, xii. 284
 —yaza, builder of Tha-tun, supposed by some to be Tišya, Aśoka's brother, xii. 285
 Tithonos father of Memnon, i. 130
 —lover of Eos, i. 246
 Titicaca, Lake, xi. 200, 220, 232, 240, 243, 248
 Titiko, snake, ix. 120
 Titishana, tale of, vii. 276–278
 Titlacauan, magician, xi. 65
 Titles, father-mother, v. 44
 Titthion, infant Asklepios exposed on Mt., i. 280
 Titu Yupanqui, King, xi. 217
 Tityos and Leto, i. 175
 —punishment of, in Hades, i. 144, 145, 147
 Tiu (Dyaus = Zeus = *Tiwaz), “day-light,” vii. 13, 390¹⁵
 Tiuh Tiuh, xi. 178–179
 Tiur, scribe of the gods, vii. 14
 —patron of writing, vii. 31
 —temple of, vii. 17
 —(Tir), vii. 29–33
 Tiuz perhaps first sky, ii. 193
 —Ull took form of, ii. 158
 Tivar (“shining ones”), gods, related to Skt. devas, ii. 21
 Tiwaiwaka, a bird, ix. 73
 *Tiwaz (equivalent of Dyaus, Zeus, Diespiter), primitive form of Tyr, ii. 97; vii. 13
 Tizoc, xi. 111
 Tlaccacel, counsellor of first Montezuma, xi. 116
 Tlacauepan, xi. 65, 66, 354⁵
 Tlachtlī, ball-game, xi. 82, 119, 170, 173, 174, 176, 177
 Tlahuicol, Tlascalan chieftain, xi. 59
 Tlaik, chief of sky, x. 243
 Tlalchitonatuih, Sun of the Earth, xi. 91
 Tlaloc, god of rain, xi. 50, 54, 56, 58, 59, 71–73, 77, 93, 134, 137, 354⁵
 Tlalocan, terrestrial paradise, xi. 81
 Tlaloccutli, god of water, xi. 92
 Tlaloque, x. 201, 286²⁰
 Tlaltecuitli, earth as gaping jaws, xi. 54, 75, 80
 Tlaltetecuin, xi. 112
 Tlapallan, xi. 66
 Tlatelolco, temple overlooking, xi. 354⁵
 Tlatonatiuh, Sun of Fire, xi. 91
 Tlauizcalpantecutli, planet Venus, xi. 54, 57, 102
 Tlazolteotl, goddess of dirt; earth-goddess, xi. 54, 56, 78
 Tlijevo, Tlindon (St. Iliya's Day) celebrated, iii. 296
 Tlingits, iv. 82
 Tloque Nauaque, the Omnipresent, xi. 88

- Tlotli (Hawk), messenger, xi. 89-90
 Tmolos, former king of Lydia, i. 90
 Toad, chalchultl in shape of, destroyed pyramid, xi. 96
 —master, Gama Sennin is, viii. 276
 Toads, iii. 132
 Toasts, ii. 106-107, 117, 121, 201, 233, 310, 315
 Toba, House of, viii. 188
 Tobacco, xi. 29, 35
 —as punishment or reward of Chameleon, vii. 161, 164
 —ceremonial use of, x. 37, 85; see also CALUMET CEREMONY.
 —offering of, x. 58-59, 159
 —to tree, xi. 25-26
 —origin of, x. 179
 —placed on grave, iv. 38
 Toboggan, ii. 157
 Tōbō-saku ("Prime Man of the East"), viii. 275
 Tochipa, x. 179, 180
 Tochtli ("Rabbit"), day-sign, xi. 100
 Tōda [Tawara] of the Rice-bale, tale of, viii. 314-315
 To-dinh, last Chinese Governor of Tongking, xii. 312-313
 —lich River, spirits of, aid Ministers of State in debate, xii. 319
 Toe, Aurvandill's, star called, ii. 82, 328
 —of Death, people whom he had eaten issue from, vii. 178
 —old woman, cows came from, vii. 236
 Toeprint of God, pregnancy caused by treading on, viii. 6
 Togakushi, Mt., viii. 382⁶ (ch. iv)
 Tohil, god of Balam-Quitze, xi. 166, 167
 Tohohil, xi. 181
 Toi-te-hua-tahi and dog, tale of, ix. 86-87
 To-Kabinana and To-Karvuvu, culture-hero brothers and primeval pair, ix. 105, 107-108, 109, 110, 122-124
 Tokakami, god of death, xi. 122
 Toklok, horse-herd, iv. 432
 Tokolotshe, Zulu water-sprite, vii. 244
 Tokoyo ("Land of Eternity"), viii. 230
 Tōkyō, tale of gingko-tree in Hibiya Park, viii. 342
 Tolerance, School of, viii. 8
 Tolgom offered by arrow-sacrifice, xi. 182
 Tollan, xi. 65, 66, 68, 70, 71, 94, 95, 96, 106, 107, 115, 125, 167, 358¹¹
 Tolpiltzin Quetzalcoatl, last Toltec king, xi. 107
 Toltec, civilization of, xi. 106-107
 —first to count time, xi. 53
 —the, of Nahua tradition, ancestors of Maya, xi. 125-126
 Tom Thumb parallel in Africa, vii. 219
 Tomb, North Siberian, iv. 480 (fig. 18)
 —of shaman, iv. pl. LIII, opp. p. 466, pl. LVI, opp. p. 482
 —see GRAVE-HOUSE OF DEAD.
 Tombs of Apis bulls, xii. 163
 —gods, xii. 166, 169, 414²⁴
 —Melqart, Marduk, and Ba'al, v. 52, 322, 323
 —modern English dead sometimes worshipped, vi. 240
 —saints said to work miracles, vi. 244
 Tombstone, hammer of Thor on, showed consecration to Thor, ii. 80
 Tomte: see BROWNIES.
 Tona, dwarf-like people, xi. 32
 Tonacacuatl may be identical with goddess of love, xi. 77, 88, 91-92
 Tonacatecotle presides over the "thirteen causes," xi. 354⁷
 Tonacatecutli, a creator god and food-giver, xi. 75, 77, 88, 91-92, 134
 "Tonalamatl" calendric period of 260 days, xi. 55, 56, 58, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 146, 148
 Tonantzin, earth-goddess, xi. 75
 Tonapa and Viracocha, xi. 232-242, 293, 370²³; see also TUPA.
 Tonatiuh, sun-god, xi. 28, 54, 56, 74, 80, 81
 Tonga believed to be land fished up by Maui, ix. 43
 —iti, deity, ix. 14, 37
 Tongan mythology has primeval sea, ix. 20
 Tongk, Ostiak name for earthly gods and images of same, iv. 12
 Tongking, Tran-vu protector of, xii. 309
 "Tongue-cut Sparrow," tale of, viii. 319-320
 Tongue of Buddha, vi. 196, 199
 —flame, soul of Lope de Aguirre haunts savannahs in form of, xi. 279
 —giants used to seize victims, iv. 386, 387

- Tongue, pricking, with poison, xi. 267, 268
- Tongues, confusion of, x. 63, 300⁴⁹
- giving of, at Heaven-reaching House of God, xi. 132
- protruded, on masks, xi. pl. xxxi, p. 218, 222, pl. xxxii, p. 222, 235
- T'on-mi Sambhoṭa sent to India to collect Buddhist books, vi. 208
- Tönni vakk (case), iv. 137-138
- Tonto, iv. 159
- Tonttu, guider of house and outbuildings, iv. 171
- Tools, magic, xi. 172
- Tooth against which thumb of knowledge placed, clairvoyant gift acquired by, iii. 166-167
- gift, Frey presented with Alfheim as, ii. 108
- of child thrown into fire for exchange by Loki, ii. 149
- Gotama Buddha given to Nawrahtā, xii. 350
- poisonous, v. 129, 130
- Topeth, v. 50
- Topielec, water-spirit, iii. 270
- Topography of Japan, viii. 244-245
- Tor, hill at Glastonbury, iii. 194-195, 212
- Tora-galles: see HORA-GALLES, ETC.
- Torch emblem of Demeter and Persephone, i. 233
- race dedicated to Prometheus, Hephaistos, and Athene, i. 207
- in honour of Selene, Indian parallel to, x. 37
- Torch (Torx) in name and character related to Dvergar, Zwerge, and Telchins, vii. 85, 393^{33 34}
- Torches: see KEREMET SPIRITS, ETC.
- Törem, heaven-god, iv. 260
- Karevel and -Talmas, iv. 404
- Tornado-sack of Lightning stolen, x. 116, 121
- Tornait, x. 5, 270⁴, 272⁶
- Tornarsuk, ruler of the Tornait, x. 5, 271⁶, 272⁶
- Tornit, Inlanders, legends of, x. 3, 29
- Törö, iv. 123, 131
- Torone, wrestling match at, between Herakles and the sons of Proteus, i. 261
- Töröngöi, first man, iv. 381
- Tortoise, vi. 75, 96, 104, 155
- Tortoise and serpent emblems of Huyen-vu, xii. 307, 308
- as term of vilification, viii. 101
- ascends altar, viii. 35
- avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 168
- birth of, xi. 29
- Chinese symbol of Yin, viii. 243
- crane emblem, meaning of, xii. 307-308
- husbands, ix. 140
- in legend, seizes sword of Thai-to, xii. 302
- trickster tales, ix. 187, 188, 194-196, 204-205
- incarnation, older attribution of, to Brahmā or Prajāpati, vi. 170
- or ape as trickster-hero of Indonesian origin, ix. 204-205
- see HYMN TO HERMES, ETC.
- snake-like head of, ix. 291
- son of a, explanation of, as term of abuse, xii. 307
- spiritual animal, viii. 98, 100-101
- sprang from face of Mañjuśrī, vi. 212
- throne of Ea supports a, v. 396⁵²
- tortoise stories, vii. 121, 135, 144, 284, 309-320, 424¹⁴
- used in divination, viii. 135, 138
- wife of crane [Urashima], viii. 265
- writing on, viii. 38
- Torture of prisoners unknown on Pacific coast, x. 214
- pillar of copper, viii. 40
- putting to, vii. 370
- Tortures devised by Ta-chi, viii. 39
- Sun-dance, x. 89-90, pl. xvii, opp. p. 90, 282²¹
- "Tóruigheacht Dhiarmada agus Ghráinne," iii. 175-179
- "Tóruigheacht in Ghilla Dhecair," iii. 173
- Tös-Khan, son of creator, iv. 405
- Tosotsu-ten (Päli, Tusita), one of three chief paradises, viii. 241
- Totem-ancestors of various clans, some human and some animal, ix. 271
- god, Cagn possibly a, vii. 135, 287
- Totemic emblems of the North-west, Peruvian figures reminiscent of, xi. 222-223
- Totemism, ii. 258; iv. 496-523; v. xviii, 7, 9, 10, 11; vi. 63, 170, 240-241, 243; xi. 223, 234, 245

- Totemism and totemic spirits, x. 238, pl. xxx, opp. p. 240, 240-245, 246, 270⁴, 293⁴⁰
- totems, vii. 120, 132, 182, 270-290, 288, 322, 416¹, 418⁴⁰
- importance of, in Australia, ix. 301, 302
- question of, in Egyptian religion, xii. 362⁴
- traces of, in Artemis ritual, i. 183
- Totems, ix. 116, pl. xii, opp. p. 104
- Tou, Empress, viii. 174
- Toueyo, name assumed by Tezcatlipoca, xi. 65-66
- Towel bound about neck of sacrificial animal, iv. 264
- hung in hut for deceased for forty days, iv. 48
- Towels, iv. 148
- Tower hidden with magic mist, iii. 201
- of Babel, iv. 367; v. 309, 310, 323
- among Chins, xii. 266, 267
- equivalent, vi. 336, pl. xlii, opp. p. 336
- stands for New Year and fish for end of old, v. 310
- sun imprisoned in, iii. 318
- Towers as symbols of earth, v. 90, 94
- colours of stages of, v. 159
- origin of stages of, v. 89-90
- Town-pillars, iv. 334-335, 339
- Towns, birds inspired heroes to found, iii. 13
- of gods, vii. 19, 387⁵
- Tôyô-tama-hime, tale of, viii. 265-266
- Trachis, children of Herakles flee to, i. 95
- Trachoma, iv. 136
- Trade between Ireland and Spain in pre-historic days, iii. 23
- the silent, ii. 271
- Tradition, iii. 8
- Frigg in, ii. 177
- preserves distinct traces of early faith of ancient Slavs, iii. 222-223
- Traditions, Chinese, oral and written, viii. 3
- native, xi. 5
- “Tragic Death of Sons of Usnech”: see LONGES MAC NUSNIC.
- tales not accepted by Japanese in times of warfare and social disintegration, viii. 265
- Trance, artificial stimulants to assist shaman's, iv. 282, pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 282, 285-286, 290-291, 293, 295
- Transcription and pronunciation, Egyptian, uncertainty of, xii. 3-4
- Indian, vi. 9
- Transfiguration, xi. 197
- Day rites, vii. 59-61
- of Buddha, vi. 193
- roses and rose-water, vii. 381⁵ (ch. ii)
- water-pouring at Feast of, vii. 22
- Transformation, i. 15, 16, 20, 21, 29, 35, 36, 44, 46, 68, 69, 70, 73, 122, 137, 158, 175, 181, 195, 211, 246, 257; ii. 10, 22, 125, 141, 142, 143, 144, 146, 151, 155, 181, 197, 240, 269, 277, 293; iii. 31, 40, 51, 60, 66, 71, 72, 75, 80, 89, 96, 97, 100, 102, 124, 125, 126, 127, 129, 136, 155, 168, 169, 171, 172, 174, 175, 177, 187, 188, 207, 208, 229; iv. 105; 365, 374, 409, 480, 481, 503, 504, 506, 507; v. 28, 32, 352; vi. 30, 48, 53, 67, 95, 115-116, 209, 242, 311 ff.; 295, 302; vii. 50; 168, 230, 253; viii. 38, 157; 222, 253, 254, 265, 270, 290, 304-305, 314, 321, 324, 325, 327, 328, 329, 333; ix. 55, 65, 69, 70, 82, 107, 109, 110-111, 144, 172, 208, 229, 252, 271; x. 7, 50, 63, 104, 115, 133, 134, 136, 164, 176, 216, 224-225, 228, 229, 231, 279¹⁵, 293⁴⁰, 296⁴⁶-297, 307⁶²; xi. 28-29, 30, 31-32, 61, 66, 69, 83, 91, 93, 94, 95, 153, 167, 169, 171, 172, 174, 194, 201, 202, 225, 228, 231, 239, 249, 250, 251, 269, 271, 275, 276, 301, 304, 310, 311-315; xii. 356; see also SHAPE-SHIFTING.
- certain medicines produce, iii. 184; vii. 344
- Combat, iii. 56-57, 109, 110
- Flight, iii. 136
- of Niobe and Aëdon, i. 44, 175
- primeval man to woman, ix. 107
- power of, Periklymenos received, i. 92
- Transformer: see HERO-TRANSFORMER-TRICKSTER.
- Transformers, xi. 62, 85, 88
- Translation of man, woman, and child to Heaven, vii. 238-239, 240, 241
- Xisuthros (Ziūsudra; Noah), v. 204, 208, 224

- Transliteration, x. 267¹–268
- Transmigration, iii. 14; vi. 101, 227, 228; viii. 240–241, 281, 316, 317; x. 78, 280¹⁸–281, 297⁴⁶; xii. 415⁵
- Transmutation of metals: see *ALCHEMY*.
- Transparency of bodies of Czech genii of fate, iii. 250
- Tran-vu (= Huyen-thien, Huyen-vu), Pagoda of (French Grand Buddha), connected with serpent-worship, xii. 306, 308, 309
- (= Huyen-vu), national tutelary deity, xii. 309
- offerings to, xii. 310
- temple of, xii. 309–310
- Trap, tale of first, resembles that told of guillotine and its inventor, iii. 137
- Trasadasyu, Agni god of, vi. 44
- Trâtr, epithet of Agni or Indra, vi. 50
- Trauco, witch appearing in child form, xi. 328
- Travel, myth of tears of Isis used as spell for safe, xii. 126
- Travelling man, iv. 409
- Tray, wooden, Byat Twe and Ta rescued from, xii. 348
- Tre, variant form of name Tiur, vii. 383⁴⁵
- Treasure, ii. 47, 139, 141, 211
- dividing of magical, ii. 272
- snakes guardians of, vi. 241
- Treasures, demanded that Kulhwch obtain, iii. 192
- discovered by means of “hand of glory,” iii. 107
- magical, to be obtained, iii. 40
- of Britain, Merlin took the, to isle of Bardsey, iii. 201
- Treasures, Brides of, Muslim fairy guardians, vii. 393⁸²
- Tree and plant of healing, v. 152, 226
- artificial sacrifice-, iv. 339
- ash-: see *YGGDRASIL*, ETC.
- bark of, in lieu of human skin, as tribute to devil, vii. 371
- Beach, Lake Biwa, Ômi, viii. 340
- bending of, to kill person, ix. 231, 321⁷¹
- birth of pine-, x. 27
- boat-like trough placed in, at Lapp Christmas festival, iv. 67
- box-, female made from, by Moon, ix. 274
- burial, iv. 481
- Tree, celestial, viii. 339; xii. 32 (fig. 13), 35 (fig. 21), 36, 37 and figs. 22, 23, 24
- associated with sun-myths, vii. 49
- association of Osiris with, xii. 94, 99
- attempts to localize, xii. 36–37
- birth of sun from, xii. 35 (fig. 21)
- dead fed by Hat-hôr from, xii. 39
- perch on branches of, xii. 178
- divine cat cuts a serpent into fragments at foot of, xii. 106
- Hat-hôr gives food and drink from, xii. 136
- sitting among green rays identical with, xii. 39
- in relation to the sun, xii. 38, 39
- or cosmic, terrestrial analogies of, xii. 36
- Sekha(u)it, T̥hout(i), and Atum register king's name on, xii. 53 (fig. 51)
- changing size of, with entrance or exit of spirit, iv. 354
- coins left at sacrifice-, iv. 279–280
- connexion of Yima with a, vi. 315
- containing forbidden fruit, vii. 316–319
- cosmic, xii. 35–36
- or of fate, Isis conceives Horus from, xii. 115
- creation of, iv. 378, 381, 382
- cross carved on memorial, iv. 25–26, 67
- cut by Esus, iii. 9, 157, pl. xx, opp. p. 157, pl. xxxi, opp. p. 166
- dedicated to Utumô, promise-rope wound about, iv. 69–70
- fertilized by bird produced mankind, ix. 168
- fire came from, iv. 451
- food offered to, by harvesters, xii. 16
- from Heaven dropped to earth in creation-myth, ix. 159
- which milk is distilled, xi. 83
- Gaokerena, white haoma, vi. 265, 281
- gave rise to gods and men, ix. 167
- Great Oak, song of, iv. 82
- grew from heart of a primeval being, ix. 166
- sword-handle dropped by sun, ix. 159
- head of Hunhun-Ahpu transformed to gourd on, xi. 171

Tree heaven, x. 35, 48-49, 63, 104, 113-114, 136, 174, 221, 233, 234, 255, 257, 260, 294⁴², 300⁴⁹, 307⁶²; xii. 31
 —and life, Isis identified with, xii. 99
 —as aid to passage for dead, xii. 176
 —curious legend of a, vii. 137
 —see PERSEA-TREE, ETC.
 —stellar, Nut united with, xii. 42
 —hiding inside of, ix. 119
 —holy, iv. 139, 140, 142, 150, 174
 —in every nome, xii. 37
 —in Loch Guirr, perhaps debased myth of world-tree, iii. 138
 —room in, built for Fionn and his grandmother, iii. 167
 —one of lower heavens reaching to sky, ix. 160
 —iron, iv. 333, 339
 —Jumo, iv. 265-280
 —kaji-, viii. 237
 —karsikko, iv. 25-26, pl. II, opp. p. 26, 43
 —katsura-, viii. 232, 378¹⁵
 —"killing" of, before chopping down, iv. 187
 —kumpong-, man created from, ix. 174
 —Lang turned into betel-, xii. 356
 —luminous and burning, x. 100
 —magic, for healing, v. 152
 —restoration of, ix. 59-60, 68, 124-125, 325¹⁴
 —marriage, vi. 238, 239
 —mistletoe, ii. 129
 —Näkki may appear as, iv. 204
 —names of persons, v. 9
 —night-, rose-, sun-, iii. 326
 —nim-, Nimbāraks worship sun in a, vi. 232
 —Odin hung on, for nine nights, ii. 43, 50-51, 52, 354⁶⁰
 —of all seeds, vi. 281, 289
 —death and life, iv. 383
 —fate, xii. 36
 —knowledge, beneath which Buddha attains Buddhahood, vi. 197
 —of good and evil, iv. 381, 382, 383, 490; v. 184-185, 187, 199
 —suggestion of, in Wa creation-myth, xii. 289
 —life, iv. 349-360, 381-382, 383, 413, 414, 415, 490; xii. 36 and fig. 23
 —and nourishment, xi. 70
 —serpent, v. 177, 179, 184, 186,

Tree of life, Biblical conceptions of, influenced Idunn myth, ii. 180
 —guarded against mortals, and other marvellous trees, iii. 131
 —may have been presented to dying gods, v. 188
 —of paradise, iv. 80
 —Osiris connected with, xii. 399¹¹¹
 —Middle Place, xi. pl. IX, opp. p. 70
 —Tarbga shaken, iii. 127
 —Pārijāta, vi. 174
 —Persea-: see PERSEA-TREE, ETC.
 —planted at new house, first-fruits and a sheep offered to, iv. 26
 —by God (world-pillar), iv. 335, 338
 —primeval pair in form of, vi. 295
 —rowan, called "Thor's Deliverance," ii. 84
 —of the gods resembles quicken-tree of Dubhros, iii. 131
 —(quicken), berries of, confer immortality, iii. 54, 55
 —sacred, of Heliopolis, local parallels to, xii. 31
 —offerings to Leza at, vii. 133
 —soul of Osiris in, xii. 166
 —sacrifice blood thrown into, iv. 271
 —each god has its own, iv. 265-281
 —towel from neck of sacrificial animal hung on, iv. 264
 —sacrificial animal's bones hung on, iv. 57, 58, 149, 150
 —sacrificing towards, iv. 268, 269, 270, 271, 272
 —sakaki-, viii. 226, pl. VIII, opp. p. 226
 —sanga-: see SANGA-TREE, ETC.
 —silk-cotton-, creation by chips from, xi. 271
 —song of Shetland woman echo of myth of Odin on the, ii. 354⁶⁰
 —soul, iv. 14, 188
 —offering to, iv. 188
 —speaking, viii. 101
 —spirit man and woman descending from, become rulers of branch of Wa race, xii. 281
 —spirit, vi. 238-239; viii. 177
 —(as first woman [?]), iv. 352, 353, 358, 359
 —shrine of, xii. pl. IV, opp. p. 254, pl. VIII, opp. p. 280
 —spirits, Schrat akin to Teutonic, ii. 205

Tree, splitting of, iii. 322
 —sun-god appearing from, v. 133
 —ten mythical varieties of men grown on, vi. 298
 —that shakes its roots used in making zemis, xi. 25-26, 35
 —to wife, Tane took, ix. 25
 —transformation into, as fulfilment of wish, x. 50
 —trunks, creation of Ask and Embla out of, ii. 204
 —hollowed, used as coffins, iv. 34
 —(Ulé) became man, xi. 313-314
 —upside down in creation-myth, ix. 249
 —sky, whereby men pass back and forth, ix. 38
 —water of life confers immortality on, ix. 252-253
 —which was origin of all cultivated plants, xi. 269
 —with jewelled fruit seen by Gilgamesh, iii. 131
 —world-: see YGGDRASIL, ETC.; WORLD-TREE.
 —worship, vi. 158-159
 —Lithuanian, iii. 356⁹
 —Yama revels with the Fathers in, vi. 312
 —Yaxche, xi. 138
 Trees and forests regarded as animate, iv. 187-190
 —rocks joining Heaven and earth, xi. 308-309
 —ash at which dooms given, ii. 23
 —bear's bones hung on, iv. 93
 —bending over to carry people to other places, ix. 65, 66, 78
 —cacao- and calabash-, grew from buried body of Jáburu, xi. 193
 —certain, origins of, i. 16
 —cherry-, viii. 213, 233-234
 —coniferous, required, if possible, in groves of lower spirits, iv. 152, 158, 220
 —different, tutelary genii for, iv. 188
 —divine, consisting of pearls and fruits, vi. 138, 144, 201
 —dwelling-place of Maruts, Apsarases, and Gandharvas, vi. 89-90, 94
 —felling of, by dead man, iv. 55
 —fire caught in, ix. 281
 —first people came from, vii. 145-146, 401⁶

Trees, first people transformed into, xi. 28
 —five heavenly, of great sanctity, vi. 159
 —forests, as deities, vi. 60-61, 96
 —four, which rise into quarters of Heaven perhaps as support, xi. 55, 56
 —fruit-bearing, musical, iii. 87, 120
 —growing, to escape flood, x. 161
 —have lower branches removed in honour of new enterprises or of a bride, iv. 26
 —Heaven-supporting, ii. 335
 —human sacrifice hung on, iii. pl. xx (A), opp. p. 158
 —images carved on, iv. pl. xix, opp. p. 156, 178
 —in divination, vii. 12
 —(in nature), ii. 203-208, 213, 214
 —kinds of, in sacrifice groves, iv. 152, 158, 262, 266, 281
 —lime, associated with Râ and Alf, ii. 226
 —linen hung on, iii. 254
 —made from Ymir's hair, ii. 326
 —magic, iii. 87
 —with apples, iii. 195
 —magical influence of, viii. 79, 104-105
 —man derived from, in belief of some Hellenic stocks, i. 11
 —mankind created from, ix. 30, 106, 107, 110, 160, 167, 168, 169; 313⁷⁷
 —marriage of man and woman who were originally, ix. 160
 —memorial, iv. 25-26, 35
 —miraculous growth of, ix. 64, 239, 295, 297
 —mythic, of Elysium, not unknown on earth, though guarded, iii. 138
 —mythical, viii. 339-340
 —of Eden, v. 189
 —forest sacred to Artemis, i. 184
 —Quarters, xi. 56-57
 —tabued grove stained with blood of sacrifices, iii. 11
 —origins of certain, traced back to human or divine personages, i. 16
 —(pine, sugi, camphor, gingko) in legend, viii. 253-254, 341-342, 348
 —placenta hung on, at child-birth, iv. 261
 —plants, flowers, tales of, viii. 338-353

- Trees, preparing Seides from, or sacrificing at, iv. 108, 109-110, pl. ix, opp. p. 110
- progenitors of Pygmies offspring of, vii. 265
 - representing the storeys of Heaven erected before sacrificial victims, iv. 400, 487
 - sacred, ii. pl. xl, opp. p. 316; vi. 239; 283, 387; viii. 246-247, pl. xv, opp. p. 246, 267
 - to Anu, v. 97
 - sacrifice, iv. 144, 152, 153, 154, 174, 233; see also KARSIKKO, MEMORIAL TREE, ETC.
 - sacrificial victims hung on branches of, ii. 203
 - see SHAMAN-PILLARS.
 - seeds of fire brought to, ix. 254
 - serpents connected with, v. 179
 - shaping of humans from, ii. 327
 - smeared with blood to support the sky, iv. 222
 - soul-, ix. pl. xviii, opp. p. 182
 - spirits appear as tall as, iv. 179, 181, 182, 184-185, 189, 243
 - of dead dwell in, ii. 204, 207
 - see DRYADS; HAMADRYADS.
 - 365, typify year; and two, day and night, xii. 35, 38
 - tutelary spirits ascribed to, xii. 15-16
 - which preserve germ of fire (friction), ix. 47
 - wish-, vi. 225
 - withered by Mora, iii. 228
 - worship of, iii. 273; vii. 62-63
- Trelquehuecave, octopus, xi. 328
- Tremyugan, iv. 403
- Trench, New Year ceremony at, v. 319, 320
- Trespass on a sacred place, iii. 73
- Tresses of Ĥat-ĥor hang across or form sky, xii. 39
- Horus, four sons of Horus or Osiris identified with, xii. 112
- Tretā Age, vi. 102, 105
- Trèves, altar from, iii. pl. xx, opp. p. 157, pl. xxi, opp. p. 166
- Triad, vi. pl. ix, opp. p. 108, 109; x. 220, 221
- earliest form of, in Indian religion, vii. 43
 - formed in ancient Persia and in Armenia, vii. 42
- Triad formed in India by Indra, Agni, and Sūrya, vii. 43
- Khaldi, Theispas, and Artinis formed a, under Babylonian influence, vii. 11
 - of Elephantine, xii. 20 (fig. 1)
 - gods existed before Chaos, ix. 16
 - original Japanese, viii. 222
 - perhaps once formed in Armenia by Aramazd, Anahit, and Mihr, vii. 33
 - see TRIMŪRTI.
 - Theban, xii. 34, 362⁶
- Triads, ii. 15-16, 23-24, pl. vi, opp. p. 32
- development of, xii. 20, 215
 - in Babylonia, xii. 362⁵
 - of gods in Malay Archipelago due to Indian influence, ix. 242
 - Welsh poems, iii. 92, 95, 98, 103, 106, 107, 111, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 197, 201
- Triangular arrangement of army and triangular arrow, vii. 64, 65, 71
- Tribal cult of the clan deity, viii. 215
- deities, Ewe totems listed as, vii. 272
- Tribe inhabiting foot of mountain, genius of mountain progenitor (*or* tutelary god) of the, viii. 215
- Tribes and lands of the Gulf Region, x. 53-54
- first settling in China, viii. 5
 - five, vi. 54, 61, 356⁹
 - forest, x. 13-51
 - of men created from body of monster, x. 139
- Tribog, triple god (see also TRIGLAV), iii. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 288
- Tribunal, divine, Odin rides to, ii. 23, 43
- Tribute, ii. 27, 34; xi. 108
- bound on Ireland may be memory of sacrifice, iii. 27
 - double, forced upon Minyans by Thebes, i. 79-80
- Trick to gain possession of síd, iii. 50, 52
- Trickery, vii. 119, 139-140, 141, 213; ix. 133-134, 136, 146; x. 44-45, 297⁴⁷, 298⁴⁸
- against spirits, iv. 475-476
- Trickster and transformer: see HĻAK-ANYANA, ETC.; also items s.v. the well-known trickster animals.
- hero, Amalivaca, xi. 259

- Trickster tales absent from Micronesian mythology, ix. 263
 ———Philippines, ix. 240
 ———and tricksters, ix. 126-128, 186-205, 288-289
 ———found in Annam, ix. 242
 ———Indonesian, influenced by Buddhist "Jātakas," etc., ix. 242
 Tricksters, vii. 122, 292, 353
 —transformers, and wonder folk, x. xvi, 67-69, 81, 120-124, 290³⁶, 298⁴⁸-299, 311⁶⁹
 Trident, connexion of, with fish-spear, i. 211
 —emblem of Nereus, i. 260
 —of Poseidon, connexion of, with lightning-bolt of a Mesopotamian divinity, i. 210
 —Siva, vi. 111
 —symbol of Poseidon, meaning of, i. 7 (fig. 1)
 Triglav, three-headed god at Stettin, iii. pl. xxxi, opp. p. 278, 284-285, 289
 Trimūrti (Triad), vi. pl. ix, opp. p. 108, pl. x, opp. p. 118, 183
 Trinities, v. 89, 108, 292, 293; viii. 108-109, 110-113, 196; see also various entries s.v. THREE.
 Trinity, ii. 24
 —Christian, Egyptian and Babylonian triads not comparable with, xii. 362⁵
 —Yucatec, xi. 143
 Triphis and Amon, spell of, against dog-bite, xii. 209
 —Greek form of name Repit, xii. 146, 408⁸², 426²⁷
 Triple form assumed by Odin, ii. 6, pl. iii, opp. p. 12
 —forms, Celtic myths loved, iii. 193
 Tripod, sacred, at Delphoi, desecrated by Herakles, i. 90
 Tripods, golden, wrought by Hephaistos, i. 206
 Tripolemos of Eleusis, teachings of, in beginnings of civilization, i. 16
 Triptolemos, a minister of rites of Demeter, i. 230
 —judge in Hades, i. 143
 —of Syria, Yāw compared to, v. 43
 —parentage of, i. 230
 —setting forth to bring knowledge of agriculture to mankind, i. 229 (fig. 8), 230
 Triṣadhastha, Agni is, vi. 284
 Triśalā and Devānandā, foetuses in wombs of, interchanged, vi. 222-223
 Triśaṅku, Karamnāsā River represents sins of, vi. 235
 —sought to attain Heaven, vi. 148
 Triśiras, vi. 153
 Tristan, Anglo-Norman poet Thomas wrote concerning, iii. 196
 —French poem of Arthurian cycle, iii. 195
 Tristram, iii. 104
 Triṣṭubh metre, vi. 91
 Trita and Viśvarūpa, myth of, v. 130
 —Āptya, vi. 36, 48, 67, 89, 176
 —(Thrita) in myth, vi. 265
 Triton, i. 259-260
 —appears to Argonauts and directs them to Sea of Minos, i. 114
 —bears Theseus to Poseidon and Amphitrite, i. 101
 —holds Theseus in the presence of Amphitrite and Athene, i. pl. xxv, opp. p. 96
 Tritonian Lake, Argonauts guided overland by horse to, i. 114
 Troan, mother of Tror, daughter of Priam, ii. 32
 Troglodyte, Min of Koptos not truly, xii. 410¹
 Troglodytes, vii. 113
 Troia new name of Dardania, i. 117
 Troizen, i. 68
 —cave believed to lead to Underworld, i. 143
 —entrance to Underworld at, i. 89
 —oracle at, consulted by Aigeus, i. 97
 —Poseidon chief deity of, i. 212
 Trojans enveloped in mist by Hera, i. 164, 166
 Troid-folk, ii. 223, 224, 231
 —-thing, ii. 301
 —-wives, ii. 205, 233
 —-woman, Helgi's Fylgja, ii. 235
 Trolls, ii. 81, 90, 173, 199, 219, 223, 285-287, 301, 302
 Trophonios, Hades as earth-god, i. 234
 Tror (Thor), ii. 32
 Trorhall, host of, ii. 231
 Tros, grandson of Dardanos, succeeds to throne, i. 117
 —of Ilion, father of Ganymedes, i. 240
 Trough as protective covering for dead, iv. 34

- Trough, boat-shaped, containing food, put in high pine-tree at Lapp Christmas festival, iv. 67
 —burial of food and image in, for dead, iv. 39
 —for long-dead placed by door at funeral feasts, iv. 39, 44, 45, 51, 60
 Troughs, ghosts seize, vii. 186
 Trows of Orkney and Shetland recall trolls, ii. 287
 Troy, adventures of Herakles at, i. 91
 —afflicted by Apollo and Poseidon, i. 85
 —founders of Rome came from, i. 304
 —Greek army arrives at, i. 126
 —Odysseus entreated by Menelaos and Palamedes to aid in war against, i. 123
 —(or Turkland) in Prologue to the "Edda," ii. 32, 33
 —sack of, i. 126
 —tale of, i. 117-140
 —Theseus's children reign in Athens after fall of, i. 105
 —thought to have been Asgard, ii. 329
 Trumpet, sacred, to which offerings made, xi. 275
 Trung sisters, Anh-tong's vision of, xii. 314
 —fate of, xii. 314, 315
 Trung-nhi and -trac, sisters deified and commemorated in temple at Chua-hai-ba, xii. 312-314
 Truxillo, xi. 215, 219, 220, 221
 Tryambaka, name of Rudra, vi. 38, 83
 Ts'ai and the haunted house, viii. 151-152
 —Shên, god of wealth, viii. 66, 79
 —Shun, viii. 164
 —Yüan-ting, classical scholar of Sung Dynasty, viii. 144
 "Ts'an T'ung Ch'i," viii. 144, 145, 146
 Tsanahale, creature with feathered back, x. 163
 "Tsang Shu," viii. 140
 Ts'ang Chieh, viii. 31
 Tsao, viii. 74, 76, 77
 —Chün ("Prince of the Furnace"), viii. 75-76
 —Po, viii. 77
 —Shên, god of hearth, viii. 74, 76
 —Tzû, viii. 105
 Ts'ao Kuo-chiu, one of Eight Immortals, viii. 127-128
 Ts'ao Ts'ao, viii. 95, 107, 175, 176-177, 178, 179
 Tsê, viii. 80
 —Shên, household god of brick houses, viii. 81; see also HOUSES, EXCAVATED, ETC.
 Ts'ê tzû, dissection of ideographs, viii. 138
 Tseghi, x. 171, 173
 "Tselane," vii. 156, 414²⁴
 Tsên Yü-ying, deified military governor, xii. 260, pl. v, opp. p. 260
 Tsêng-ch'êng, viii. 128
 —Ts'an, viii. 104, 161-162
 Tshaka, vii. 135
 Tshembulat, Cheremiss spirit, iv. 155
 Tshindi, or devils, evil gods, x. 156
 Tshohanoai, Sun-carrier, x. 155
 Tsiskagili, red cray-fish, why meat of, inedible, x. 60
 Tsisnadzini (Pelado Peak, N. M.), creation and decoration of, x. 162
 Tso, commentator, viii. 138
 —ch'iu Ming, viii. 199
 —Chuan, commentary on "Ch'un Ch'iu" viii. 81, 109, 199
 —tao, black art, viii. 155
 Tso'lob (the Offenders), Age of, xi. 153
 T'son, Cheremiss "life," iv. 4
 T-sonet-nofret, xii. 140
 Tsoh-k'a-pa, monk of Tibet, vi. 209
 Tsonoqoa, Cannibal Woman, x. 243-244
 Tšopatsa, Mordvinian "soul," also applied to image of a god, iv. 12
 Tsu tien, sacrifice before journey, viii. 61
 Ts'ui Chi-shu, viii. 169
 —Hao, viii. 189
 —Shih, viii. 163
 Tsü ||Goab (or Tsuni ||Goam), supreme Being of Hottentots, discussion of, vii. 157-159, 214, 215
 Tsuki-yo-mi, viii. 224
 Tsukuba, Mt., viii. 251
 Tsukushi (modern Kyūshū), island, viii. 211
 —oak of, viii. 339
 Tsulkalu, x. 69
 Tsuna wounded an ogre, viii. 306
 Tsundigewi, dwarfs, x. 68
 Ts'ung, jade tube, viii. 46, 47
 Tsuraspako, animal-lodge, x. 123
 Tsuré-zuré-gusa, viii. 385

- Tsutsu-izutsu ("well-curb"), story of, viii. 299-300
- Tu, child of Rangi, ix. 8, 9
- Tu one of the "Perfect Ones," viii. 113
- Su, hill in Eastern Sea, viii. 117
- T'u-drawing, viii. 35, 37
- Tuag, drowning of, iii. 72, 89
- Tuag's Wave, iii. 89
- Tuan MacCairill, long life and transformations of, iii. 206-207
- Tuatha Dé Danann, gods and magicians, Nemedian survivors who returned to Ireland, iii. pl. 1, frontispiece, 23-24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 42-48, 49, 50, 51, 54, 56, 60-61, 65, 66, 89, 91, 97, 108, 122, 126, 127, 134, 140, 153, 163, 164, 167, 170, 174, 175, 177, 188, 198, 204, 347⁶¹
- mythical Irish people, ii. 30
- traditional burial-place of the, iii. pl. 1, frontispiece
- Tub, iii. 136
- Uzume dances on flat, viii. pl. viii, opp. p. 226
- Tubal-Cain, patron of metal-workers, v. 105, 202, 403³
- Tubes, drinking-, vii. 169, 403²³
- Tucuma, an orange-coloured palm, food plant, xi. 309
- Tucupacha, creator deity, tale of, xi. 85-86
- Tuesday, ploughing, sowing, reaping should be done on a, iii. 33
- Tugra, Bhujyu son of, vi. 31
- Tugs-of-war, vii. 314-316, 326-327; xii. 326
- Tu-huru-huru, son of Tinirau, ix. 82-83
- Tuirbe Trágmair forebade sea to come beyond axe, iii. 133
- Tuirenn, son of Ogma, iii. 40
- Tuirrean transformed into wolf-hound, iii. 169
- Tuisto, ii. 24
- and Mannus originators of Germanic race, ii. 328
- Tūkārām, divinity of, vi. 244
- Tukulti-Ninurta I, v. 145, 400¹⁵⁵
- Tulala-Madindi, pygmies who sleep in holes, vii. 416¹⁹
- Tulan-Zuiva, Place of Seven Caves and Seven Ravines, xi. 166
- Tulans, four, xi. 178, 179, 180, 181
- Tulasī Dās, vi. 231, 244
- Tulchainde, Morrigan helped, iii. 67
- Tulchuherris, regarded as lightning, x. 232-233
- Tulihänd = Money-Para, iv. 173
- Tululi, v. 79
- Tu-matauenga, god of fierce human beings, ix. 32
- Tumbal, war-god, xi. 207
- Tumbez, xi. 220
- Tumburu, leader of Gandharvas, vi. 143
- Tu-metua, deity, ix. 14
- Tumo-pas, oak-god, iv. 188
- Tumuli, ii. pl. 1, frontispiece, pl. xvi, opp. p. 130
- Celtic deities may have been associated with, iii. 49
- Tu-mute-anaoa, deity, ix. 14
- Tuna, eel lover of Maui's wife and Ina, ix. 55-56
- Tunek, the, slain by crystal, x. 3, 284²⁷
- Tung Cho, viii. 177
- Chow Lieh Kuo Chih, viii. 166
- Chün, god of sun rising in East, viii. 90, 117
- fang So called upon at sacrifice to pygmies, viii. 117
- Fu, viii. 114
- Hai ("Eastern Sea"), appearance of daughter of, to Wén Wang, viii. 70
- hua, abode of male fairies, viii. 114
- Huang T'ai I, hero, viii. 87, 88
- Pien Mên, viii. 155
- t'ing, lake, viii. 89
- Mountain, viii. 154
- Wang, viii. 114
- Kung, viii. 116
- Yo temple, tablet on, viii. 23, 135
- worshipped by Taoists, viii. 71
- Yung, viii. 162-163
- "T'ung Chien," viii. 76
- Kang Mu, viii. 59
- Wai Chi, viii. 58
- Shu, viii. 143
- Tüng Hkam, a heavenly deity, xii. 275
- son of Nāga princess and Hkun Ai, marriage of, xii. 273-274
- Tungk-Pok, a hunter of six-footed stag, son of god of Heaven, iv. 436
- Tunja, Zaque of, xi. 196
- Tunkan ("Boulder"), the Earth-power, x. 98
- Tunnrida, House-riders, ii. 300, 301

- Tuno (magician), iv. 145, 146, 147
 Tuonela, home of Tuoni (the dead one), Underworld, iv. 74, 78
 Tuonen-portti, Underworld's gate, iv. 75
 Tupa (Tupan, Tumpa), cognate form of Tonapa, xi. 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 299, 375¹¹
 Tupac Yupanqui, Quito subdued by, xi. 207
 Tuphion, Hemen perhaps hawk-god of, xii. 133
 Tūr, son of Thraëtaona, vi. 323
 Tura, tale of, ix. 78-79
 Turachogue (Bachue), xi. 199
 Turanian idolatry, Keresäspa became addicted to, vi. 327
 Turanna (Etruscan Turan) of modern Romagnola apparently connected with Téramó, i. 319
 Turco-Tatar influence on Magyars, iv. xix
 Turco-Tatars, contact of Finno-Ugrians with, iv. xviii
 Turehu and Mataora, tale of, ix. 72-73
 Türem mother, soul-giving deity, iv. 260
 Turfans, viii. 96
 Turisas (? "father Tur"), god of victory, possibly derived from Norse Thor, iv. 228
 Turk, the, x. 311⁶⁷
 Turkey, x. 203, 293⁴⁰
 Turkish (Seljuk) conquest of Armenia, vii. 8
 Turkistan, peoples from, invade Indo-China from India, Yün-nan, and Malaysia, xii. 287
 Turms, Etruscan deity, survives as Téramó in modern Romagnola, i. 318
 Turnip, forbidden, x. 94, 96
 Turnips, deity of, iv. 244
 Turnus, betrothal of Lavinia to, annulled; defeated and slain by Aeneas, i. 306
 Turones, coins of the, iii. pl. II (5), opp. p. 8
 Turquoise Boy, x. 162
 —see COLOUR SYMBOLISM; JEWELS OF THE QUARTERS; STONES AS JEWELS.
 —symbolizes blue sky, x. 157, 284²⁷
 Turtle became "Typhonic" animal of Séth, xii. 390³⁵
 —black = north, iv. 360
 Turtle head of Xbalanqué, xi. 174-175
 —shell, origin of, ix. 145-146
 —soil on back of, at creation, x. 36, 293⁴⁰
 —world-bearing, iv. 319-320, 327, 338, pl. XLII, opp. p. 338, 342-343, 346, 366
 Turupid, idol, iii. 289
 Turușkas, vi. 210
 Turvaša, vi. 35
 Tūs, son of Naotara (Pers. Naudhar), companion of Haosravah, vi. 339
 Tushratta, king of the Mitanni, v. 34
 Tushup, Hittite weather-god, Sanda may have been tribal variety of, vii. 379¹ (ch. i)
 Tușita, Buddha-to-be lived in world of the, vi. 194, 198
 —one of paradises, viii. 241
 Tusser (Troid-folk), ii. 223
 T'u-tê, virtue of earth, viii. 27
 Tu-te-koro-punga carried off Ruku-tia, ix. 79-80
 Tutelaries, xi. 38, 40, 54, 56, pl. VI, opp. p. 56, pl. IX, opp. p. 70, 224, 245, 354⁵
 Tutelary, x. xvii, 5, 85, 145, 215, 241, 245-249, 270⁴, 293⁴⁰
 —genius of man may precede him, iv. 11
 —migratory birds, iv. 176
 —shadow-souls may be transformed into, iv. 10, 11, 14
 —shaman possessed special, iv. 284-285, 292
 —gods, viii. 196
 —spirits, xii. 15
 —see VÆTTIR, ETC.
 T'u-ti lao-yeh (feminine: T'u-ti nai-nai), a local deity, viii. 64, 65, 66
 —Shên (Hou-t'u Shên), Ko Lung deified as god of soul, viii. 62
 Tutul-Xiu formed alliance with Mayapan, xi. 127, 129
 Tuture, son of Haumea, ix. 62-63
 Tuuri, Karelian name, Thor component of, iv. 228
 Tuxtla Statuette, xi. 130
 Tvaștîr, Baltic celestial smith compared to, iii. 330
 —"Fashioner," vi. 16, 31, 32, 34, 36, 37, 41, 45, 50, 53, 57, 64, 87, 88, 93, 107, 133, 141, 143
 —Goibniu equivalent of, iii. 31
 Tveggi, ii. 345

- Tver, Finnish Karelians migrated to, iv. xv
- Twatahsa, twelve clans of, xii. 292
- Twelfth Night, name for Eve of, iii. 307, 309
- water-spirits escorted to water, iv. 196
- Twelve-divisioned period, iv. 436-438
- Twelve Nights, Furious Host appears during the, ii. 42
- "Twenty-four Examples of Filial Piety," viii. 161
- Twigs, iv. 24, 31, 55, 56, 67, 86, 87, 88, 92, 93, 100-101, 111, 120-121, 129, 148, 149, 161, 272
- bundle of blood-smeared, on altar to wind-god, iv. 233
- comb, or reeds become forest, iii. 136
- green, stuck in sacred tree, vii. 146
- or leaves which turn to gold given by elves, ii. 206
- Twilight, vi. 31
- mother of sun, vii. 49-50
- worship of, iv. 234
- Twin-demons, v. 68, 69
- gods, v. 68, 69, 115-116, 134, 397⁷⁷
- alternating, ii. 64, 106, 158
- grains, iv. 244
- trees connected with lovers or conjugal fidelity, viii. 253-254
- word Yama means, vi. 357⁶
- Twins, vii. 127; x. 115, 133, 157, 160, 163, 174, 179, 188, 199-200, 204, 205, 209-210, 232, 295⁴⁴, 306⁵⁹; xi. 25, 30, 82, 83, 86, 168-177, 224, 302, 312; xii. 192
- as ancestors, vii. 156
- born of dead mother, ix. 132
- to Macha at end of her race against chariot, iii. 74
- celestial, two Orions as, xii. 58, 375⁷²
- Chaco first man and woman joined like Siamese, xi. 322
- children born as, who intermarry, vi. 144, 225
- faithful, brought into being, v. 313
- guarding tomb of Bêl, v. 323
- regarded as monstrous, xi. 82
- Warrior, x. 204
- Twisting of bark of young tree causes death of a Wood-wife, ii. 207
- "Two Brothers, Tale of," Asiatic motifs in, xii. 153, 399¹¹¹
- Swine-herds, tale of, iii. 57-59
- Twofold One (the male-female), xi. 88
- Twrch Trwyth, boar, iii. 108, 125, 184, 187
- Tychê, vi. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 272
- Allât identified with, v. 19
- coin bearing figure of, v. 154
- goddess, v. 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 68
- Tydeus, Diomedes son of, i. 123
- of Aitolia engaged in duel by Polyneikes, i. 51
- Tyll Owl-glass, Hubeane recalls Teutonic, vii. 213
- Tyndareos at home, i. pl. XLIX, opp. p. 224
- of Sparta aided Agamemnon and Menelaos against Thyestes, i. 121
- raised from dead by Asklepios, i. 280
- son of Perieres and Gorgophone, i. 24-27
- Types of Africans, vii. 108-109, 398¹
- racial, in Melanesian area, ix. 103
- Typhon and Echidna, parents of the Chimaira, i. 39
- the Kyklopes, i. 267
- Zeus, i. pl. II (1), opp. p. xlii
- assailed Zeus, i. 9
- daemon of the whirlwind, son of Gaia and Tartaros, i. 8-9
- description of, i. 9
- father of Harpies, i. 266
- Greek name of Sêth, etymology of, xii. 392⁵⁵
- Hera's son, i. 177-178
- lame doublet of Hephaistos, i. 207
- Mt. Aetna placed upon, i. 9
- "Typhonic" animals of Sêth, xii. 390³⁵
- sea as, xii. 95
- Typhon's bone, meaning of, xii. 104, 390³⁵
- Typhon-Sêth, Thuêris wife of, xii. 376⁸²
- Tyr (Tiu, Tiw, Ziu, Zio), god, ii. 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, pl. v, opp. p. 22, 24, 37, 40, 86, 87, 97-100, 143, 277, 341, 384²¹
- Tyre, dirge on destruction of, v. 188
- genealogy of gods of, v. 67
- Herakles equated with Nergal-Malik (Melqart) at, v. 53
- traces of Marduk legend at, v. 322
- Tyrfing, sword, ii. 62, 268, 308
- Tyro, daughter of Salmones, forced to yield to embraces of Poseidon, i. 106
- intrigue of Poseidon with, i. 211

Tys, Tatar loan-word, employed by Cheremiss for shadow-soul, countenance, or image, iv. 12
 Tyurun-Muzykay, given birth to by a virgin, iv. 387
 Tzentel legend of Votan, xi. 131

Tzitzimime, descending stars, xi. 82
 Tzontemoc ("He of the Falling Hair"), Mictlantecutli also called, xi. 80
 Tzū-kung, viii. 168
 —lu, viii. 162
 —t'ung Shên, viii. 112

U

Uac-Mitun-Ahau, god of the centre place, xi. 145
 Uaman, sid of, iii. 78
 Ua'-n-rê' ("Only One of the Sun"), a name of Amen-hotep IV, xii. 231
 Uar-gaeth-sceo Luachair-sceo, gibberish name of giant, iii. 70
 Uathach told Cúchulainn how to obtain valour, iii. 143, 144
 Uzet possibly a rare form of Buto, xii. 403¹⁹
 Ubardudu = Opartes = Methusaleh, Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 205
 Ubar-Tutu, Ziūsudra son of, v. 209, 218, 262
 Ubastet, Bati received honour beside, at Saka, xii. 131
 —cat-goddess of Bubastos, xii. 150
 —meaning of name, xii. 21
 —Mi-hos son of, xii. 137
 —regarded as solar goddess, xii. 29
 —Sekhmet compared with, xii. 140, 147
 —Tefênet, and Pekhet manifestations of a single deity, xii. 217
 Ubšukkinna, assembly hall of Enlil, Tablets of Fate yearly written in, v. 102, 298, 299, 307
 Ububu, name of Tammuz, v. 345, 347, 414³³
 Ubu-tongo ("sleep"), ama-tongo connected with, vii. 181
 Ubyr, blood-drinking god, iv. 173
 Ucaijana, one name of Hlakanyana, vii. 219
 Ucaihśravas, vi. 107, 132, 139
 Ucht Cleitich, Oisín went to sid of, iii. 180
 Uchtdelbh, Aillén loved, iii. 89
 Udagan, female shamans, iv. 499
 Udañkya, vi. 97
 Udayāna, home of magic arts, vi. 208
 Udāyin, vi. 192
 Udagubba, messenger of Enlil, v. 100

Udēlnicy, genii of fate, iii. 250
 Udbiwa hatched from first egg of Thusandi found at Man Maw, xii. 276
 —Lan-yein chosen as, xii. 284
 —title given by Burmese to Emperors of China, xii. 276
 Udsar, title of Sin, v. 152
 Ū-dug-ga, demon, v. 364
 Uduntamkur, minor deity, v. 104
 Uduntamnag, minor deity, v. 104
 Uemac, chief of Toltec, xi. 65
 Uenuku and dog, tale of, ix. 86-87
 Uêret, xii. 60
 —Êpet, protector of child-birth, companion of Bês, xii. 62
 Uetonga engaged in tatuing, ix. 72-73
 Ueuecoyotl, god of feasts and dances, xi. 83
 Ugallu (probably Leo in astronomy), dragon of Tiāmat, v. 282, 283
 Uganda, gods of, vii. 119, 129
 Ugarthilocus, being to whom sacrifices made, ii. 94-95
 —(Utgard-Loki), Loki may be represented by, ii. 17
 Ugga, male dragon Mušhušû of Sumeria, became female, v. 289, 410¹⁷
 Uggerus (Norse Ygg): see ODIN.
 Ugliness, none struck Morvran because of, iii. 109, 189
 Ugra, vi. 81, 82
 Ugrian and Finnish linguistic stocks, early separation of, iv. xvii
 Uguisu, Japanese nightingale, viii. 385¹¹
 Uhlanga, single reed; umhlanga, reed-bed, vii. 128, 145, 146, 400²⁴
 Ui the Blind, ix. 68
 Uí Tarsig, Fionn of sept of, iii. 161
 Uicton, xi. 117
 Uiracocha: see VIRACocha, DEITY.
 Uirgreann, opponent of Cumhal, iii. 161, 162, 164, 179
 Uitzilopochtli: see HUITZILPOCHTLI.

- Uitztlampa, ("place of thorns"), xi. 60
 Uixtociuatl, goddess-wife of victim of sacrifice to Tezcatlipoca, xi. 64
 Ujit, forest-folk, vii. 263
 Ujjaynī, Kṛṣṇa at, vi. 173
 Uke-mochi (food genius), viii. 232
 Ukhshyaṭ-ereta (Hūshēṭar), one of three Saoshyants, vi. 343
 — -nemah (Hūshēṭar-māh), one of three Saoshyants, vi. 343
 —one of Zarathushtra's sons who was to be born in the last millennium, vi. 309
 Ukhukh, god worshipped near site of modern Meir, xii. 152
 Ukifune, story of, viii. 302
 Ukko(nen) ("grandfather"), Finnish name for Thunderer, worship of, iv. 228-229
 Ukkumu ("snatcher"), dog, vii. 395⁵⁸
 Uksakka, deity of birth, iv. 252-257
 Uktena, steed of the Thunderers, x. 68
 Ukulan Tojon, water-spirit, iv. 469
 Ulakhany, fire-god, iv. 454
 Ulala, cannibal spirit, x. 247-248
 Uldda, underground being who brings cattle to earth, iv. 178
 Ulé, xi. 313-314
 Ulf, skin-changer, ii. 293
 Ulfalir, ii. 259
 Ulfín, confidant of Uther Pendragon, iii. 184
 Ulfiot's law, ii. 229
 Ulfrun, giantess, ii. 153
 Ulfjar, lake, ii. 259
 Ülgen, creator of earth, iv. 310, 314, 316, 342, 364, 366, 377, 378, 379, 401, 402, 405, 406, 411, 449, 450
 Ulimgau, serpent husband of, ix. 116
 Ull, ii. 156-158, 182
 Ullaber, rock on which Midsummer Day gathering held, ii. 158
 Ullú: see s.v. ^aUllu, vol. v, p. 452
 Ulster became Mongan's, iii. 63
 —heroes, iii. 46
 Ulua, xi. 185
 Uluken, Heaven-dweller, iv. 453
 Ulūkhalā, vi. 98
 Ulu-Tojon, thunder-god, iv. 442-443, 447, 449, 499
 Umā Haimavati, wife of Śiva in later tradition, vi. 83, 110, 111, 114, 115, 118, 119-120, 158
 Umā incited Śiva to take part of the sacrifice, vi. 179
 —(or Devī), propitiation of, vi. 117
 —Sati reborn as, vi. 184
 Umall, suggested reading of name Cumhal, iii. 165
 Ūmas, vi. 101
 Umbilical cord, rock with sign of, xi. 185
 Umé (plum-tree), in love with Yaezakura, viii. 347
 Umiarissat, phantom women's boats, x. 7
 Umrkatshana went to spirit-world, vii. 185, 199
 Umkovu, corpse restored to life to become familiar of witches, vii. 338
 Umlungu means a white man, vii. 127
 Umma (Djokha), v. 117
 —(Heat), comrade of Nergal, v. 163
 —ummi, ummu, mother, v. 13
 Ūmū daprūti (the destructive spirits), a dragon, v. 282
 Ūmu (heat), v. 136
 Umundara, god, v. 202
 Umunesiga also Nergal, Ninurta, v. 397⁸⁰
 —title of hostile Ninurta, v. 116
 Umunlua and Umunesiga, names of Mash, v. 116, 397⁸⁰
 Umunmul[zida], Tammuz, v. 345, 346, 347
 Umutwa, vii. 262
 Unai, tale of maiden of, viii. 295-296
 Unakami-aze, another name of Azé, viii. 380⁶ (ch. ii)
 "Unanana Bosele," tale of, vii. 198
 Unbaptized, ii. 42
 —children, iii. 253, 254, 256
 Unbinding of hair, belt, or girdle on a death, iv. 27
 Uncama in abode of dead, vii. 184-185, 199
 "Uncle," iv. 181; vi. 242
 —in personal names and as title of gods, v. 7, 378²¹
 —Remus, vii. 283-284, 292
 —Sazanami, viii. 377⁸
 Uncleaness, goddess of, xi. 78
 Unconsciousness caused by comment on bearded stone, vii. 414²⁵
 Underground and underwater peoples, x. 28-29, 105, 274⁹
 —Death took refuge, vii. 172-173

Underground inhabitants of holy mountains, iv. 104, 105, 285; see also MOUNTAINS, HOLY, CUSTOMS OF, ETC.
 —spirits, Lapp belief in, iv. 71
 Undergrounders, iv. 185, 205
 Underwater cities, ix. 117; see also WATER, WORLD BENEATH; WATER-WORLDS; WORLD UNDER WATERS.
 —palace or house, ii. 211
 —waves, land, iii. 37-38, 120, 173
 —of King, iii. 113
 Underworld, iii. 9, pl. v, opp. p. 40, pl. viii, opp. p. 72, 85, 105, pl. xiii, opp. p. 116, pl. xiv, opp. p. 120, pl. xvi, opp. p. 128, pl. xxv, opp. p. 204; iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224; vii. 118, 178, 179, 180, 181, 184, 185, 186, 189, 192, 195, 199-202; ix. 27, 118-119, 165; x. xxii, 6, 7-8, 22, 23, 60, 61, 108, 137, 159, 160, 185, 189, 193, 198, 203, 204, 205, 250, 254, 274¹⁰-275, 277¹³, 281¹⁸, 285²⁸, 286³¹, 292³⁹, 294⁴², 295⁴⁴, 300⁵⁰; xi. 54, 61, 68, 81, 83, 102, 103, 170, 173, 174, 200, 324
 —account of Sisyphe's punishment in, i. 37-38
 —all gods come from, xii. 62
 —Babi guards entrance to, xii. 131
 —barrows a small, ii. 306
 —darkened by creation of earth, ix. 163
 —descent to, through following pig, ix. 213-215
 —Dioskouroi dwell alternately on Olympos and in, i. 27
 —dweller in, may cause illness by obtaining clothing of living, iv. 5
 —elders of, iv. 74
 —encircled by ocean, xii. 95
 —Osiris, xii. 96
 —Ethiopia as region or type of, xii. 395⁷⁶
 —ferry of, called "eye of Khnûm," xii. 384¹¹²
 —fire originally obtained from, ix. 48
 —folk, legendary earliest inhabitants, vii. 266
 —food of, fatal to mortals, ix. 321⁷⁰
 —form of Amen-Rê, xii. 221
 —four-headed god of, apparently compared with four sons of Horus or Osiris, xii. 394⁸⁷
 —sons of Horus or Osiris near ferryman of, xii. 394⁶⁴

Underworld, gods and goddesses of, v. 49, 50, 61, 71, 99
 —good and evil šêdu a genius of, v. 361
 —Hel vague personification of the, ii. 16
 —Herakles in, i. 88
 —hole in ground at Abydos shown as entrance to, xii. 98
 —home of Harpies at gates of, i. 266
 —influenced by advent of Europeans into Africa, vii. 183
 —jackals associated with, xii. 364¹⁰
 —Jötuns originally corpse-devouring demons of, ii. 281
 —Kara-Khan removed to, iv. 402, 405
 —Khnûm guardian of waters coming from the, xii. 28
 —lord of, xii. 28
 —lies towards north, iv. 77
 —magic tree in, v. 152
 —Mantus Etruscan god of the, i. 289
 —misery of, v. 263-264
 —mother-goddess died yearly and descended into, v. 113
 —Nephthys associated with, xii. 110
 —Nile springs from, xii. 46, 105
 —ninefold stream of the, xi. 53, 81
 —Odin seeks explanation of Balder's dreams in, ii. 9, 43
 —of dead, descent to, ix. 72-73, 74, 75, 77
 —one of newly created sons of Batara Guru made his abode in, ix. 163
 —Osiris as king of, xii. 93, 94-95, 399¹¹⁰
 —Polynesian people of, unacquainted with use of fire, vii. 137
 —powers, relation of Mihr to, vii. 35
 —preparations of shamans for trip to, iv. 292
 —Rê gives light in, xii. 84, 85
 —relation of earth-goddesses and vegetation-gods to, vii. 97
 —resurrection (of sun-god) symbolic of sleep of death in, v. 52
 —reverse of upper world, iv. 72-73; xii. 41
 —rivers of, i. 143
 —ruled by Anubis, xii. 364¹⁰
 —ruler, Sabazios an, vii. 97
 —Santaramet goddess of, vii. 35
 —second death may be experienced by those in, iv. 72

- Underworld: see ARALLŪ, LOWER WORLD; NIFLHEL, ETC.
- Selqet scorpion-goddess from, xii. 99
- serpent of, xii. 240, 369²⁴
- soul of ill and of shamans may go to, and return, iv. 6, 286, 292
- south as the, xii. 397⁹⁴
- spirits of, drawing solar ship, xii. 27 (fig. 10)
- sun journeys through, by night, xii. 106
- Tellus Mater held to be divinity of, in certain rites, i. 292
- three-storey, of Northern Ostiaks, iv. 77-78
- Tiur guides souls of dead to, vii. 31
- tutelary genius of blacksmiths lives in, iv. 464
- Valhalla extension of, ii. 315, 317
- villages of, iv. 484-485
- strict discipline in, iv. 73
- wife of Heaven deity daughter of divinity of, ix. 162
- Wotan conducts souls to, vii. 384⁵⁰
- Underworlds, twelve, xi. 53-54
- Unelanuhi, the sun (feminine), x. 55, 56
- Un(en)-nofer (Unnofru), "the Good Being," as name of Osiris, xii. 97, 122
- Ung, son of the solar deity, xii. 151
- Unhold, harmful spirit, ii. 231
- Unicorn, viii. 21, 98
- Ninurta battles against, v. 131, 279
- winged, v. 279, 281, 283
- Union of water and fire produces all things, ii. 326
- Universe, Eddic conception of, ii. 328
- gods born after creation of, vi. 18
- harmonious movement of, philosophically attributed to Apollo, i. 181
- Ptaḥ god of, xii. 220-222, 407⁷⁹
- Unkulunkulu, vii. 116, 126, 128, 129, 145, 183, 400²³
- Unlucky animals, vii. 127, 161, 283, 288, 291
- days, guarding idols on, xi. 145
- moon and rainbow, vii. 227, 234, 235
- Unmarried dead, i. 324⁹ (ch. ii); iv. 19, 29
- Innerjordiske, Underworld people, ii. 223
- Unshorn men consecrated to Yāw, v. 82
- Untombi-yapansi, tale of, vii. 199-202
- Untsaiyi, the Gambler, x. 68
- Unt-tongk (wood-spirit), iv. 178
- Un(uʔ), xii. 31
- Unut, goddess worshipped at Denderah, Hermopolis, Menḥet, and Unut, xii. 151
- Unyago ceremonies, figures for, vii. 151
- Unyandemula, tale of, vii. 417²³
- Unyengebule, tale of, vii. 210
- Unyoro, vii. 220
- Üör, spirits who haunt old homes, iv. 479
- Upananda, serpent, vi. 216
- "Upaniṣads," philosophical treatises attached to the Brāhmaṇas, vi. 12
- Uparatāt, vi. pl. xxxii, opp. p. 260
- Upaśruti, vi. 98
- Upasunda and Sunda obtained boon from Brahmā, vi. 153
- Upavīra, vi. 98
- U-peqa (U-peqer, Re-peqer), hole in ground at Abydos, shown as entrance to lower world, xii. 98
- Upir, Upiór, vampire, iii. 231
- Upper Egypt, Mi-ḥos worshipped in tenth nome of, xii. 137
- (or recent) ghosts, vii. 180
- Upperworld, x. 7-8, 22, 23, 34-35, 40, 60, 62, 193, 274¹⁰, 275¹¹, 286³¹, 292²⁹, 295⁴⁴
- Up-regen, gods above, ii. 21
- Upset, identified with Tefēnet, Isis, etc., at Philae, xii. 151
- Up-uaat, Anubis identified with, xii. 393⁶¹
- (Ophōis), Khent(i)-amentiu seems to be local form of, xii. 21, 98
- wolf-god of Lykopolis, This, and Saïs, xii. 144, 393⁶¹, 407⁷²
- Ur, v. 88, 96, 100, 140, 153, 159, 203, 237, 241
- excavations at, v. 1
- kings of, became dying gods, v. 345
- claimed to be sons of Ninsun, v. 241
- oldest title of Nabú, v. 158
- seat of moon-worship, v. 153
- Ur-dumu-zi (servant of Tammuz), v. 346
- Nammu, king, v. 96, 345, 414²⁶
- Ninurta, v. 327, 346
- Uraeus, xii. 25, 26, 29, 88, 135, 150, 378⁹⁸

- Urak (first-milk), iv. 446-447
 — -Sagan-Tengeri, iv. 446
 Ural, god of the holy, iv. 403
 Uranos: see OURANOS.
 Uartians, vii. 6, 7, 8, 11, 12
 Urashima conducted Musō-Byōye on his travels, viii. 364-365
 —Tarō, tale of, viii. 264-265
 Urd, personalized fate-goddess, ii. 238, 239, 241, 243, 331
 —well of, ii. 23, 43, 167, 239, 243, 262, 329, 331
 Urdarbrunn, spring, iv. 357
 Urdawl Ben ("Noble Head"), Bran as, iii. 105
 Urdun, priest of incantations of Nimgirsu, v. 116
 Ūrgel, Urker = Pleiades, iv. 418, 434
 Ur-ḥeka, god in man- or serpent-form, xii. 151
 Uridimmū (constellation Lupus), dragon of Tiāmat, v. 282
 Urine of horse produced loch, iii. 73, 136
 —she-fox, rainbow as, iv. 444
 —purification with bull's, vi. 302
 Uriseb, son of Haitisi-aibeb, vii. 216, 217, 408²¹
 Urisnici, genii of fate, iii. 250
 Urker, iv. 431
 Urn shot off pillar, vii. 348-349
 Urpihuachac (Mother of Doves), xi. 229
 Ursa Major, i. 251; iv. 339, 417, 426-428, 431, 435, 436; v. 109, 317; vi. 276; viii. 27, 112; x. xxii, 9, 26, 96, 117; xi. 93, 319, 336; xii. 60
 —called Charles's Wain, or, in United States, Great Dipper, i. 59
 —ill-omened constellation, xii. 59
 —late identification of, with Sēth-Typhon, xii. 59, 109, 110
 —Van-xoung supposed to live in, xii. 305
 Ursa Minor, x. 117; xi. 98
 Ursanapi, Sursunabu (old version), boatman of Utnapishtim, v. 213, 214, 215, 216, 225, 226, 227, 262, 263
 Urt crying out a portent of death, iv. 10-11
 —kuton, Votiak "seeking of the soul," iv. 14
 —of Votiak corresponds to ört of Cheremiss, iv. 6
 Urt-ḥekau, leontocephalous goddess, xii. 151
 Urpr (fate), ii. 238
 Uru (urva, urvapast), originally soul, later ghostly apparition, vii. 94
 Urubamba, ruins of mountain-seated city in valley of, xi. 218
 Urupi, vi. 350
 U-ru-sa-lim = Jerusalem, v. 45
 Urvākhshaya, brother of Keresāspa, vi. 324, 326
 Urvarā, vi. 96
 Ūrvas, vi. 101
 Urvaši, an Apsaras, vi. 18, 59, 95, 143
 Urvāzishta fire, vi. 285
 Urvis, Lake, vi. 278
 Ūsā enamoured of Aniruddha, vi. 174
 Uśanas, vi. 32, 111, 116, 153
 Uśas, iii. 325
 —("Dawn"), only goddess of celestial world, vi. 21, 32, 34, 53, 61, 76, 82, 86, 233
 Usching, horse-god, iii. 329-330
 Ushebtu ("answerers"), functions of, xii. 177
 Ushindu, Mt., vi. 269
 Ushiwaka: see YOSHITSUNE, ETC.
 Ushumgalanna, dying god originally called, v. 178
 Usilosimapundu, vii. 249, 320, 346
 Usilwane, tale of, vii. 200-202
 Usilwanekazana, tale of, vii. 200-202
 Usir(i) usually assumed to be Egyptian pronunciation of name Osiris, xii. 384²
 Usnech, murder of sons of, iii. 152
 Ušņisavijayā, spell containing name of, vi. 217
 Uso-dori, bullfinch, tale of, viii. 334-335
 Usret, goddess of fifth nome of Delta; also epithet of many goddesses, xii. 151
 Usudsud ("the far away"), v. 414³³
 Usukun, xi. 142
 Ušumgal, dragon of Chaos, v. 117-118
 Ut ("fire"), iv. 453, 456
 Uta and Houmea, tale of, ix. 84-86
 —Laficho, Galla clan, ancestors of, descended from sky, vii. 152, 402²²
 —wa Leza (Bow of Leza), rainbow, vii. 126
 Utañka rejuvenated, vi. 145

- Uṭārid, Arab deity identified with Mercury, vii. 384⁵³
- Utathya dried up waters of earth to induce Varuṇa to return his wife, vi. 137
- Utet, deity possibly in the form of a heron, xii. 151
- Utgard (Outside Land), ii. 92, 93, 147, 276, 277, 280
- Loki, lord of Utgard, ii. 85, 92, 93, 94, 139, 147, 277
- Uther Pendragon, King of Britain, iii. 52, 184, 185, 201
- Uthr Ben ("Wonderful Head") of a Taliesin poem, iii. 105
- Utkha, shamanic origin, iv. 499-500, 506, 507
- Utnapishtim, Atarhasis as a title used of, v. 270
- (Ziūsudra), v. 38, 209, 210, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218, 219, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 227, 230, 232, 262, 263, 265
- Utpala, serpent, vi. 216
- Uṭṣa pijos, iv. 116, 118
- Utsarpiṇī, ascending era, vi. 221
- Utset, mother of Indians, conjured from magic parcel, x. 203
- Utshintsha and the rainbow, vii. 235
- Utsushi-kuni-dama, son-in-law of Susano-wo, viii. 229, 378¹²
- Uttama, son of Uttānapāda, vi. 165
- Uttānapāda, father of Dhruva, vi. 165
- Uttara Kurus, vi. 144, 225
- Uttukku (Uttuka), Odakōn may be Graecized form of, v. 86
- Uttukku ("Weaver"), title of Tagtag, also given to a woman (Ishtar), v. 190, 196
- Utu (Shamash), Sippar city of, v. 206
- Sumerian sun-god, v. 4, 93, 148, 152
- Uttukku, Uttukku limnu, demon, v. 106, 362, 364, 365, 372
- Utum-sacrifice, single-family sacrifice, iv. 70
- wedding, memorial feast to Utumō, iv. 70
- Utumō, unknown deceased, feast resembling wedding to, iv. 68-70
- Uuodan (Wodan), ii. 18
- Uvattir, harmful spirit, ii. 231
- Uwannami, shadowy rain-makers, x. 190, 194
- Uye-minu, eagle, viii. 334
- Uyuuyewe and Maasewe, twin warriors, x. 204
- Uzava Tumāspana (Pers. Zav), vi. 332, 334
- Uz-fish, curse attached to, xii. 125
- Uzoit: see BUTO, SERPENT-SHAPED GODDESS.
- Uzu, Usū, Ušū, ancient name of Tyre, v. 389²⁵²
- Uzumā, rope of Heaven and earth, v. 313
- Uzume, dance and meaning of name of, viii. 226-227, pl. viii, opp. p. 226, 378⁹
- Ūzūt, spirit long-ago deceased, iv. 479
- ‘Uzzā, goddess, as Venus, v. 24

V

- Vāc ("Speech"), abstract deity, vi. 53, 90, 93, 94, 182, 218
- Vācaspati, vi. 92
- Vaccinium uliginosum, iv. 384
- Vacuity, spirit of, viii. 53, 56, 57
- Vadgelmir, wading through the, as retribution, ii. 268, 319-320
- Vadi, father of Volund, ii. 267
- Vaēsaka (Pers. Visah), Tūs conquered sons of, vi. 339
- Vätte-hougar, offering-mounds, ii. 231
- Vættir (sing. Vætr), Vætter, Vetter, divine or semi-divine beings, ii. 224, 225, 228-232
- Vafthrudnir, giant, ii. 9, 49, 62, 175, 275, 338, 346
- "Vafthrudnismal," ii. 6, 9, 25, 26, 27, 54, 62, 101, 102, 107, 128, 159, 168, 175, 183, 199, 200, 241, 275, 313, 325, 329, 330, 336, 339, 341, 346, 347
- Vafud (Odin), ii. 42
- Vagina, serpent's teeth cut from about, x. 231-232
- Vagna-verr (Thor), ii. 78, 95
- Vagneg-imi, deity with seven cradles, iv. 260
- Vagoniona: see GUAGUGIANA, ETC.
- Vague, appellation of Sky-father, xi. 24

- Vahagn, corruption of Verethraghna, vi. 271, 320
 —eighth deity, vii. 17, 18, 42-46, 49, 54, 55, 63, 78, 363-366, 389⁴
 —Mihir identified with, vii. 34
 —myths, storm-god supplants Heaven-god in, vii. 14
 —relation of, to Ba'al Shamīn, vii. 36, 37
 —storm-god, may have required human sacrifices, vii. 384⁶⁰
 —supersedes Mihir, vii. 33, 34
 —temple of, at Ashtishat, vii. 39
 —wins love of Astāik, vii. 37, 38-39
 Vahram Vardapet, vii. 80
 Vahunis, probably priests of temple of Vahagn, vii. 19
 Vajayanta, flagstaff, vi. 132
 Vajayantas, vi. 227
 Vaimānika gods, vi. 227
 Väinämöinen, iv. 238
 Vaipe, language of, xii. 267
 Vairapani: see OTSHIRVANI.
 Vairocana, one of the five "Meditative" Buddhas, vi. 211
 Vairūpas, race of man, vi. 71
 Vaiśāleya, vi. 97
 Vaiṣṇava system, earth-god or -goddess being taken into, vi. 237
 Vaiṣṇavism, vi. 163, 230, 231
 Vaiśravaṇa, vi. 215, 218, 229
 —see BISHAMON-TEN.
 Vaiśvānara, epithet of Agni, vi. 44
 Vaiśyas, Maruts became celestial counterparts of the, vi. 40, 89, 90
 Vaitaraṇī River in realm of Yama, vi. 159, 160, 235
 —souls of dead (in the Epic) said to cross, vi. 69
 Vāja, minor god, vi. 57
 Vajgat, holy island, iv. 139
 Vajra prefixed to names of gods, etc., vi. 205
 —thunderbolt, vi. 264
 Vajrabhairava, form of Mañjuśrī, vi. 213, 215, 218
 Vajrabodhisattvas, Vajrasattva, Vajrayoginīs, vi. 205, 213
 Vajradākinī, vi. 218
 Vajradhara derived from Indra, vi. 216
 Vajrapāni brought into connexion with Buddhas, vi. 204, 213, 214, 216
 Vajrasattva, Bodhisattva of Akṣobhya, vi. 211, 213
 Vajravaraḥi, vi. 218
 Vakarlné, Evening Star of Lithuanians feminine, of Letts masculine, iii. 320
 Vakk-ōza, watermill-god, iv. 167
 Vala, Bṛhaspati appropriates deeds of Indra concerning, vi. 45, 98
 —demon, vi. 153
 —Indra shatters ridge of, vi. 34, 64, 67
 Vāladhi, father of Medhāvin, vi. 159
 Valaskjalf, heavenly abode, ii. 61, 329
 Valdemar destroyed temple and image of Svantovit, iii. 281
 Valdi Kjöla (Thor), ii. 78
 Vale of Forgetfulness, Aeneas at, i. 305
 Valfadir (Odin), ii. 58
 Val-father, Odin was, ii. 314
 —Freyja, chooser of slain, ii. 250
 Valgrind, outer gate of Valhalla, ii. 313
 Valhalla, ii. pl. iv, opp. p. 16, pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 44, 45, 56, 57, 61, 81, 125, 161, 174, 248, 249, 250, 305, 306, 307, 308, 312-317, 329, 341; iv. 82; x. 275¹⁰; xi. 28
 Vali (Ali; Voli; Bous; Ran), son of Odin, by Rind, god, ii. 15, 21, 47, 65, 127, 128, 131, 135, 136, 144, 145, 146, 159, 164-165, 166, 346
 Valiant, son of Carman, tale of, iii. 35-36
 Valiant-August-Thunder, viii. 230
 Valichu, souls of wizards are of the number of demons called, xi. 337
 Vālin, vi. 128
 Valkjosandi (Odin), ii. 45
 Valkyries ("Choosers of the slain"), ii. 11, 18, 24, 45, 57, 98, 122, 189, 228, 235, 236, 237, 243, 245, 248-257, 259, 260, 283, 284, 313, 314, 315; viii. 287
 Valland, ii. 259
 Valley-of-Death-by-Old-Age, x. 232
 Valley, spirits of the, viii. 53
 Valleys, creation of, iv. 319, 332
 —origin of, iii. 136
 Valmeyjar (battle-maids), ii. 248
 Vālmiki, divinity of, vi. 244
 —hermitage, vi. 128
 Vālnad and Vārd like Fylgja, ii. 337
 Vālukāprabhā, vi. 228
 Valum-Chivim, journeys to, xi. 132
 Vāmadeva, vi. 147
 Vampire, Artemisia a, in modern Romagnola, i. 319
 —belief, part of Nera tale connected with, iii. 68

- Vampire has parallel in vetāla, vi. 247
 —jade pendent representing, xi. pl. xxvi, opp. p. 190
 —spirits, iv. 200
 Vampires, ii. 309; iii. 228, 229, 231, 232; iv. 425; v. 365, 366; ix. 63, 231
 —demons, and other ghostly beings, viii. 281-292
 —(Stringes), i. 278
 Van, vii. 7, 12, 65
 —a gate of, still named after Mihr, vii. 384⁵⁹
 —Urarartian works in, ascribed to Scmiramis, vii. 368
 Van River made from slaver of Fenris-wolf, ii. 7, 101, 105, 328
 Vanabrudr (Freyja), ii. 120
 Vanadis (Freyja), ii. 120, 244
 Vanagod (Freyja), ii. 120
 Vanaheim, Vanir dwell in, ii. 23, 25, 26
 Vanainti (Uparatāt), vi. pl. xxxii, opp. p. 260
 Vanakan Vardapet on identifications of Anahit, vii. 27, 39
 Vanand, vi. 276
 Vanaspati invoked as sacrificial post, vi. 61
 —Māi, forest-mother, vi. 238
 Vanatur ("Hospitable") not a separate Armenian deity, vii. 382¹³
 Vandals, ii. 38
 Vanir, gods of wealth, fruitfulness, trade, prosperity, ii. 20, 21, 23, 25-30, 35, 55, 89, 165, 166, 185, 220, 337, 341
 —group, ii. 101-126
 Vanishing suddenly, power of, ii. 22
 Vanity, Land of, viii. 363
 Vanland, Svegrid's son, tale of, ii. 290, 306
 Van-xuong, god of literature, temple of, xii. 305-306
 Vapour, Chang Kuo the original, viii. 125
 —evil, origin of disease, viii. 29
 Vapours, harmonious, viii. 37
 Vaprea fjord, guardians of, ii. 229
 Var, goddess, ii. 15, 186
 Vara, vi. 282, 307-309, 312, 315
 Varāhvatāra, vi. pl. xii, opp. p. 122
 Varar, compacts made between men and women, ii. 186
 Varcin, demon, vi. 67, 68
 Vardhamāna ("He that Increases"), name given to Mahāvira at conception, vi. 223
 Vardögr, like Fylgja, ii. 237
 Vårdträd, tree confused with karsikko of the dead, iv. 26
 —("Ward-tree"), ii. 333, 334
 Väreghna (Vāregan, Vārengan), bird, vi. 288, 289, 311, 361²⁹
 Vare-jielle, forest-dweller, iv. 177
 Varena may have corresponded to Gīlān, vi. 266, 300, 363²²
 Vareshava slain by Keresāspa, vi. 324
 Vari-ma-te-takere, female deity, ix. 14
 Varjohaltia ("Shadow-ruler") may foretell events, iv. 11
 Varr-lyps, back exit from tent, regarded as holy, iv. 84
 Vartanush, vii. 390¹⁸
 Vartari, thong, ii. 267
 Vartavar ("Burning with Roses"), festival, vii. 39, 59-61, 370, 388³
 Varuṇa, vi. 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22-23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 43, 44, 53, 54, 56, 69, 70, 85, 86, 100, 132, 135, 137-138, 143, 152, 159, 174, 182, 216
 —appears in form of Vran, vii. 14
 Varuṇānī, wife of Varuṇa, vi. 53
 Varuṇapraghāsa, festival of Varuṇa, vi. 85
 Vāruṇī, wife of Varuṇa, vi. 138
 Vasa (water dweller), iv. 197, 199
 Vāsava, vi. 109
 Vase of overflowing water, v. 95, 96, 395²¹
 Vases from Susa, v. 117
 —see various items s.v. ART.
 Vasiṣṭha, child of Mitra and Varuṇa by Urvaśī, vi. 18, 59, 108, 134, 142, 144, 145-146, 147-148
 —divinity of, vi. 244
 Vasiṣṭhas, priestly family, vi. 71, 222-223
 Vassa, Buddhist, xii. 279, pl. x, opp. p. 302
 Vāstoṣpati ("Lord of the Dwelling"), vi. 60, 96
 Vasubandhu elevated to rank of Bodhisattva, vi. 210
 Vāsudeva ascribed to Viṣṇu, vi. 81
 —exchanges Kṛṣṇa and child of Yaśodā, vi. 171, 178
 Vāsudevas, nine, vi. 225

- Vāsuki, vi. 97, 104, 106, 111, 154, 155,
pl. xvii, opp. p. 154, 216, 241
Vasundharā ("Earth"), vi. 216
Vasupūjya obtained release at Cam-
pāpurī, vi. 222
Vasus, vi. 29, 54, 56, 94, 136, 142, 146,
149
Vāta or Vāyu, vi. pl. xxxii, opp. p. 260
—represented by Arm. aud, vii. 14
—the wind, vi. 37, 56, 89, 135
Vātapi, flesh of, eaten by Agastya, vi.
146, 153
Vatchakan, king of Albania, endeav-
oured to uproot the "finger-cutters,"
vii. 370
Vatea: see ATEA, ETC.
—sun and moon eyes of, ix. 37
Vatsa ("calf") mark on breast of
Viṣṇu, vi. 120, 122
Vatten-elfvör (water-elves), ii. 210
Vätter, spirits, ii. 231
Vava, Night bought at, ix. 113
Vaybrama (Baidrama), xi. 25
Vāyu, vii. 14
—god of wind, vi. 15, 21, 37, 47, 56,
82, 88, 89, 91-92, 100, pl. x, opp. p.
118, 135, 136, 149, 216; vi. 299, 302
—of Vedas and Avesta, Hyas the, vii.
66
Vāzishta fire, vi. 285
Ve, iii. 35
—(Vi) brother of Odin, ii. 15, 24, 61,
63, 143, 175, 176, 324
Vedānta philosophical system, vi. 162,
179
Vedavyāsa, avatar of Viṣṇu, vi. 168, 169
Veden emä, water-spirit, iv. 211
Vedenhaltija (Water ruler) iv. 208, 215-
216
Ved-erāj, Vetsa-erāj, water-spirits, iv.
200, 207
Vedic study, verse used to preface all,
vi. 27
Vediovis (Veiovis, Vedius), i. 296
Védomec (Slovenian), vampire, iii. 232
Vedrfolnir, hawk, ii. 332
Veeneiu, female water-spirit, iv. 201
Vegavant, vi. 154
Vegdeg, son of Odin, ii. 32
Vegetarianism, viii. 147
Vegetation, x. 81
—and corn, Tammuz as god of, v. 337
—water symbolize life, vii. 382²³
—Aphrodite promotes, i. 198, 199
Vegetation, Aramazd concerned with,
vii. 35
—cult, deities, and myth, xi. 25, 75-
76, 293
—death of, Phaëthon myth had its roots
in the ancient festival celebrated by
mourning for, i. 244
—Dionysos god of, i. 218
—god, Esus perhaps a, iii. pl. xx (A),
opp. p. 158
—Kṛṣṇa may have been a, vi. 126
—Sedeq a, vii. 41
—Zatik a, vii. 41
—goddess, Ishtar as, vii. 382²³
—male deity of, v. 90, 91
—Menqet produces, xii. 136
—Osiris symbolized by, xii. 95, 124
—rituals, Grail objects may be con-
nected with, iii. 204
Vegtam (Odin), ii. 42, 127
Veil, magic, given Odysseus by Leuko-
thea, i. 262
—of 'Ate, v. 36
—Siduri, v. 211
Veiling of crown of Anu and throne of
Enlil, v. 317
—Nabû's chapel, v. 160, 318
Vela, Eridu identified with, v. 310
Vel'-ava, village-mother, iv. 168
Veles, god of flocks, iii. 300-301, pl.
xxxv, opp. p. 300
Velint (Volund), ii. 170
Vena, tale of, vi. 165-166
Venedae, iii. 317
Venefica, gloss of Wælcyrge, ii. 253
Venerable Ones, the Three, viii. 109
Vengeance, xi. 266, 323
—divine, iii. 74, 75
—of ghosts, childless man has nothing
to fear from, vii. 187
—Yāw, v. 134
Venilia, wife of Ianus, i. 297
Venison, hunt of servants of deity for,
led to discovery of opening to sea,
ix. 161-162
Venom, giant made from, ii. 275, 326
—rivers formed of, ii. 318
Venus (goddess), Astlik probably cor-
responded to, vii. 17, 39
—astral deity of primitive Semitic
religion, v. 6, 11, 108
—Benten parallel of, viii. 269
—converted into double of Aphro-
dite, i. 294

Venus (goddess), Dzydzilelya identified with, iii. 355⁴⁴
 —Freyja's (Frigg's) name glossed as, ii. 125, 176-177
 —lover of, bewailed in a grotto, v. 76
 —Prospiciens, v. 32
 —sea called Fountain of, iii. 104
 —(planet), i. 247, 331⁸ (ch. xi); iii. 323, 325, 329; iv. 432-434; vii. 228; x. 9; xi. 54, 55, 57-58, pl. viii, opp. p. 64, 102-103, 138, 278, 343
 —address to, v. 317
 —Allät in Safaitic inscriptions the, v. 381⁶³
 —Aphrodite and Astarte represented by, i. 196
 —never identified with, v. 15
 —Armenian names for, vii. 17, 39
 —as daughter of the sun, xii. 365¹⁰
 —Morning and Evening Star, v. 24, 35-36, 384¹²³
 —Ashdar identified with, v. 2
 —'Ashtart not identified with, in Canaanite religion, v. 15
 —associated with goddess of love and war, v. 27
 —'Athtar god of, v. 4
 —(Balthi, Bëlit), sixth day of Hararian calendar sacred to, v. 154
 —beneficent, vii. 52
 —called Nahid by Persians, vii. 25
 —coin bearing image of, v. 154
 —comparison of Sothis with, uncertain in early period, xii. 54
 —double, at Edessa, v. 36
 —Egyptian misinterpretation of late cosmic picture of, xii. 373⁶¹
 —god in South Arabia, v. 3
 —in first heaven, v. 172
 —Roman period, has two male heads, xii. 373⁶⁰
 —Innini is, v. 328
 —Ninsianna-Ishtar identified with, v. 15, 108-109
 —Isis associated with, xii. 101, 387²⁶
 —period, computation of a, xi. 97, 358¹⁰
 —phoenix embodies Rê and Osiris in, xii. 166
 —(Phosphoros), i. 247
 —representative of metal, viii. 142
 —represented by white gold in Ezida, v. 159

Venus (planet), South Arabian 'Athtar identified with, v. 14
 —star of Hesperos identified with, i. 248
 Venus-Isis as planet very late in Egypt, xii. 54
 Vepses akin to Finns in linguistic and geographical aspects, iv. xv
 Veraldar-god (Frey), ii. 119; iv. 251
 —-nagli, "world-nail," iv. 222
 Veralden-olmai ("World's man"), sacrifices to, iv. 250-251
 —-rade, Lapp "ruler of world," iv. 222
 Verdandi, one of three Fates, ii. 239, 243
 Vere, ancestor of Buu tribe of Pokomo, vii. 128, 155-156, 158, 241
 Vere-pas (god dwelling on high) generally addressed as "procreator" (Shka(j)-bavas, Shki-pas) by Mordvins, iv. 219
 Verethraghna, vi. pl. xxxii, opp. p. 260, 271-273, 288, 289, 320; vii. 45
 —Herakles identified with, vii. 365
 —subdued Azhi (= Ahi), v. 130
 —Vahagn identified with, vii. 363
 Vergil, books of, as aid to magic, iii. 109
 —represented Fortuna as incorporate will of the gods, i. 295
 Verona, Castor and Pollux brought victory to Romans at battle of, i. 302
 Verse, skaldic, ii. 6
 Versipellis, vii. 414²⁰
 Vertebrates, earlier, traces of, may have lingered in Africa after coming of man, vii. 151
 Vertumnus, Italic plant-god, aboriginally a god of changing year, i. 290
 Vessel, haltia of, iv. 170
 Vesta, i. 298; vii. 55
 —fire adored in Rome as, vi. 284
 —survives as Esta in modern Romagnola, i. 319
 Vestal, Rea Silvia forced to take vows of, i. 307
 —Virgins, i. 298
 Vestein, Hel-shoes bound on, ii. 305
 Vestre (west), dwarf, ii. 264
 Vestrsalir, Rind bears Vali to Odin in, ii. 127
 Vetālas, vi. 217
 —enter corpses, vi. 247
 Vete-ema (water-mother), iv. 211

- Vetehinen, water-dweller and malignant being, iv. 207
 Veyou, Carib "sun," xi. 278
 Vi: see VE, ETC.
 Viaticum, Ganges water as a, vi. 234
 Vibhiṣaṇa assisted Rāvaṇa in battle, vi. 156, 157
 Vibhvan, minor god, vi. 57
 Vices, abstract divinities of, i. 282
 Vicitravīrya, vi. 150
 Victim at cannibal feast eaten after death or revived and re-killed, vii. 337
 Victims, personal participation of god in battle to obtain, ii. 57
 Victory, Agni, Indra, and Vahagn as gods of, vii. 45
 —gift of, ii. 38, 56, 57, 58, 77
 Vidarbha (Berār), giving of Lopamudrā to king of, explanation of mixed marriages, vi. 146
 Vidarr, god, ii. 15, 48, 65, 84, 142, 158-160, 165, pl. XXI, opp. p. 168, 340, 341, 346
 Vidarsgarth, name of Vidarr found in, ii. 160
 Vidarshof, name of Vidarr found in, ii. 160
 Vidblainn, third heaven, ii. 318
 Vidblindi, might of giant, ii. 277
 Videgha Māthava, vi. 92
 Vidfinn, children of, raised from earth by Mane, ii. 184
 Vidforull (Odin), ii. 42
 Vidhātṛ, epithet of Indra or Viśvakarman, vi. 50, 97
 Vidi, plain on which Vidarr dwelt, ii. 159
 Vidolf, giant, ii. 280
 Vidrafsh, wizard, vi. 340
 Vidura came to life as son of a Śūdra woman, vi. 150
 Vidyādhara in Malay Archipelago, ix. 242
 —live on Mt. Krauñca, vi. 144
 —Sanskrit prototype of swan-maidens, ix. 327¹⁷
 Vidyunmālīn, lord of one of the citadels, vi. 116
 "Viga-Glums-saga," ii. 119, 235, 246
 Vigdis, dis used of women of higher rank appears in, ii. 244
 Vigfuss, Hamingja of, ii. 235
 Vigil, x. 58, 132, 135, 171
 Vigrīd, field, ii. 340, 341, 343
 Vigtrold, Norse Nāk known as, ii. 210
 Vihansa, war-goddess, ii. 255
 Vijaya, spear of Indra, vi. 132
 Vijayas, vi. 227
 Vikar, mock sacrifice of, suggested, ii. 52, 57, 73, 74
 Viking Age, growth of culture in, ii. 59-60
 Vikings, Norman, offered human victims to Thor, ii. 75
 Vikramāditya, iii. 57
 Vila, Slavic deity, iii. 293
 Vile, iii. 35
 Vili, brother of Odin, ii. 15, 24, 61, 63, 143, 175, 176, 324
 Vilification, tortoise as term of, viii. 101
 "Vilkina-saga," ii. 170
 Village deities, vi. 236-237, 240
 —du Papier, xii. 312
 —god preceded city-god, xii. 18
 —gods of, xii. 17
 —Lapp, iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224
 —man-eating, iv. 79
 —Ovda's, iv. 183
 Villages, dead live together in, iv. 73
 —of dead, iv. 484-485
 Vilna, iii. 317
 Vily (fairies), iii. 256-260
 Vimāna, vi. 227
 Vimur, Thor crossed river, with aid of Grid's staff, ii. 84
 Vinatā, vi. 139
 Vināyakas, vi. 358⁷
 Vincentius Kadlubek on behaviour of women at graves, iii. 234
 Vindalf, dwarf, ii. 266
 Vindhjalsbrú, bridge, ii. 329
 Vindhya, goddess of the, vi. 236
 —prevented from reaching the sky, vi. 146, 159
 Vindler, Heimdall also called, ii. 152
 Vine as life-token, ix. 234, 235
 —connected with Osiris, xii. 374⁷⁰, 385⁸, 399¹¹¹
 —Dionysos afflicted by Hera with frenzy for discovery of, i. 47
 —god of, vii. 35
 —dropped by moon, mating of, with tree from sun, ix. 159, 164, 169
 —Dusares (Dušurā) patron of, v. 17
 —emblem of Dionysos, i. 222, pl. XLIX, opp. p. 224

- Vine, love and death enter world through fruit of, xii. 36
 —or cord for ascent to Heaven, ix. 66
 —Osiris teaches cultivation of, xii. 113
 —under, xii. 113 (fig. 117)
 Vineyards, Spenta Armaiti keeper of, vii. 35
 Vingi curses himself, ii. 299
 Vingnir, Vingthor (Thor), ii. 75
 Vingolf abode of goddesses, ii. 314, 327, 329
 —(friendly floor), ii. 45, 122
 Vingskornir, horse of Brynhild (daughter of Budli), ii. 251
 Ving-Thor, ii. 88, 95
 Vinili, Lombards called by Paulus, ii. 38
 Vinmara, sky-maiden (Leper Island), ix. 327¹⁷
 Violence, separate abode for those who die by, x. 7, 249, 253, 274¹⁰
 —those who die by, haunt upper earth, vii. 179
 Vipāś (Beas), river, vi. 48, 146
 Vipaścit, tale of, vi. 186
 Vipāśyin, forerunner of Gotama, vi. 211
 Viper, image of, worshipped, ii. 216
 Vira, vi. 154
 Virabhadra, Śiva created, vi. 179
 Viracocha and Tonapa, xi. 232-242, 246, 370²³
 —deity, xi. 225, 226, 236, pl. xxxvi, opp. p. 236, 245, 247, 249, 369¹⁷
 Virankannos, tender of oats, iv. 244
 Vir-ava, Forest-mother, iv. 184, 185, 189
 Virbius, affiliation of Diana with, i. 294
 Virgin, a, gave birth to Tyurun-Muzykay and Jenghiz Khan, iv. 387, 398
 —and God identified with Sun and Moon, x. 176
 —Arianrhod pretended to be a, iii. 96, 98
 —birth, v. 114; x. 204
 —Chaabou mother of Dusares (Du-šurā), v. 16
 —Charpan buried with young, iv. 29
 —conceives by rays of Sun, xi. 201
 —conception, festivals celebrating, v. 18
 —Dechtere vomited up animal and again became a, iii. 84
 —dying at or after giving birth to god or gods, xii. 100
 Virgin, earth-goddess, cult of, v. 108, 110
 —goddess, Ishtar is, v. 98
 —Nanā is a, v. 20
 —Sumerian kings frequently proclaim themselves sons of, v. 158
 —Goranchacha born of a, xi. 201
 —Holy, beauty of, called Hayk-like, vii. 65
 —image of, carried on Arthur's shoulder and shield, iii. 184, 185
 —Mary, v. 341
 —in magic songs given name of Lunonnotar, iv. 257
 —sky-goddess emerged into, iv. 220
 —Rana, iv. 249
 —reveals divine decrees on Ascension Eve, vii. 30
 —rock fountain, viii. 252
 —sacrificed to Morning Star, x. 76, 286²⁹, 303⁶⁸-306
 —second Person of Trinity born of, xi. 143
 —Story of the Picture of the, vii. 387⁷
 —sun-, method of sacrifice to, iv. 224
 Virgines silvestres resemble Valkyries, ii. 206, 254
 Virgins, xi. 228-229, 292
 —Coming of the Rhipsimean, vii. 56
 —marriage of four, to Sao Kang, xii. 334-335
 —of the Sun, xi. 247
 Virgo, Hydra, and Orion associated in Asiatic astral myth, xii. 84
 —station of Nabû-Mercury, v. 305
 Viridomar, Belgic, lineage from river or river-god associated with, iii. 14
 Virocana, vi. 154
 Virtues, abstract divinities of, i. 282
 Virūḍhaka, lord of Kumbhāṇḍas in the south, vi. 215
 —(Zōchō-ten), viii. 243
 Virunga Volcanoes believed to be abode of dead, vii. pl. xix, opp. p. 206
 Virūpākṣa, lord of Nāgas, vi. 215
 —(Kōmoku-ten), viii. 243
 Virūpas, priestly family, vi. 64
 Vis (Earth), xi. 223
 Visaladeva, turned into a Rākṣasa, vi. 245
 Vishap, Armenian (of Persian origin) for dragon, vii. 77, 81, 393²⁴
 Vishāpa, vi. 271
 —("he whose saliva is poisonous"), connected with Zû, v. 130

- Vishapaxal, "dragon-reaper," title of Vahagn, vii. 43
 Vishtāspa, vi. 340, 341, 342
 Visibility of dead at own funerals, ii. 311
 Visible, appearance of gods when, iii. 56
 Vision, far, ii. 22
 —of Cúchulainn, iii. 86
 —Ezekiel, v. 160, 413¹
 Visions, ii. 254; iii. 143, 152; vii. 125; viii. 273, 358–359; x. 18, 81, 133, 145, 146, 149, 215, 241, 247, 263–264, 275¹¹; xi. 26, 35, 40, 191
 —of late Hebrew poets, v. 134
 —Trīśalā, vi. 223
 Visiting old home by corpse, prevention of, iv. 22–23
 Visits by bodies of water, iv. 211
 —to Other World, ii. 320–323
 Viṣṇāpu given back to Viśvaka, vi. 31
 Viṣṇu, vii. 17, 21, 27, 29, 30, 56, 73, 75, 78–79, 80, 88, 104, 105, 106, 107, pl. ix, opp. p. 108, 109, 115, 117, 118, pl. x, opp. p. 118, 119, 120, pl. xi, opp. p. 120, 121, 122, 124, 125, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 139, 140, 143, 147, 153, 154, 163, 164, pl. xx, opp. p. 164, 165, 166, 167, 168–169, 170, 178, 179, 180, 185, 196, 230, 231, 237, 239, 240, 241, 244
 —sacred images of, xii. 327
 Viśpalā, leg of, replaced with one of iron, ii. 100; vi. 31
 Viśpati, vi. 284
 Viśravas, sage, father of Kubera, vi. 157
 Vistauru received power to cross the river Vitanguhaiti, vi. 339, 350
 Vistula, iii. 317
 Viśvabhū, forerunner of Gotama, vi. 211
 Viśvācī, an Apsaras, vi. 143
 Viśvaka, Viṣṇāpu given back to, vi. 31
 Viśvakarman (All-Maker), vi. 16, 26, 50, 52, 74, 93, 138, 152, 153, 158
 Viśvāmitra, vi. 144, 145–146, 147–148, 235
 Viśvarūpa and Trīta, myth of, v. 130
 —son of Tvaṣṭī, vi. 50, 67, 87, 88, 93
 —Trīśiras, Indra slays, vi. 133
 Viśvāvasu, epithet of the Gandharva, vi. 58, 94, 143
 Viśve Devāḥ (All-Gods), vi. 56
 Viśveśvara, vi. 112
 "Vita Merlini," iii. 193, 194
 Vitality, birth of god of, viii. 226
 Vitanguhaiti River, vi. 339
 Vitebsk, iii. 317
 Vithofnir, cock, ii. 331
 —Lævateinn (sword) alone could kill, ii. 136
 Vitholf, forest-giant, ii. 280
 Vit-khan, water-spirit, and his daughter may marry human beings, iv. 194
 Vitolfus, forest-giant, ii. 280
 Vit'sa-kuguza, -kuva, and -oza, iv. 166, 167
 Vivanghvant (Ind. Vivasvant), priest of Haoma sacrifice, vi. 282, 294, 302, 304, 313, 314
 —Vivasvant identical with Avestan, vi. 28, 48
 Vivasvant, vi. 18, 28, 30, 36, 48, 53, 85, 86, 138, 143
 Viviane, the Chwimbian of Welsh literature, iii. 201
 Vivification of newly created, ix. 170, 173, 174, 175, 182, 331¹⁰⁸
 Vjedogonja, soul which leaves sleeping person or animal, iii. 227
 Vladimir, Prince, iii. 293, 300
 Vlkodlak (Vukodlak, Vrkolak, Volkun, etc.), [wolf], certain people may become, iii. 228–229
 Vocabularies, separate, for men and women, xi. 17, 20, 282, 349⁵
 Vodan (Godan, Gwoden), Voden: see ODIN.
 Vodni Panny, water-nymphs, iii. 271
 Vodyanik, etc., water-spirit, iii. 270–271
 Vodyanoy, water-dweller of Russians, iv. 193, 207
 Voguls, an Ugrian stock, iv. xvii, xx
 Vohu Fryāna fire, vi. 285
 —Manah, vi. 260, 276
 Voice, change of, x. 38
 Void: see items s.v. CHAOS; TE KORE, ETC.
 Vol (Fulla), sister of Frigg, ii. 184
 Volcanic birth of universe, x. 221
 —fire, vi. 234
 —fires of Iceland, Loki may have typified, ii. 149
 —forces, red-hot moccasins may be personification of, x. 232
 —god or -demon, Surt as, ii. 202
 —spirits of, originally storm-daemons, i. 267

- Volcanoes piled upon bodies of giants, i. 9
- Volcanus, i. 296
- Volga-mother, iv. 210
- Volla, goddess, ii. 18
- Vollr, prophetic woman, ii. 241, 246
- Volos, Slavic deity, iii. 293, 300-301
- Volsung, child granted, in answer to prayer, to Rerir and, ii. 249-250
- "Volsunga-saga," ii. 249, 291, 292
- Volsungs, ii. 11
- descended from Sigi, ii. 32
- Volsung's sons eaten by she-wolf, ii. 292
- Volta, Etruscan mythical monster, i. 289
- Volund (Velint), ii. pl. 1, frontispiece, 11, 170, 220, 259, 260, 266, pl. XXXIV, opp. p. 266, 267, pl. XXXV, opp. p. 272; see also WEYLAND THE SMITH.
- "Volundarkvitha," Eddic poem, ii. pl. 1, frontispiece, 11, 254, 259
- "Voluspa," ii. 6, 9, 10, 15, 20, 27, 28, 29, 46, 55, 61, 127, 128, 136, 146, 147, 151, 152, 164, 167, 168, 169, 197, 199, 200, 220, 241, 243, 249, 264, 265, 300, 318, 319, 320, 321, 325, 326, 327, 329, 330, 331, 337, 338, 339, 341, 342, 343, 344, 347
- Völu-Steinn, skald, ii. 194
- Volva, or seeress; magic-wielder, ii. 9, 27, 43, 45, 49, 117, 127, 147, 171, 246, 299-300, 346
- Vomiting up sun, moon, and stars, vii. 144; see also SWALLOWING INCIDENTS.
- Voodoo, vii. 335
- Vor, goddess of vows, ii. 89
- Voracity chief characteristic of Charybdis, i. 264
- Voršud and Votiak wedding, likeness of ceremonies of, iv. 123
- he who carries, must not put foot to bare ground, iv. 123
- (luck protector), iv. 119, 121-122, 123, 124-126, pl. XIII, opp. p. 126, 130, pl. XIV, opp. p. 130, 131, 133, 134, 137
- Vortigern's attempt to build a city, iii. 130, 200
- Vörys-mort (Forest man), iv. 181
- Votan, hero of Tzentel legend, xi. 131-133
- Votes akin to Finns in linguistic and geographical aspects, iv. xv
- Votiaks, a Permian linguistic stock, iv. xvi, xvii, xix
- Voting pebbles, i. 194
- Votive offerings at fountains, trees, etc., ii. 214
- tablets (of Batavians) to Mercury, ii. 37
- Vourukasha Sea, vi. 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 278, 281, 289, 298, 350
- abode of White Haoma, vi. 59
- Vow, Irish, relating to sky, earth, sea, iii. 12
- Vows, i. 102; ii. 34, 89, 109, 162, 233, 242; iv. 133, 135; x. 89, 90, 124, 282²¹; xi. 282
- "Voyage of Bran," iii. 64, 103, 114-116, pl. XXII, opp. p. 176, 211
- Maelduin, iii. 113
- Vran in the sense of "tent," vii. 14
- Vrātya, god, vi. 93
- Vretil, angel, v. 160
- Vrindravi ("Rind's sanctuary"), ii. 165
- Vṛndāvana, vi. 172
- V-rod symbol, iii. pl. XVII, opp. p. 134
- Vṛṣa, vi. 112
- Vṛṣākapi, Indra's ape, vi. 62
- Vṛṣaparvan, Uśanas domestic priest of, vi. 153
- Vṛtra, vi. 30, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 44, 46, 52, 56, 62, 64, 67, 68, 80, 87, 88, 91, 93, 97, 98, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 153; 265, 335
- slain by Agni, Indra, and Sūrya, vii. 44, 45
- snake, iv. 444
- spirit of drought, vii. 78, 393²⁴
- Vṛtrahan, Indra called, vi. 265, 271
- title of, survives in that of Vahagn, vii. 46
- Vsevolod, Prince, outstripped Chors (the Sun), iii. 299
- Vukub-Ahpu, one of hero-brothers, xi. 171, 173
- Cakix, first of giants, overcome by hero-brothers, xi. 168-169, 177
- Vu-kužo and -murt, Water master and Water man, iv. 195
- Vulcan (fire), ii. 197, 201-202
- Vulture, vi. 266, 291, 297, 365⁴; xii. 167
- 'Anuqet appears on rare occasions as a, xii. 131
- gives magic powers to a woman who became a shaman, iv. 505
- goddess Nekhbet, xii. 132, 142

Vulture, man married a, xi. 274

—no positive knowledge of cult of Nekhbet as incarnate in, xii. 167

—Peak, paradise of, viii. 241-242, 273

—sign of ending of probation, vii. 246

—Tuan MacCairill as, iii. 207

Vushkaparik, vii. 91

Vüt-kuguza and -kuva (Water Old Man and Woman), iv. 200

Vüt-oza (Water master), iv. 199

Vyährtis, the sacred, vi. 74

Vyantaras (wood-dwellers), importance of the, in Jain mythology, vi. 227, 228

Vyāsa, vi. 150

—divinity of, vi. 243-244

Vyatka site of old kuala, iv. 127

Vylep, iv. 82

W

Wa a dwindling race, xii. 295-296

—creation-myth, xii. 288-289

—grades among, xii. 295

—hill tribes, spiritistic beliefs of, xii. 293

—hillmen in Kēngtūng spring feast, xii. 333

—Hpilu Yek-kha, inhabitants of Mōng Wa, xii. 291

—Kūt (the Wa Who Were Left Behind) probably same race as Hka-chè, xii. 296

—possibly represent aborigines of Indo-China, xii. 286

—race sprang from seeds of gourd, xii. 281

—sacred mere of, xii. 291

Wabanunaqsiwok, the Dawn-People: see SUN MYTHS (vol. x).

Wabasso, white rabbit, x. 41, 298⁴⁷

Wabilikimo, legendary dwarfs, vii. 259

Wabus, x. 40

Wadd, name of moon-god, v. 5, 7

Wading to Ireland of Bran represented his crossing waters to Hades, iii. 101, 105

Wælcyrge (Valkyries), glosses of, ii. 253

Wager in which Athi (Brahmā) lost his head to Sek-ya (Indra), xii. 323

—of Loki's head, ii. 266

Wagon in sacred grove, ii. 102-103

—man (Vagna-verr), ii. 78, 95

—of early Iron Age, uses of, ii. pl. xv, opp. p. 122

—Star (Ursa Major), v. 109, 317

Waggons of gods, ii. 22, 24, 41, 71, 77-78, 82, 109, 120, 196, 198, pl. xxv, opp. p. 198, 199

Wahieroa, son of Tawhaki, ix. 60, 67-68

Wahshijja, Arabic writer, on Tammuz, v. 339

Waidelots, priests at sacred oak, iii. pl. xxxvii, opp. p. 304

Wailing at tomb of Bêl, v. 323, 324

—feast of, of all gods in temple Askul, v. 337

—of Enkidu, v. 246

—Gilgamish for Enkidu, v. 260-261, 262

—Ishtar, v. 257, 334

Wailings for Dumu-ê-zi, Enmesharra, and Lugaldukug (Marduk), v. 342

—Tammuz, Innini, and Yanbūshād, v. 339, 342, 343, 344, 345, 349, 350

—midsummer, v. 347

—Tammuz introduced into Temple at Jerusalem, v. 336, 413¹

—words used in, v. 76

Wail-strain, magic, played on harp by Lug, iii. 29

Wäinämöinen, water-spirit, a mighty hero, iv. 207

Waist, small, of Spider, vii. 323-324

Wak (God), vii. 116, 123, 169, 170

Wakanda, indwelling power of things, x. 18, 22, 82, 83, 84, 98, 106, 269³

Wakasa, shadow of chestnut-tree over, viii. 339

Wakea: see ATEA.

Wakefulness, Nehes deity of, xii. 67

Wakilengeche, ghosts who turn back, vii. 180, 183

Wakna, culture-hero, xi. 185

Wakonyingo (or Wadarimba), dwarf dwellers on Kilimanjaro have heaven-reaching ladders, vii. 136, 141, 266-269

Wakuluwe tradition of first pair coming from Heaven, vii. 156

Wakyet-wa (or Chinun-way-shun), deity worshipped in Kachin festival, xii. 338

Walad-alat ("child of Alat"), v. 382⁷⁹
 Walala (Ulala), x. 247-248
 Waldmännlein, male wood-spirit, ii. 205
 Waldminne, forest elf, ii. 205
 Walenge, ghosts who have no connexion with the living, vii. 180-181
 Walih, son of Etana, v. 167
 Walk, Thor said to, when he pronounces dooms, ii. 23
 Walkers, night- and day-, vi. 97
 Walking-stick for dead, iv. 56
 Wall, Roman, iii. 15-16
 —running north and south on "Brit-tia," iii. 16
 Wälla Mänes, Lettish name for October, iii. 352⁷
 Wallaby and turtle, tale of, ix. 145-146
 Walriderske, "Rider of the dead," ii. 257
 "Walum Olum," x. 124
 Walumbe, vii. 117, 171
 Wan Li, Emperor, viii. 95
 Wand, Druidic, causes shapeshifting, iii. 40
 —magic, ii. 46; xii. 63, 208 (fig. 213), 366⁶
 —of Cúroí, iii. 151-152
 —winged, representing Eagle, x. 92
 Wanderlust of spirits, vii. 95
 Wander-path of Seide, iv. 107
 "Wanderer," Eshmun, v. 75
 Wandering-night of dead, iv. 61-62, 66
 Wanderings of Chuang-Chu, viii. 362
 Wanema, vii. 130
 Wang An-shih, viii. 106
 —ceremony, viii. 61
 —Ch'in-jo, viii. 58
 —Hsiang, viii. 163
 —P'i, viii. 53
 —P'ou, viii. 165
 —Tan, viii. 59
 —T'ung opponent of all myth, viii. 199, 200
 Wanga, wizards, vii. 335
 Wanilo, Vali's name derived from, ii. 165
 Waning of moon, iv. 424
 Wantonness, Land of, viii. 363
War, Wars:
 War against Arawak, legend that brave Carib in paradise wage, xi. 39
 —Agni, Indra, and Vahagn as gods of, vii. 45
 —animal, iv. 507

War, Apollo only incidently god of, i. 177
 —beginning of, x. 203
 —between Æsir and Vanir, ii. 26, 27, 28, 55
 —different divine groups, iii. 38
 —dances, xi. 145
 —death in, ensures life in Heaven, iv. 488
 —first in world, ii. 337
 —god of, viii. 196
 War-god, in Sumero-Babylon, Ninurta the, v. 99, 115, 116
 —Odin as a, ii. 40, 55-56, 58, 59, 65
 —*Tiwaz had become, ii. 97, 98
 —goddesses, i. 172; v. 23, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30
 —of Irish mythology, Valkyries resemble, ii. 255
 —gods, v. 99, 115, 116, 132, 136; x. 306⁵⁹
 —gods F and M associated with, xi. 139
 —Hät-hôr sometimes mistress of, xii. 40
 —Ishtar a goddess of, vii. 38
 —king, epithet of Caswallawn, iii. 106-107
 —maidens, older, may have degenerated into witches, ii. 253
 —Mithra god of, vii. 33
 —Northern Ruler sacrificed to in, iv. 156
 —Odin brought, into world, ii. 55
 —spirits, Germanic, ii. 255
 —task of Ares to wage, i. 189-190
 —Thor's aid sought in, ii. 77
 —Thunder tutelary of, x. 99, 306⁵⁹
 —Vahagn god of, vii. 42
 —Women of western heavens, xi. 82
 Wars against enemies of Sumer, v. 126-127
 —between giants and race of diviners, ii. 34-35
 —Celtic, between divinities, ii. 30
 —Mars directs, iii. 9
 —of Asuras against gods, vi. 116
 —Sumerians, v. 128, 129, 130
 —Sun of, xi. 94
 Warah, name of moon-god, v. 5
 Waranjui, dwellers above the sky, vii. 137
 "Ward-tree" (Vårträd), ii. 204, 333, 334
 Warimu, ancestral spirits, vii. 180

Warning not to turn back, vii. 154, 172
 Warnings, iii. 69
 Warring States, viii. 117, 134, 143
 Warrior born from bones of monster,
 first Carib, xi. 272
 —Brothers, x. 205
 —spirit, x. 246
 —twins, x. 204, 205
 Warriors, Age of, xi. 240
 —death of, xi. 59, 60, 61, 74, 198
 —god of, xi. 54
 —flesh of, only, men's meat, xi. 349⁵
 —paradise of, xi. 82
 —souls of, in combat when Aurora Bo-
 realis appears, iii. 319
 —special, chosen by Odin for Valhalla,
 ii. 57; see also EINHERJAR, ETC.
 —who died in battle, Shuras and Ten-
 gus reincarnations of, viii. 287, 288
 Wart, x. 291³⁷
 Waruksti, formula of consecration, x.
 304, 305
 Wasanye tribes reputed to be sorcerers,
 vii. 115
 Washer at the Ford, sight of, prophecy
 of Cúchulainn's death, iii. 155
 "Washerman's Donkey," vii. 353
 Washing before prayer, ii. 310
 —house of, v. 106
 —of goddess in secret lake, ii. 103
 "Wa-Sō-Byōye," viii. 362-365
 Wasp as soul-animal, iv. 473
 —stung God thereby releasing soul, iv.
 477
 Wasserkopf, a Nix's child, ii. 212
 Wasser-mutter, iv. 211-214
 Watch of the Lands, guardian of east,
 viii. 243
 Watch-dog of Osiris, xii. 179, 417¹⁸
 Watchman of the gods, Heimdall is, ii.
 152, 153, 154, 156
 Watchmen, seven stars of Great Bear
 as, iv. 425
 Wate learned healing art, ii. 205
 Water, ii. 208-215; vii. 59-61, 62; x.
 22, 81, 98, 140, 186, 299⁴⁹
 —and bread put on head of dead ca-
 cique, xi. 27
 —fire, theft of, x. 231
 —vegetation symbolize life, vii. 382²³
 —as creator, v. 105, 396⁶⁰
 —divine weapon of first man, vi. 295
 —first principle, v. 104, 109
 —at burial preparation, xi. 81

Water becomes object of sacrificial cult,
 iv. 194, 212
 —brought from sea, ritual of, v. 37, 38
 —bull, iv. 470
 —sea-bull resembles Celtic, vii. 396⁶²
 —carried in gourd with holes in, ix. 62-
 63
 —cities, etc., under: see items s.v. UN-
 DERWATER.
 —Classic, viii. 17
 —clocks for regulating hours of wor-
 ship, xii. 419¹⁷
 —could not destroy great shaman, iv.
 283
 —cow's body covered with lines rep-
 resenting, xii. 39
 —Cúchulainn plunged into successive
 vessels of, iii. 142-143
 —cult, real, connected with agricul-
 ture, iv. 212-213
 —Daughters of the, x. 180
 —dead dragged down into, x. 6
 —deities living in, do not represent that
 element, xii. 15
 —deities, serpentiform, in creation-
 myth, xi. 199
 —dish of, on threshold, aids departure
 of spirits, vii. 75-76
 —divinities, horses which come from
 lakes or rivers may be mythic forms
 of, iii. 129
 —dragon holds unborn Sun, xii. 105
 (fig. 103)
 —drinking of, of allegiance, xii. 324
 —elfins, ii. 209, 223
 —entrance to spirit-world through, vii.
 186
 —Festival, celebration of, at Luang Pra-
 bang, xii. 298
 —of Nāgas, xii. 272; see also items
 s.v. FESTIVAL, WATER.
 —fetcher, iv. 423
 —fire which may not be extinguished
 by, vii. 387²
 —first principle, v. 91, 104
 —form of Amen-Ré, xii. 221
 —fowl, iv. 317, 318, 321, 322-323, 324,
 325, 326, 328
 —fresh, came under sway of Poseidon,
 i. 213
 —from Fionn's hands healing, iii. 177-
 178
 —giants, ii. 280
 —god of fresh, v. 102

Water-god, sacrifice to, iv. 99
 —see TRITA ΑΡΤΥΑ.
 —Tlaloc, children sacrificed to, xi.
 72
 —goddess, Anāhita as, vii. 25
 —Artemis as, i. 186
 —Ishtar as, vii. 382²³
 —goddess of, xi. 54
 —gods: see ENKI; EA.
 —Haurvatāt presides over, vi. 260
 —hidden by wizards in battles, iii. 25,
 30, 76
 —holy, vi. 333; see also SACRED PLACES.
 —horse mythic animal, viii. 104
 —of France and Scotland, iii. 129
 —in Nera tale, iii. 68
 —tale of "Gilded Man," xi. 194
 —interpreted as "the great god who be-
 came by himself," xii. 219
 —itself object of sacrificial cult, iv.
 194, 210, 211-215
 —jars, v. 110, 111
 —journey of dead over, iv. 33, 78
 —kept under icons to quench thirst of
 returning soul, iii. 230
 —late speculation of creation from, v.
 91
 —magic shower of, iii. 32
 —man created partly from, iv. 371
 —master and -spirits, iv. 469-470
 —may not be crossed without gift to
 water-spirit, iv. 198
 —monster, two of offspring of, stolen
 by Coyote, x. 161, 162
 —mother, iv. 210-214
 —prayers to, iv. 210-215
 —must be guarded against in choosing
 grave sites, viii. 141
 —put between capturer of serpent
 ball and serpents, iii. 14
 —Nāgas guardians of, viii. 268
 —nymphs, iii. 271-272
 —Navky may become, after seven
 years, iii. 253-255
 —of Kyzikos capture Hylas, i. 110
 —of death, v. 180
 —eternal life, v. 94, 95, 96, 97, 98,
 99, 100, 333, 334
 —life: see LIFE, ETERNAL, BREAD AND
 WATER OF; LIFE, WATER OF.
 —offended, causes skin diseases, iv. 207,
 212
 —one of the elements, viii. 29, 142
 —origin of, ix. 279

Water, Osiris represents, as life-giving
 element, xii. 95, 385¹⁰
 —placed on window-sill for departed
 soul to cleanse itself, iv. 17
 —poured on sacrificial animal, iv. 130,
 211
 —pouring, iv. 41
 —at Armenian festivals, vii. 22; see
 also FESTIVALS, WATER.
 —of, in creation-myth, iv. 329
 —powers, x. 99, 156
 —rainbow drinker of, iv. 443-444
 —relation of Dionysos to, i. 220
 —rituals, v. 106
 —sacred fire cast into, vii. 57
 —extinguished with, vii. 15, 56
 —sacrifice of brides to, iv. 213-214
 —(sea or basin), near mother of sun,
 vii. 50
 —see ΗΛ'ΠΙ.
 —Serpent of the West, xi. 121
 —sky compared to, xii. 25, 34
 —soul, iv. 13, 14, 215
 —spirit, Mimir a, ii. 49, 167-170
 —spirits, ii. 208-215; iii. 270-272; iv.
 191-216
 —human sacrifice to, xi. 197, 198;
 see also GILDED MAN, ETC.
 —serpents as embodiments of, iii. 130
 —spirits which do not sink in, viii.
 28
 —spouts, sea-spirit supposed to travel
 on, ix. 135
 —sprinkled over crowd at seed festivals,
 iv. 242; see also items s.v. FESTIVALS,
 WATER.
 —sprinkling of, xii. 299
 —at cow's-milk feast, iv. 259
 —sprite, Kitunusi may be a, vii. 244
 —Sun's handmaidens descend on spi-
 der's thread to draw, vii. 321
 —tabu to Fraoch, iii. 67
 —to be fetched in basket, vii. 170
 —(to quell battle) broke forth from
 well and formed Loch Riach, iii. 38
 —totem, vii. 280-281, 417²³
 —turned to wine, viii. 123
 —vessel, carrying water in leaky, ix.
 224, 226
 —Vily, iii. 259
 —visits by body of, iv. 211
 —women, three wise, ii. 261
 —world, ii. 330
 —world beneath, iii. 112-113, 122

- Water-worlds, iii. 109, 112, 113, 128, 194
 —worship of, iii. 273
 Watercress, plant of rejuvenation a kind of, v. 227
 Waterfall, Loki as salmon hid in, ii. 144, 146
 Waterfalls, holy, vi. 235
 Watermill, marriage of fairies near, vii. 393⁸²
 Watermill-god, iv. 167
 Waters, vi. 18, 25, 26, 33, 37-38, 46, 47, 48, 63, 67, 85, 94-95, 129, 135-136, 137-138, 147
 —bathing in living, of Tane, ix. 88
 —celestial, xii. 35
 —created, vi. 277-278
 —creatures of, as intermediaries with Powers Below, x. 22
 —division of, x. 126, 263; xi. 181
 —god of, viii. 90
 —with overflowing, v. 95, 96, 98, 99
 —heavenly, continuation of ocean, xii. 41
 —Khnûm guardian of, coming from the Underworld, xii. 28
 —of Death, jewelled tree this side of, iii. 131
 —four quarters, properties of, x. 71
 —origin of all, sought in mythological source of Nile, xii. 50
 —Place of Division of the, xi. 165
 —prophetic ecstasy effect of drinking, i. 258
 —purifying, vi. 82, 115
 —pursuing, iii. 121, 138
 —quest for, of Ganges, vi. 115
 —restore health and life to mortals, iii. 123
 —sacred, ii. 163-164, 208, 213, 214, 215, 231, 326, 331, 334; iv. 101; v. 20; vi. 235-236; vii. 59, 60, 62; viii. 247, 251, 252, 267; xii. 31, 194
 —said to have been captured by Apa-asha, vi. 267
 —Sun of the, xi. 91, 95
 —tempestuous, Muireartach may be embodiment of, iii. 171
 —younger brother sometimes regarded as son of the, x. 295⁴⁴
 Watery One, Water-Flood, xii. 46
 —void before creation, vii. 144
 Watsusi and Kowwituma, twins of Sun and Foam, x. 209
 Watwa of Urundi consider themselves true aborigines of the country, vii. 264
 Wave, Dylan called son of the, iii. 99
 —ninth; nine waves have importance in folk-belief, ii. 191
 —that drowned Tuag may have been sea-god Manannan, iii. 89
 Waves, Ægir's and Ran's daughters personifications of, ii. 190
 —fighting of, Celtic ritual of, iii. 133
 —give messages to those who can hear them, iii. 133
 —were "Son of Ler's horses in a sea-storm," iii. 128
 Wax Girl: see TAR BABY.
 —head-ring, Hare makes, vii. 297
 —legged man, vii. 245-246
 —man made from, ix. 175
 —tapers in honour of dead, iv. 31, 44, 45, 47, 50, 58, 60, 62, 69, 73; see also CANDLE, CANDLES.
 —worship and festivals, iv. 150, 153, 154, 266, 267, 269, 272
 —of Peko (Pekko), iv. 245
 —sacrifice tree represents, at Seide worship, iv. 110
 —used to anoint ears against song of Sirens, i. 263
 "Way of the Gods" or "Spirits," meaning of Shinto, viii. 215
 —Tao, viii. 108, 128
 Wayfarers, Apollo protector of, i. 180
 Wayindök, stocks made of male bamboo, also village, xii. 350
 Ways of Anu, Enlil, and Ea, fixed stars as, v. 94, 95, 96, 395²¹
 Wealth, Bishamon patron of, in later times, viii. 243
 —Demeter's connexion with, i. 227
 —Dionysos deity of, according to late myth, i. 220
 —god of, viii. 66, 79, 96
 —goddess of, viii. 268-269
 —Hermes giver of, i. 192, 193
 —Njord as, ii. 102
 —white serpent patron of, viii. 331
 Weapon, genius of, viii. 230
 —given to Ninurta, v. 126
 Weapons, iv. 443, 444, 464
 —as insignia comparatively rare, xii. 13
 —Celts attacked earthquakes and high tides with, iii. 12
 —cult of, iii. pl. 11 (6), opp. p. 8, 33-34

- Weapons, diseases as, vi. 83
 —exchanged at parley between Sreng and Bres, iii. 24
 —five divine, of first man, vi. 295
 —flint, found buried in earth believed thunder-bolts, ii. 79
 —given by Odin, ii. 56
 —hymn of Ninurta concerning his, v. 127-128
 —magic, iii. 31-32, 33, 40, 41, 65, 66, 76, 173, 175
 —Odin claimed all who died by, ii. 34, 52
 —of demons, vi. 152
 —Gilgamish, v. 247
 —Indra, vi. 132
 —Manannan possessed by Féinn, iii. 65, 173
 —Marduk, v. 300
 —Siva, vi. 111
 —war divine, vi. 61, 118
 —Seven Gods are deified, v. 146
 —placed beside the dead, xii. 174
 —seven, v. 138, 139
 —supernatural, xii. 282
 —superstitious use of stone, regarded as supernatural, ii. 80
 Wearers of the Leopard's Skin, xii. 134, 405³⁹
 Weasel, vii. 219
 —like head, Atum with, xii. 165
 Weather, bad, powers of evil in relation to, xi. 339-340
 —changes, iv. 417-418, 422, 431, 458
 —depends on outcome of battle of land and sea Zduhaczs, iii. 227-228
 —god, vii. 14, 379¹ (ch. i)
 —Pan as a, i. 268
 —goddess, viii. 234
 —gods, warlike character of, vii. 45
 —Nāgas often regarded as controllers of, vi. 241
 —see ZODIAC, SIGNS OF (vol. vii).
 Weaver-maid, constellation, viii. 235, 236
 Weavers, v. 190
 Weaver's shuttle, sign of Neith misunderstood as, xii. 142
 Weaving, x. 183, 238
 —fates of warriors, ii. 254-255
 —first taught by Arkas, i. 16
 —invented by Athene, i. 171
 —Neith connected with art of, xii. 142
 —song in vision of Daurrud, ii. 254
 Web, spider's, compared with rays of sun, vii. 284
 Wechselbalg, a changeling, ii. 212
 Wedding ceremonies, kuala ceremonies akin to, iv. 123
 —Votiaak and Voršud, likeness between, iv. 123
 —-dancers, iv. 69
 —Finns call bear feast the, iv. 97
 —horse-, iv. 57
 —house-, iv. 161
 —like ceremonies, earth stolen with, iv. 240
 —rites, stealing of earth similar to, iv. 461-462
 —see MUDOR WEDDING.
 —songs, iv. 69, 122
 —women at feast to Utumö, iv. 69
 Weddings among the dead, iv. 483
 —forest-spirits celebrate, iv. 179, 181, 183
 —of apes, vi. 237
 —water-spirits celebrate, iv. 195, 198
 Wedge-shape formation of army, ii. 56
 Wedlock, Anahit, Hera, and Ishtar as protectors of, vii. 27
 Week, Harranian or Ssabean, v. 154
 Weeping at grave, iv. 4, 27-28, 68
 —Balder out of Hel, ii. 130, 131, 135, 137
 —of goddess: see TEARS OF GOLD, ETC.
 —over dead, vii. 95
 —songs, iv. 27, 30, 56, 68, 74
 —Tammuz lord of, v. xvii
 —women, festival of 'Ta-üz known as festival of, v. 336
 Wei Chêng, Chancellor, viii. 190, 192
 —kingdom, viii. 94, 174
 —Po-yang, viii. 144
 —T'o, tutelary god, viii. 196
 Weighing after death, iv. 494
 —in the balance, vi. 100
 —of hearts, xii. 176
 Weights and measures, Hermes invents, i. 195
 Weird, destiny, ii. 246
 Weiwöbo (Queen Mother of the West), viii. 275
 Wek-wek and giant, contest of, x. 228
 Welandes geweorc, weapons and ornaments, ii. pl. 1, frontispiece
 —Stocc, place in Buckinghamshire, ii. pl. 1, frontispiece
 Welderich, forest-giant, ii. 280

- Well, animals and the, vii. 297-298, 421²², 423³²
 —Apis only allowed to drink from, xii. 163
 —beneath Yggdrasil, wisdom stored in, ii. 49-50
 —bursting of sacred, forms lake, iii. 73, 208
 —-curb, story of, viii. 300-301
 —Cúroí's soul within apple in salmon in, iii. 151
 —drinking from, gives inspiration to wisdom, iii. 120-121, 167
 —healing, iii. 24, 32
 —heavenly, viii. 226
 —made from footprint of Balder's horse, ii. 328
 —magic, iii. 263
 —Fionn drank of, and descended into, iii. 173
 —renewal of dry, by magic, iv. 215-216
 —sacred ('Ain Shams), xii. 31
 —secret, in green of síd Nechtain, iii. 121
 —seven streams of wisdom from, iii. 121
 Wells, ii. 23, 43, 50, 167, 168, 276, 331, 341; iii. 136
 —fairy, vii. 393³²
 —guardians of crown in, iii. 68
 —holy, ii. pl. xli, opp. p. 320
 —protection of, against spirits, iv. 66
 —sacred if marked by special feature, vi. 235
 —stone-faced, discovered at Cape Santa Elena, xi. 206
 Wels (Lettish god of dead), October month of, iii. 352⁷
 Welsh poems and tales, iii. 92, 93
 Wemba country, alleged site of creation in, vii. 147
 Wên Ch'ang, god of literature, stellar deity, viii. 89, 112, 113
 —Hai Po Sha, viii. 143
 —Hsien T'ung K'ao, viii. 200
 —Ming, personal name of Yü, viii. 37
 —shu, a Bodhisattva, viii. 196
 —Ti, viii. 161
 —Wang, viii. 9, 16, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 70, 137
 Weng(i), xii. 409¹¹⁰
 Were, some East African tribes call their divinity, vii. 128
 Were-animals, vii. 121, 204, 251, 252, 334-347, 413²³, 414²⁹
 —-beasts, imps, cannibals, xi. 260, 300
 —-jaguar is a Kenaima, xi. 260, 301-302
 Werefolk, x. 252, 296⁴⁶
 Weregild, ii. 49
 Werewolves, ii. 291-294; iii. 228, 229
 —and witchcraft, vii. 334-347
 Wessex, royal families of, traced descent to Bældæg (Balder), ii. 19
 West abode of evil spirits, vii. 47
 —as a mythological personage, xii. 99, 100, 386²²
 —Autumn came from, viii. 234, 235
 —doors and gates opening towards, iv. 144
 —guardian of, viii. 243
 —Hat-hôr divinity of, xii. 42
 —head of sacrificial animal turned to, by Samoyeds, iv. 39
 —Hesperos associated with, i. 248
 —homage to, viii. 46, 50
 —Isis and Nephthys originally the two divinities of the, xii. 392⁵⁸
 —Lake, viii. 66
 —mouth of earth in the, x. 62
 —Osiris lord of the, xii. 122, 399¹¹⁰
 —prayers read with face to, iv. 150, 151
 —Queen Mother of the (Weiwôbo), viii. 275
 —realm of Varuṇa in the, vi. 137
 —represented by white tiger, iv. 360
 —river of fire flowing east and, iv. 370
 —see COMPASS, COLOURS OF, ETC.
 —swallower of the, xii. 179
 —"the behind," x. 287³¹
 —turning to, while casting sacrifice into, v. 318
 —white tiger spirit of, xii. 307
 —wicked turn their faces towards, vii. 97-98
 —wind, v. 371
 Western Chin Dynasty, events in, viii. 134
 —Tengeri, iv. 411, 412
 —Travels in the T'ang Dynasty, viii. 190
 Westward branches of tree fraught with disaster, iv. 381, 383
 Westwards, Heaven moves, viii. 29
 Wetting of fingers and smearing of faces at memorial feasts, iv. 37-38

- Weyland the Smith, ii. pl. i, frontispiece, 11, 220, 259, 260, 271; see also VOLUND, ETC.
- (Wieland), Baltic celestial smith compared to, iii. 330
- Whaitari (Whatitiri), female deity, sky-dweller of cannibalistic tendency, ix. 57, 62
- Whai-tua (Space), ix. 7
- Whakaturia and dog, tale of, ix. 86-87
- Whale, ix. 69, 83
- Whales grew from severed fingers of Old Woman of Sea, x. 6
- Thor caught two, ii. 86
- Wheat, Ceridwen swallowed grain of, and gave birth to child, iii. 57
- strewn on graves, iii. 230
- Wheel, vi. 16, 24, 26, 29, 34
- fair, sun called by elves, ii. 197
- following track of, iii. 143
- god with the, iii. pl. iv, opp. p. 20
- icy, x. 6
- marks on Buddha's feet, vi. 191, 195, 196
- of god may be sun, iii. 8
- water-mill, modern Armenians imagine sun to be like, vii. 47
- symbol on Gaulish coins, iii. pl. ii (1, 3), opp. p. 8, pl. iv, opp. p. 20
- throwing, iii. 147
- whirling of blades surrounding ambrosia, vi. 139
- winged, of Yāw, v. 43
- with spokes, Jains picture time as, vi. 221
- Whetstone of Hrungrir, ii. 82, 83
- Whinnymoor, ii. 305
- Whinstone rocks, how formed, ii. 82
- Whipping, vivification by, ix. 175, 331¹⁰⁸
- Whirling castle caused by spell, iii. 148
- Whirlpool at place where water falls through millwheel, ii. 283, 284
- Whirlpools, vi. 235; x. 257
- and Rapids, birth of goddess of, viii. 226
- Whirlwind, vi. 233, 236, vii. 81; viii. 70
- carries away Ntotwatsana, vii. 247
- fire-, ii. 280
- forest-spirits move as, iv. 179, 181, 182, 183
- shaman may fly in form of, iv. 286
- souls as the, iv. 9
- Whirlwind, two creators carried to sky by a, ix. 274
- Yin Hung rescued by two Immortals in a, viii. 67
- Whirlwinds believed to be passing spirits, xi. 323
- Wind mother dances in, iv. 232
- Whisper, every, heard by Math Hên and Coranians, iii. 98, 107
- Whistle, x. 224, 248
- dragon could enter human being and cause it to, vii. 77
- for night-signalling invented by Brigit, iii. 137
- the winds, iv. 457
- Whistles made of bones of Hare and Gazelle, vii. 295, 420¹²
- Whistling wraiths may represent dead, x. 276¹²
- White animals as sacrifice, viii. 233
- clad stranger appears to members of Buu tribe, vii. 349-351
- cloth in burial, ix. 237
- corn Girl, x. 162
- Eagle's account relating to abandonment of human sacrifice, x. 304-306
- Fire-maker of the Night, xi. 167
- Horn: see FINDBENNACH, ETC.
- Isle, Achilles, restored to life, dwells with Helen in, i. 131
- Ones of Emuin: see THREE FINNS OF EMUIN, ETC.
- shell Woman of the East, xi. 32
- Tengeri, iv. 411
- Tiger, Chinese, symbolizes Autumn and metals, viii. 243
- Woman, Etain called, iii. 193
- Women, iii. 271-272
- Youth, iv. 313, 351-352
- Whitsunday, summer dziadyds on Saturday before, iii. 237
- Whitsuntide, feasts at, iii. 306, 311-312
- sacrifice to Rusalky, iii. 254-255
- Who (Ka deva), deity, vi. 50, 74
- Wichama, second son of first woman, xi. 225
- Wichtlein, Wichtelmann, diminutive beings, ii. 228, 231
- Wicked ghost, god, Spy, etc., are demons, v. 362
- Widdershins, ii. 302
- Wide-gazing, guardian of west, viii. 243
- hearing or Renowned, guardian of north, viii. 243

Wide (Reaching) Head, an Underworld serpent, xii. 202

Widolt ("Wood-lord"), ii. 280

Widow marked, x. 215

Widows, mourning customs of the, x. 282²¹

—sacrifice of, to deceased husbands, iv. 58-59

Wieland: see WEYLAND THE SMITH.

Wieszcz (Polish), vampire, iii. 232

Wife at disposal of guest, iii. 140

—carving of, out of wood, x. 245, 264

—sought in Underworld, ix. 73-75

Wigan and Bugar survived flood, ix. 170-171, 178-179, 180

Wight, ii. 219, 228

Wigit, deity, x. 252

Wikar, son of Geirhild, given to Odin, ii. 121

Wild Boar of Gulban, a transformed child, iii. 125

—cat messenger of wizards, vii. 336, 337

—Hunt, ii. 316

—Huntsman, ii. 207

—life, Artemis mistress of, i. 183

—Mainads and Bacchantes feminine spirits of the, i. 269

—Man of Tirol, ii. 280

—Men, iii. 264, 265

—who have no bellies (skeleton men), xi. 341

—Pan chief divine dweller in the, i. 268

—women, woods and mountains home of, iii. 263-265

Wilde Leute, forest-elves, ii. 205

Wilderness, Pan divinity of, i. 267

Wildiu wip, long-haired forest-spirits, ii. 205, 206

Wildmannel, male wood-spirit, ii. 205

Wildmännlein, caught and intoxicated, imparted knowledge of cures, ii. 206

Wili: see VILY.

William of Scherfenberg, ii. 272

Willow-bush in moon, iv. 423

—Lute, viii. 183

—tree transformed itself into a woman, viii. 333, 338

—twigs, man created from, iv. 373

—wards off evil influences, viii. 105

Winalagilis, Warrior of the North, x. 249

Wind, Winds:

Wind and cloud appear to Cao-bien as portent, xii. 317-318

—as breath, ix. 174, 176, 182

—at creation, iv. 328

—ball-, viii. 237

—Bride of, pursuit of Wood-wives resembles, ii. 207

—demons, v. 371-372

—destroyed Third Age, xi. 91, 93, 94

—directions, eight, ix. 162

—father of, viii. 51

—fertilization by, ix. 158, 165

—Fū-jin genius of, viii. 288, pl. xxxi, opp. p. 288

—god, viii. 73; 223; xi. 54, 141

—goddess, viii. 234

—godlings, Maruts degenerated into mere, vi. 40

—horse, iv. 243

—magic, iv. 233

—blew insect [Etain] about, iii. 79, 80

—maids, v. 363

—makers, x. 99

—mother, or woman, or man, iv. 232-233

—of dead, iv. 17

—Elöhim, v. 303-304

—the-Nine-Serpents and of the-Nine-Caves children of deer-god, xi. 86

—old-man, iv. pl. xxvii, opp. p. 224

—see WHIRLWIND.

—souls of dead borne on, ii. 193

—connected with the, vi. 39, 59, 102

—south, v. 176, 180

—Wodan may originally have been god of dead or of, ii. 40-41, 42, 44, 46, 47

Winds, iv. 457-458; v. 61, 99; vi. 265, 278, 295; viii. 33, 36, 72, 89, 141; x. xvii, 22, 23, 33, 35, 81, 92, 109-112, 250; xi. 121

—all four, with head or shape of ram, an allusion to soul, breath, xii. 65

—Anu begat four, v. 294, 300

—as people, x. 138

—begotten by Rangī, ix. 8

—called grandsons of Stribog, iii. 301

—capture and imprisonment of, ix. 55

—east and west and north and south with heads of animals, xii. 65 (figs. 70, 71)

- Winds, Etesian, i. 251, 252
 —four, considered divine, xii. 65
 —magical practice of playing upon wind-instruments to control, i. 268
 —many attributes of quadrupled, xii. 65
 —Odysseus given bag containing the, i. 137
 —rise in four corners of sky, iv. 308
 —rose against Humbaba, v. 253
 —tied up in bag, ix. 296-297
 —used to combat Labbu and Tîamat, v. 288, 294, 300, 302
 —wrestling, x. 138
 Window in sky, x. 95, 96
 —ray of sunlight on, worshipped, iv. 223
 Windows in coffins, iv. 29, 31, 32
 —queen of the, v. 33
 —Tavern of the, Tampu-Tocco means, xi. 218, 248, pl. XXXVIII, opp. p. 248
 Windy Storm a god, x. 78
 Wine, vi. 319, 327
 —celestial, viii. 130-131
 —consecrated with different symbols, ii. 77, 79
 —Dionysos mistakenly called god of, i. 218 (cf. 219), 220
 —of Dionysos, Goibniu's ale analogous to, iii. 120
 —immortality, vii. 393³²
 —Odin, ii. 60, 65
 —sprinkled on grave to prevent thirst, iii. 230
 —water turned into, viii. 123
 Wing Mai, city founded by Hsö Hkan Hpa, xii. 292
 Winged garments, v. 329
 —monsters, combats with, v. 279-281, 283
 —old man, iv. 227
 ———= thunder-god, iv. 441
 —sun disk, v. 69, 70
 ———god in Hebrew poetry and Bible, v. 69-70
 Wings, Egyptian deities later represented with, xii. 114, 212, 392⁵⁸
 —of El, v. 68
 —fairies, iii. 258
 —mountains, Vedic legends of, vi. 159
 Winia and hog came from tree, ix. 168
 Winter, ii. 96
 —counts, x. 128
 Winter, destructive, foretold to Yima, vi. 307-309
 —Flint as a personification of, x. 296⁴⁵
 —mighty, precedes end of world, ii. 338-339, 341, 342, 385⁶⁴; see also FIMBUL-WINTER.
 —myth of, vi. 317, 319
 —power of god perhaps wanes in, ii. 64-65
 —solstice, vi. 58
 —son, iv. 243
 —(Zemeka), vii. 86
 Wisdom, ii. 9, 49; iii. 109, 110, 112, 120-121, 166
 —contest of Vafthrudnir and Odin to prove, ii. 62
 —hazels of, iii. 121, 166
 —Hu god of, xii. 66
 —in possession of giants, ii. 54
 —solar ship, xii. 27 (fig. 10)
 —literature, v. 209
 —Nabû god of, vii. 31
 —obtained through tasting roasted heart of Fafnir, iii. 166
 —of Gilgamesh, v. 235
 —Utnapishtim, v. 263, 265
 —personification of, xii. 26
 —secrets of, written, v. 140
 —summary of Odin's, in "Havamal," ii. 55
 —Thor as seeker of, is unusual, ii. 96
 Wise, Vanir called, ii. 25
 Wish-drum, xii. 282-283, 284
 —maidens, ii. 45, 251
 —ring, ix. 163
 —sons, ii. 140, 314
 —trees, men received whatever they needed from, vi. 225
 Wishes, ii. 267; x. 50
 —bordering on magic, xii. 198
 —fulfilment of three, granted to Theseus by Poseidon, i. 101, 104
 —obtaining of, iv. 336
 —three, of Cúchulainn granted, iii. 149
 Wishing worms back into tree, ii. 206
 Wisiu-wip, ii. 212
 Wistaria, viii. 385⁷
 Witch-doctors, vii. 339, 340, 342
 —and witches confused, vii. 335
 —head of, brought by Diarmaid to Brug na Boinne, iii. 66
 —imprisons daughter-in-law in tree, ix. 137

Witch-society, vii. 339, 340
 Witchcraft, ii. 46; vii. 48, 79, 366-367, 370; viii. 324, 325, 328, 330; xii. 200
 —and werewolves, vii. 334-347
 —Māts practise, vi. 156
 —see also WITCHES (vols. vii, viii).
 Witchery of Sirens, Kirke gives Odysseus direction for escaping, i. 263
 Witches, ii. 45, 46, 124, 143, 229, 246, 253, 256, 286, 289, 294, 300, 301, 302; iii. 31, 35, 155; 325; vii. 121, 141, 202, 203, 205, 230, 231, 245, 334-347, 404³¹, 406⁷, 413²³; viii. 154, 156; xi. 328
 —and hobgoblins controlled by monkey, viii. 103
 —gathering-place of, iv. 78
 —guild of, society to counteract doings of, vii. 341-342
 —last two, from Underworld at the emergence, x. 201
 —nine, in "Peredur," probably of Gloucester, iii. 191
 Wives burned with dead husband, iii. 233, 234
 —how men came to be left without, xi. 32
 —human, of dwarfs, ii. 272
 —elves, ii. 224
 —of son of sky-deity, ix. 156
 —provided for first creation, xi. 166
 Wiyeast, chief, x. 134
 Wizard, Byat Tve and Ta ate body of dead, and acquired his powers, xii. 348
 Wizardry, Cúchulainn calls Manannan his foster-father in, iii. 65
 —Dagda called a god of, iii. 40
 Wizards, ii. 64, 229; iii. 25, 30, 35, 173; vii. 200, 324, 335; xi. 337
 —may assume animal shapes, vii. 344
 —Rākṣasas as, vi. 98, 156
 Wloki, old Titanic being who caused earthquakes, ii. 363³⁸
 Wo Huang, daughter of Yao, viii. 88-89
 Wodan, vi. 37
 —derivations of name, ii. 40, 42; see also ODIN.
 "Wodan's Host," Furious Host connected with, ii. 41
 Wödenesberg, mountain, ii. 44
 Wodnesbeorh, mountain, ii. 44

Woi-shun and Chanum, parents of all things, xii. 263, 264
 Wokwuk, x. 224
 Wolf, *Wolves*:
 Wolf, iv. 424, 425; x. 39, 106, 121, 122, 133, 143-144, 145, 251
 —bean, or pea, or corn, iv. 247
 —called Rutu's hound, iv. 76
 —connected with Mars, i. 293
 —Esdes has head of, xii. 366³
 —etymology of Greek word for, influences Lykaon-myth, i. 21
 —forefather of Bersit clan, iv. 502
 —Lykaon changed into, i. 16, 20, 21, 324¹ (ch. ii)
 —nursed Romulus and Remus, i. pl. LXIII, opp. p. 306, 307
 —of Ophois declines in importance, xii. 167
 —on Gaulish coins, iii. pl. II (11), opp. p. 8, pl. III (1) (?), opp. p. 14
 —see UR-UAUT, WOLF-GOD, ETC.
 —spirit, story of, iv. 187
 —Trail (Milky Way), x. 95
 —tutelary genius of, iv. 176
 —white, with hook in mouth, viii. 38
 Wolves, ii. pl. VI, opp. p. 32, 65, 130, 199, 233, 241, 249, 250, 286, 292, 301, 385⁵⁹; see also FENRIS-WOLF.
 —antediluvian, took off wolf-masks and became human, x. 261-262
 —dead may manifest themselves as, iv. 9
 —evil aspect of Norns seen in name for, ii. 241
 —("Reds"), three, kill Conall, iii. 157
 —(Vlkodlak), belief that humans may assume form of, or be turned into, iii. 228-229
 Wollin, statue of Triglav in, iii. 285
 —summer festival in, iii. 306
 Woman, *Women*:
 Woman abandoned, ix. 130, 132, 137, 233, 338⁴³
 —and giant, tale of, ix. 236-237
 —serpent, v. 178
 —sugar-cane, tale of, ix. 110
 —as Earth Supporter, x. 250
 —associated with deity, viii. 66, 69
 —corpulent, stops egress of people from first home, xi. 271, 273
 —created from ear of maize, x. 108
 —creation of, iv. 373, 377, 378, 381; v. 184

- Woman, duty of, to lead back soul of shaman from trance, iv. 293
 —evil comes into world through, i. 15
 —first, created by gods, i. 15
 —form, Loki in, gives birth to children, ii. 143
 —from-Heaven, x. 127
 —helmeted, from sea, ii. 235
 —house, iv. 159, 161, 165, 166, 167
 —one only, saved from flood, ix. 180
 —primeval man changed into a, ix. 107
 —shadow-soul enters sexual organs of, just before confinement, iv. 472
 —shaman's drum desecrated by touch of, iv. 289
 —sky compared to, xii. 37
 —sun as a, ix. 275, 276
 —The Holy, viii. 111
 —turned into owl for evil teaching, xi. 202
 —who climbed to sky, x. 112, pl. xviii, opp. p. 112
 Women (Amazons) of island of Matenino, xi. 19, 281
 —appeal directly to Great Spirit, x. 84
 —at sacrifices, iv. 130-131, 132, 135
 —barren, appealed to Water mother, iv. 214
 —birth of cannibals from, x. 204
 —creation of: see ORIGINS, MYTHS OF.
 —danger of, from Rākṣasas, vi. 98
 —derived from maggots of rotting fish and fire, tale of, ix. 254-255
 —dream- ii. 250
 —dream about blood-stained, ii. 250
 —dying in child-birth, xi. 198
 —fatherless and husbandless, xi. 154, 285
 —Finnish Karelian, kept family name after marriage, iv. 138
 —forbidden to have more than two children, one of whom must be sacrificed, xi. 227
 —four, uphold sky, xii. 35
 —Ĥat-hôr patroness of, xii. 40
 —have charge of the Lalakoñti, x. 199
 —heroic, of mortal birth regarded as Valkyries, ii. 251-254
 —illness of, as Seide is approached, iv. 103
 —in child-birth, rituals have ceremonies for delivery of, v. 185
 —hereafter, iv. 489, 491
 Women in labour helped by stone rings, xi. 24, 350⁹
 —Island of, iii. 117; viii. 364; ix. 140
 —kennings for, ii. 255
 —Land of Ever-Living, obviously part of divine land, iii. 84-86, 87, 89, 115
 —live with other women [as spouses] after taking vow of chastity, xi. 282
 —may enter "purified spot" once only after their wedding ceremony, iv. 174
 —not enter lud, iv. 143
 —walk around tent containing gun (as forest-spirit), iv. 175
 —of the clouds, myth of release of, vi. 323
 —only take part in feast to birth-goddess, iv. 415-416
 —prophetic, ii. 241, 246, 253, 254, 283, 299, 334; see also DREAM-WOMEN; SPADISIR; VOLOR, ETC.
 —received after death by Freyja, ii. 121, 122
 —represent women and men, men at funeral feasts, iv. 55-56, 122
 —Roman Junones protectors of, iii. 249
 —rules governing, at hunting, fishing, and worship, iv. 84-85, 87-97, 119
 —pertaining to, xii. 186
 —saints, vi. 244
 —saved by Tortoise swallowing them, vii. 319-320
 —sixty, in Etain's form, iii. 82
 —sixty-four accomplishments of, vi. 226
 —southern, Valkyries called, ii. 252
 —Spells of, iii. 84
 —status of, in temple worship, xii. 192
 —stolen by giants, trolls, and dwarfs, ii. 272, 278, 286
 —swans changed into, iv. 501
 —tribal rulers, xi. 342
 —Trojan, i. 326³ (ch. viii), 327¹¹
 —troll-, ii. 286, 287, 301, 302
 —two first Hopi, as creators, x. 204-205
 —unmarried, spirits of, wander year after death, iv. 479
 —who lived with bachelor warriors, xi. 78, 282
 —White, connected with Light-elves, ii. 222
 —wild: see WILD WOMEN, ETC.
 Women's maturity, four ages of, xi. 79
 Womb, four-fold of the World, x. 207

- Womb, sacrifice to Ruotta to prevent piercing of, iv. 67
- Wombat and kangaroo, tale of, ix. 289-290
- Wonder-child, tale of Mongan a myth that might fit any, iii. 64
- folk, x. 68-69
- tree, birds, beasts, and fish grew from, ix. 176
- grew from bones of bird, ix. 237-238
- trees on new-formed earth mated and produced egg from which phantom maid came, ix. 173-174
- workers, xi. 175
- and prophets, x. 120-124
- (Dasra), vi. 30, 141
- Wōng Ti-fang, famous ruler of north country, and his sons, xii. 279-280
- Wood, Bragi's, ii. 162
- cleft, a magic method to assist child-birth, iv. 252-253
- dead Osiris concealed in beam or column of, xii. 114-115
- fire born in, vi. 284, 285
- [forest], magic creation of, iii. 136
- in which human pair hidden, ii. 168
- maidens, ii. 132-133, 135, 242-243, 260
- man made from, ix. 174-175
- manikins of, caused to live and multiply, xi. 163
- nymph Lesní Ženka, iii. pl. xxx, opp. p. 260
- one of the elements, viii. 142
- sacred to Herakles, cult centre of the Cherusci, ii. 69
- shavings, motif of discovery through, iii. 178
- spirits, ii. 205-208
- wife, ii. 42, 205, 206, 207
- Wooden cows, iii. 26
- gods (dolls) of Samoyeds, iv. 113
- Seides, iv. 107-108
- stocks as images, x. 191
- Woodmen, viii. 150
- Woodpecker connected with Mars, i. 293
- Woods, different kinds of, used for fire, ix. 115, 116
- haunted, of Kolelo, vii. 189
- occupants of, ii. 213-215
- used for kindling fires, x. 140
- Wooring of Semele by Zeus, i. 46
- Word, creative, v. 104, 277
- [of wrath] agent of anger of Enlil and his sons, v. 100
- Words, Indo-European religious, and Iranian, in Armenian, vii. 13-14
- School of, viii. 8
- Work not performed on day of Jupiter, ii. 68-69
- of dwarfs available to men for offering of metal and money, ii. 271
- Workers, skilled, short-lived because Ruler of dead needs their help, iv. 484
- World, ages of the, i. 17-18
- and its denizens, x. 135-138
- rulers, x. 249-254
- men, creation of, xii. 68-73
- below world of men, x. 136
- beyond, stories of, viii. 264
- bull, iv. 311-312
- catastrophes, v. 139, 140, 141, 142, 145, 222, 270-276; see also FIRE OF SURT, ETC.
- conflagration, iv. 370
- created or organized by sun-god, xii. 30
- creation of, i. 4-5; see also items s.v. CREATION and ORIGINS.
- derivation of present, from wreck of former, ix. 15, 16
- destroyer, dragon as, vii. 392¹⁸
- destruction of, ii. 338-344; iv. 361-370; x. 221-225, 228; xi. 84; xii. 72; see also items s.v. CATAclysms.
- and re-creation, ix. 17
- by serpent, ix. 161
- in Dresden Codex, xi. 152, pl. XXII, opp. p. 152, 154
- doctrine of ages of, has affinity to four ages set forth in Hesiod, vi. 103
- domination of, shifted from deity to deity and group to group, xi. 51
- egg, iv. 330
- end of, iv. 312, 345, 425; vii. 98-100, 397⁹; x. 60
- Eskimo's, x. 3-8
- evil in, caused by sons of Elōhim marrying daughters of men, v. 358, 373
- fashioning of the, vi. 16-17
- five destructions of, v. 270
- regions of, xi. pl. vi, opp. p. 56
- forecast of new, ii. 346

- World formed from body of Manza-shiri, iv. 372
- frame of, x. 21-23, 185
- guardians, vi. 215; viii. 242-247
- heating of, indirectly causes peopling of earth, x. 255
- hymn on creation of, xii. 68-69
- inverted, concept of, comes from reflexions in water, iv. 73
- Kachin beliefs of creation of, xii. 263
- life of, x. 82-85
- Mendes ram pantheistically identified with, xii. 413¹³
- mountain, ii. 336; iv. 341-348; see also SUMBUR, ETC.; SUMERU, ETC.
- destiny of men decided on, vii. 384⁵¹
- nail, iron, ii. 335, 336; iv. 222
- ocean, iv. 345, 346
- of dead reflexion of earthly life, iv. 483-484
- spirits and monsters, vii. 72-92, 93
- pictures, iv. 307-312, 347
- pillar of Lapps, iv. pl. XXIV, opp. p. 212, 222 (world-pillars are sometimes trees).
- see SACRIFICES, BLOOD OFFERED TO, ETC.
- pillar of, to support sky, iv. 222
- pillars, ii. 334; iv. 333-340, 344, 349, 401
- constellations as, xi. 99
- post in "Bündahish," iv. 344
- powers, x. 5-6, 21, 22, 252, 287³¹
- orientation of, in space and time, xi. 56
- protectors, vi. 159
- quarters, x. 23, 37, 40, 108-112, 185, 186, 286³¹-287, 290³⁵, 310⁶⁶, 311⁶⁷; xi. 54, 55, 97, 100, 115
- re-forming of, x. 219, 221
- renewal of, ii. 318, 344-347
- renovated (renewed), ii. 131, 137, 152, 165, 168, 318, 344-347
- renovation of, iv. 370; vi. 261, 281, 296, 338, 344
- restoration of, ix. 161, 163
- restored by Manu when his ship comes to rest, vi. 147
- revival of dying, v. 52
- set afire, x. 223-225
- on fire by Mafuike, ix. 47
- shapers, x. 139-141
- sketch of, x. 148 (fig. 2)
- World-soul, ix. 13, 15
- storeys, x. 22, 23, 60, 105, 159-161, 250, 253, 275¹¹-276; see also items s.v. STOREYS.
- sun swallowed at end of, by Fenris-wolf, ii. 199-200
- threatened destruction of, vi. 307-309
- tree, ii. 168, 331-335, 336, 346; iii. 138; iv. 340, 344, 349, 487, 494, 495, 511, 522; xii. 36; see also MIMA-MEID TREE, ETC.; MJOTVID TREE, ETC.; WORLD-PILLARS; YGGDRASIL, ETC.
- like Yggdrasil, debased myth of, found in tree in Loch Guir, iii. 138
- two human beings survive end of, and from them renovated world peopled, ii. 168
- under waters, iii. 112-113, 122; see also UNDERWATER CITIES, ETC.
- upper, entrance to, blocked by Izanagi, viii. 224
- what primitive man thinks of, i. xlv
- Worlds, animal and vegetable, viii. 98-107
- multiplicity of, x. 22
- nine, speculation on, ii. 329-330, 331
- Vanaheim [on earth's surface], one of, ii. 27
- ninety-nine, iv. 411
- separate, for dead, unknown in pagan period, iv. 80
- ten, in Jain system, vi. 220
- three, vi. 71; 116, 121, 132, 138, 140, 152
- World's man compared with Saturn, iv. 250
- Worm from bird's egg transformed into human shape, ix. 109
- caul of Cian, iii. 132
- sea made from salty sweat of, ix. 250
- Worms from tree creep into men's bodies, ii. 206
- in creation-myths, ix. 18, 23, 28, 29, 109, 159, 169, 250, 313⁷²
- swallowed, cause conception, iii. 140
- swineherds as, iii. 58
- Worship, x. 84-85, 307⁶²
- in temples, xii. 193-194
- Kachin, xii. 297-299
- of anything having mysterious potency, vi. 158-159
- Kastor and Polydeukes, introduction of, into Athens, i. 25

- Worthy, the Holy, and the Heavenly, three grades of, viii. 108
 Wotan, human sacrifices required by, vii. 384⁶⁰
 —identified with Mercury as conducting souls to Hades, vii. 384⁶⁰; see also ODIN.
 Woto uttered incantation, trees opened and dwarfs emerged, vii. 265
 Wounded Knee, battle between Americans and Indians at, x. 150
 —possible meaning of Tsūi ||Goab, vii. 157, 158, 214
 Wounding of face expression of sorrow for dead, iv. 27
 —fire, or earth, or soul with sharp instruments, iv. 452, 454, 459, 478
 Wounds of Arthur break out afresh every year, iii. 195
 Wovoka, American Indian prophet, teachings of, x. 150
 Wowta, evil frog-woman, xi. 273
 Wrappings for dead of birch-bark or skins, iv. 19
 Wrath, hymn to Word of, v. 100
 Wren and fire, tale of, ix. 283
 Wrestlers, two skilled, sent by Kamsa to kill Kṛṣṇa, vi. 173
 Wrestling, i. 57, 86; v. 244, 245; vii. 245
 —death by, iv. 183
 —for guardianship of Pekko, iv. 245-246
 —of Maui with fire-god, ix. 49
 Wristlets, widower's, ix. 136
 "Writer" (at time of death), vii. 94
 —confused with angel of death, vii. 384⁵⁰
 —epithet of Iranian Tīr and Arab 'Uṭārid, vii. 32, 384⁵⁸
 —man: see PAIREKSE, ETC.
 —who writes for the over-god in the Book of Fate, iv. 408, 409, 410
 Writers, early, on Antillean religion, xi. 347¹-348
 Writing, xi. 190
 —art of, lost, and reckoning invented, xi. 217
 —Chinese, viii. 7, 11, 30, 31
 —in air and water, viii. 252-253
 —Nabū god of, vii. 31
 —of myths tabu, iii. 8
 —Tiur patron of, and scribe of Aramazd, vii. 31
 Writings, prophetic and oracular, xii. 197, 421²⁵
 —Sekha(u)it goddess of, xii. 52
 Wu, viii. 65, 73, 94, 101, 165, 174, 176
 —chi, great self-existent, viii. 56
 —one of the five ancient sacrifices, viii. 76
 —Hou, Chinese Empress of T'ang dynasty, viii. 107, 124, 128
 —Li T'ung K'ao, viii. 67
 —Liang Tz'ü, classification of Three Emperors on bas-reliefs of, viii. 29, 31, 32
 —Lung, Epoch of "The Five Dragons," viii. 25
 —lung, "black dragon," dog of magician Chang Shan-chün, viii. 107
 —Mêng (5th cent.), filial piety of, viii. 163
 —(4th cent.), occult arts taught by, viii. 113
 —ssü day corresponds to element earth, viii. 27
 —"five sacrifices," viii. 74
 —t'ai, one of four sacred hills of Buddhist worship, viii. 72, 194
 —Tao, viii. 168
 —Chiang Chün, god of brigands, viii. 169
 —Ti (B.C. 140-86), Emperor, viii. 75, 105, 117, 118
 —(502-550 A.D.), founder of Liang Dynasty, viii. 188
 —(265-290 A.D.), patron of occultism, viii. 134, 143, 145
 —Tou Mi Tao, name given doctrinal system of Chang Tao-ling, viii. 14
 —Wang, founder of Chow Dynasty, viii. 27, 40, 41, 42, 43, 48, 70, 139
 —yo, viii. 193
 Wuhuu, world above; heaven-clan, vii. 137
 Wüschelwybere, women with chain, ii. 261
 Wuotunc, name Wodan found in personal name, ii. 40
 Wurd, Death, ii. 238
 Wurekaddo, wife of Kururumany, xi. 259
 Wurruna and seven sky-maidens, ix. 294-295
 Wyungare, man made of ordure, tale of, ix. 293
 Wyrð (fate), ii. 238, 246

X

- Xahila family, xi. 177
 Xam, xi. 208
 Xaman Ek, North Star, xi. 138
 Xan, animal sent to prick legs of Lords of Xibalba, xi. 173
 Xanthos and Balios, immortal horses, i. 213
 Xbalanqué and Hunahpu, hero-brothers, xi. 164, 168, 169, 172, 174-177
 Xecotcovach, bird, xi. 164
 Xelua, builder of pyramid at Cholula, xi. 96
 Xenophon on his retreat found Armenians sacrificing to sun, vii. 15
 Xerxes, v. 323
 —army of, Armenians in, vii. 8
 —demanded land and water as token of submission, iv. 462
 —destruction of fleet of, i. 265
 Xibalba, Underworld, challenge to ball-game in, xi. 170-171, 173
 —Okot, "dance of the daemon," xi. 145-146
 Xibalbay, one Tulan at, xi. 178
 Xich-tich, poetry of, recited, xii. 321
 Xilonen, female counterpart of Cinteotl, xi. 75
 —goddess-wife of victim of sacrifice to Tezcatlipoca, xi. 64
 Xipe Totec, vegetation-deity clothed in human skin, xi. 76, pl. x, opp. p. 76
 Xiqiripat, one of lords of Underworld, xi. 173
 Xisuthros (Sisythes, Sisythus) = Zisudra = Noah, Greek transcription of Sumerian ante-diluvian king, v. 37, 204, 205, 232
 —translation of, v. 204, 208, 224
 Xiuhcoatl, Fire-snake, xi. 59, 60, pl. vii, opp. p. 60
 Xiuhmopilli, Aztec "Bundle of Years," xi. 146
 Xiuhtecutli, god of fire, Fire-snake, x. 53, 54, 55, pl. vii, opp. p. 60
 Xius, xi. 127, 128
 Xivis, xi. 127
 Xmucané, xi. 163, 165
 Xoana, x. 191
 Xochicaucaca, xi. 112
 Xochipilli, flower-god as maize-god, god of feasting, xi. 54, pl. vii, opp. p. 60, 77
 Xochiquetzal, goddess-wife of victim of sacrifice to Tezcatlipoca, xi. 64, 77, 78, 92, 95
 Xochitlicacan (Place of Flowers), xi. 77
 Xocotl, similar to, if not identical with, Huitzilopochtli, xi. 60
 Xoïs or Athribis, Ḥar-khent(i)-khet(?) worshipped at, xii. 388²⁸
 Xolotl, legends of, xi. 82-83, 89, 90, 108, 122
 Xomimitl, xi. 117
 Xouthos, Athenian soldier of fortune, husband of Kreousa, i. 71
 —consults Delphic oracle regarding offspring, i. 179
 Xpiyacoc, xi. 163
 Xquiq ("Princess Blood"), mother of Hunahpu and Xbalanqué, xi. 171-172
 Xubchagagua: see CHIE, ETC.
 Xue (or Zuhé) culture-hero worshipped as god Bochica, xi. 202
 Xulu, magician, xi. 175

Y

- Yabme-aimo, common dwelling-place of dead, iv. 75
 —akka, ("old woman of the dead"), iv. 75
 Yaccy-ma, immense black man, xi. 341-342
 Yachachic, "the Teacher," xi. 236
 Yādavas cursed by Nārada, vi. 145
 Yādavas, Kṛṣṇa as hero and god among, vi. 110, 125
 —establishes the, at Dvārakā, vi. 173
 —Pāṇḍavas, tribe who overthrew the Kurus, vi. 125
 Yadu, vi. 35
 Yāh: see YĀW.

- Ya-hsang Ka-hsi, father of Nang Pyek-kha Yek-khi, xii. 289-290
 Yahweh, v. 43; see also YĀw.
 Yājñavalkya, worship of planets set forth in the law-book of, vi. 92
 "Yajurveda," vi. 11, 73
 Yakamouch, equivalent of Angakok, xi. 340-341
 Yakṣas, vi. 108, 157, 158, 191, 203, 204, 215, 216, 217, 221, 227, 229
 Yakṣī, vi. pl. xviii, opp. p. 156
 Yakṣiṇī, vi. 226
 Yakumo, Lafcadio Hearn's Japanese name, viii. 249
 Yakut Kubai-Khotun, iv. 414
 Yama and Bran parallel, iii. 105
 —Yamī (Pers. Yima and Yimāka; Pahl. Yim and Yimak), first twins, vi. 294, 312-313, 316
 —primeval man, king of departed, vi. 19, 20, 21, 23, 28, 62, 65, 68-70, 99, 100, 135, 138-139, 159-161, 180, 186, 213, 214-215
 —rājā (Skt.), the Japanese Emma, viii. 238
 —uba (Mountain-woman), viii. 289, 290-292, pl. xxxii, opp. p. 288
 —Vaitaraṇī flows in realm of, vi. 159, 160, 235
 —Vaivasvata, son of Sūrya, vi. 138-139, 159-161
 —Yamī, brother and sister of Manu, vi. 18, 24, 50, 53, 59, 68, 215
 Yamabuki, flower, viii. 385⁷
 Yamāntaka (or Yamāri), form of Mañjuśrī, vi. 213, 215
 Yamato, etymology of word, viii. 377³
 —reached by Jimmu Tenno, viii. 211, 212
 —Takeru, story of, viii. 303-305
 Yams, origin of good and bad, tale of, ix. 144-145
 Yamutbal, six-headed ram, v. 129
 Yananamca Intanamca, an idol, xi. 227
 Yanbūshād, wailings for, v. 339
 Yanchang, spirit, daemon, etc., xi. 296
 Yang, active or male principle corresponding to Heaven and light, viii. 99, 136
 —and Yin, viii. 238, 243
 —male and female principles, viii. 55, 56, 99, 110, 136, 142, 144
 —chow, viii. 65
 Yang Hsiang, viii. 164
 —I, viii. 136
 —Kuei-fei, Empress, viii. 96
 —San-chun, viii. 183-187
 —-wu Hsien, viii. 93
 —Yung-po, tale of, viii. 171
 Yang (Karens), five clans of, xii. 292
 Yangtze River, viii. 5
 Yao, viii. 20, 33, 35, 37, 38, 41, 47, 66, 68, 69, 86, 88, 98, 99, 124, 135, 161, 168
 —Ch'ih ("Lake of Gems"), viii. 117
 —Hsiang (Yao appearances), viii. 144
 Yard mother, iv. 239
 Yārē, joyous exclamation, viii. 387²
 Yarhi-Bēl, transcribed Yaribōlos, deity of Palmyra, v. 56
 Yar-lun, vi. 208
 Yarns, variegated, tied to bamboos, viii. 236
 Yaska, grammarian, vi. 53
 —"Nirukta" of, vi. 15
 Yaśodā, wife of Nanda, Kṛṣṇa exchanged for child of, vi. 171
 Yasu, heavenly river, meaning of, viii. 226, 378⁸
 Yatai and Yatawm, ancestors of the Wa, xii. 289, 293-294, 295
 —as tadpoles, frog, and ogres, xii. 293-294
 Yathā ahū vairyā, powerful prayer, vi. 276
 Yatis alone attain to Viṣṇu's abode, vi. 120
 —Indra gave, to hyenas, vi. 88
 Yatsu-hashī (eight-planked bridge), viii. 349
 Yātudhānī, demon, vi. 144
 Yātus (sorcerers), vi. 261
 —Yātudhānas, demon sorcerers, vi. 67
 Yatvyags closely akin to Slavs, iii. 317
 Ya-u-bi'-di ("god Yāw is my help"), v. 42
 Yauhahus, evil spirits, familiars of sorcerers, xi. 261
 Yāw absorbed character of sun-god El, v. 63
 —and Yāh in proper names, v. 42
 —created Adam and Eve, v. 183-185
 —Elōhim planted garden in Eden, v. 184-185
 —Josiah destroyed images to sun-god at temple of, v. 54

- Yāw, myths of war-god of Sumer and Babylonia attached by Hebrews to, v. 133
 —see JAHVEH; JEHOVAH, JEWS, GOD OF THE; YAHWEH.
 —šōr "rock," title of, v. 9, 11
 —suggestion that, is ejaculation, v. 393³⁶⁷
 —West Semitic deity, v. xix, 5, 8, 14, 37, 41, 42, 43, 44, 63, 66, 73, 77, 78, 82, 104-105, 132, 133, 134, 135, 144, 156, 200, 229, 230, 233, 353, 356, 357, 363, 364, 387²⁰², 388²⁰⁵
 Yawng-hwe, lake in Southern Shan States, xii. pl. x, opp. p. 302
 Yaxche, tree, xi. 138
 Yaye-zakura ("Eight-petalled Cherry"), love-story of, viii. 347-348
 Yazatas, vi. 260, 261, 277, 297, 307, 344; vii. 20
 Ychdryt Varyvdrows, marvellous beard of, iii. 190
 Ychoalay, Dobrizhoffer's conversation with Cacique, xi. 320-321
 Ydalir (Yew-dales), dwelling-place of Ull, ii. 157, 158
 Year and month, pillars on temple of Sun to measure, xi. 207
 —counts, x. 124-128, 195
 —divided amongst the gods, xi. 51
 —division of, by the Pleiades and Hyades, i. 249
 —lunar, reference to, in herds of Helios, i. 242
 ✓ Maya, xi. 147
 —myth, solar, vi. 315
 —of twelve months, Gilgamish epic not based on, v. 268
 —Osiris as god of the, xii. 94
 —Prajāpati is the, vi. 76
 —probably symbolized by "Horus in Three Hundred," xii. 388²⁸
 —rite symbolizing death of, x. 58-59
 —signs, rites in connexion with, xi. 144-145
 —steeds as, vi. 29
 Years, Coatlicamac tied the, xi. 115, 118
 Yeast, spittle of Odin in place of, ii. 121
 Yega, picture, shadow, x. 78
 Yeh Fa-hsi, magician, viii. 134
 —Fa-shan, recluse, viii. 125, 134
 Yehaw-melek, king of Gebal, v. 69-70
 Yehl, demiurge, vii. 322
 Yehōwāh, Yāhōwāh, v. 77
 Yeī, gods, x. 156, 163, 173, 174
 Yè-jen ("wild men"), Chinese term for all aboriginal races, xii. 287
 Yek, spirits or powers, x. 251
 Yelafaz, sky-deity, ix. 249
 Yelbegen, nine-headed monster, iv. 490, 491, 492
 Yellow as a colour in relation to deities, xii. 144, 407⁷⁴
 —Corn Boy, x. 162
 —Maiden, x. 200
 —Emperor: see HUANG TI, ETC.
 —River, viii. 5, 100
 —god of, viii. 90
 —skin of Sēth's animal once represented as, xii. 389³³
 —son of Fair, iii. 148
 —Turbans, viii. 174, 178
 Yemen (Arabia Felix), date of Himyaritic Minaean civilization in, v. 4
 Yen Chiu pilgrimage, viii. 23
 —Dynasty, incidents in, viii. 96, 155
 —Kung, god who calms wind and waves, viii. 73
 —Liang, General, viii. 95
 —Mei, viii. 156
 —Prince of: see YUNG LO.
 —Shih-ku, viii. 140
 —Tzū, viii. 163
 —yüan, viii. 168
 Yenisei River: see HOLY WATER.
 —Samoyeds, iv. xvii
 Yerombalos, priest of Yeuō, v. 44
 Yerri Yuppon, good spirit, xi. 342
 Yesna identified with Jupiter, iii. 301, 355⁴⁴
 Yeuō, the god Yāw, v. 44
 Yew Glen, three shapes ("phantoms") combat Fionn, Oisín, and Caoilte, iii. 169-170
 —tree, "salmon-leap" to, iii. 144
 Yezidis, vii. 393²⁵
 Yezo, Yoshitsune said to have gone to, viii. 383¹¹
 Ygg ("the Terrible"), name of Odin, ii. 17, 43
 Yggdrasil, world-tree, tree in Loch Guir somewhat resembles, iii. 138
 —(Ygg's horse), ash (world-tree), ii. pl. iv, opp. p. 16, 23, pl. vi, opp. p. 32, 43, 49, 51, 52, 152, 167, 204, 217, 239, 243, 276, 303, 319, pl. xlii, opp. p. 324, 330, 331-336, 340, 341, 346

- "Ygg's (Odin's) ale-bearer," a poet called himself, ii. 54
- Yibir tribes reputed to be sorcerers, vii. 115
- Yi-dam, guardian deities, vi. 210-211, 213, 214, 215
- Yima, vi. 28; 273, 289, 290, 302, 303-319, 320, 321, 322, 327, 338, 342, 350, 351
- first man, iv. 367
- Iranian myth of, parallel of Lif and Lifthrasir, ii. 346-347
- Yimak (Yimāka), vi. 310-311, 350
- Yimantuwinai ("Old-One-Across-the-Ocean"), x. 220
- Yin, viii. 55, 56, 136-137, 142, 144
- (eagle), viii. 104
- Fu King, viii. 17
- Hung, patron of grain, myth of, viii. 66-67
- I, viii. 136
- Ying-chou, viii. 115
- Yiyantsinni, holders up of the heavens, x. 169
- Yiyi, Spider, vii. 327-328, 329, 332
- Yiyisa, daughter of Spider, vii. 329
- Ylfe, Alfar akin to, ii. 219
- Ymir, Brimir and Blaenn may be names of, ii. 264
- earth created of flesh of giant, iv. 372
- Eddic cosmic giant, vi. 288
- giant, ii. 275, 276, 324, 325, 328
- Ymix-tree, symbol of universal destruction, xi. 154
- "Ynglinga-saga" and "-tal," ii. 5, 26, 29, 33, 47, 55, 106, 110, 112, 113, 120, 175, 298, 299
- Ynglings at Upsala, Norwegian kings descended from, ii. 5, 33, 112
- Yngvi, son of Odin, king of Sweden, ii. 33, 112-113, 114, 126
- Frey, one of kings of race of, to be chosen to serve Odin, ii. 250
- Frey sometimes called, ii. 28
- Yo, viii. 61
- Fei, General, viii. 66, 180-181
- patriot, viii. 97
- Wang, god of healing, viii. 66, 105-106, 107
- yang, viii. 123
- Yoalli Ehecatl (night wind), xi. 62, 87
- Yobanua-Borna, rain-deity, xi. 25
- Yocahu, appellation of Sky-father, xi. 24
- Yocahuguama, "yucca" appears in form, xi. 34, 35
- Yoga philosophy, vi. 162-163, 177
- Yoginīs, vi. 205
- Yogo and the bee, tale of, viii. 323
- Yoishta, vi. 335, 350
- Yoke (for bearing buckets), Siberian name for Orion, iv. 430
- placing of, taught by divine folk to mortals, iii. 81
- Yokes: see STONES, ANTILLEAN TRIANGULAR, ETC.
- Yolkai Estsan (Yolaikaiason), White Shell Woman, wife of Moon-carrier, x. 157, 164, 166
- Yomi, viii. 248
- Yomotsu-kuni, Japanese Hades, viii. 223
- Yoni, vi. pl. iv, opp. p. 34
- Yorimitsu, general of Minamoto clan, viii. 306
- Yoritomo, viii. 383¹²
- Yorokobu: see KOMBU, ETC.
- Yoshi-iyē, hero of Minamoto clan, viii. 305
- said to have set free a fountain, viii. 251, 252
- Yoshino, Yoshitsune took refuge in, viii. 312
- Yoshitsune, epic hero, viii. 307, 308, 309-312
- Yoskeha (Sapling), x. 36-37, 295⁴⁵-296, 297⁴⁷
- Young Mother Eagle, Sun's mother, xi. 122
- Youth, Apollo protector of, i. 180
- drinking-horn restored, iii. 169
- fountain of: see FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH.
- Hermes god of, i. pl. XLIV, opp. p. 194
- naked, rising from wooded hills, myth of, v. 61
- Sapling retransforms his body to regain, x. 38
- shedding of skins to regain, vii. 169, 170
- symbol of river Orontes, v. 19
- Yoyolche, night walkers, xi. 141
- Yris, good spirit, xi. 38, 40
- Yryn-Ajy[Ail-Tojon ("White Creator Lord"), iv. 313, 351, 398-399, 400, 449
- Ysedydd, swiftness of, iii. 190
- Yseult, iii. 104

- Yskal-pydo-murt (Cow-footed man),
iv. 181
- Yskyrdaw, swiftness of, iii. 190
- Yspaddaden Penkawr, father of Olwen,
iii. 187, 188, 192, 198
- Ytzmatul, idol, xi. 133
- Yu-ch'ao, viii. 26
- hsiang the modern Lo-yang, viii.
27, 28
- Wang, viii. 166, 167
- Yü Ch'ien-lou, viii. 164
- Ch'ing ("jade"), one of the Three
Heavens, viii. 109, 110
- Hsiung, viii. 9
- Hsü Kung, viii. 22
- Huang, Shang Ti became, viii. 58, 59,
60, 110
- Lei and Shu Yü, guardians of the
portal, viii. 78, 105
- lin wu, viii. 90
- Nü, statue of, viii. 71
- Po, god of fishes, viii. 90
- sacrifice for rain, viii. 61
- Shih, rain-god, viii. 73
- (Ta-Yü) the Great, founder of Hsia
Dynasty, viii. 27, 35, 36-37, 38, 47,
100, 135
- Ti, the Pearl Emperor, viii. 196-197
- t'ien, "field of jade," viii. 171
- Yüan Chuang, adventures of, viii. 190-
193
- Dynasty, events in, viii. 22, 23, 24,
56, 71, 110, 112, 113, 117, 119, 135,
142, 161
- Kuei, viii. 100
- Shao, viii. 95
- Shih T'ien Tsun, deity, viii. 80, 109,
110, 111
- Ti, Emperor, viii. 134
- Yucatan, xi. 44-45, 124-155
- Yucca, xi. 25, 34, 350⁹
- Yudhiṣṭhira, vi. pl. viii, opp. p. 100,
125, 149-150
- legend like that of Haosravah, vi.
338-339
- Yüeh Hsiang, tale of, viii. 172-173
- Yufugawo, story of, viii. 301
- Yugalin ("pair"), period, vi. 225, 226
- Yuki-onne (Snow-Woman), viii. 289
- Yule, winter festival of, ii. 96, 109, 191,
233
- Yum Cimil, lord of death, xi. 139
- Kaax, god of maize, xi. 137, 139
- Yumbalamob, protector of Christians,
xi. 141
- Yumchakob, lord of rain, xi. 140, 141
- Yunca, xi. 44
- pantheons, xi. 220-227
- several successive culture periods of
the, xi. 215, 216, 219
- vases, representations of deity of Tia-
huanaco on, xi. 235
- Yün-ch'i, viii. 29
- Chung Chün, hero, god of clouds, viii.
88
- Yung-ch'êng, viii. 26
- K'ang, viii. 101
- Lo, Emperor, viii. 72, 155
- Yün-nan, prototypes of Malay perhaps
to be sought among wilder tribes of,
ix. 244
- Yupanqui: see PACHACUTI, ETC.
- Yuraks, one of Samoyed group, iv. xvii
- Yurará taya, caladium of the turtle, xi.
290
- Yurupari festival, xi. 293-294
- Yuttoere (that which is on high), x.
82
- Yuvanāśva, King, tale of, vi. 166
- "Yvain," "Lady of the Fountain"
equivalent of, iii. 191
- Yzamna, god of the centre, xi. 145

Z

- Z-rod symbol, iii. pl. x, opp. p. 94, pl.
xvii, opp. p. 134
- Zac-Ciui, evil omen of 1x years, xi. 145
- u-Uayeyab, god of a Quarter, xi. 145
- Zactecauh, xi. 178, 179, 181, 182
- Zada wind and its spirit Zada-Sagan-
Tengeri, iv. 458
- Zadan-ulan-shulun, red stone to conjure
wind, iv. 458
- Zaden, Iberian goddess of unknown
functions, vii. 40
- Zadušnica, Bulgarian celebration in hon-
our of deceased ancestors, iii. pl.
xxvii, opp. p. 236, 237

- Zagmuk, Babylonian New Year Festival, vii. 30, 384⁵¹
 —festival to Marduk (Ashur), v. 156, 157, 315, 322, 411⁴⁴
 Zagreus myth parallel to creation from clay and blood of slain god, v. 275
 —see SABAZIOS UNDER NAME OF, ETC.
 —title of Dionysos as torn asunder and revived, i. 218
 Zagros Mountains, vii. 379²
 Zaguaguayu and Abaangui, xi. 297
 Zahriel, demoness (Lilith), v. 363
 Zainigāv, Iran laid desolate by, vi. 336, 350
 Zairivairi (Gr. Zariadres; Pers. Zarīr), vi. 340, 341, 342, 350
 Zajan, iv. 394, 499
 Zakiqoxol, fire-spirit of forest, xi. 182
 Zakyntos, Aphrodite still known in, as mother of Eros, i. 314
 —traces of Poseidon preserved in modern folk-tale of, i. 312
 Zāl, vi. 290, pl. XXXVII, opp. p. 290, 331, 348, 350
 Zalmoxis taught of life beyond, vii. 97, 390¹⁴
 Zamama as war-god, Ninurta's cult under name of, v. 132, 136, 137
 —son of Enlil, Bau wife of, at Kish, v. 14
 —war-god, Ninurta as, v. 117, 119, 397⁷⁴
 Zambezi, vii. 132
 Zambu, Indian tree of life, iv. 356, 357, 359
 Zamin (Semele), vii. 12
 Zamna, Yucatec hero, xi. 131, 133-134
 Zamzummim, v. 355
 Zan, Cretan name of Zeus, i. 156
 Zanes, bronze images of Zeus, i. 161
 Zapatero, idols on island of, xi. 184
 Zarathustra, iv. 315, 316
 —soul of, comes to earth in stalk of haoma-plant, vii. 45
 Zarbanit as Virgo, v. 321, 341
 —wife of Marduk, v. 316, 317, 341
 Zarvan, vi. pl. XXXIII, opp. p. 264; see also ZRVAN AKARANA.
 Zatik, vii. 17, 40-41
 Zaya Kumma and Titha Kumma, sons of King of Karanaka, become hermits, xii. 284
 Zazen, farce, plot of, viii. 360
 Zernoboch: see ČERNOBOG.
 Zduh, Zduhacz ("spirit"), soul which leaves sleeping persons or animals, iii. 227
 Zebra, vii. 418³⁵
 Zedet, xii. 151, 403²⁰
 —Zedut, old pronunciations of Dêdet, xii. 132
 Zefa connected with Nile-god, xii. 66
 —god of plenty, xii. 66
 Zemeka ("winter"), Zoroastrian arch demon, vii. 86
 Zemelo, earth-goddess in Phrygia, i. 216
 Zemiism, West Indian idolatry, xi. 21-28, 347¹, 350⁸
 Zemis, xi. 22-26, 34, 35, 36, 261, 350⁹
 Zen, a Mahāyāna School, viii. 189, 219
 Zend(u), deity who sat in sledge-ship, xii. 151-152
 Zenith, xi. 98
 —mask of warrior of the, x. pl. I, frontispiece, 185, 186
 Zenjirli, deities of, v. 44
 Zephyros, i. pl. v, opp. p. liv, 23, 247, 265
 —and Iris, Eros son of, i. 203
 Zeret, original bull-headed form of Mont(u) at, xii. 139
 Zervanists, Iranian sect, iv. 317; see also ZRVANTISTS.
 Zet, god of endless time, xii. 378¹⁰²
 Zetes and Kalais free Phineus from depredations of Harpies, i. 111
 —son of Boreas and Oreithyia, i. 73
 Zethos and Amphion, i. 43-44
 —in Farnese Bull group, i. pl. xv, opp. p. 42
 —son of Zeus, i. 157
 Zeus, i. pl. VIII (3), opp. p. 8, 151-163; ii. 97, 100; iii. 35, 53; 322; iv. 391; vi. pl. XXXIII, opp. p. 264; vii. 13, 380⁷; xii. 255
 —abandoned Europe to Asterios, i. 60
 —Amon as sun-god identified by Greeks with, xii. 129-130
 —and Asteria, Hekate daughter of, in Mousaios, i. 187
 —Athene overthrow Giants, i. 9
 —Dione, i. pl. IV (5), opp. p. 1
 —Earth capture Persephone, i. 227-228
 —Giants conquer Titans and drive them into depths of earth, i. 8
 —Hera wedded, i. 7-8

- Zeus and Kallisto parents of Pan, i. 267
 —Kouretes, i. pl. xxxviii, opp. p. 158
 —Themis parents of the Moirai, i. 284
 —Typhon, i. pl. ii (1), opp. p. xlii
 —Antiope yielded herself to, i. 43
 —Aristaios, reason for epithet, i. 252
 —Arotrios, name of Dagôn, v. 80
 —Athene defends, from attack of the Titans, i. 172
 —Babylonian light-god's spear interpreted by Greeks as thunderbolt of, xii. 397¹⁰¹
 —born in Crete, i. 7
 —of Kronos and Rhea, i. 5, 6, 14 (fig. 2), 274
 —challenged by Giants, i. 9
 —changed Dionysos into a kid, i. 46
 —changes dog and fox into stone at Thebes, i. 73
 —consigned Sisyphos to Hades, i. 37
 —coupled with Gaia at Dodona, i. 272
 —decree of, on Adonis, v. 335
 —Dionysos born from thigh of, i. 46, pl. XLIV, opp. p. 194
 —reborn from thigh of, i. 217
 —directs Hermes to slay Argos, i. 29
 —dogs of: see HARPIES.
 —Dyaus corresponds to, vi. 21
 —eagle of, vi. 48
 —enamoured of Europe, assumed form of bull and carried her off, i. 44, 60
 —entered chamber of Semele in chariot and so caused her death, i. 46
 —equated with Adad, v. 37, 38
 —establishment of régime of, i. 8
 —Eubouleus, title of Hades, i. 234
 —father of Argos, i. 29
 —Dardanos, i. 117
 —Dionysos, i. 217
 —gods and men, i. 11
 —Helen by Nike, i. 284
 —Hephaistos, i. 206
 —Herakles by Alkmene, i. 77-79
 —Pelagos, i. 20, 29
 —felled Typhon with thunderbolt, i. 9
 —freed the three hundred-handed Giants, i. 8
 —gave code of laws to Minos, i. 64
 —Harmonia in marriage to Kadmos, i. 45
 —granted Sarpedon life three generations long, i. 61
 —Tithonos eternal life, i. 246
 Zeus grants immortality to Memnon, i. 130
 —permission for Odysseus to return to his native soil, i. 138
 —Hera sister-spouse of, i. 164
 —Herakles explained by some as degenerate, i. 75
 —history of, i. xlviii
 —hypsistos, rendering of Ramas, v. 64
 —Ikmaios, Aristaios raised altar to, i. 252
 —infant, nursed by nymphs, i. 258
 —Keraunios translation of Ba'al Shamin, v. 390²⁸⁰
 —killed Asklepios by thunderbolt, i. 280
 —kills Iasion with thunderbolt because of amour with Demeter, i. 226
 —kinship of Muses with, i. 239, 311⁴ (ch. xi)
 —lordship of, challenged, i. 9
 —makes Hyades a constellation, i. 248
 —trial of, and destroys, house of Lykaon, i. 20
 —Malak-Bêl identified with, v. 58
 —meaning of myth of birth and death of, in Crete, i. 274
 —megistos keraunios translation of Ba'al Shamin, v. 63
 —Minos explained as double of, i. 63
 —Neoptolemos slays Priam while suppliant at altar of, i. 133
 —nymphs usually regarded as daughters of, i. 258
 —of the Underworld, Hades known as, in one passage in Homer, i. 233, 234
 —Olympios translated Ba'al Shamin by Syriac writers, v. 64
 —Pegasos flew upward to ancient stables of, after death of his master, i. 40
 —plea of Kybele to, for restoration of life to Attis, i. 275
 —pled with Demeter for people of Eleusis, i. 228
 —promise of, to Semele, i. 45-46
 —promises Thetis to delay Greek victory till Achilles is honoured, i. 127
 —punishes Apollo for slaying Kyklopes, i. 107
 —Quetzalcoatl clearly the Toltec, xi. 94
 —relation of Moira to, i. 283
 —represented by Iuppiter in Roman mythology, i. 288, 289, 299
 —river-gods in council of, i. 256

- Zeus, rivers sometimes regarded as sons of, i. 256
- sacrifices on mountains to, vi. 318
 - saved by Rhea, i. 6-7
 - saves Herakles at Kos, i. 91
 - seized Aigina and hid her from her father, i. 37
 - sends dream upon Agamemnon, i. 127
 - thunderbolt on Kampaneus, i. 53, 158
 - sent Kadmos and Harmonia to dwell forever in the Elysian Fields, i. 47
 - Serapis worshipped in Egypt chiefly under Greek representation of, xii. 386¹⁹
 - settles dispute over possession of Adonis for Aphrodite and Persephone, i. 198
 - "sire of gods and men," i. 6
 - smiths of, originally storm-daemons, i. 267
 - smote Phaëthon with a thunderbolt, i. 244
 - statue of, in Ani, vii. 24
 - strife of, with Titans, i. 8
 - strikes Anchises dead for telling of divine descent of Aineias, i. 199
 - survivals of, in modern Greek folk-belief, i. 312
 - suspends Hera from Heaven, i. 91
 - talking oak of, fitted into prow of Argo, i. 109
 - thunderbolt of, separates Apollo and Herakles, i. 90
 - varying attitude of Prometheus towards, i. 12
 - wedded Europe on island of Crete, i. 60
 - to Hera, i. 5, 7-8
 - with thunderbolt hurled Charybdis into sea, i. 264
 - won way to Danaë in form of shower of gold, i. 33
 - worship of, established on Mt. Lykaïos, i. 20
 - wronged Io and changed her into a white heifer, later restoring her to human form, i. 29
 - Xenios translated by Vanatur, vii. 382¹³
- Zhōuti, earlier name of Thout(i), xii. 33
- Zimwi, kind of demon or ogre, vii. 250-251, 334, 404⁴
- Zio, Ziu (Tyr), god, ii. 17, 24, 97, 98
- Zipacna overcome by hero-brothers, xi. 168, 169
- Zis signifies both sun and deity, xi. 278
- Ziūsudra = Xisuthros (Sisythes, Sisythus) = Noah, Sumerian antediluvian king, v. 37, 204, 205, 207, 208, 209, 224, 270
- Živa, ancient Slav goddess of life, iii. pl. xxxiv, opp. p. 288
- Zlota baba: see GOLDEN, THE, ETC.; ZO-LOTA BABA.
- Zmek, snake, iii. 247
- Zōchō-ten (Virūdhaka), guardian of south, viii. 243
- Zodiac, iv. 347, 438; viii. 143; xi. 98, 358¹⁰
- Peruvian, xi. 246
 - signs of, iii. 318; v. 305, 306, 319; vi. 233; vii. 52-53, 65, 94
 - in Etruscan mythology, i. 289
 - Tammuz summoned king to worship, v. 337
 - twelve Asiatic, xii. 57
- Zodiacal signs, vi. 276; xii. pl. III, opp. p. 170
- became popular in Graeco-Roman times, xii. 57, 65, 378⁹⁴
- Zolota Baba ("Golden Gammer"), idol, iii. 354³²; iv. 260-261
- Zones, cultural, xi. 2-3
- Zoölatry, vii. 276
- Zoömorphie pantheon, xi. 190-191
- Zor-'addan, šor as title of god, v. 379⁸⁵
- Zoroaster (Zarathushtra), vi. 260, 261, 273, 286, 289, 305, 309, 318, 320-343
- Zoroastrian gods of Armenia bear post-classic and pre-Sassanian stamp, vii. 15
- Zoroastrianism, vii. 9, 20, 54
- Zotz, bat-god, xi. 364⁶
- Zotzils, xi. 179
- Zruty, wild gigantic beings, iii. 266
- Zrvan Akarana, Ahura Mazda son of, vii. 23; see also ZARVAN.
- Zrvantists, ideas of, reported by Armenian authors, vii. 384⁵⁷; see also ZERVANISTS.
- (Magians?) indulged in a triennial worship of the devil, vii. 82
- Zû, bird of storm (dragon), who stole Tablets of Fate, v. 40, 101-102, 108, 117-118, 129, 130, 169, 170, 235, 279, 281, 282, 283, 295, 320

INDEX

477

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>Zû, contests of, vi. 264
 Zuarasici: see SVARAŽIC.
 Zu-en (laterly Sin), Sumerian name of moon-god, used in inscriptions, v. 5, 92, 152
 Zuhá, Spaniards termed, xi. 202
 Zuhé (Xue), xi. 202
 Zuimaco, name of Earth mother, xi. 25
 Zuñi beliefs on abode of dead, x. 275¹⁰</p> | <p>Zututa, xi. 127
 Zuyva, combat with people of, xi. 181
 Zwerge, Alfar now has equivalence of German, ii. 223
 Zympzimps, Meher lives in cave of, vii. 34
 Żywie, deity of life, iii. 355⁴⁴
 —of Polish mythology = Siva, iii. 289</p> |
|---|---|

